## WeBIOPATR 2021

The Eighth International WEBIOPATR
Workshop \& Conference
Particulate Matter: Research and Management

# Abstracts of Keynote Invited Lectures and Contributed Papers 

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# ABSTRACTS OF KEYNOTE INVITED LECTURES AND CONTRIBUTED PAPERS 

The Eighth WeBIOPATR Workshop \& Conference<br>Particulate Matter: Research and Management<br>WeBIOPATR 2021

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# 7.4 AN OVERVIEW OF MONITORING AND RESEARCH OF ATMOSPHERIC PARTICULATE MATTER IN SERBIA IN THE PAST HALF DECADE 

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Air quality standards in the EU are set for protection of health, for levels of particulate matter (PM) and its constituents measured daily in $\mathrm{PM}_{10}$ : $\mathrm{PM}_{2.5}, \mathrm{PM}_{10}$ and BaP , As , Ni , Cd . In 2021, WHO revised guidance levels for daily $\mathrm{PM}_{2.5}$ and $\mathrm{PM}_{10}$ ( 15 resp. $45 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ ) and annual average and ( $5 \mathrm{resp} .15 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ ).

Serbia and other Balkan countries have some of the highest $\mathrm{PM}_{2.5}$ levels in Europe (EEA, 2020). In 2018, SEPA reports $\mathrm{PM}_{10}$ from 18 stations and presents also results for 16 sites with indicative measurements, and the number of automatic monitoring stations (AMS) is increasing (Table 1).

Table 1. Airborne PM at State and Local monitoring stations in Serbia: exceedance of limit and target values

| PM | Type | Sum of exceedance of limit and target values | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{PM}_{10}$ | AMS and gravimetric (reference) | Number of sites with annual mean value over $40 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3} /$ total number of sites and its percent | $\begin{gathered} 11 / 13 \\ 84,6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 / 18 \\ \mathbf{6 1 , 1} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 / 32 \\ 46,8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 / 36 \\ 52,7 \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Number of days over $50 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3} /$ : range at sites and average number of days over 50 $\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ for all sites | $\begin{gathered} 71-157 \\ 28,9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34-170 \\ 24,3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6-169 \\ 21,2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6-148 \\ 21,4 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Indicative measurements | Number of sites with annual mean value over $40 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3} /$ total number of sites and its percent | $\begin{aligned} & 7 / 11 \\ & 63,6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 / 16 \\ 56,3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 / 18 \\ \mathbf{5 0 , 0 0} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 / 14 \\ & 50,0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Percent of days over $50 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3} /$ : range at sampling sites and average percent of days over $50 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ for all sampling sites | $\begin{gathered} 0-44 \\ 29,4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0-49 \\ & 30,1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0-49 \\ & 21,6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0-42 \\ & 20,1 \end{aligned}$ |
| PM 2.5 | AMS and gravimetric (reference) | Number of sites with main value over 25 $\mu \mathrm{g} / \mathrm{m}^{3} /$ total number of sites and its percent | $\begin{aligned} & 4 / 4 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 / 5 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 / 16 \\ 75 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 / 28 \\ 53,6 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Indicative measurements | Number of sites with main value over 25 $\mu \mathrm{g} / \mathrm{m}^{3} /$ total number of sites and its percent | $\begin{gathered} 2 / 3 \\ \mathbf{6 6 , 7} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 / 5 \\ \mathbf{8 0 , 0 0} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 / 4 \\ \mathbf{5 0 , 0} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 / 4 \\ \mathbf{5 0 , 0} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |

In the majority of urban areas, PM pollution is related to traffic and domestic heating, and levels of PM are much higher during heating season. The industrial site station Bor had no exceedance of annual limit and target for $\mathrm{PM}_{10}$ and $\mathrm{PM}_{2.5}$, but shows the highest levels of metals in PMs, and of $\mathrm{SO}_{2}$. (SEPA, 2020). The regional background EMEP station at Kamenicki Vis, registered $\mathrm{PM}_{10}$ annual mean value between $14-18 \mu \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$ in 20172020.

Serbian researchers participate or have participated in a number of ongoing and completed national and international projects and actions, and regularly publish papers in high-ranking journals. Only a closer collaboration between these researchers, SEPA and institutions and companies that monitor air quality will deliver the necessary in-depth analyses and identify the best way to reduce PM pollution and improve air quality in the Republic of Serbia.

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