

Forgotten Scholars: Rediscovering Women in Medieval and Early-Modern Academia for Gender-Inclusive Place Naming in Universities

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1 INTRODUCTION

In our universities, many places have names after great scholars of all times. For example, in our region, we find: Place Montesquieu, Auditorium Erasmus, Justus Lipsius Straat, etc. A small minority of places are named after women. This is true in any country.

Now, more and more universities adopt the following political statement: increasing the visibility of women in the public domain is one of the possible levers to promote equality between women and men.

To help administrators of European Universities in this task, we provide here a list of women who were either professors at a university or member of an science academy before the year 1800. These women from the past started to blaze the trail, and it is to them that we must look for inspiration. This list is an updated version of the appendix to our paper

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2 LIST OF FEMALE SCHOLARS

Note: ► indicates standard affiliation, ▷ indicates weak link.

Name of institution is followed by its foundation date, and by the appointment year in parentheses, when available.

1. **Mercuriade** (Salerno – 14th-century)

Wikipedia page: <https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mercuriade>

- Schola Medica Salernitana-1231 (De Renzi 1852; Ogilvie 1986)

2. **Maria Gaetana Agnesi** (Milan 1718 – Milan 1799)

Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maria_Gaetana_Agnesi

Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n93067591/>

- University of Bologna-1088 (1750) (Mazzetti 1847; Michaud 1811; De la Croix and Vitale 2021)
- Academy of Sciences of Bologna-1714 (1747) (Ercolani 1881; Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana 1929; Rolla and Zanardello 2022)

3. **Olimpia Aldobrandini** (Rome 1623 – Rome 1681)
 Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Olimpia_Aldobrandini
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/viaf-4060150325532710090009/>
 - ▶ Academy of the Humorists-1600 (The British Library 2021)
4. **Maria Serafina Arcoliniani** (Udine 1734 – Udine 1803)
 Worldcat page: [https://www.worldcat.org/identities/np-arcoloniani,%20giulia\\$countess/](https://www.worldcat.org/identities/np-arcoloniani,%20giulia$countess/)
 - ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1755) (Maggiolo 1983)
5. **Maria Angela Ardinghelli** (Naples 1728 – Naples 1825)
 Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maria_Angela_Ardinghelli
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no2011070726/>
 - ▶ Società Botanica di Cortona-1754 (Boutier 2005; Accademia Botanica di Cortona, n.d.)
 - ▷ French Academy of Sciences-1666 (Fachini 1824)
6. **Marie-Catherine d'Aulnoy** (Barneville 1650 – Paris 1705)
 Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marie-Catherine_d%27Aulnoy
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n50072218/>
 - ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1698) (The British Library 2021; Accademia Galileiana 2017; Maggiolo 1983)
7. **Giulia Baitelli** (Brescia 1706 – Brescia 1768)
 - ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1739) (Maggiolo 1983)
8. **Caterina Baroni** (Mantua 1610 –)
 - ▶ Academy of the Humorists-1600 (The British Library 2021)
9. **Leonora Baroni** (Mantua 1611 – Rome 1670)
 Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eleonora_Baroni
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no2018008938/>
 - ▶ Academy of the Humorists-1600 (Milton 2007)
10. **Madeleine, Françoise Basseporte** (Paris 1701 – Paris 1780)
 Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7oise_Basseporte
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no2010140675/>
 - ▶ Jardin Royal des Plantes Médicinales-1635 (1735) (Jaussaud and Brygoo 2019)
11. **Laura Maria Caterina Bassi** (Bologna 1711 – Bologna 1778)
 Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laura_Bassi
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n85824830/>
 - ▶ University of Bologna-1088 (1732) (Mazzetti 1847; De la Croix and Vitale 2021)
 - ▶ Academy of Sciences of Bologna Institute-1714 (1732) (Ercolani 1881; Rolla and Zanardello 2022)
 - ▶ Società Botanica di Cortona-1754 (Boutier 2005; Accademia Botanica di Cortona, n.d.)
 - ▶ Academy of Dissonanti-1680 (1732)(Frize 2013)

- ▶ Academy of Agiati-1752 (1754)(Frize 2013)
- 12. **Virginia Bazani-Cavazzoni** (Mantua 1681 – Guastella 1715)
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no2019135846/>
 - ▶ Academy of Gelati-1588 (Fachini 1824; Rolla and Vitale 2021)
- 13. **Marie-Anne-Françoise Mouchard de Chaban de Beauharnais** (Paris 1737 – Paris 1813)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fanny_de_Beauharnais
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n82234106/>
 - ▶ Academy of Sciences, Humanities and Arts of Lyon-1700 (1782) (Marion 2019)
 - ▶ Académie de Villefranche et du Beaujolais-1677 (Montjouvent 2005)
- 14. **Ippolita Benigni Manfredi** (Padua 1575–)
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/np-manfredi,%20hippolita%20benigni/>
 - ▶ Academy of Insensati-1561 (The British Library 2021)
- 15. **Teresa Bandettini Landucci** (Lucca 1763 – Lucca 1837)
Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teresa_Bandettini
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n84026188/>
 - ▶ Academy of Modena-1680 (Accademia Nazionale di Scienze, Lettere e Arti di Modena 2023; Zanardello 2023)
- 16. **Françoise Albine Benoist** (Lyon 1724 – Lyon 1809)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fran%C3%A7oise-Albine_Benoist
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n87897552/>
 - ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1773) (Maggiolo 1983)
- 17. **Berdefolia** (Salerno – 14th-century)
 - ▶ Schola Medica Salernitana-1231 (Capparoni 1924)
- 18. **Luisa Bergalli** (Venice 1703 – Venice 1779)
Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luisa_Bergalli
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n99041618/>
 - ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1740) (Maggiolo 1983)
- 19. **Catherine Bernard** (Rouen 1662 – Paris 1719)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catherine_Bernard
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n80015915/>
 - ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (Accademia Galileiana 2017; Michaud 1811)
- 20. **Anne-Marie du Boccage** (Rouen 1710 – Paris 1802)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anne-Marie_du_Boccage
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-nr93017267/>
 - ▶ Academy of Sciences of Bologna Institute-1714 (1757) (Ercolani 1881)
 - ▶ Academy of Sciences, Humanities and Arts of Lyon-1700 (1758) (Marion 2019)

- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1758) (Accademia Galileiana 2017; Maggiolo 1983; Blasutto, De la Croix, and Vitale 2021)
 - ▶ Academy of Rouen-1744
21. **Dorotea Bocchi** (Bologna 1360 – Bologna 1436)
Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dorotea_Bucca
- ▷ University of Bologna-1088 (1390)(Mazzetti 1847)
22. **Giulia Bona** (Dubrovnik – 17th-century)
- ▶ Akademija Složnih-1550 (The British Library 2021)
23. **Maddalena Bonsignori** (Bologna 14th-century – Bologna 1396)
Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maddalena_Buonsignori
- ▶ University of Bologna-1088 (1380) (Mazzetti 1847)
24. **Maria Selvaggia Borghini** (Pisa 1654 – Pisa 1731)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maria_Selvaggia_Borghini
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/np-selvaggia%20borghini,%20maria/>
- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1689) (Maggiolo 1983; Accademia Galileiana 2017)
25. **Marie Françoise Catherine Boufflers de Beauvau-Craon** (Luneville 1711 – Sceaux-sur-Saône-et-Saint-Albin 1787)
Wiki page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marie-Fran%C3%A7oise-Catherine_de_Beauvau-Craon
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/viaf-1253159234098303370791/>
- ▶ Académie de Stanislas-1750 (Marion 2019)
26. **Boulières** (17th-century)
- ▷ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1699) (Maggiolo 1983)
27. **Clode-Elisabeth Bretonvilliers Perrot** (1631 – Paris 1710)
- ▷ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1699)(The British Library 2021; Maggiolo 1983)
28. **Nada Bunic**, (Dubrovnik 16th-century)
Wikipedia page: https://hr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nada_Buni%C4%87
- ▶ Akademija Složnih-1550 (Hawkesworth 2001)
29. **Bettina Calderini** (Bologna 1311 – Padova 1355)
- ▶ University of Bologna-1088 (Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana 1929)
 - ▶ University of Padua-1222 (Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana 1929; Facciolati 1757)
30. **Novella Calderini** (Bologna 1312 – Bologna 1386)
- ▶ University of Bologna-1088 (Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana 1929)
31. **Costanza Calenda** (Salerno 1415 –)
Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Constance_Calenda
- ▶ Schola Medica Salernitana-1231 (De Renzi 1852)

32. **Charlotte Camus de Melsons** (– 1702)
▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1699) (Michaud 1811; Maggiolo 1983)
33. **Veronica Cantelli Tagliazucchi** (Bologna 1700 – ? 1770)
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no2019011242/>
▶ Academy of Modena-1680 (Accademia Nazionale di Scienze, Lettere e Arti di Modena 2023; Zanardello 2023)
34. **Abella Castellomata** (Rome 1380 –)
Wikipedia page: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abella>
▶ Schola Medica Salernitana-1231 (De Renzi 1852)
35. **Henriette Julie de Castelnau Murat** (Brest 1670 – Change 1716)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henriette-Julie_de_Castelnau_de_Murat
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n81072249/>
▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1702)(The British Library 2021; Maggiolo 1983)
36. **Laura Cereta** (Brescia 1469 – Brescia 1499)
Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Laura_Cereta
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n81131481/>
▶ University of Padua-1222 (Cocchetti 1880)
37. **Charlotte-Rose de Caumont La Force** (Prechac 1654 – Paris 1724)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charlotte-Rose_de_Caumont_La_Force
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n80164399/>
▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1699)(Accademia Galileiana 2017; Maggiolo 1983)
38. **Margaret Lucas Cavendish** (Colchester 1623 – Nottinghamshire 1673)
Wikipedia page:
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Margaret_Cavendish,_Duchess_of_Newcastle-upon-Tyne
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n83206596/>
▶ Royal Society of London for the Promotion of Natural Knowledge-1660
39. **Gabrielle-Emilie du Châtelet** (Paris 1706 – Luneville 1749)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Émilie_du_Châtelet
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n50051708/>
▶ Academy of Sciences of Bologna Institute-1714 (1746) (Ogilvie 1986; Ercolani 1881)
▶ Académie de Stanislas - 1750 CTHS-www
40. **Elizabeth-Sophie Chéron Leahy** (Paris 1648 – Paris 1711)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89lisabeth-Sophie_Ch%C3%A9ron
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n93010523/>
▶ Academy of Ricovrati - 1599 (1699) (The British Library 2021; Maggiolo 1983)
41. **Henriette de Coligny La Suze** (Paris 1618 – Paris 1673)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henriette_de_Coligny_de_La_Suze
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-nb98032175/>

- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati - 1599 (The British Library 2021; Maggiolo 1983)
42. **Juana Contreras** (Segovia 15th-century)
- ▷ University of Salamanca - 1218
43. **Elena Lucrezia Cornaro Piscopia** (Venice 1645 – Padua 1684)
 Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elena_Cornaro_Piscopia
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-nr95046943/>
- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati - 1599 (1679) (Accademia Galileiana 2017; Maggiolo 1983)
 - ▶ Academy of the Humorists - 1600 (The British Library 2021)
 - ▶ Academy of Intronati-1525 (The British Library 2021; Maggiolo 1983)
44. **Elisabetta Credi nei Fortini** (Siena 15th-century)
- ▶ Academy of Intronati - 1525 (The British Library 2021)
45. **Anne Dacier** (Grandchamp 1645 – Paris 1720)
 Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anne_Dacier
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n85196209/>
- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati - 1599 (1679) (Accademia Galileiana 2017; Maggiolo 1983)
46. **Ekaterina Romanovna Dasjkova** (Saint-Petersburg 1743 – Moscow 1810)
 Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catherine_Dachkov
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n85052514/>
- ▶ Academy of Sciences Leopoldina - 1652 (1789) (Leopoldina Nationale Akademie der Wissenschaften 2022)
 - ▶ Academy of St Petersburg - 1724 (1783) (Shemivot 1873)
 - ▷ Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences-1739 (1783) (Kungl. Vetenskapsakademien 2022; Dahlgren 1915)
47. **Antoinette-Thérèse Deshoulières** (Rocroi 1659 – Paris 1718)
 Wikipedia page:
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antoinette-Th%C3%A9r%C3%A8se_Des_Houli%C3%A8res
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no96048768/>
- ▷ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1698) (The British Library 2021; Maggiolo 1983)
48. **Caterina Dolfin** (Venice 1736 – Venice 1793)
 Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Caterina_Dolfin
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/viaf-4799159477690627990003/>
- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati - 1599 (1773) (Maggiolo 1983)
49. **Eva Ekeblad** (Stockholm 1724 – Lidköping 1786)
 Wikipedia page: https://sv.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eva_Ekeblad
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n96083854/>
- ▶ Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences-1739 (1748) (Dahlgren 1915)

50. **Dorothea Christiane Erxleben** (Quedlinburg 1715 – Quedlinburg 1762)
Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dorothea_Erxleben
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no2006051169/>
- ▷ University of Halle-1694 (Ogilvie 1986)
51. **Angiola Maria Fabreschi** (Siena 18th-century)
- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1725) (Maggiolo 1983)
52. **Cassandra Fedele** (Venice 1465 – Venice 1558)
Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cassandra_Fedele
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/viaf-466150323645109970157/>
- ▷ University of Padua-1222 (Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana 1929)
53. **Vittoria Franchini-Clementini** (18th-century)
- ▶ Società Botanica di Cortona-1754 (Boutier 2005; Accademia Botanica di Cortona, n.d.)
54. **Veronica Franco** (Venice 1546 – Venice 1591)
Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Veronica_Franco
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n85256501/>
- ▶ The Academy of Domenico Venier-1548 (The British Library 2021)
55. **Beatriz Galindo** (Salamanca 1474 – Madrid 1534)
Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beatriz_Galindo
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-nb99154235/>
- ▷ University of Salamanca-1218 (1486) (Vidal y Díaz et al. 1869)
56. **Juliane Herzogin Giovane** (Wurzburg 1766 – Buda 1805)
Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juliane_Giovane
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no2009165737/>
- ▷ Royal Prussian Academy of Sciences-1700 (1794) (BBAW 2022)
57. **Bettisia Gozzadini** (Bologna 1209- Bologna 1261)
Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bettisia_Gozzadini
- ▶ University of Bologna-1088 (Paradisi 1704)
58. **Paolina Grismondi** (Bergamo 1746 – Bergamo 1801)
Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paolina_Secco_Suardo
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no97014363/>
- ▶ Academy of Dissonanti-1680 (Fachini 1824)
 - ▶ Academy of Agiati-1752 (Fachini 1824)
59. **Rebecca de Guarna** (18th-century)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rebecca_de_Guarna
- Schola Medica Salernitana-1231 (De Renzi 1852)
60. **Mara Gundulic Gucetic**, (Dubrovnik 16th-century)

- ▶ Akademija Složnih-1550 (Sinko-Depierris 2009)
- 61. **María Isidra de Guzmán y de la Cerda** (Madrid 1767 – Cordoba 1803)
 Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/María_Isidra_de_Guzmán_y_de_la_Cerda
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no2004059699/>
 - University of Alcalá-1499 (1785) (Torrecilla, Arboniés, and Torres 2013)
 - ▷ Royal Spanish Academy-1713 (1784)(Historia)
- 62. **Marie-Jeanne L'Héritier de Villandon** (Paris 1664 – Paris 1734)
 Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marie-Jeanne_L%27H%C3%A9ritier_de_Villandon
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-nr93017476/>
 - ▷ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1697) (Accademia Galileiana 2017; Maggiolo 1983)
- 63. **Antoinette Des Houlières** (Paris 1638 – Paris 1694)
 Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antoinette_Des_Houli%C3%A8res
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-nr93017499/>
 - ▶ Académie royale d'Arles-1666 (1689)
 - ▷ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1688) (Accademia Galileiana 2017; Maggiolo 1983)
- 64. **Sophie Frédérique Augusta Katharina II** (Szczecin 1729 – Saint-Petersburg 1796)
 Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catherine_II
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n80046091/>
 - ▶ Royal Prussian Academy of Sciences-1700 (1767) (BBAW 2022)
- 65. **Francisca de Lebrija** (Lebrija 16th-century)
 Wikipedia page: https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Francisca_de_Nebrija
 - ▶ University of Alcalá-1499 (De Los Ríos and La Rada 1862)
- 66. **Marguerite Lecomte** (Paris 1717 – Paris 1800)
 Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marguerite_Lecomte
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no2017092462/>
 - ▶ Academy of Sciences of Bologna Institute-1714 (1764) (Ercolani 1881)
- 67. **Nicole-Reine Lepaute** (Paris 1723 – Paris 1788)
 Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nicole-Reine_Lepaute
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/viaf-56851391/>
 - ▶ Académie des Sciences et belles lettres-1723 (Le Lay 2004)
- 68. **Marie-Josephine Lescunq de Mombarat** (Montbard 1750-1826)
 Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-nr2001022007/>
 - ▷ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1778) (Maggiolo 1983)
- 69. **Hedvig Gustava Malmsten** (1734–1809)
 - ▶ Royal Physiographic Society in Lund-1778 (1789) (Gertz 1940)
- 70. **Costanza Mammana** (18th-century)

- ▶ Schola Medica Salernitana-1231 (Capparoni 1924)
71. **Francesca Manzoni** (Barzio 1710 – Cereda 1743)
Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Francesca_Manzoni
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/viaf-49631161/>
- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1738) (Maggiolo 1983)
72. **Faustina Maratti Zappi** (Rome 1679 – Rome 1745)
Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faustina_Maratti
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no97072467/>
- ▶ Academy of Intronati-1525 (The British Library 2021)
73. **Marie Le Masson Le Golft** (Le-Havre 1749 – Rouen 1826)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marie_Le_Masson_Le_Golft
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n2006027252/>
- ▶ Academy of Rouen-1744 (Marion 2019)
74. **Diamante Medaglia Faini** (Brescia 1724 – Salo 1770)
Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diamante_Medaglia_Faini
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/viaf-42895552/>
- ▶ Academy of Agiati-1752 (Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana 1929)
75. **Luisa de Medrano** (Atienza 1484 – Atienza 1527)
Wikipedia page: https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luisa_de_Medrano
- ▶ University of Salamanca-1218 (1508) (Vidal y Díaz et al. 1869)
76. **Margaret Meen** (Bungay 1751 – Bath 1834)
Wikipedia page: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Margaret_Meen
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/viaf-95691785/>
- ▶ Royal Botanic Gardens Kew-1759 (Royal Botanic Gardens 2012)
77. **Maria Maddalena Morelli** (Pistoia 1727 – Florence 1800)
Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maria_Maddalena_Morelli
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-no00065204/>
- ▶ Academy of Agiati-1752 (1751) (Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana 1929)
78. **Anna Morandi** (Bologna 1714 – Bologna 1774)
Wikipedia page: https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anna_Morandi_Manzolini
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n85056642/>
- ▶ University of Bologna-1088 (1756) (Mazzetti 1847; Ogilvie 1986)
79. **Charlotte-Catherine Patin** (Paris 1667 – 1744)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charlotte-Catherine_Patin
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-nr2001049234/>
- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1683) (The British Library 2021; Maggiolo 1983)

80. **Gabrielle-Charlotte Patin** (Paris 1665 – Padua 1751)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gabrielle-Charlotte_Patin
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/viaf-45245497/>
- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1679) (The British Library 2021; Maggiolo 1983)
81. **Madeleine Patin Hommetz** (Paris 1640 – Padua 1682)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madeleine_Patin
Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/viaf-309603058/>
- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (Maggiolo 1983)
82. **Giulia Polcenigo** (Polcenigo 18th-century)
- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (Maggiolo 1983)
83. **Luisa-Ulrika Preussen** (Berlin 1720 – Svartsjo 1782)
Wikipedia page: https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Louise-Ulrique_de_Prusse
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84. **Isabella Renier Lombria** (Venice 18th-century)
- ▶ Academy of Ricovrati-1599 (1732) (Maggiolo 1983)
85. **Cristina Roccati** (Rovigo 1732 – Rovigo 1797)
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 - ▶ Academy of Agiati-1752 (Maggiolo 1983)
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Worldcat page: <https://www.worldcat.org/identities/np-sacrati,%20bianca/>
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- ▶ Academy of Gelati-1588 (1696) (The British Library 2021)
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