LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Patients Related Outcome Measures in Hand Surgery: What Perspective for Children's Assessment?



This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited

Date of submission: 14th August 2022 Date of acceptance: 30th August 2022

Dear Sir,

The triennial IFSSH, IFSHT and FESSH combined congress of Hand Surgery has just been closed in London in June 2022. During the many sessions attended by surgeons and physical therapists, it became increasingly clear the need to use dedicated questionnaires for patients' assessment. Although Disabilities of the Arm, Shoulder and Hand (DASH) Score and Patient-Reported Outcome Measurement System (PROMS) are also found to be adequate, Patient-Rated Wrist Evaluation (PRWE) and Michigan Hand Questionnaire (MHQ) for the assessment of outcomes are more appropriate for hand and/or wrist assessment^{1,2}. Validation and cross-cultural adaptation of each individual questionnaire is long and investigative; however it is mandatory to have high-quality scientific studies, and to make reliable clinical assessments of patients in everyday clinical practice¹.

Our recent experiences and current evidence suggest that there are no reliable PROMSs in the assessment of paediatric upper limb function, especially on content validity²⁻⁴. We need to look for new PROMSs-like instruments, in order to improve the quality of our work. Given the recent creation of the Paediatric and Adolescent Shoulder and Elbow Survey (Pedi-ASES)⁵, we believe there is a need for a study group or consensus conference to create a questionnaire/scorecard with child-specific activity assessment like as a CHILD-PRWE or a CHILD-MICHIGAN.

So far, we have to refer to objective clinical measurements and radiographic measurements. Actually, we also wondered whether we should create a new assessment tool that integrates objective and subjective assessments in the same score. We also inquire as to what age group we can consider suitable for use the PROMs we classically use for adults, and whether some kind of adjustments of the questions is needed to adapt them to different paediatric and adolescent age groups.

Taccardo G¹, MD Vigliarolo D², OT, MSRH(PT)

¹Clinica Ortopedica, Universita Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Milan, Italy

²Ageing, Neurosciences, Head-Neck and Orthopaedics Sciences, Fondazione Policlinico Universitario Agostino Gemelli IRCCS, Roma, Italy

REFERENCES

- Passiatore M, De Vitis R, Cilli V, Milano G, Saccomanno MF, Cotroneo C, et al. The Italian version of the Michigan Hand Outcomes Questionnaire (MHQ): translation, cross-cultural adaptation and validation. J Hand Surg Asian Pac Vol. 2021; 26(4): 666-83. doi: 10.1142/S242483552150065X
- Kalle JPR, Saris TFF, Sierevelt IN, Eygendaal D, van Bergen CJA. Quality of patient- and proxy-reported outcomes for children with impairment of the upper extremity: a systematic review using the COSMIN methodology. *J Patient Rep Outcomes*. 2022; 6(1): 58. doi: 10.1186/s41687-022-00469-4
- 3. Passiatore M, De Vitis R, Perna A, D'Orio M, Cilli V, Taccardo G. Extraphyseal distal radius fracture in children: is the cast always needed? A retrospective analysis comparing Epibloc system and K-wire pinning. *Eur J Orthop Surg Traumatol*. 2020; 30(7): 1243-50. doi: 10.1007/s00590-020-02698-z
- De Vitis R, D'Orio M, Passiatore M, Perna A, Cilli V, Taccardo G. Elastic stable intramedullary fixation using epibloc versus crossed kirschner wires fixation for distal forearm fractures in children: A retrospective analysis. Afr *J Paediatr Surg.* 2022; 19(3): 153-9. doi: 10.4103/ajps.AJPS 178 20

Author: Giuseppe Taccardo, Clinica Ortopedica, Universita Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, Largo Agostino Gemelli, 1, 20123 Milano MI, Italy Email: giuseppe.taccardo@yahoo.com

 Heyworth B, Cohen L, von Heideken J, Kocher MS, Iversen MD. Validity and comprehensibility of outcome measures in children with shoulder and elbow disorders: creation of a new Pediatric and Adolescent Shoulder and Elbow Survey (Pedi-ASES). *J Shoulder Elbow Surg*. 2018; 27(7): 1162-71. doi: 10.1016/j.jse.2017.11.009

Cite this article:

Taccardo G, Vigliarolo D. Patients Related Outcome Measures in Hand Surgery: What Perspective for Children's Assessment?. *Malays Orthop J.* 2023; 17(1): 193-4. doi: 10.5704/MOJ.2303.024