The Great Lakes Entomologist

Volume 55 Numbers 3 & 4 - Fall/Winter 2022 Numbers 3 & 4 - Fall/Winter 2022

Article 9

December 2022

Two New Coleopteran Records from Wisconsin

Jordan D. Marche II none (retired), jdmarcheii@gmail.com

Follow this and additional works at: https://scholar.valpo.edu/tgle



Part of the Entomology Commons

Recommended Citation

Marche, Jordan D. II 2022. "Two New Coleopteran Records from Wisconsin," The Great Lakes Entomologist, vol 55 (2)

Available at: https://scholar.valpo.edu/tgle/vol55/iss2/9

This Scientific Note is brought to you for free and open access by the Department of Biology at ValpoScholar. It has been accepted for inclusion in The Great Lakes Entomologist by an authorized administrator of ValpoScholar. For more information, please contact a ValpoScholar staff member at scholar@valpo.edu.

Two New Coleopteran Records from Wisconsin

Cover Page Footnote

I am grateful to University of Wisconsin insect diagnostician Patrick J. Liesch for confirming the identities of the two species named herein. In turn, Craig M. Brabant, curator, has verified that no previous specimens of either species were contained within the WIRC. Michael A. Ivie, Montana State University, kindly furnished a copy of his paper on revision of the Colydinae and synonymy of Microsicus and Synchita (Ivie et al. 2016).

Two New Coleopteran Records from Wisconsin

Jordan D. Marché II 5415 Lost Woods Court, Oregon, WI 53575 (e-mail: jdmarcheii@gmail.com)

Abstract

Specimens of two different species of beetles, representing that many separate families of Coleoptera, are herein reported as new to Wisconsin. These species occur respectively within the following families: Zopheridae and Trogossitidae.

Keywords: beetles, Wisconsin

Previously unrecorded species of native Coleoptera, from two separate families, have been captured in recent years at the author's residence in the town of Oregon, Dane County, Wisconsin. All were attracted to UV lights. These species occur respectively within the following families: Zopheridae and Trogossitidae. Each represents a **new state record**.

Zopheridae

Synchita parvula Guérin-Méneville, 1844. – On 28 May 2018, a single specimen of the zopherid beetle S. parvula was collected at a UV light at the author's residence (42° 54′ 14.75″, -89° 25′ 25.52″). A second specimen was taken at the same locality by identical means on 5 June 2019. Both display a prominent, somewhat X-shaped pattern of orangish elytral pubescence on an otherwise piceous background. Previously, this species was classified as a member of the family Colydiidae Erichson 1845 and regarded as belonging to the genus *Microsicus* Sharp 1894 as *M. parvulus* (Ivie 2002: Figure 24.103, p. 451; 452), although other authorities (Slipinski and Lawrence 1999) had already suggested moving genera of the subfamily Colydiinae to the family Zopheridae Solier 1834. These nomenclatural issues were at last resolved by Ivie et al. (2016: 761), which (among other acts) synonymized Microsicus and Synchita Hellwig in Schneider 1792, thereby returning the taxon's original form to its previous combination as *S. par*vulus. In this newer taxonomic scheme, 10 New World species are currently recognized under the genus Synchita (Ivie et al. 2016: 782). Formerly, *S. parvula* had a known distribution that included 14 states, including IN and IA in the Midwestern USA (Downie and Arnett 1996: 1129); thus, its occurrence in WI is not unexpected. The large tribe Synchitini is associated with rotting wood

and bark; larvae and adults are believed to be consumers of fungi.

Trogossitidae

Corticotomus parallelus (Melsheimer, 1844). – On 6 July 2020, a single specimen of this bark-gnawing beetle was collected at the author's residence. A second specimen was taken at the same locality by identical means on 6 April 2021. The elongate, parallel-sided form of this genus superficially resembles that of some cylindrical bark beetles (Colydiinae in Zopheridae; see Ivie et al. 2016) but it may be distinguished from that family by an antenna with 11 antennomeres, segments 9-11 forming an asymmetrical club, and 5-5-5 tarsi (Leschen 2002: 263-264). Within America north of Mexico, 6 species belong to the genus Corticotomus Sharp 1891. Formerly, C. parallelus had a known distribution of 12 states, including IL, IN, MI, and OH in the Midwestern USA (Downie and Arnett 1996: 936); thus, its occurrence in Wisconsin is not unexpected. The elytral bases of C. parallelus are frequently reddish-orange on an otherwise purplish-brown background (Evans 2014: 261). Most trogossitids are predaceous and are found under bark within the galleries of other wood-boring beetles (Leschen 2002: 264). Possibly, the narrow, cylindrical shape of *Corticotomus* is a result of convergence, enabling adults to more easily penetrate the tunnels created by such prey organisms.

Voucher specimens of each species have been deposited in the University of Wisconsin Insect Research Collection (WIRC); remaining specimens are retained in the author's personal collection (JDMC).

125

Acknowledgments

I am grateful to University of Wisconsin insect diagnostician Patrick J. Liesch for confirming the identities of the two species named herein. In turn, Craig M. Brabant, curator, has verified that no previous specimens of either species were contained within the WIRC. Michael A. Ivie, Montana State University, kindly furnished a copy of his paper on revision of the Colydiinae and synonymy of *Microsicus* and *Synchita* (Ivie et al. 2016).

Literature Cited

- Downey, N. M., and R. H. Arnett, Jr. 1996. The Beetles of Northeastern North America. Volume 2. Polyphaga: Series Bostrichiformia through Curculionoidea. Sandhill Crane Press, Gainesville, FL. Pp. 891–1721.
- Evans, A. V. 2014. Beetles of Eastern North America. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ and Oxford, U.K. 560 pp.
- Hellwig, J. C. L. in Schneider, D. H. 1792. Dritte Nachricht von neuen Gattungen im entomologischen System. Neuestes Magazin für die Liebhaber der Entomologie, her-

- ausgegeben von David Heinrich Schneider, Königl Schwedischem Tribunals Regierungs und Hosgerichts Uddofaten in Stralsund. Stralsund I: 385–408.
- Ivie, M. A. 2002. 103. Family Colydiidae Erichson 1845, pp. 445–453. In R. H. Arnett, Jr., M. C. Thomas, P. E. Skelley, and J. H. Frank (eds.), American Beetles Polyphaga: Scarabaeoidea through Curculionoidea, Volume 2. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL. 861 pp.
- Ivie, M. A., N. P. Lord, I. A. Foley, and S. A. Slipinski. 2016. Colydiine genera (Coleoptera: Zopheridae: Colydiinae) of the New World: A key and nomenclatural acts 30 years in the making. The Coleopterists Bulletin 70: 755–786.
- Leschen, R. A. B. 2002. 72. Family Trogossitidae Latreille 1802, pp. 263–266. In R. H. Arnett, Jr., M. C. Thomas, P. E. Skelley, and J. H. Frank (eds.), American Beetles Polyphaga: Scarabaeoidea through Curculionoidea, Volume 2. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL. 861 pp.
- Slipinski, S. A., and J. F. Lawrence. 1999. Phylogeny and classification of Zopheridae sensu novo (Coleoptera: Tenebrionoidea) with a review of the genera of Zopherinae (excluding Monommatini). Annales Zoologici 49: 1–53.