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## Product Background



- Facial Image with Tamper Localization and Lossless Recovery.
- Automatically calculate the PSNR value & MSE value of watermarked facial images.
- Recovered the tampered watermarked facial image to its original image without decrease fidelity of the facial image.

## Novelty/ Originality/ Inventiveness

- Image Preparation
- Watermarking Generation & Embedding
- Tamper Localization
- Recovery & Restoration

## Benefits/Usefulness/ Applicability

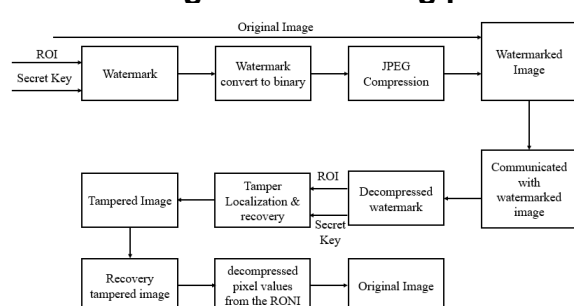
- Maintain the confidentiality & integrity of the facial image in the face recognition system.
- Preserve the quality, recognition functionality of facial image.

## Objective

- To develop watermarking scheme for facial image.
- To study the tamper localization and recovery watermarking schemes for facial image.
- To evaluate the recovered watermarked facial image.

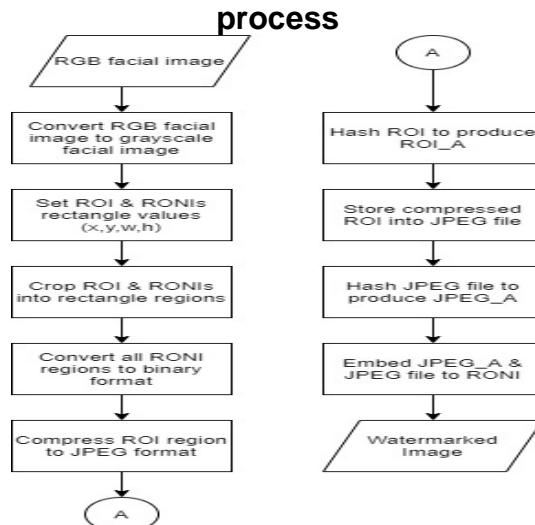
## Methodology

### Facial Image watermarking process

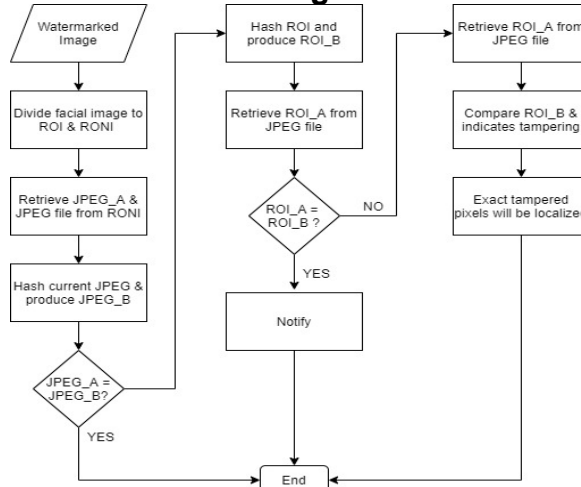


## Methodology

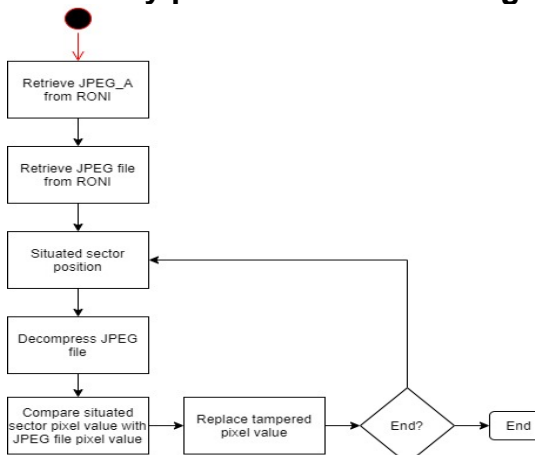
### Watermark generation and embedding process



### Tamper localization process for facial image

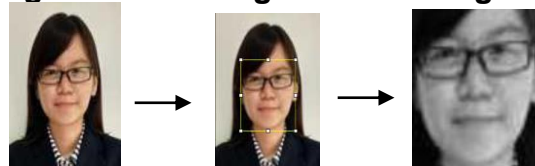


### Recovery process for facial image



## Result

### Original facial image with ROI segment



### Watermarked Facial Image



### Tamper Localization & Recovery

MSE: 1.2360  
PSNR: 47.2107 dB

Input Sample	Elapsed Time of Watermark Generation & Embedding (s)	MSE
sample01.jpg	2.1563	1.2360
sample02.jpg	1.0156	1.1449
sample03.jpg	0.7656	0.8844
sample04.jpg	1.0000	1.2862
sample05.jpg	0.7969	1.0613
<b>Average</b>	<b>1.1469</b>	<b>1.1226</b>

PSNR	Output	Elapsed Time for Tamper Localization & Recovery (s)
47.2107	sample01_watermarked.png	1.5625
47.5432	sample02_watermarked.png	1.2031
48.6643	sample03_watermarked.png	0.6719
47.0377	sample04_watermarked.png	1.2031
47.8724	sample05_watermarked.png	0.6875
47.6657	-	1.0656

## Problem Statement

- Challenge faced in maintaining the authenticity and confidentiality of the facial image in the face recognition system.
- Malicious attackers destroy the image during the message sending between the sender and receiver.
- Malicious attacker will destroy the watermarked facial image to get the key information from facial image.

## Scope

- Investigate all type of the watermarking technique by listing out the concept and term in order to select the appropriate method to be apply toward the facial image.
- Investigate the efficient way for tamper localization and lossless recovery for the facial image.
- Implementation of the recovery method in getting the authentic facial image.

## Conclusion

- Successfully detect & localized tampered facial image.
- Recovery tampered facial image to its original image without destroy the fidelity of the watermarked facial image.
- To maintain the authenticity of the facial image on the database face recognition system.