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LISTA PRELIMINAR DAS AVES DA ESTAÇÃO ECOLÓGICA DE MARACÁ, TERRITÓRIO DE RORAIMA, BRASIL, E ÁREAS ADJACENTES

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ABSTRACT

Between January 1980 and November 1982, a total of 386 bird species were seen at and around the Island of Maracá ecological station. A list is presented, including preferred habitat and relative abundance.

INTRODUÇÃO

A Estação Ecológica de Maracá, uma reserva de 110.000 hectares de mata amazônica, administrada pela SEMA (Secretaria Especial do Meio Ambiente), encontra-se no Rio Uraricoera, próximo à cabeceira do Rio Branco (Território de Roraima), no extremo norte do Brasil (03°25'N, 61°40'W). A leste, a floresta entremeia-se com regiões de cerrado e savana (ver DNPM, Projeto RADAMBRASIL, vol. 8. Rio de Janeiro, 1975), formando assim um ecossistema de contato entre duas faunas e floras muito diferentes. A própria floresta em Maracá é variada, abrangendo um mosaico de habitats em solo arenoso. Baixos com brejos e buritizais, bem como densos tabocais (bambuzais), rodeiam os "tesos" de mata, mais altos; lagos sazonais salpicam a região. Este ecossistema de contato permite uma fauna diversificada, composta de espécies características tanto da mata quanto do campo.

São abundantes as espécies de Pipridae em Maracá; devido à grande variedade de habitats, há numerosas espécies de Psittacidae (incluindo 6 espécies de araras), de Ramphastidae (incluindo 3 grandes *Ramphastos*), e de Falconidae e Accipitridae (22 espécies). O registro aqui feito de *Tyrannus dominicensis*, tiranídeo migratório, é o primeiro para o Brasil. Várias outras espécies, pouco conhecidas no país, encontram seu limite sul nesta região. No entanto, comparada às regiões mais próximas do centro da Amazônia, a avifauna da mata em Maracá é relativamente pobre, especialmente quanto aos Furnariidae e Formicariidae, ambas famílias muito bem representadas em outras florestas neotropicais. Três espécies serranas (*Piranga flava*, *Turdus*

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olivater e *Brotogeris chrysopterus*) foram registradas no local (altitude 100 m), possivelmente indicando uma interessante migração altitudinal.

Um total de 386 espécies de aves foram avistadas durante 22 meses, entre janeiro de 1980 e novembro de 1982. Futuros estudos, orientados diretamente para o levantamento de aves, resultarão, com certeza, em numerosas adições. A lista que se segue inclui somente as espécies registradas na Ilha de Maracá e nos campos adjacentes. Os nomes científicos, na maioria, seguem a nomenclatura usada por R. Meyer de Schauensee (*A Guide to the Birds of South America*, Livingston Publishing Co., 1970), e os nomes populares brasileiros são aqueles correntes entre o povo.

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INTRODUCTION

The Ecological Station of Maracá, a 110,000 hectare forested island, is a biological reserve administered by SEMA (Secretaria Especial do Meio Ambiente). It is located on the Uraricoera River, at the headwaters of the Rio Branco, in Roraima, northwestern Brasil (03°25'N, 61°40'W). To the east, the forest breaks into natural grasslands and cerrado vegetation (see DNPM, Projeto RADAMBRASIL, vol. 8, Rio de Janeiro, 1975), creating a sharp ecotone between the forest and grassland floras and faunas. The forest at Maracá is very patchy. Forested ridges intersperse with swamps, *Mauritia* palm stands, and thick edge vegetation, and seasonal grassy ponds occur sporadically throughout the region.

Compared to areas closer to the center of Amazonia, forest birds are relatively low in abundance and variety. There are particularly few species of antbirds (Formicariidae) and ovenbirds (Furnariidae), both families with many species in other neotropical forests. The forest does support a rich manakin (Pipridae) fauna, and because of the many different habitats available, there is a large variety of parrots (including six species of macaws), of toucans (including three large *Ramphastos*), and hawks and falcons (22 species). Included in the list is the Gray Kingbird (*Tyrannus dominicensis*), not previously recorded from Brasil. Many other species, poorly known in Brasil, reach southern distributional limits in the area. Three primarily cloud forest species (*Piranga flava*, *Turdus olivater* and *Brotogeris chrysopterus*) have been recorded at this lowland site (elevation 100m), perhaps reflecting an interesting altitudinal migration.

Between January 1980 and November 1982, 386 species were recorded at this site. With additional bird study, there will undoubtedly be numerous additions. The following list includes only birds seen on the island reserve or in surrounding grassland. Scientific and English names generally follow R. Meyer de Schauensee (*A Guide to the Birds of South America*, Livingston Publishing Co., 1970); Portuguese names are those current in Brasil.

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HABITATS

- f = floresta (forest)
- c = campo seco (dry campo)
- i = campo inundado (wet campo)
- r = rio e margens (river and margins)

ABUNDÂNCIA

- c = comum (common)
- i = incomum (uncommon)
- r = raro (rare)
- s = sazonal (seasonal)

	Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
TINAMIDAE				
Tinamus tao	Gray Tinamou	Azulona	f	i
Tinamus major	Great Tinamou	Inambu-grande	f	i
Crypturellus cinereus	Cinereous Tinamou	Inambu-relógio	f	c
Crypturellus soui	Little Tinamou	Sururina	f	i
Crypturellus undulatus	Undulated Tinamou	Jaó	f	c
Crypturellus variegatus	Variigated Tinamou	Inambu-chororão	f	c
Crypturellus erythropus	Red-legged Tinamou		f	c
PHALACROCORACIDAE				
Phalacrocorax olivaceus	Neotropic Cormorant	Biguá	r	i
ANHINGIDAE				
Anhinga anhinga	Anhinga	Biguá-tinga, Carará	r	c
ARDEIDAE				
Ardea cocoi	White-necked Heron	Maguari	r,i	c
Casmerodius albus	Great Egret	Garça	r,i	c
Egretta thula	Snowy Egret	Garça-azul	r,i	r
Egretta caerulea	Little Blue Heron	Socózinho	r,i	i
Butorides striatus	Green-backed Heron		i	c
Bubulcus ibis	Cattle Egret	Garça-real	c,i	c
Ptilerodius pileatus	Capped Heron	Taiaçu, Taquiri	r	r
Nycticorax nycticorax	Black-crowned Night Heron		r,i	c
Tigrisoma lineatum	Rufescent Tiger-Heron		r,i	i

Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>	Zigzag Heron	f	r
<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Stripe-backed Bittern	i	r
<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Least Bittern	i	r
<i>Botaurus pinnatus</i>	Pinnated Bittern	i	r
<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	Boat-billed Heron	r	r
CICONIIDAE			
<i>Mycteria americana</i>	Wood Stork	i	c
<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	Jabiru	i	i
THRESKIORNITHIDAE			
<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	Buff-necked Ibis	i	i
<i>Cercibis oxycerca</i>	Sharp-tailed Ibis	i	r
<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	Green Ibis	r	c
ANATIDAE			
<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	White-faced Whistling-Duck	i	c
<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	i	c (s)
<i>Cairina moschata</i>	Muscovy Duck	r	c
CATHARTIDAE			
<i>Sarcorampus papa</i>	King Vulture	f	i
<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Black Vulture	c	c
<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture	c	c
<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	c	i
<i>Cathartes melambrotos</i>	Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	f	i
ACCIPITRIDAE			
<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	White-tailed Kite	c	i
<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>	Pearl Kite	c	i
<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	Swallow-tailed Kite	f	i
<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>	Gray-headed Kite	f	r

Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
Harpagus bidentatus			i
Ictinia plumbea	Gavião-sauveiro	f	c
Rosthamus sociabilis	Gavião-caramujeiro	r	c (s)
Accipiter bicolor		i	r
Accipiter poliogaster	Tauató	f	r
Buteo albicaudatus	Curucuturi	f	r
Buteo albonotatus		c	r
Buteo magnirostris	Gavião-indaié	c	i
Buteo nitidus	Gavião-pedrés	c	c
Leucopternis albicollis		c	c
Leucopternis melanops		f	r
Busarellus nigricollis	Gavião-vaqueiro	f	i
Heterospizias meridionalis	Gavião-velho	f	i
Buteogallus urubitinga	Gavião-caboclo	r	c
Morphnus guianensis	Gavião preto	c	i
Harpia harpyja	Gavião-real	i	r
Spizaetus ornatus		f	r
Spizaetus tyrannus	Gavião-de-penacho	f	r
PANDIONIDAE	Gavião pega-macaco	f	r
Pandion haliaetus	Águia-pesqueira	r	i
FALCONIDAE			
Herpetotheres cachinnans			
Micrastrur semitorquatus	Acauã	f	c
Micrastrur ruficollis		f	i
Daptrius ater	Grogotori	f	r
Daptrius americanus		f	i
Milvago chimachima		f	c
Polyborus plancus	Caracará	c	c
Falco ruficularis		c	c
Falco femoralis		f	i
		c	i

	Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
CRACIDAE				
	Little Chachalaca	Jacu	f	c
	Marail Guan	Cujubim	f	c
	Blue-throated Piping-Guan	Mutum	f	r
	Black Currasow		f	i
PHASIANIDAE				
	Crested Bobwhite	Urubu-do-campo	c	c
	Marbled Wood-Quail	Uru	f	i
ARAMIDAE				
	Limpkin	Carão	i	i
PSOPHIIDAE				
	Gray-winged Trumpeter	Jacamim	f	c
RALLIDAE				
	Gray-necked Wood-Rail	Saracura-três-potes	f	i
	Ash-throated Crane	Sanã	i	r
	Russet-crowned Crane	Pinto-d'água	f	i
	Purple Gallinule	Frango-d'água-azul	i	c
EURYPYGIDAE				
	Sunbittern	Pavãozinho do Pará	r	i
JACANIDAE				
	Wattled Jacana	Jaçanã	i	c
CHARADRIIDAE				
	Southern Lapwing	Quero-quero	c	c
	Pied Lapwing	Mexeriqueira	i	c (s)

	Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
SCOLOPACIDAE				
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper	Batuira	i	c (s)
<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Lesser Yellowlegs	Batuira	i	i (s)
<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs	Batuira	i	i (s)
<i>Actitis macularia</i>	Spotted Sandpiper	Narceja	i,r	c (s)
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common Snipe	Narceja	i	i
<i>Gallinago undulata</i>	Giant Snipe	Narceja	i	r
BURHINIDAE				
<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>	Double-striped Thick-knee	Téo-téo da savana	c	i
LARIDAE				
<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>	Large billed Tern	Gaivota do bico grande	r,i	i
<i>Sterna superciliaris</i>	Yellow-billed Tern	Trinta-réis	r,i	c
COLUMBIDAE				
<i>Columba cayennensis</i>	Pale-vented Pigeon	Pomba amargosa	r	c
<i>Columba subvinacea</i>	Ruddy Pigeon	Avoante	f	c
<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	Eared Dove		c	c
<i>Columbina passerina</i>	Common Ground-Dove		c	c
<i>Columbina minuta</i>	Plain-breasted Ground-Dove	Rolinha	c	c
<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	Ruddy Ground-Dove	Rolinha-caldo-de-feijão	c	c
<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>	Blue Ground-Dove	Rola-azul	c	r
<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>	Gray-fronted Dove	Juriti	f	c
<i>Geotrygon montana</i>	Ruddy Quail-Dove	Juriti-vermelha	r,f,	r
PSITTACIDAE				
<i>Ara ararauna</i>	Blue-and-Yellow Macaw	Arara-canindé	f	i
<i>Ara macao</i>	Scarlet Macaw	Arara-piranga	f	c
<i>Ara chloroptera</i>	Red-and-Green Macaw	Arara-vermelha	f	c
<i>Ara severa</i>	Chestnut-fronted Macaw		c	r
<i>Ara manilata</i>	Red-bellied Macaw	Maracanã-do-buriti	c	c

Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
<i>Ara nobilis</i>			
<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>	Red-shouldered Macaw		
<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>	White-eyed Parakeet	f	c
<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>	Brown-throated Parakeet	f	r
<i>Forpus passerinus</i>	Painted Parakeet	c	c
<i>Brotogeris cyanopectus</i>	Green-rumped Parrotlet	f	c
<i>Brotogeris chrysopterus</i>	Cobalt-winged Parakeet	f	i
<i>Pionites melanocephala</i>	Golden-winged Parakeet	f	i
<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	Black-headed Parrot	f	r
<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>	Blue-headed Parrot	f	i
<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	Yellow-headed Parrot	f	c
<i>Amazona farinosa</i>	Orange-winged Parrot	f	c
	Mealy Parrot	f	c
OPISTHOCOMIDAE			
<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>	Hoatzin	r	c
CUCULIDAE			
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	f	i (s)
<i>Coccyzus melacoryphus</i>	Dark-billed Cuckoo	f,c	i
<i>Piaya cayana</i>	Squirrel Cuckoo	f	i
<i>Piaya melanogaster</i>	Black-bellied Cuckoo	f	i
<i>Piaya minuta</i>	Little Cuckoo	f	i
<i>Crotophaga major</i>	Greater Ani	f	r
<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	Smooth-billed Ani	r	c (s)
<i>Tapera naevia</i>	Striped Cuckoo	c	c
<i>Neomorphus rufipennis</i>	Rufous-winged Ground Cuckoo	c	c
STRIGIDAE			
<i>Otus choliba</i>	Tropical Screech-Owl	f	i
<i>Otus watsonii</i>	Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl	f	i
<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl	f	r
<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	Spectacled Owl	f	i
	Coruja		
	Mocho		
	Murucututu		

Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
<i>Glaucidium minutissimum</i>		f	r
<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Caburé	f	c
<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Coruja buraqueira	c	i
<i>Ciccaba virgata</i>		f	c
<i>Rhinoptynx clamator</i>	Mocho orelhudo		
NYCTIBIIDAE			
<i>Nyctibius grandis</i>	Urutau	f	c
<i>Nyctibius aethereus</i>		f	r
<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	Mãe-da-lua	f	i
CAPRIMULGIDAE			
<i>Chordeiles pusillus</i>	Bacurauzinho	c,i	i
<i>Chordeiles rupestris</i>	Bacurau-da-praia	r	r
<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>	Bacurau	c,i	c
<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Bacurau	c,i	i
<i>Podager nacunda</i>	Bacurau	c,i,	c
<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	Curiango	f,c,	c
<i>Caprimulgus cayennensis</i>	Bacurau	c,i,	c
APODIDAE			
<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>		f,c	c
<i>Chaetura</i> sp.	Tapará	c	c
<i>Reinarda squamata</i>		c	c
TROCHILIDAE			
<i>Threnetes leucurus</i>		f	i
<i>Phaethornis superciliosus</i>	Beija-flor de rabo branco	f	c
<i>Phaethornis squalidus</i>		f	c
<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>		f	i
<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>		r	i
<i>Chrysolampis mosquitus</i>	Beija-flor papo de fogo	c	r

Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
<i>Chlorestes notatus</i>			
<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>	Blue-chinned Sapphire	c	c
<i>Polytmus guainumbi</i>	Blue-tailed Emerald	c	i
<i>Amazilia versicolor</i>	White-tailed Goldenthrout	c	c
<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>	Versicolored Emerald	f	c
<i>Heliothryx aurita</i>	Glittering-throated Emerald	c	c
<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>	Black-eared Fairy	f	i
	Long-billed Starthroat	f	i
TROGONIDAE			
<i>Trogon melanurus</i>	Black-tailed Trogon	f	i
<i>Trogon viridis</i>	White-tailed Trogon	f	c
<i>Trogon violaceus</i>	Violaceous Trogon	f	r
ALCEDINIDAE			
<i>Ceryle torquata</i>	Ringed Kingfisher		
<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	Amazon Kingfisher	r	c
<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>	Green Kingfisher	r	c
<i>Chloroceryle inda</i>	Green-and-rufous Kingfisher	r,i	c
<i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>	Pygmy Kingfisher	r	r
MOMOTIDAE			
<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>	Broad-billed Motmot	f	r
<i>Momotus momota</i>	Blue-crowned Motmot	f	c
GALBULIDAE			
<i>Galbula galbula</i>	Green-tailed Jacamar	f	c
<i>Galbula dea</i>	Paradise Jacamar	f	r
<i>Jacamerops aurea</i>	Great Jacamar	f	c
BUCCONIDAE			
<i>Bucco macrodactylus</i>	Chestnut-capped Puffbird	f	i
<i>Monasa atra</i>	Black Nunbird	f	c
<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa</i>	Swallow-wing	f,c	c
	Surucuá-tatá		
	Surucuá de barriga amarela		
	Surucuá		
	Martim-pescador grande		
	Martim-pescador		
	Martim-pescador		
	Martim-pescador		
	Martim-pescador		
	Juruva		
	Udu		
	Ariramba-da-mata		
	Ariramba da mata virgem		
	Macuru		
	Bico de braza		
	Urubuzinho		

	Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
CAPITONIDAE				
<i>Capito niger</i>	Black spotted Barbet	Capitão de bigode	f	i
RAMPHASTIDAE				
<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>	Black-necked Aracari	Araçari	f	r
<i>Pteroglossus pluricinctus</i>	Many-banded Aracari	Araçari	f	i
<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i>	Green Aracari	Araçari	f	c
<i>Pteroglossus flavirostris</i>	Ivory-billed Aracari	Araçari	f	i
<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	Channel-billed Toucan	Tucano de bico preto	f	c
<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>	Red-billed Toucan	Tucano de peito branco	f	c
<i>Ramphastos toco</i>	Toco Toucan	Tucanuçu	c	i
PICIDAE				
<i>Picumnus spilogaster</i>	White-bellied Piculet		r	i
<i>Picumnus exilis</i>	Golden-spangled Piculet		f	c
<i>Piculus flavigula</i>	Yellow-throated Woodpecker		f	c
<i>Ceuleus elegans</i>	Chestnut Woodpecker		f	i
<i>Ceuleus undatus</i>	Waved Woodpecker		f	r
<i>Ceuleus flavus</i>	Cream-colored Woodpecker		r, f,	i
<i>Ceuleus torquatus</i>	Ringed Woodpecker		f	c
<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	Lineated Woodpecker		f	c
<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>	Yellow-tufted Woodpecker		f	c
<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>	Little Woodpecker		f	c
<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>	Crimson-crested Woodpecker		f	i
<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>	Red-necked Woodpecker		f	c
DENDROCOLAPTIDAE				
<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>	Plain-brown Woodcreeper	Subideira	f	i
<i>Dendrocincla merula</i>	White-chinned Woodcreeper		f	i
<i>Deconychura longicauda</i>	Long-tailed Woodcreeper		f	r
<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>	Olivaceous Woodcreeper		f	c

Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>			
<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>		f	c
<i>Hylexetastes perrotii</i>		f	r
<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>	Picapau vermelho	f	i
<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia</i>	Arapaçu	f	r
<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus</i>	Arapaçu	f	i
<i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i>	Picapau vermelho	f	i
<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>	Picapau vermelho	f	c
FURNARIIDAE			
<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>			
<i>Synallaxis gujanensis</i>		c	i
<i>Synallaxis rutilans</i>		c	c
<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomea</i>		f	c
<i>Automolus rufipileatus</i>		i	c
<i>Xenops minutus</i>	Pedreiro pequeno	r	i
<i>Sclerurus caudacutus</i>		f	c
		f	i
FORMICARIIDAE			
<i>Taraba major</i>			
<i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>	Choca-grande	c	c
<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	Choca	f	c
<i>Thamnophilus aethiops</i>	Choca	c	c
<i>Thamnophilus murinus</i>	Choca	f	r
<i>Thamnophilus punctatus</i>	Choca	f	i
<i>Pygiptila stellaris</i>	Chocinha	f	c
<i>Thamnomanes ardesiacus</i>	Choca	f	r
<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>		f	c
<i>Myrmotherula guttata</i>		f	i
<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus</i>		f	c
<i>Formicivora grisea</i>		f	c
		c	i

	Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
<i>Cercomacra tyrannina</i>	Dusky Antbird		f	c
<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>	White-browed Antbird		f	i
<i>Hypocnemis cantator</i>	Warbling Antbird		f	i
<i>Myrmeciza longipes</i>	White-bellied Antbird		f	c
<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax</i>	Black-throated Antbird		f	i
<i>Gymnopithys rufigula</i>	Rufous-throated Antbird		f	i
<i>Hylophylax poecilonota</i>	Scale-backed Antbird		f	c
<i>Formicarius colma</i>	Rufous-capped Anthrush	Pinto-do-mato	f	i
<i>Myrmothera campanisona</i>	Thrush-like Antpitta	Tovaquinha	f	r
COTINGIDAE				
<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>	Screaming Piha	Seringueiro	f	c
<i>Pachyramphus polychropterus</i>	White-winged Becard	Canereilinho	r	i
<i>Tityra cayana</i>	Black-tailed Tityra	Anambé-branco	f	i
<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>	Black-crowned Tityra	Araponguinha	f	r
<i>Querula purpurata</i>	Purple-throated Fruitcrow	Anambé-una	f	i
<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i>	Amazonian Umbrellabird	Anambé-preto	r	r
<i>Perissocephalus tricolor</i>	Capuchinbird	Mau	f	c
<i>Gymnoderus foetidus</i>	Bare-necked Fruitcrow	Anambé-assú	r	i
PIPRIDAE				
<i>Pipra erythrocephala</i>	Golden-headed Manakin	Uirapurú	f	c
<i>Pipra filicauda</i>	Wire-tailed Manakin	Irapurú	f	i
<i>Chiroxiphia pareola</i>	Blue-backed Manakin	Cabeça encarnada	f	c
<i>Manacus manacus</i>	White-bearded Manakin	Rendeira	f	c
<i>Machaeropterus pyrocephalus</i>	Fiery-capped Manakin		f	i
<i>Tyrannetes virescens</i>	Tiny Tyrant-Manakin		f	i
TYRANNIDAE				
<i>Fluvicola pica</i>	Pied Water-Tyrant	Lavadeira	i	c (s)
<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>	White-headed Marsh-Tyrant	Viuvinha	i	c

Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	Verão	c	c
<i>Ochthoeca littoralis</i>	Tesoura	r	c
<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	Siriri	c	c
<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>		c	c
<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>		c	i (s)
<i>Tyrannopsis sulphurea</i>		f	r
<i>Empidonomus varius</i>	Bentivizinho	f	i
<i>Legatus leucophaius</i>	Bem-te-vi-pequeno	f	c (s)
<i>Conopias parva</i>		f	i
<i>Megarhynchus pitangua</i>	Bem-te-vi-de-bico-chato	f	c
<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	Bem-te-vi-cavaleiro	f	i
<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	Bentivizinho	f,c	c
<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	Bentivizinho	f	r
<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	Bem-te-vi	c	c
<i>Pitangus lictor</i>	Bentivizinho	c,i	i
<i>Attila spadiceus</i>		f	i
<i>Attila cinnamomeus</i>		f	i
<i>Laniocera hypopyrrha</i>		f	c
<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>		f	i
<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>		f	i
<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>		f	i
<i>Empidonax euleri</i>		r	c
<i>Myiobius barbatu</i>	Maria-cavaleira	f	c
<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>		f	c
<i>Tolmomyias sulphureus</i>		f	i
<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>	Filipe	f	i
<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>		c	i
<i>Ramphotrigon ruficauda</i>		f	c
<i>Todirostrum maculatum</i>		f	c
<i>Todirostrum pictum</i>	Papa-sebo	f	r
<i>Todirostrum sylvia</i>	Sebinho	r	c
		f	r
		c	c
Vermilion Flycatcher			
Drab Water-Tyrant			
Fork-tailed Flycatcher			
Tropical Kingbird			
Gray Kingbird			
Sulphury Flycatcher			
Variagated Flycatcher			
Piratic Flycatcher			
White-ringed Flycatcher			
Boat-billed Flycatcher			
Streaked Flycatcher			
Rusty-margined Flycatcher			
Social Flycatcher			
Great Kiskadee			
Lesser Kiskadee			
Bright-rumped Attila			
Cinnamon Attila			
Cinereous Mourner			
Grayish Mourner			
Short-crested Flycatcher			
Dusky-capped Flycatcher			
Euler's Flycatcher			
Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher			
Bran-colored Flycatcher			
Yellow-olive Flycatcher			
Gray-crowned Flycatcher			
Yellow-breasted Flycatcher			
Rufous-tailed Flatbill			
Spotted Tody-Flycatcher			
Painted Tody-Flycatcher			
Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher			

Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
<i>Lophotriccus galeatus</i>	Sebinho	f	c
<i>Myiornis ecaudatus</i>	Sebinho	f	i
<i>Inezia subflava</i>		c	r
<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	Cucurutado	c	c
<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>		c	c
<i>Elaenia ruficeps</i>		f	r
<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>		f	c
<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>	Bagageiro	c	i
<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>		c	r
<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>		f	c
<i>Ornithion inermis</i>	Tupí	f	r
<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>		f	i
HIRUNDINIDAE			
<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	Uiriri	r,c	c
<i>Progne tapera</i>	Andorinha-grande	c	i (s)
<i>Progne chalybea</i>		c	c
<i>Atticora fasciata</i>		r	i
<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	Uiriri	c,r	i
<i>Riparia riparia</i>		r	i (s)
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		c	i (s)
CORVIDAE			
<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>	Gralha	c,f	c
TROGLODYTIDAE			
<i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>	Marido-é-dia	c	i
<i>Thryothorus leucotis</i>	Corruira	f,r	c
<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>		c	c
<i>Microcerculus bamba</i>	Uirapuru	f	r
<i>Cyphorhinus arada</i>		f	i

	Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
MIMIDAE				
<i>Mimus gilvus</i>	Tropical Mockingbird	Sabiá da praia	c	c
<i>Donacobius atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Mockingthrush	Japacanin	i	c
TURDIDAE				
<i>Turdus olivater</i>	Black-hooded Thrush	Sabiá-branco	f	r
<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	Pale-breasted Thrush	Carachuê	f	i
<i>Turdus nudigenis</i>	Bare-eyed Thrush	Sabiá-coleira	f	i
<i>Turdus albicollis</i>	White-necked Thrush		f	c
SYLVIIDAE				
<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	Long-billed Gnatwren		f	i
<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>	Tropical Gnatcatcher		f,c	c
MOTACILLIDAE				
<i>Anthus lutescens</i>	Yellowish Pipit	Caminheiro	c	c
VIREONIDAE				
<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	Rufous-browed Peppershrike	Gente-de-fora-vem	f	i
<i>Smaragdolanus leucotis</i>	Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo		f	r
<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eye Vireo		f	c
<i>Hylophilus pectoralis</i>	Ashy-headed Greenlet		f	i
ICTERIDAE				
<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	Shiny Cowbird	Chopim	c	c
<i>Psaracolius decumanus</i>	Crested Oropendola	Japuguaçu	f	c
<i>Psaracolius viridis</i>	Green Oropendola	Japu-verde	f	c
<i>Cacicus cela</i>	Yellow-rumped Cacique	Xexéu	f,c,	c
<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>	Scarlet-rumped Cacique	Guaxé	f	r
<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>	Solitary Black Cacique	Iraúna-de-bico-branco	r	r
<i>Lamprosar tanagrinus</i>	Velvet-fronted Grackle		c	i
<i>Agelaius icterocephalus</i>	Yellow-hooded Blackbird	Irataúá	i	c

Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
<i>Icterus chryscephalus</i>	Rouxinol do Rio Negro	f	i
<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>		c	i
<i>Gymnomystax mexicanus</i>	Ira-tauá	i	r
<i>Leistes militaris</i>	Polícia inglesa	c,i	c
<i>Sturnella magna</i>		c	c
PARULIDAE			
<i>Dendroica petechia</i>		c,i	c
<i>Dendroica striata</i>		f	i
<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>		c	c
<i>Phaeothlypis fulvicauda</i>	Pia-cobra	f	r
<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	Sebinho	c	i
TERSINIDAE			
<i>Tersina viridis</i>	Sai-andorinha	f	i
THRAUPIDAE			
<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>	Gaturamo	f	i
<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>	Vi-vi	f	i
<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>		f	i
<i>Euphonia violacea</i>		f	c
<i>Tangara mexicana</i>	Gaturamo-verdadeiro	f	i
<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	Coleiro de bando	c,f	c
<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	Sanhaçu	f	c
<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>	Sanhaçu-de-coqueiro	c,i,f	c
<i>Piranga flava</i>	Pipira de papo vermelho	c	i
<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>	Sanhaçu-de-fogo	f	c
<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>		f	r
<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>	Pintasilgo	f	r
<i>Schistochlamys melanopsis</i>		c	i
<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	Sai	f	i
<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	Tem-tem	f	i

Common Name	Nome Vulgar	Habitat	Abundância
<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	Sai-azul	f	c
<i>Saltator maximus</i>	Trinca-ferro	f	i
<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>	Sabiá-gongá	c,i	i
<i>Paroaria gularis</i>	Galo da campina	c,r	c
<i>Cyanocompsa cyanoides</i>		f	r
<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	Tiziu	c,i	c
<i>Sporophila schistacea</i>		i	i
<i>Sporophila plumbea</i>	Patativa	c	r
<i>Sporophila lineola</i>	Bigodinho	i	i
<i>Sporophila minuta</i>		c,i	c
<i>Sporophila castaneiventris</i>		c	r
<i>Oryzoborus crassirostris</i>	Bicudo	c,i	r
<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>	Curió	c,i	c
<i>Sicalis citrina</i>	Canário	c	c
<i>Sicalis luteola</i>	Tipio	c	c
<i>Arremon taciturnus</i>	Tico-tico-do-mato	f	r
<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>		c	r
<i>Myospiza humeralis</i>	Tico-tico-do-campo	c	c
<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>	Canário do campo	i	c
Blue Dacnis			
Buff-throated Saltator			
Grayish Saltator			
Red-capped Cardinal			
Blue-black Grosbeak			
Blue-black Grassquit			
Slate-colored Seedeater			
Plumbeous Seedeater			
Lined Seedeater			
Ruddy-breasted Seedeater			
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater			
Large-billed Seed-Finch			
Lesser Seed-Finch			
Stripe-tailed Yellow-Finch			
Grassland Yellow-Finch			
Pectoral Sparrow			
Black-striped Sparrow			
Grassland Sparrow			
Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch			

