


```

@results=split(/\&\&/,$fetch_result);

foreach $abstract (@results){
    print OUT $abstract."\n";
}

```

Script 2

```

use LWP::UserAgent;
$||=1;

$ua = LWP::UserAgent -> new(agent => 'Googlebot/2.X
(+http://www.googlebot.com/bot.html)');

open (OUT,"> all_aliases.txt");

open (GENES,"< all_symbols.txt");
while ($line=<GENES>){
    chomp $line;
    $marker=$line;

    $main_url="http://www.genecards.org/cgi-
bin/carddisp.pl?id=$marker";
    $data= $ua->get($main_url)->content;
    $data=~s/\n//g;

    if ($data=~/\<TD ID=\"SearchContent1\">\<SELECT
CLASS=\"search\" MULTIPLE SIZE=\"3\"
ONCHANGE=\"SearchOptionChange\(this\)\">(.)\</SELECT>\</TD>(.)S
earchContent2/igm){
        $parser=$1;
    }

    while ($parser=~/\<OPTION VALUE=\"([^\']+)\"/igm){
        $alias1=$1;
        $alias1=~s/\<[^>]+\>//igm;
        $alias1=~s/\([^\)]+\)//igm;
        $alias1=~s/ $//igm;
        push(@alias,$alias1);
    }

    foreach (@alias){
        if ($_ ne "" && length($_)>2 && $_ ne
"gene"){ $double{$_}++;}
    }

    @alias=keys %double;
    foreach (@alias){print OUT $marker."\t".$_."\n";}
    undef @alias; undef %double; undef $gene; undef $alias1; undef
$data;
}

```

Script 3a

```
use LWP::Simple;
use LWP::UserAgent;

# ALIASES #
# read in all aliases and generate variants

open (VARIANTS,"> all_variants.txt");

#common aliases

open (COMMONALIASES,"< common_aliases.txt");
while ($common=<COMMONALIASES>){
    chomp $common;
    if ($common=~/(.+)$/igm){
        push (@common_alias,$1);
    }
}

close (COMMONALIASES);

#aliases -> read in

open (ALIAS,"< all_aliases.txt");
while ($line=<ALIAS>){
    chomp $line;
    if ($line=~/(.+)\t.+$/igm){
        push(@lines,$line);
        push(@genes,$1);
    }
}

close (ALIAS);
foreach (@genes){$genes{$_}++;}
@genes=keys %genes;

#generate variants

foreach $gene(@genes){
    foreach $line(@lines){
        if ($line=~/^$gene\t(.+)$/igm){
            push (@alias2,$1);
            push(@alias2,$gene);
        }
    }

    foreach (@alias2){
        $double2{$_}++;
    }

    @alias2=keys %double2;

    foreach (@alias2){
        $alias1=$_;
        $alias1=~s/\<[^\>]+\>//igm;
        $alias1=~s/\([^\)]+\)//igm;
        $alias1=~s/\[[^\]]+\]\//igm;
    }
}
```

```

$alias1=~s/ $//igm;

$alias1=~tr/AZERTYUIOPQSDFGHJKLMWXCVBN/azertyuiopqsdfghjklmwxv
vbn/;

foreach $common(@common_alias){
    if ($alias1=~/^$common$/igm){
        $commontest{$alias1}++;
    }
}

if (exists $pubmedcount{$alias1}){}
else{
    $ua = LWP::UserAgent -> new(agent =>
'Googlebot/2.X (+http://www.googlebot.com/bot.html)');
    $utils =
"http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/eutils";
    $db = "Pubmed";
    $query = "\"$alias1\"";
    $report = "abstract";
    $search =
"$utils/esearch.fcgi?".db=$db&retmax=1&usehistory=y&term=";
    $search_result=$ua->get($search.$query)-
>content;

    $search_result=~</Count>(\d+)</Count>.*<QueryKey>(\d+)</Que
ryKey>.*<WebEnv>(\S+)</WebEnv>/s;
    $pubmedcount{$alias1}=$1;
}

#conditions: length > 2, less than 100,000 pubmed
results
    if ($alias1 ne "" && length($alias1)>2 && $alias1 ne
"gene" && $alias1=~/[A-Z]/igm && $pubmedcount{$alias1}<100000 &&
$commontest{$alias1}==0){push(@alias,$alias1);}

    if ($alias1=~/^(.+
protein$/igm){$alias2=$1;push(@alias,$alias2);}
}

#generation of regular expressions in Perl
foreach (@alias){
    $alias2=$_;
    $alias2=~s/([a-z])(\d)/$1.$2/igm;
    $alias2=~s/(\d)([a-z])/.$1.$2/igm;
    $alias2=~s/([^\w])/./igm;
    $alias2=~s/(\.?)+/./igm;
    $double{$alias2}++;

    $alias2=~s/([a-z])\.\.?1$/.$1.$1/igm;
    $alias2=~s/([a-z])\.\.?2$/.$1.$1.$1/igm;
    $alias2=~s/([a-z])\.\.?3$/.$1.$1.$1.$1/igm;
    $alias2=~s/([a-z])\.\.?4$/.$1.$1.$1.$1.$1/igm;
    $alias2=~s/([a-z])\.\.?5$/.$1.$1.$1.$1.$1.$1/igm;
    $alias2=~s/([^\w])/./igm;
    $alias2=~s/(\.?)+/./igm;
}

```

```

        $double{$alias2}++;

    }

    #check for duplicates

    @alias=keys %double;
        foreach (@alias){
            print VARIANTS $_."\t".$sgene."\n";
        }

    undef %double; undef %double2;undef @alias; undef @alias2;
}

```

Script 3b

```

#initiation#

use LWP::Simple;
use LWP::UserAgent;
use IO::Handle;
use DBI;

#database connection with mysql @ matrix

$dbase="*****";
$user="*****";
$password="*****";
$count = 0;

$dbsn = "DBI:mysql:host=localhost;database=${dbase}";
$dbh = DBI->connect ($dbsn, $user, $password)
or die "Cannot connect to server\n";

#table initialization -> table data in database pubmeth

$tblcreate= "
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS data (
pkey int(11) NOT NULL auto_increment,
pmid int(11),
title_genes int(11),
title_alias int(11),
title_keyword int(11),
title_sentences int(11),
title_highlights int(11),
title_detection int(11),
title_cancer int(11),
abstract_genes int(11),
abstract_alias int(11),
abstract_keyword int(11),
abstract_sentences int(11),
abstract_highlights int(11),
abstract_detection int(11),
abstract_cancer int(11),

PRIMARY KEY (pkey)

```

```

)";

$s = $dbh->prepare($tblcreate);
$s->execute();

$tblcreate= "
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS genes (
pkey int(11) NOT NULL auto_increment,
pmid int(11),
gene text(100),
PRIMARY KEY (pkey)
)";

$s = $dbh->prepare($tblcreate);
$s->execute();

$tblcreate= "
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS cancers (
pkey int(11) NOT NULL auto_increment,
pmid int(11),
cancer text(100),
PRIMARY KEY (pkey)
)";

$s = $dbh->prepare($tblcreate);
$s->execute();

#read in all abstracts

open (ABSTRACTS,"< all_abstracts.txt");
open (COUNT,"> index.txt");
COUNT->autoflush(1);

#parse abstracts: XML -> title, abstract, year, journal, authors

while ($abstract=<ABSTRACTS>){
    chomp $abstract;
    if
($abstract=~/\<PMID>\(d+\)\</PMID>/igm) {$pmid=$1;$pmid{$pmid}++;}
    if
($abstract=~/\<ArticleTitle>(.)\</ArticleTitle>/igm) {$title{$pmid}=
$1;}
    if
($abstract=~/\<AbstractText>(.)\</AbstractText>/igm) {$abstract{$pmi
d}=$1;}
    while
($abstract=~/\<Author>\s+\<LastName>([\^\<]+)\</LastName>\s+\<FirstN
ame>[\^\<]+\</FirstName>\s+\<Initials>([\^\<]+)\</Initials>\s+\</A
uthor>/igm) {$authors.=$1." ".$2." - ";}
    while ($abstract=~/\<Author ValidYN="\Y"\>
\<LastName>([\^\<]+)\</LastName> \<ForeName>[\^\<]+\</ForeName>
\<Initials>([\^\<]+)\</Initials> \</Author>/igm) {$authors.=$1."
".$2." - ";}
    $authors{$pmid}=$authors;
    undef $authors;

    if ($abstract=~/\<PubDate>
\<Year>(.)\</Year>.\</PubDate>/igm) {$year{$pmid}=$1;}

```

```

        else{if ($abstract=~/\<DateCreated\>
<Year\>(\d+)\</Year\>/igm){$year{$pmid}=$1;}}
        if
($abstract=~/\<MedlineTA\>(.)\</MedlineTA\>/igm){$journal{$pmid}=$1;}
}

# ALIASES #
# read in all variants & parse them

open (VARIANTS,"< all_variants.txt");
while ($line=<VARIANTS>){
    chomp $line;
    if ($line=~/(.+)\t(.+)\$/igm){$alias=$1;$gene=$2;
$alias_temp=$alias; $alias_temp=~s/\.?//igm;
    if (length($alias_temp)>2){
        push (@variants,$line);
        push (@aliases,$alias);
        $variants{$alias}++;
    }
    undef $alias_temp;
}
}
#variants: regexex -> normal strigs without .?
foreach
$variants{@variants}{$variants2=$variants;$variants2=~s/[^\w]\/?//igm;
m;push(@variants2,$variants2);}

#common words: frequently used words in English

open (COMMON,"< common_words.txt");
while ($line=<COMMON>){
    chomp $line;
    if ($line=~/(.+)\$/igm){
        $commons{$1}++;
    }
}

#KEYWORDS
#read in keywords, highlights, cancerwords, detection techs (as
regexes)

@keywords=("aberrant promoter[^\w]?hyper[^\w]?methylation","aberrant
promoter[^\w]?methylation","promoter[^\w]?hyper[^\w]?methylation","prom
oter[^\w]?methylation","aberrant
DNA[^\w]?hyper[^\w]?methylation","aberrant
DNA[^\w]?methylation","DNA[^\w]?hyper[^\w]?methylation","DNA[^\w]?methy
lation","aberrant hyper[^\w]?methylation","aberrantly
hyper[^\w]?methylated","aberrant methylation","aberrantly
methylated","hyper[^\w]?methylation","hyper[^\w]?methylated","methylation",
"methylated","epi[^\w]?genetically","epi[^\w]?genetics","epi[^\w]?g
enetic");
@highlight=("cpg","cpg[^\w]?island","expression","down[^\w]?regulation"
,"down[^\w]?regulated","cell[^\w]?line[^\w]?");
@cancer=("hepatocellular","adrenocortical","anal","bladder","brain","gl
iona","cerebellar","astrocytoma","ependymoma","medulloblastoma","suprat
entorial","neuroectodermal","pineal","hypothalamic","breast","carcinoma

```

```

", "cervical", "colon", "colo[^\w]?rectal", "endometrial", "esophageal", "extrahepatic", "bile[^\w]?duct", "ewings", "extra[^\w]?cranial", "eye", "intraocular", "gall[^\w]?bladder", "gastric", "germ[^\w]?cell", "extragonadal", "gestational", "trophoblastic", "head[^\w]?and[^\w]?neck", "hypo[^\w]?pharyngeal", "islet cell", "laryngeal", "leukemia", "acute lymphoblastic", "lymphoblastic", "acute myeloid", "myeloid", "chronic lymphocytic", "lymphocytic", "chronic myelogenous", "myelogenous", "hairy cell", "lip[^\w]?and[^\w]?oral[^\w]?cavity", "liver", "lung", "non[^\w]?small[^\w]?cell", "small[^\w]?cell", "lymphoma", "central[^\w]?nervous[^\w]?system", "cutaneous[^\w]?t[^\w]?cell", "hodgkins", "malignant[^\w]?mesothelioma", "mesothelioma", "melanoma", "merkel[^\w]?cell", "merkel", "metastatic[^\w]?squamous[^\w]?neck", "occult[^\w]?primary", "multiple[^\w]?myeloma", "plasma[^\w]?cell[^\w]?neoplasm[^\w]?", "mycosis[^\w]?fungoides", "myelodysplastic", "myeloproliferative", "nasopharyngeal", "neuroblastoma", "oral", "oro[^\w]?pharyngeal", "osteosarcoma", "ovarian", "pancreatic", "exocrine", "islet[^\w]?cell", "islet", "paranasal[^\w]?sinus", "nasal[^\w]?cavity", "parathyroid", "penile", "pheochromocytoma", "pituitary", "plasma[^\w]?cell", "prostate", "rhabdomyosarcoma", "rectal", "renal", "renal[^\w]?cell", "renal[^\w]?pelvis", "ureter", "transitional[^\w]?cell", "transitional", "salivary[^\w]?gland", "salivary", "sezary", "skin", "cutaneous", "t[^\w]?cell[^\w]?lymphoma", "kaposis", "melanoma", "small[^\w]?intestine", "soft[^\w]?tissue[^\w]?sarcoma", "stomach", "testicular", "thymoma", "thyroid", "urethral", "uterine", "vaginal", "vulvar", "wilm[^\w]?s", "cancer", "cancers", "carcinoma", "carcinomas", "tumor", "tumour", "tumors", "tumours");
@detection=("5[^\w]?aza[^\w]?2[^\w]?[^\w]?deoxycytidine", "5[^\w]?aza[^\w]?2CdR", "5[^\w]?aza[^\w]?dC", "5[^\w]?azacytidine", "Amplification[^\w]?of[^\w]?inter[^\w]?methylated[^\w]?sites", "AP[^\w]?PCR", "bisulfite", "bisulfite[^\w]?conversion", "bisulfite[^\w]?modification", "bisulfite[^\w]?modified", "Bisulfite[^\w]?sequencing", "bisulfite[^\w]?treated", "Bisulfite[^\w]?PCR[^\w]?SSCP", "bisulphite", "COBRA", "combined[^\w]?bisulphite[^\w]?restriction[^\w]?analysis", "DAC", "Differential[^\w]?Methylation[^\w]?Hybridization", "DMH", "methylation[^\w]?specific[^\w]?digital[^\w]?karyotyping", "Methylation[^\w]?sensitive[^\w]?Arbitrarily[^\w]?Primed[^\w]?PCR", "Methylation[^\w]?sensitive[^\w]?single[^\w]?nucleotide[^\w]?primer[^\w]?extension", "Methylation[^\w]?specific[^\w]?PCR", "methylation[^\w]?specific[^\w]?polymerase[^\w]?chain[^\w]?reaction", "Methylation[^\w]?specific[^\w]?single[^\w]?base[^\w]?extension", "MethyLight", "MLPA", "MSBE", "MSDK", "MSP", "MS[^\w]?PCR", "Ms[^\w]?SNuPE", "Multiplex[^\w]?ligation[^\w]?dependent[^\w]?probe[^\w]?amplification", "Restriction[^\w]?Landmark[^\w]?Genomic[^\w]?Scanning", "RLGS", "sodium[^\w]?bisulfite", "trichostatin[^\w]?A", "TSA");

```

```

#color scheme:
#alias: #ffff66 (geel)
#keyword: #a0ffff (lichtblauw)
#highlight: #ff66ff (paars)
#detection: #FF9900 (oranje)
#cancer: #ff9999 (rood)
#cell-line:
#sentences: #66FF66 (groen)

### START LOOPING OVER ALL ABSTRACTS

```

```
foreach $pmid(keys %pmid) {
```

```
#initialisation of counts
```



```

$count_genes_title{$pmid}=0;
$count_aliases_title{$pmid}=0;
$count_keyword_title{$pmid}=0;
$count_sentences_title{$pmid}=0;
$count_highlight_title{$pmid}=0;
$count_detection_title{$pmid}=0;
$count_cancer_title{$pmid}=0;
$count_genes_abstract{$pmid}=0;
$count_aliases_abstract{$pmid}=0;
$count_keyword_abstract{$pmid}=0;
$count_sentences_abstract{$pmid}=0;
$count_highlight_abstract{$pmid}=0;
$count_detection_abstract{$pmid}=0;
$count_cancer_abstract{$pmid}=0;
$count_genes_title2{$pmid}=0;
$count_genes_abstract2{$pmid}=0;

open (TEMP,">temp.txt");
TEMP->autoflush(1);

#Out: file with annotated abstract of one PMID
#Js: javascript for hover-over effects

$outfile=$pmid.".html";
open (OUT,">:utf8", "$outfile");

$jsfile="js/".$pmid.".js";
open (JS,"> $jsfile");

print JS "var FiltersEnabled = 1 // if your not going to use
transitions or filters in any of the tips set this to 0\n";

print OUT "<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0
Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-
transitional.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
<!-- DW6 -->
<head>
<!-- Copyright 2005 Macromedia, Inc. All rights reserved. -->
<title>GoldMine literature search</title>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=iso-
8859-1" />
<link rel="stylesheet" href="mm_health_nutr.css" type="text/css"
/>
<script language="JavaScript" type="text/javascript">
//----- LOCALIZEABLE GLOBALS -----
var d=new Date();
var monthname=new
Array("January","February","March","April","May","June","J
uly","August","September","October","November","December");
//Ensure correct for language. English is "January 1, 2004"
var TODAY = monthname[d.getMonth()] + " " + d.getDate() + ", " +
d.getFullYear();
//----- END LOCALIZEABLE -----
</script>

<SCRIPT language="JavaScript1.2" src="js/main.js"
type="text/javascript"></SCRIPT>

```

```

<style type="text/css">
symb {
    background:#ffff66;
    font-weight: bold;
}
keyword {
    background:#a0ffff;
    font-weight: bold;
}
highlight {
    background:#ff66ff;
    font-weight: bold;
}
detection {
    background:#FF9900;
    font-weight: bold;
}
canc {
    background:#ff9999;
    font-weight: bold;
}
sentences {
    background:#66FF66;
}
</style>
</head>
<body bgcolor="#F4FFE4">
<DIV id="TipLayer" style="visibility:hidden;position:absolute;z-
index:1000;top:-100"></DIV>

<SCRIPT language="JavaScript1.2"
src="js/$pmid.js" type="text/javascript"></SCRIPT>
<table width="100%" border="0" cellspacing="0" cellpadding="0">
<tr bgcolor="#D5EDB3">
<td width="382" colspan="2" rowspan="2"></td>
<td width="378" height="50" id="logo" valign="bottom"
align="center" nowrap="nowrap">GoldMine</td>
<td width="100%">&nbsp;</td>
</tr>

<tr bgcolor="#D5EDB3">
<td height="51" id="tagline" valign="top"
align="center">LITERATURE REPORT </td>
<td width="100%">&nbsp;</td>
</tr>

<tr>
<td colspan="4" bgcolor="#5C743D"></td>
</tr>

```

```

<tr>
    <td colspan="4" bgcolor="#99CC66"
background="mm_dashed_line.gif"></td>
</tr>

<tr bgcolor="#99CC66">
<td>&nbsp;</td>
    <td colspan="3" id="dateformat" height="20"><script
language="JavaScript" type="text/javascript">
document.write(TODAY);    </script> </td>
</tr>

<tr>
<td height="3" colspan="4" background="mm_dashed_line.gif"
bgcolor="#99CC66"></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td colspan="4" bgcolor="#5C743D"></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td width="40">&nbsp;</td>
<td colspan="2" valign="top">
<table width="100%" border="0" cellspacing="0"
cellpadding="0"><tr><td>&nbsp;</td></tr><BR><BR>;

#TITLE

$title=${title}{$pmid};
print COUNT $pmid."t";

#search aliases
foreach (@aliases){
    if ($title=~/[^\w] ($) ([^\w])/igm |
$title=~/[^\w] ([^\w])/igm){
        $alias=$_;
        if
($commons{$alias}==0){aliases_in{$alias}=1;}
    }

foreach $alias1(keys %aliases_in){
    foreach $alias2(keys %aliases_in){

$alias_temp1=$alias1;$alias_temp1=~s/[^\w]\?//igm;
$alias_temp2=$alias2;$alias_temp2=~s/[^\w]\?//igm;
if ($alias_temp1 ne $alias_temp2){
        if
($alias_temp1=~/$alias_temp2/igm){
            #print
$alias1."t".$alias2."n";
            aliases_in{$alias2}=0;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

#highlight all other aliases of genes

foreach $alias1(keys %aliases_in){
    if ($aliases_in{$alias1}>0){
        push(@alias_highlight,$alias1);
        #print $alias1."\n";
        undef $alias_temp;
        $alias_temp=$alias1;
        $alias_temp=~s/[\^\w]\/?//igm;
        foreach $variants(@variants2){while
($variants=~/^$alias_temp\t(.+)\$/igm){push(@genes,$1)}}
        }
}

foreach $gene(@genes){$genecount{$gene}++;}
@genes=keys %genecount;

foreach (@variants){foreach $gene(@genes){if
($_=~/^(.+)\t$gene$/igm){push(@alias_highlight,$1);print TEMP
$_. "\n";}}
foreach (@alias_highlight){$doubles{$_}++;}

foreach $gene(@genes){$count_genes_title{$pmid}++;}
print COUNT $count_genes_title{$pmid}."\t";

foreach $gene(@genes){print COUNT $gene." - ";}
print COUNT "\t";

close(TEMP);

@alias_highlight=keys %doubles;

foreach $alias1(@alias_highlight){

$title=~s/([\w]) ($alias1) ([\w])/$1<symb>$2<\</symb>$3/igm
;

$title=~s/^(($alias1) ([\w])\/<symb>$1<\</symb>$2/igm;
}
$title=~s/(\<symb>)+([\<]+) (\<\</symb>)+/$1$2$3/igm;
while
($title=~/(\<symb>) ([\<]+) (\<\</symb>)/igm){$count_aliases_title{$pmi
d}++;}
    print COUNT $count_aliases_title{$pmid}."\t";

undef %aliases_in; undef %aliases_in2; undef
@alias_highlight;undef %doubles; undef @genes; undef %genecount;

#keyword highlighting

foreach $keyword(@keywords){

$title=~s/([\w]) ($keyword) ([\w])/$1<keyword>$2<\</keyword>
>$3/igm;

```

```

    $title=~s/^(($keyword) ([^w])/\<keyword\>$1</keyword\>$2/igm;
  }

  $title=~s/(\<keyword\>)+([^\<]+)\<keyword\>([^\<]+) (\</keywor
d\>)+/$1$2$3$4/igm;
  $title=~s/(\<keyword\>)+([^\<]+) (\<keyword\>)+/$1$2/igm;
  while
($title=~/(\<keyword\>)([^\<]+) (\</keyword\>)/igm) {$count_keyword_titl
e{$pmid}++;}
  print COUNT $count_keyword_title{$pmid}."\t";

#sentences

  while
($title=~/(\<syemb\>[^\<]+\</syemb\>)([^\.]+) (\<keyword\>[^\<]+\</keywo
rd\>)/igm) {$count_sentences_title{$pmid}++;}
  while
($title=~/(\<keyword\>[^\<]+\</keyword\>)([^\.]+) (\<syemb\>[^\<]+\</sy
mb\>)/igm) {$count_sentences_title{$pmid}++;}

  $title=~s/(\<syemb\>[^\<]+\</syemb\>)([^\.]+) (\<keyword\>[^\<]+
\</keyword\>)/$1\<sentences\>$2\</sentences\>$3/igm;
  $title=~s/(\<keyword\>[^\<]+\</keyword\>)([^\.]+) (\<syemb\>[^\
<]+\</syemb\>)/$1\<sentences\>$2\</sentences\>$3/igm;

  print COUNT $count_sentences_title{$pmid}."\t";

#additional highlight

  foreach
(@highlight) {$title=~s/([^\w]) ($_) ([^\w])/$1\<highlight\>$2\</highligh
t\>$3/igm;$title=~s/^(($_) ([^\w])/\<highlight\>$1\</highlight\>$2/igm;}
  while
($title=~/(\<highlight\>)([^\<]+) (\</highlight\>)/igm) {$count_highligh
t_title{$pmid}++;}
  print COUNT $count_highlight_title{$pmid}."\t";

#highlight detection strategies

  foreach $detection(@detection) {
    foreach $keyword(@keywords) {
      if ($detection=~/^(.*)$keyword(.*)$/igm) {
        $detection1=$1;$detection2=$2;

        $title=~s/($detection1) (\<keyword\>$keyword\</keyword\>) ($det
ection2)/\<detection\>$1\</detection\>$2\<detection\>$3\</detection\>
/igm;

          }
        }

        $title=~s/([^\w]) ($detection) ([^\w])/$1\<detection\>$2\</dete
ction\>$3/igm;

        $title=~s/(\>) ($detection) ([^\w])/$1\<detection\>$2\</detecti
on\>$3/igm;

```

```

$title=~s/^(($detection) ([^\\w]) /<detection>$1</detection>$$
2/igm;
    $title=~s/<detection>\\</detection> //igm;

}
while
($title~/(<detection>)([^\<]+)(\</detection>)/igm){$count_detectio
n_title{$pmid}++;}
    print COUNT $count_detection_title{$pmid}."\t";

#highlight cancer-related items

foreach
(@cancer){$title=~s/([^\w]) ($_) ([^\w]) /$1<canc>$2</canc>$3/igm;$ti
tle=~s/^(($_) ([^\w]) /<canc>$1</canc>$2/igm;}

    $title=~s/(<canc>)+([^\<]+)\</canc>(\s)+<canc>([^\<]+)(\
</canc>)+/$1$2$3$4$5/igm;
    while
($title~/(<canc>)([^\<]+)(\</canc>)/igm){$count_cancer_title{$pmid
}++;push(@cancer_temp,$2)}
    print COUNT $count_cancer_title{$pmid}."\t";

    foreach (@cancer_temp){$cancer_double{$_}++;}
    @cancer_temp=keys %cancer_double;
    foreach (@cancer_temp){
        print COUNT $_." - ";
    }
    print COUNT "\t";

#hover-over: hover over an alias to get details of the gene, using
javascript

while ($title~/(<symb>)([^\<]+)(\</symb>)/igm){

    $alias=$2;
    $alias2=$alias;
    $alias2=~s/ /+/igm;

    open (TEMP,"< temp.txt");
    while ($line=<TEMP>){
        chomp $line;
        if
($line~/^(.+)\t(.+)$/igm){$alias_temp=$1;$gene_temp=$2;
        if
($alias~/^$alias_temp$/igm){$gene=$gene_temp;push(@genes2,$gene);}
        }
    undef $gene_temp; undef $alias_temp;close (TEMP);

    $textcount++;

    print JS "Text[$textcount]=["\"$alias\"","\"";

    foreach $gene(@genes2){
        $double_genes2{$gene}++;

```

```

}
@genes2=keys %double_genes2;
undef %double_genes2;
foreach $gene(@genes2){
    if (exists $name{$gene}){}
    else{
        $sua_alias = LWP::UserAgent ->
new(agent => 'Googlebot/2.X (+http://www.googlebot.com/bot.html)');

        $url_alias="http://www.genecards.org/cgi-
bin/carddisp.pl?gene=$gene";
        $aliasdata = $sua_alias-
>get($url_alias)->content;
        $aliasdata=~s/\n//g;
        $aliasdata=~s/\t//g;
        if ($aliasdata=~/\<FONT
size=\`4\`\>\<b\>(.)\</b\>\</FONT\>\<br \/\>\<I\>Symbol approved by
the/igm){
            $name{$gene}=$1;
        }

        if ($aliasdata=~/Ensembl
cytogenetic band:\</i\>\&nbsp;\&nbsp;\&nbsp;\<b\> \<font size=-1\>\<a
href = \"[^\>]+\>([^\>)]\</a\>\</font\>/igm){
            $chromosome{$gene}=$1;
        }

        print JS "<A
href='http://www.genecards.org/cgi-bin/carddisp.pl?gene=$gene'
target='_blank'>$gene</a><BR>$name{$gene} -
$chromosome{$gene}<BR><BR>";
    }

    print JS "\"\"]\n";

    foreach
@gene(@genes2){$genecount2{$gene}++;$genecount3{$gene}++;}

    $alias_match=$alias;
    $alias_match=quotemeta($alias_match);

    $title=~s/(\<sybm\>) $alias_match(\</sybm\>)/$1<a
href=\"\`http:\//\`www\`.genecards\`.org\`/cgi-
bin\`/cardsearch\`.pl\`?search\`=$alias2\&search\_type\`=kwd\&mini\`=yes\&spe
ed\`=fast\`#MINICARDS\" target\`=\"\_blank\`"
onMouseOver\`\"stm(Text[$textcount],Style[5])\`"
onmouseout\`\"htm()\`\">$alias\</a\>$2/igm;
        undef $alias; undef $alias2; undef $sua_alias; undef
$url_alias; undef $aliasdata;undef $name; undef $chromosome; undef
@gene2;
    }

    @genes2=keys(%genecount2);

    undef %genecount2;

```

```

undef @genes2;

#print title
print OUT "<h2><a
href=\"http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Search&db=pubmed&dopt=AbstractPlus&term=$pmid%5Bpmid%5D\" target=\"_blank\">$pmid:
</a>\".$title.\"</h2>";

undef @authors;
@authors=split(/ - /,$authors{$pmid});

#print out other details (journal; year; authors)

print OUT "<h4>";
foreach $author (@authors){$author2=$author;$author2=~s/
/\+/igm;$author2=~s/\./igm;print OUT "<a
href=\"http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Search&db=pubmed&dopt=AbstractPlus&term=%22$author2%22%5BAuthor%5D\"
target=\"_blank\">\".$author.\" </a>";}
print OUT "</h4><h4>\".$journal{$pmid}." - ";
print OUT $year{$pmid}."</h4><BR>";

#####
#####
#sentences

$sentence=$abstract{$pmid};
open (TEMP,">> temp.txt");
TEMP->autoflush(1);

#alias highlighting

foreach (@aliases){
    if ($sentence=~/(^[^w])($)([^w])/igm |
$sentence=~/^(^)([^w])/igm){
        $alias=$_;
        if
($commons{$alias}==0){$aliases_in{$alias}=1;}
    }

foreach $alias1(keys %aliases_in){
    foreach $alias2(keys %aliases_in){

$alias_temp1=$alias1;$alias_temp1=~s/[^\w]\?//igm;
$alias_temp2=$alias2;$alias_temp2=~s/[^\w]\?//igm;

        if ($alias_temp1 ne $alias_temp2){

            if
($alias_temp1=~/$alias_temp2/igm){

                #print
                $alias1."\t".$alias2."\n";
                $aliases_in{$alias2}=0;
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

    }
}

foreach $alias1(keys %aliases_in){
    if ($aliases_in{$alias1}>0){
        push(@alias_highlight,$alias1);
        #print $alias1."\n";
        undef $alias_temp;
        $alias_temp=$alias1;
        $alias_temp=~s/[^\w]\?//igm;
        foreach $variants(@variants2){while
($variants=~/^$alias_temp\t(.+)\$/igm){push(@genes,$1)}
        }

        foreach $gene(@genes){$genecount{$gene}++;}
        @genes=keys(%genecount);

        foreach (@variants){foreach $gene(@genes){if
($_=~/^(.)\t\t$gene$/igm){push(@alias_highlight,$1);print TEMP
$_. "\n";}}}
        foreach (@alias_highlight){$doubles{$_}++;}

        foreach $gene(@genes){$count_genes_abstract{$pmid}++;}
        print COUNT $count_genes_abstract{$pmid}."\t";

        foreach $gene(@genes){print COUNT $gene." - ";}
        print COUNT "\t";

        @alias_highlight=keys %doubles;

        foreach $alias1(@alias_highlight){

            $sentence=~s/([^\w])($alias1)([^\w])/ $1<symp>$2</symp>$3/
igm;

            $sentence=~s/^(($alias1)([^\w])/\<symp>$1</symp>$2/igm;
            }
            $sentence=~s/(\<symp>)+([^\<]+)(\</symp>)+/$1$2$3/igm;
            while
($sentence=~/(\<symp>)([^\<]+)(\</symp>)/igm){$count_aliases_abstrac
t{$pmid}++;}
            print COUNT $count_aliases_abstract{$pmid}."\t";

        close (TEMP);

        undef %aliases_in; undef %aliases_in2; undef
@alias_highlight;undef %doubles; undef @genes;undef %genecount;

#keyword highlighting

        foreach $keyword(@keywords){

            $sentence=~s/([^\w])($keyword)([^\w])/ $1<keyword>$2</keywo
rd>$3/igm;

```

```

    $sentence=~s/^(($keyword) ([^w]) /<keyword>$1</keyword>$2/i
gm;
}

    $sentence=~s/(\<keyword>)+([^\<]+)\<keyword>([^\<]+)(\</key
word>)+/$1$2$3$4/igm;
    $sentence=~s/(\<keyword>)+([^\<]+)(\<keyword>)+/$1$2/igm;
    while
($sentence=~/(\<keyword>)([^\<]+)(\</keyword>)/igm){$count_keyword_a
bstract{$pmid}++;}
    print COUNT $count_keyword_abstract{$pmid}."\t";

#sentences

    while
($sentence=~/(\<symp>[^<]+\</symp>)([^\.])(\<keyword>[^<]+\</ke
yword>)/igm){$count_sentences_abstract{$pmid}++;}
    while
($sentence=~/(\<keyword>[^<]+\</keyword>)([^\.])(\<symp>[^<]+\</
symp>)/igm){$count_sentences_abstract{$pmid}++;}

    $sentence=~s/(\<symp>[^<]+\</symp>)([^\.])(\<keyword>[^<
>]+\</keyword>)/$1<sentences>$2</sentences>$3/igm;
    $sentence=~s/(\<keyword>[^<]+\</keyword>)([^\.])(\<symp>
[^<]+\</symp>)/$1<sentences>$2</sentences>$3/igm;

    print COUNT $count_sentences_abstract{$pmid}."\t";

#highlights

    foreach
(@highlight){$sentence=~s/([^w])($)([^w])/ $1<highlight>$2</highl
ight>$3/igm;$sentence=~s/^(($)([^w]) /<highlight>$1</highlight>$2
/igm;}
    while
($sentence=~/(\<highlight>)([^\<]+)(\</highlight>)/igm){$count_highl
ight_abstract{$pmid}++;}
    print COUNT $count_highlight_abstract{$pmid}."\t";

#detection technologies
    foreach $detection(@detection){
        foreach $keyword(@keywords){
            if ($detection=~/^(.*)$keyword(.*)$/igm){
                $detection1=$1;$detection2=$2;

                $sentence=~s/($detection1)(\<keyword>$keyword</keyword>)(
detection2)/< detection>$1</detection>$2<detection>$3</detectio
n>/igm;

                }

                $sentence=~s/([^w])($detection)([^w])/ $1<detection>$2</d
etection>$3/igm;

                $sentence=~s/^(($detection)([^w]) /<detection>$1</detection
>$2/igm;

```

```

    $sentence=~s/(\>) ($detection) ([^\w])/ $1<detection>$2<\>/detection\>$3/igm;
    $sentence=~s/\<detection\>\<\>/detection\>/igm;
}
while
($sentence=~/(<detection\>) ([^\<]+) (\<\>/detection\>)/igm) {$count_detection_abstract{$pmid}++;}
    print COUNT $count_detection_abstract{$pmid}."\t";

#highlight cancer-related keywords
foreach
(@cancer) {$sentence=~s/([^\w]) ($_) ([^\w])/ $1<canc\>$2<\>/canc\>$3/igm;
$sentence=~s/^(($_) ([^\w]) /<canc\>$1<\>/canc\>$2/igm;}
    $sentence=~s/(\<canc\>)+([^\<]+)\<\>/canc\>(\s)+\<canc\>([^\<]+) (\<\>/canc\>)+/$1$2$3$4$5/igm;
    while
($sentence=~/(\<canc\>) ([^\<]+) (\<\>/canc\>)/igm) {$count_cancer_abstract{$pmid}++;push(@cancer_temp,$2);}
    print COUNT $count_cancer_abstract{$pmid}."\t";

#which cancertypes / tissue types

foreach (@cancer_temp) {$cancer_double{$_}++;}
@cancer_temp=keys %cancer_double;
foreach (@cancer_temp) {

    $_=~tr/AZERTYUIOPQSDFGHJKLMWXCVBN/azertyuiopqsdfghjklmwxcvbn/;
    if ($_ne "cancer" && $_ne "tumor" && $_ne
"tumour" && $_ne "tumors" && $_ne "cancers" && $_ne "tumours" && $_
ne "carcinoma") {
        print COUNT $_." - ";
        $count_cancer_temp2.=" - "._.$_;
        $insert="insert into cancers (pmid,cancer)
values ($pmid,'$_)";
        $s = $dbh->prepare($insert);
        $s->execute();
    }
}
undef @cancer_temp; undef %cancer_double;
print COUNT "\n";

#Hover-over effects
while ($sentence=~/(\<symp\>) ([^\<]+) (\<\>/symp\>)/igm) {

    $alias=$2;
    $alias2=$alias;
    $alias2=~s/ /\+/igm;

    open (TEMP,"< temp.txt");
    while ($line=<TEMP>){
        chomp $line;
        if
($line=~/^(.+)\t(.+)$/igm) {$alias_temp=$1;$gene_temp=$2;
        if
($alias=~/^$alias_temp$/igm) {$gene=$gene_temp;push(@genes2,$gene);}
    }
}

```

```

}
undef $gene_temp; undef $alias_temp;close (TEMP);

$textcount++;

print JS "Text[$textcount]=["$alias "\", \"";

foreach $gene(@genes2){
  $double_genes2{$gene}++;
}
@genes2=keys %double_genes2;
undef %double_genes2;
foreach $gene(@genes2){
  if (exists $name{$gene}){}
  else{
    $sua_alias = LWP::UserAgent ->
new(agent => 'Googlebot/2.X (+http://www.googlebot.com/bot.html)');

    $url_alias="http://www.genecards.org/cgi-
bin/carddisp.pl?gene=$gene";
    $aliasdata = $sua_alias-
>get($url_alias)->content;
    $aliasdata=~s/\n//g;
    $aliasdata=~s/\t//g;
    if ($aliasdata=~/\<FONT
size=\ '4\ '\>\<b\>(.)\</b\>\</FONT\>\<br \/\>\<I\>Symbol approved by
the/igm){
      $name{$gene}=$1;
    }

    if ($aliasdata=~/Ensembl
cytogenetic band:\<\ /i\>\&nbsp;\&nbsp;\<b\> \<font size=-1\>\<a
href = \"[^>]+\\">([<+])\</a\>\</font\>/igm){
      $chromosome{$gene}=$1;
    }
  }

  print JS "<A
href='http://www.genecards.org/cgi-bin/carddisp.pl?gene=$gene'
target='_blank'>$gene</a><BR>$name{$gene} -
$chromosome{$gene}<BR><BR>";
}

print JS "\"\]\n";

foreach
$gene(@genes2){$genecount2{$gene}++;$genecount3{$gene}++}

  $alias_match=$alias;
  $alias_match=quotemeta ($alias_match);

  $sentence=~s/(\<symp\>) $alias_match(\<\ /symp\>)/$1\<a
href=\"\http\:\ /\/www\ .genecards\ .org\/cgi-
bin\/cardsearch\ .pl?search\=$alias2&search\_type\=kwd&mini\=yes&spe
ed\=fast\#MINICARDS\" target\=\"\_blank\"

```



```

Style[8]=["white","black","#000099","#E8E8FF","","","","",""
","","","","","","","","","","","","","","","",""
",""]
Style[9]=["white","black","#000099","#E8E8FF","","","","",""
","","","","","","","","","","","","","","",""
","","simple"
","gray"]
Style[10]=["white","black","black","white","","","right",
","","Impact","cursive","center","","","3,5,200,150,5,20,10,0,50,1,
80,"complex","gray"]
Style[11]=["white","black","#000099","#E8E8FF","","","","",""
","","","","","","","","","","","","","",""
","","simple"
","gray"]
Style[12]=["white","black","#000099","#E8E8FF","","","","",""
","","","","","","","","","","","","",""
","",""]

applyCssFilter();
close JS;
close OUT;

$insert= "insert into data
(pmid,title_genes,title_alias,title_keyword,title_sentences,title_highl
ights,title_detection,title_cancer,abstract_genes,abstract_alias,abstra
ct_keyword,abstract_sentences,abstract_highlights,abstract_detection,ab
stract_cancer)
values
($pmid,$count_genes_title2{$pmid},$count_aliases_title{$pmid},$count_ke
yword_title{$pmid},$count_sentences_title{$pmid},$count_highlight_title
{$pmid},$count_detection_title{$pmid},$count_cancer_title{$pmid},$count
_genes_abstract2{$pmid},$count_aliases_abstract{$pmid},$count_keyword_a
bstract{$pmid},$count_sentences_abstract{$pmid},$count_highlight_abstra
ct{$pmid},$count_detection_abstract{$pmid},$count_cancer_abstract{$pmid
}));

$s = $dbh->prepare($insert);
$s->execute();
undef $count_gene_temp; undef $count_gene_temp2; undef
$count_cancer_temp; undef $count_cancer_temp2;
}

```

Supplementary data for Chapter 13: Discovery of methylation markers in cervical cancer, using relaxation ranking

```
#Results-> affy probe ID in column 1; P-calls for primary
cancers (0-39, in column 2); for cell-lines (0-4, in column 3);
for treated cell-lines (0-15 in column 4)

count<-function(x,y,z){l<-
length(results$results$V2<=x&results$results$V3<=y&results$results$V4>=z,1)};

#count:function that counts how many rows in results are found
with a certain condition

f<-matrix(nrow=3200,ncol=4)

#initialisation of f

i<-0;for (x in 0:39) {for (y in 0:4) { for (z in 0:15) {i<-
i+1;f[i,1]<-count(x,y,z);f[i,2]=x;f[i,3]=y;f[i,4]=z; }}}

#simulate all conditions and store -> first column: number of
genes (w), 2nd: x - 3th: y - 4th:z

ordered<-f[order(f[,1],f[,2],f[,3],-f[,4]),]

#order, first by w, followed by x, y (ascending) and z
(descending)

kiezen<-function(x) {if (length(grep(x,list)))>0}{}else{list<<-
append(list,x);}}

#function to find out whether a gene is already in the list, if
not, add it to the list

list<-"";counter<-1;n<-0;while(n<=3000) {counter<-
counter+1;x2<-ordered[counter,2];y2<-ordered[counter,3];z2<-
ordered[counter,4];temp<-
results[(results$results$V2<=x2)&(results$results$V3<=y2)&(results$results$V4>=z2),1];f
ound<-length(temp);counter2<-1;while (counter2<= found)
```

```
{kiezen(as.character(temp[counter2]));counter2<-counter2+1;n<<-
length(list);}}

#generate a list of n genes

#row per row, get x2, y2 and z2 from ordered

#check which genes are found with these criteria

#loop over these genes (names in first column of results)

#for each gene, check if already selected in previous round, if
not, add to the list

#do this for more rows, until n genes reached ->these are in
list
```


Supplementary table 1: list of primers used for BSP

Name	Forward primer (5'-3')	Reverse primer (5'-3')	Ta	Start position ¹	End position	RefSeq
<i>DAZL</i>	TTTGGGGTGA TGTGTGTGTTT	TCTCCCTCAACTCACCATAATA	54	-161	312	NM_001351
<i>ADARB1</i> ²						NM_015834
<i>SYCP3</i>	AAAAATTTAAAAATTTGGAAGGTATTAGG	ACCTCACTAATCAAAAAACAACCTCT	54	-208	+186	NM_153694
<i>AUTS2</i>	TTTTAAAAAGTGATAAAAGTTGGTTATGGT	CCCTTTTCTTTCTCCTCTCTTTCT	56	+300	-184	NM_015570
<i>NNAT</i>	GGTTAGGGATTGGGGAGAA	GCTAAACTTACCTACAACAACAC	54	-271	210	NM_005386
<i>SST</i>	GGGGTATGTGGAAATTGTGTG	AAATCTCCTTACCTACTTCCCC C	54	-185	+276	NM_001048
<i>HTRA3</i>	GTYGGTTTTGTYGTTATGTAGGY	AACTTCACTTCCCTCCCTAACCC	57	+190	+622	NM_053044
<i>ZFP42</i>	AGTAGGTCTTTGTTGAAGATAG	ACTCATAACACACATAACCATC	60	+308	+580	NM_174900
<i>NPTX1</i>	GGTAGTGGGGGTTTGATAG	AAAAATCTCCTTCTACTACAACAC	54	-2	+372	NM_002522
<i>GDA</i>	TATAGAAAGTGGAGGAAGTTGA	CACCTCCATAAAAACAAAATCCAAA	54	-239	+194	NM_004293
<i>CCNA1</i>	TATAGTTGGAGTTGGAGGGT	AAACAACCTAACAAATACACTAAAA	54	-279	+146	NM_153694

1; +1 is transcription start site (TSS) ; ²; Several primer pairs were tested, however, none worked.

Supplementary table 2: Overview of the 45 known methylation markers in cervical cancer selected from literature search and their position after relaxation ranking

Rank	Probe ID	Gene Name
234	205899_at	CCNA1
404	203167_at	TIMP2
651	209278_s_at	TFPI2
1242	209243_s_at	PEG3
1463	204197_s_at	RUNX3
1742	209032_s_at	IGSF4
1926	204054_at	PTENP1
2270	227345_at	TNFRSF10D
2500	201147_s_at	TIMP3
2733	216933_x_at	APC
3589	226389_s_at	RAPGEF1
3609	200824_at	GSTP1
3896	220804_s_at	TP73
4942	217561_at	CALCA
5388	203139_at	DAPK1

Rank	Probe ID	Gene Name
5566	219550_at	ROBO3
6546	202037_s_at	SFRP1
7654	222713_s_at	FANCF
7937	200665_s_at	SPARC
8699	1558797_at	ROBO1
8710	209897_s_at	SLIT2
8734	215551_at	ESR1
10590	1555271_a_at	TERT
10772	204346_s_at	RASSF1
12291	1562857_at	CDH13
12935	201130_s_at	CDH1
13595	211851_x_at	BRCA1
13943	1566484_at	FHIT
14073	240776_at	PGR
14988	204803_s_at	RRAD
16174	207109_at	POU2F3
17208	205080_at	RARB
20493	204880_at	MGMT

Rank	Probe ID	Gene Name
23251	204745_x_at	MT1G
24079	209644_x_at	CDKN2A
31063	1552925_at	PCDH10
32394	1557615_a_at	SLIT1
33526	1561574_at	SLIT3
35987	205714_s_at	ZMYND10
36278	206657_s_at	MYOD1

Rank	Probe ID	Gene Name
37007	208461_at	HIC1
48347	204121_at	GADD45G
48574	211163_s_at	TNFRSF10C
51948	230378_at	SCGB3A1
54166	206983_at	FGFR10P

Genes selected using Textmining through NCBI E-Fetch, using GeneCards for aliases (www.genecards.org)

Supplementary table 3: Overview of published imprinted genes (Imprinted Gene Catalog), their position and gene name after relaxation ranking

Rank	Imprinted rank	Gene Name
21	1	NNAT (Evans et al., 2001)
49	2	(Rachmilewitz et al., 1992; Zhang and Tycko, 1992; Zhang et al., 2006b) H19
59	3	HFE (Bulaj et al., 1996)
118	4	MEG3 (Miyoshi et al., 2000)
355	5	NF2 (Evans et al., 1992)
703	6	ZIM2 (Murphy et al., 2001)
769	7	PPP1R9A (Nakabayashi et al., 2004)
818	8	PON2 (Ono et al., 2003)
1241	9	PEG3 (Murphy et al., 2001)
1246	10	CPA4 (Bentley et al., 2003)
1605	11	GABRA5 (Meguro et al., 1997)
1951	12	PEG10 (Ono et al., 2003)
2001	13	L3MBTL (Li et al., 2004)
2788	14	PHLDA2 (Lee and Feinberg, 1998)
2855	15	CDKN1C (Taniguchi et al., 1997)
2948	16	GNAL (Corradi et al., 2005)
3896	17	TP73
4623	18	SLC38A4
4635	19	HTR2A

Rank	Imprinted rank	Gene Name
4674	20	IL4R
4843	21	SGCE
6591	22	DIRAS3
6938	23	PON3
7195	24	ASCL2
7877	25	GABRG3
8396	26	ZNF215
8722	27	PON1
8901	28	SPINK5
8943	29	NDN
9497	30	OSBPL5
9843	31	PHF11
10226	32	ASB4
10805	33	GRB10
11994	34	IGF2R
13384	35	TSPAN32
13891	36	DCN
13909	37	CTNNA3
13960	38	KCNQ1
14256	39	ZNF264
14331	40	SLC22A18
14423	41	TSSC4
14943	42	C6orf66
16963	43	DLX5
17595	44	IGF2
19031	45	DI03

19245						
19840	NAP1L5					
20712	WT1	36766	63	CALCR		
21448	GABRB3	36894	64	MAS1		
21500	APP	37122	65	DLK1		
21677	CD81	37350	66	RASGRF1		
22329	M6PR	38039	67	ATP10A		
22333	MEST	39762	68	IGF2AS		
23653	SDHD	39787	69	KCNQ1DN		
24342	BRD2	39902	70	USP29		
29362	UBE3A	40591	71	TRPM5		
31040	PLAGL1	42765	72	PWCR1		
31095	TCEB3C	51829	73	GNGT1		
35914	ZIM3	52756	74	MS4A2		
36087	DDC					
36250	SLC22A18AS					
36255	MKRN3					
	INS					

Genes were selected using the Imprinted Gene Catalogue (Morison et al., 2005)

Supplementary table 4: enriched gene ontology terms, descriptions, number of genes associated with this GO term and P-value versus all human genes in the first 3000 probes. GO terms and statistics as determined by GOSTat

Gene Ontology ID	Description	Number of genes	P-value
GO:50789	regulation of biological process	470	4.69e-19
GO:50791	regulation of physiological process	421	2.81e-18
GO:50794	regulation of cellular process	443	2.81e-18
GO:50875	cellular physiological process	1168	5.85e-18
GO:51244	regulation of cellular physiological process	409	1.23e-17
GO:9653	morphogenesis	91	1.21e-16
GO:9987	cellular process	1354	3.71e-16
GO:48513	organ development	75	5.44e-11
GO:44238	primary metabolism	821	1.97e-09
GO:8219	cell death	84	1.97e-09
GO:16265	death	84	1.97e-09
GO:6366	transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter	65	1.97e-09
GO:6139	nucleobase, nucleoside, nucleotide and nucleic acid metabolism	419	2.04e-09
GO:30154	cell differentiation	75	2.33e-09
GO:7049	cell cycle	96	3.18e-09
GO:19222	regulation of metabolism	305	5.64e-09
GO:6355	regulation of transcription, DNA-dependent	265	6.32e-09
GO:6351	transcription, DNA-dependent	269	1.03e-08

Gene Ontology ID	Description	Number of genes	P-value
GO:7399	nervous system development	61	1.48e-08
GO:51242	positive regulation of cellular physiological process	66	1.63e-08
GO:48731	system development	61	2.04e-08
GO:44237	cellular metabolism	837	2.04e-08
GO:48522	positive regulation of cellular process	74	2.44e-08
GO:44255	cellular lipid metabolism	73	2.73e-08
GO:31323	regulation of cellular metabolism	294	3.5e-08
GO:6915	apoptosis	78	4.06e-08
GO:43119	positive regulation of physiological process	67	4.06e-08
GO:12501	programmed cell death	78	4.45e-08
GO:6629	lipid metabolism	89	4.45e-08
GO:6350	transcription	287	9.49e-08
GO:7417	central nervous system development	23	1.02e-07
GO:48518	positive regulation of biological process	81	1.17e-07
GO:45449	regulation of transcription	277	1.4e-07
GO:8152	metabolism	897	1.5e-07
GO:19219	regulation of nucleobase, nucleoside, nucleotide and nucleic acid metabolism	278	3.1e-07
GO:902	cell morphogenesis	41	1.02e-06
GO:51726	regulation of cell cycle	61	1.44e-06
GO:16043	cell organization and biogenesis	186	2.08e-06
GO:74	regulation of progression through cell cycle	60	2.52e-06

Gene Ontology ID	Description	Number of genes	P-value
GO:42981	regulation of apoptosis	53	2.62e-06
GO:43067	regulation of programmed cell death	53	3.43e-06
GO:1501	skeletal development	23	5.37e-06
GO:6357	regulation of transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter	37	9.74e-06

Supplementary table 5: overview of Ingenuity networks, highly represented in the top-3000 list

Genes	Score (number of genes in top-3000, associated with pathway)	Focus genes (total number of genes in pathway)	Pathway
AMID, ASPM, CABLES1, CABLES2, CCNA1, CHD3, CSTF1 (includes EG:1477), DGKA, DUSP2, GART, GBP1, GLIPR1, GSTM5, GTS1, HSPA9B (includes EG:3313), KARCA1, KIAA1794, LPIN1, MAGEA4 (includes EG:4103), MCAM, PDRG1, PEG3 (includes EG:5178), PMS2, PODXL, PPP4R2, PTP4A1, RBBP6, RECQL4, RPRM, SNRK, TBX3, THRAP2, TP53, TRIO, VPS33A	33	35	Cancer, Cellular Compromise, DNA Replication, Recombination, and Repair
ACPI, AKAP12, CAD, CHRM2, CPE, CPEB1, DLGAP1, DUSP4, DUSP16, ELF1, FHL1, GNAI1, GNAO1, GNB5, GRIK1, GRK6, INA, L1CAM (includes EG:3897), MAPK1, NEFH, NPDC1, NTS (includes EG:4922), PDE4D, PDE4DIP (includes EG:9659), PTPN7, PTPRR, RASD1, RGS7, SCLT1, SHANK2, SST, SSTR1, SYNGAP1, ULBP1, ULK1	33	35	Cell Signaling, Nucleic Acid Metabolism, Small Molecule Biochemistry
ACOX1, ACTN2, API5, CIDEA, CNTFR, COL4A6, CTNND2, CYP24A1, DYRK1A, ERBB2IP, FGF2, FGFR4, GPC1, GREM1, GRIN2C, IL6ST, KCNAB1, LDB3, LIFR, LRRC7, MGAT5, MYPN, NR2C2, OLG2, PDZD2, PI3, PTCRA, PTRF, SCD, SQSTM1, SYNPO, TEAD4, TGFB2, TGFB3, ZNF148	33	35	Cellular Development, Nervous System Development and Function, Reproductive System Development and Function
ANKS1B, BCL2, C1QL1, CASP9, CYCS, DCTN1, DCTN4, DNMI1, DYNLL1, ENDOG, GAST, GGA2, HK2, ITPR3, MAGEA3, NALP1, NALP2, NDE1, NNAT, NR4A1, NSF, PECAM1, PRKCE, PRKD2, PSEN2, PTGS2, RABEP1, RYR3, SLC25A4, TIMP3, TNK2, TRA@, TXNL5, UACA, WWOX	33	35	Cancer, Cell Death, Cell Morphology

Genes	Score (number of genes in top-3000, associated with pathway)	Focus genes (total number of genes in pathway)	Pathway
ATF3, BCR, BMP2, BMP6, BMPER, COL1A1, CUL3, CYP7A1, EIF2AK4, FOSL1, FOSL2, FZD8, HGF, IGFBP5, JAG1, JUND, KLF9, KRR1, LDLR, MF12, MLLT4, NFIX, NR2F1, PAPA, PAPA2, PCSK9, PTHR1, PTPN2, PVR, PVRL2, RHOD, RNF7, TMEM97, TRAM2, VTN	33	35	Organismal Development, Cellular Growth and Proliferation, Cellular Movement
AACS, ACACB, ACLY, ACSL1, ALDOC, CPT1A, DGAT1, DHCR7, FOXC2, GPX2, HMGCS1, HNF4A, IRS2, KRT20, LPL, LSS, MBTPS1, MUC13, NFATC4, PDK4, PDLIM7, PEG10, PPARG, PPARGC1A, PTGES, SCAND1, SCARB1, SLC16A1, SLC27A1, SLC27A2, SREBF1, SULTLA3, TIMM22, TPM2, UGT1A9 (includes EG:54600)	33	35	Lipid Metabolism, Molecular Transport, Small Molecule Biochemistry
ACD, AKAP13, ANK1, ARFGF2, CAMK2N1, CGA, DNASE1, ECM1, H2AFX, HAND1, HMGGA2, MAGED1, MEF2A, MUC5AC, NRGN, PDCD6, PRKAR1A, PRL, RECK, RHAG, S100A4, SFPQ, SH3GL2, SH3KBP1, SLC2A4RG, SND1 (includes EG:27044), SYNJ2, TDG, TERF2, THRA, TIAM1, TIMP2, TINF2, TNRC6A, XDH	33	35	Gene Expression, Organ Morphology, Reproductive System Disease
ARID4A, AYTL2, C1ORF181, CTH, DDX54, DNAJA2, EGR1, EGR4, FLI1, FLJ23584, GDF15, HDAC9, HIPK2, HSP90B1, IFRD1, IRS4, JARID1A, KLF1, LRCH4, MYEF2, NCOR1, PBX1, PEX6, PML, PRG1 (includes EG:5552), RARA, SF3A1, SF3A3, SIN3B, SMAD2, SMAD6, SMARCC2, TAT, VASN, ZBTB16	33	35	Gene Expression, Cancer, Hematological Disease
CHP, DUSP8, DUSP19, EDAR, FGF12, GTF2I, ICAM1, IKBKG, MAP2K7, MAPK9, MDFIC, NFATC3, NFKB2, PDE8A, PRRX1, PSMB9, RAB6IP2, RALBP1, RIMS2, SCIN, SCN11A, SPN, STK4, STX7, TAOK2 (includes EG:9344), TNC, TNFAIP3	33	35	Cell Death, Connective Tissue Disorders, Cancer

Genes	Score (number of genes in top-3000, associated with pathway)	Focus genes (total number of genes in pathway)	Pathway
TNFRSF10B, TNFRSF10D, TP73L, TRAF1, TRAF2, TRAF3, TRAF4, TRIB3	33	35	Cell Cycle, Embryonic Development, Protein Synthesis
ALG3, AURKA, CBX4, CCNB2, CDK10, CHFR, COX5A, COX7B2, COX8C, CTDSPL, DHFR, EIF4A1, ELN, FDFT1, GMDS (includes EG:2762), GPX3, HCN2, ID4, LZTR1, MGA (includes EG:23269), MXD4, MYBL2, NDUFC1, NEU1, NKX2-5, PCBP2, PDCD4, PLEC1, PTEN, SEC23A, SEC24A, SMOX, TFDP1, TNFAIP1, WDR45 (includes EG:11152)	33	35	Gene Expression, Cancer, Cell Cycle
ANP32A, ATP2B1, ATXN1, BAT4, CUGBP1, CYP2C9, DLX1, DUSP1, ELK1, ELK4, EPB41L1, EYA2, FOXG1B, GAB1 (includes EG:2549), HELLS, INSR, ITGB8, ITPR1, ITSN1, KHDRBS2, KIFAP3, MX1, PDE3B, PLCG1, PQBP1 (includes EG:10084), PRKCB1, PTPRG, SEZ6L2, SH2B1, SIX4, SIX5, SLC30A1, THPO, UNC5C, VIL1	33	35	Cardiovascular System Development and Function, Organismal Survival, Cell-To-Cell Signaling and Interaction
ATF1, CALR, CBS, CTGF, DAB2, DDAH1, DVL2, EPOR, FBLN1, GATA2, HLA-A, ITGB3, KIAA0020, LAMA4, LILRB2, MAGEA1, MAGEA2, MEF2C, MMP16, NAGA, NF1, NID2, NRG2, PCSK1, PCSKIN, PPAP2B, SDC4, SLA, TBCD, TCF3, TEAD1 (includes EG:7003), TGM2, TUBB4, TUBB2A, TWIST2	33	35	Cell Morphology, Cellular Assembly and Organization, Cellular Function and Maintenance
ARHGEF9, ARID1B (includes EG:57492), CALB1, CALD1, CD44, CDC42, CDC42BPA, CHM, CHML, DMD, FAH, IGF1R, KCNJ4, KCNJ12, KRAS, MKL2, MLLT10, MST1R, NF2, PIK3C2B, PIK3CA, PIP5K1A, RAB1A, RGS12, RPL35A, RPS24, RSN, SMARCA2, SNTG1, SPTA1, SPTBN1, SRF (includes EG:6722), SS18, VAV2, VAV3	33	35	

Genes	Score (number of genes in top-3000, associated with pathway)	Focus genes (total number of genes in pathway)	Pathway
C2, C3, CACNA1A, CACNA1C, CRI1, CSN2, DECR2, EPAS1, ERBB4, ETS2, HEXA, HSPA5, IGL@, IL12B, LLGL1, MASP1, MTA1, NEK1, NEK8, OSMR, PCLO, PKIB, PLD2, RAB40B, RNF41, SNAI1, SNAP25, SPINK4, STAT5B, STX3, STXBP1, SYT4, SYT9, TCEB2, WISP2	33	35	Cellular Function and Maintenance, Organismal Injury and Abnormalities, Molecular Transport

Supplementary table 6: The ranking of possibly functional methylated genes from the highest ranking probe-list (TOP250). Probes were ranked according to the relaxation ranking algorithm (“original ranking”). Possible functionally methylated genes were selected (“new ranking”) by omitting probes that do not fulfill the following criteria: (1) probes without gene symbol (i.e. gene ID) or hypothetical genes (marked as “unknown”); (2) probes/genes without a CpG island (marked as “no CpG”) because the expression of such markers is most probably reactivated upon DAC/TSA treatment indirectly via methylation-regulated transcription factors (Shi et al., 2003b); (3) genes located on chromosome X (marked as “X-located”) since one of the main mechanisms of the inactivation of one copy of the X-chromosome in females is DNA methylation (see text); and (4) genes with expression that is not downregulated in less than 15 of the 39 carcinomas (marked as “untreated”); optimally no expression in all 39 cases is expected (P-call = 0), but relaxation ranking allows genes with varying P-calls including those that are expressed in more than 40% of all carcinomas). X, Y and Z represent the P-calls for primary tumor, untreated and treated cell lines, respectively.

Original rank	New rank	Affy ID	Gene symbol	Chromosomal location	X	Y	Z	Reason for omitting
1		216370_s_at	TKTL1	Xq28	0	0	12	X-located
2		211619_s_at	ALPP	2q37	0	3	15	No CpG
3	1	206588_at	DAZL	3p24.3	1	1	13	
4	2	203865_s_at	ADARB1	21q22.3	1	2	15	
5		210394_x_at	SSX4	Xp11.23	2	1	14	X-located
6		235773_at	ZIK1	19q13.43	16	1	15	Cancer
7		214183_s_at	TKTL1	Xq28	0	0	11	Already selected
8	3	1553599_a_at	SYCP3	12q	0	1	12	
9		220217_x_at	SPANXC	Xq27.1	1	2	14	X-located
10		243742_at	LOC388481	18q22.3	4	1	14	Unknown
11		220931_at	MGC5590	13q14.11	9	2	15	Unknown
12		1565909_at	-	-	11	0	12	Unknown
13		211670_x_at	SSX3	Xp11.23	0	0	10	X-located

Original rank	New rank	Affy ID	Gene symbol	Chromosomal location	X	Y	Z	Reason for omitting
14		204534_at	VTN	17q11	0	2	12	No CpG
15		238825_at	ACRC	Xq13.1	2	1	13	X-located
16		204584_at	L1CAM	Xq28	5	3	15	X-located
17		222712_s_at	MUC13	-	9	1	14	No CpG
18		1563118_at	-	-	10	0	11	Unknown
19	4	242721_at	AUTS2	7q11.22	12	0	12	
20		1566656_a_at	RP11-151A6.2	13q32.3	0	0	9	Unknown
21	5	204239_s_at	NNAT	20q11.2-q12	0	1	11	
22	6	213921_at	SST	3q28	1	1	12	
23	7	226944_at	HTRA3	4p16.1	6	0	10	
24	8	243161_x_at	ZFP42	4q35.2	11	1	14	
25		236817_at	-	-	15	0	12	Unknown
26		243802_at	DNHD2	3p14.3	23	2	15	Cancer
27		207493_x_at	SSX2	Xp11.23-p11.22	0	0	8	X-located
28		220178_at	C19orf28	19p13.3	0	3	12	Unknown
29	9	204684_at	NPTX1	17q25.1-q25.2	2	3	14	
30		231367_s_at	LOC647131	13q14.2	5	2	14	Unknown
31		215881_x_at	SSX2	Xp11.23	11	0	11	X-located
32	10	1569555_at	GDA	9q21.13	14	3	15	
33		1561255_at	FAM50B	6p25-pter	27	0	12	Cancer
34		214035_x_at	LOC399491	16p13.1	31	2	15	Cancer
35	11	218720_x_at	SEZ6L2	16p11.2	1	3	13	
36		229715_at	-	-	1	3	13	Unknown
37	12	207013_s_at	MMP16	8q21	2	0	8	
38		239343_at	-	-	15	3	15	Unknown
39		202015_x_at	METAP2	12q22	35	2	15	Cancer
40		1556395_at	-	-	0	1	10	Unknown

Original rank	New rank	Affy ID	Gene symbol	Chromosomal location	X	Y	Z	Reason for omitting
41	13	213711_at	KRTHB1	12q13	0	1	10	
42		233938_at	FLJ22675	11q13.2	0	2	11	No CpG
43		243594_x_at	SPIRE2	16q24	0	2	11	No CpG
44	14	1533562_at	CD8B	2p12	3	0	9	
45	15	1570360_s_at	DDX3Y	Yq11	3	0	9	
46		234516_at	-	-	3	0	9	Unknown
47		1565641_at	C16orf45	16p13.11	3	1	12	Unknown
48		228404_at	IRX2	5p15.33	4	3	14	Unknown
49		224646_x_at	H19	11p15.5	31	1	14	Cancer
50		227721_at	CPAMD8	19p13.11	31	1	14	Cancer
51		1569987_at	DLEU7	13q14.3	1	1	11	Unknown
52		206626_x_at	SSX1	Xp11.23-p11.22	1	1	11	X-located
53		1566927_at	C21orf104	-	5	2	13	Unknown
54		215595_x_at	GCNT2	6p24	11	0	10	Unknown
55		1554274_a_at	SSH1	12q24.11	17	3	15	Cancer
56		203549_s_at	LPL	8p22	26	0	11	Cancer
57		215226_at	EXPH5	11q22.3	29	1	13	Cancer
58		229883_at	GRIN2D	19q13.1-qter	35	1	14	Cancer
59		211328_x_at	HFE	6p21.3	37	2	15	Cancer
60		236486_at	-	-	37	2	15	Unknown
61	16	234347_s_at	DENR	12q24.31	8	2	13	
62	17	227711_at	FAM112B	12q13.2	14	2	14	
63		1566110_at	-	-	0	1	9	Unknown
64		211425_x_at	SSX4	Xp11.23	0	1	9	X-located
65		232069_at	KIF26A	14q32.33	0	3	11	No CpG
66	18	210021_s_at	UNG2	5p15.2-p13.1	2	3	13	
67	19	1552785_at	FLJ37549	19q13.12	5	0	9	

Original rank	New rank	Affy ID	Gene symbol	Chromosomal location	X	Y	Z	Reason for omitting
68	20	1553449_at	FLJ36701	16q24.3	5	0	9	
69		1559441_s_at	LOC651430	-	5	0	9	Unknown
70		1559303_at	-	-	5	1	12	Unknown
71		207739_s_at	GAGE1	Xp11.4-p11.2	5	1	12	X-located
72		220051_at	PRSS21	16p13.3	18	3	15	Cancer
73		244503_at	BDNF	11p13	18	3	15	Cancer
74		1566695_at	-	-	30	0	11	Cancer
75		1557518_a_at	-	-	0	0	7	Unknown
76		205749_at	CYP1A1	15q22-q24	0	0	7	No CpG
77		206549_at	INSL4	9p24	0	0	7	No CpG
78		206627_s_at	SSX1	Xp11.23-p11.22	0	0	7	No CpG
79		208020_s_at	CACNA1C	12p13.3	0	0	7	No CpG
80		210431_at	ALPPL2	2q37	0	0	7	No CpG
81		211731_x_at	SSX3	Xp11.23	2	1	11	No CpG
82	21	201095_at	DAP	5p15.2	6	3	14	
83	22	206085_s_at	CTH	1p31.1	6	3	14	
84		239801_at	-	-	7	1	12	Unknown
85		235009_at	FAM44A	4p16.1	16	2	14	Cancer
86		207064_s_at	AOC2	17q21	20	3	15	Cancer
87		244451_x_at	TDG	12q24.1	23	0	10	Cancer
88		234697_x_at	C3orf31	3p25.2	34	1	13	Cancer
89		204664_at	ALPP	2q37	0	2	10	No CpG
90		238594_x_at	-	-	0	2	10	Unknown
91	23	203548_s_at	LPL	8p22	1	0	7	
92		228713_s_at	DHRS10	19q13.33	32	0	11	Cancer
93		234401_at	-	-	32	0	11	Unknown
94		1560477_a_at	SAMD11	1p36.33	1	3	12	No CpG

Original rank	New rank	Affy ID	Gene symbol	Chromosomal location	X	Y	Z	Reason for omitting
95	24	207147_at	DLX2	2q32	1	3	12	
96		214612_x_at	MAGEA6	Xq28	4	2	12	X-located
97	25	215672_s_at	KIAA0828	7q32.1	4	2	12	
98	26	1570528_at	XYLT2	17q21.3-17q22	6	0	9	
99	27	242763_at	PKHD1L1	8q23.1-q23.2	6	0	9	
100		239153_at	FLJ41747	12q13.13	12	2	13	No CpG
101		229532_at	ZNF502	3p21.31	19	2	14	Cancer
102		242971_at	-	-	19	2	14	Unknown
103		222890_at	HSPC065	16q21	24	3	15	Cancer
104		1558356_at	UACA	15q22-q24	26	0	10	Cancer
105		215887_at	ZNF277	7q31.1	36	1	13	Cancer
106		206640_x_at	GAGE2	Xp11.23	1	1	10	X-located
107		208155_x_at	GAGE4	Xp11.4-p11.2	1	1	10	X-located
108		208235_x_at	GAGE7	Xp11.4-p11.2	1	1	10	X-located
109		1563250_at	-	-	4	1	11	Unknown
110		220021_at	TMC7	16p12.3	22	2	14	Cancer
111		1555141_a_at	LOC150159	4q24	35	0	11	Cancer
112		239582_at	PML	15q22	35	0	11	Cancer
113		205554_s_at	DNASE1L3	3p21.1-3p14.3	39	2	15	Cancer
114		214218_s_at	XIST	Xq13.2	39	2	15	Cancer
115		217767_at	C3	19p13.3-p13.2	39	2	15	Cancer
116		218541_s_at	C8orf4	8p11.2	39	2	15	Cancer
117		223551_at	PKIB	6q22.31	39	2	15	Cancer
118		226211_at	MEG3	14q32	39	2	15	Cancer
119		204637_at	CGA	6q12-q21	0	1	8	No CpG
120		211403_x_at	VCY	Xp22.32	0	1	8	X-located
121		223365_at	DHX37	12q24.31	0	1	8	No CpG

Original rank	New rank	Affy ID	Gene symbol	Chromosomal location	X	Y	Z	Reason for omitting
122		237983_at	-	-	0	1	8	Unknown
123	28	1566951_at	SIRT5	6p23	7	0	9	
124		207851_s_at	INSR	19p13.3-p13.2	7	0	9	No CpG
125	29	207069_s_at	SMAD6	15q21-q22	11	3	14	
126		204959_at	MNDA	1q22	39	0	11	Cancer
127		228988_at	ZNF6	Xq21.1-q21.2	39	1	13	X-located
128		242907_at	GBP2	1p22.2	39	1	13	Cancer
129	30	1555788_a_at	TRIB3	20p13-p12.2	0	3	10	
130	31	206290_s_at	RGS7	1q43	8	0	9	
131		1557768_at	-	-	14	1	12	Unknown
132		244378_at	C12orf51	12q24.13	25	2	14	Cancer
133		1569577_x_at	-	-	26	3	15	Unknown
134		233185_at	ITGBL1	13q33	26	3	15	Cancer
135		239911_at	-	-	26	3	15	Unknown
136	32	204717_s_at	SLC29A2	11q13	0	2	9	
137	33	219480_at	SNAI1	20q13.1-q13.2	0	2	9	
138		1562644_at	MTHFD2L	4q13.3	2	0	7	No CpG
139		1565905_at	FLJ46026	17q25.3	2	0	7	No CpG
140		206371_at	FOLR3	11q13	2	0	7	No CpG
141		220348_at	KBTD9	2p24.1	2	0	7	No CpG
142	34	1564066_at	SPATS1	6p21.1	6	1	11	No CpG
143	35	207151_at	ADCYAP1R1	7p14	9	0	9	
144		229685_at	TBC1D14	4p16.1	13	3	14	No CpG
145		241252_at	ESCO2	8p21.1	13	3	14	No CpG
146		231023_at	FLJ12118	13q34	14	2	13	Unknown
147	36	235872_at	TERF2	16q22.1	14	2	13	
148		239984_at	SCN7A	2q21-q23	14	2	13	No CpG

Original rank	New rank	Affy ID	Gene symbol	Chromosomal location	X	Y	Z	Reason for omitting
149		232324_x_at	PPAP2B	1pter-p22.1	28	3	15	Cancer
150	37	242138_at	DLX1	2q32	2	3	12	
151		1557873_at	SPINK5L3	5q33.1	5	2	12	No CpG
152		229932_at	LOC51255	2p11.2	7	0	8	Unknown
153		1552858_at	MAGEB6	Xp21.3	15	1	12	X-located
154		214230_at	CDC42	1p36.1	15	2	13	Cancer
155		1557193_at	PTPN2	18p11.3-p11.2	28	2	14	Cancer
156		208591_s_at	PDE3B	11p15.1	28	2	14	Cancer
157		242153_at	LARP2	4q28.2	33	0	10	Cancer
158		AFFX-DapX-3_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
159		AFFX-DapX-0_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
160		AFFX-LysX-3_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
161		AFFX-LysX-5_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
162		AFFX-1heX-3_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
163		AFFX-1heX-5_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
164		AFFX-1heX-0_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
165		AFFX-ThrX-3_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
166		AFFX-ThrX-5_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
167		AFFX-ThrX-0_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
168		AFFX-r2-Bs-dap-3_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
169		AFFX-r2-Bs-dap-5_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
170		AFFX-r2-Bs-dap-0_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
171		AFFX-r2-Bs-lys-5_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
172		AFFX-r2-Bs-lys-0_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
173		AFFX-r2-Bs-phe-5_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
174		AFFX-r2-Bs-phe-0_at	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown
175		AFFX-r2-Bs-thr-	-	-	0	4	15	Unknown

Original rank	New rank	Affy ID	Gene symbol	Chromosomal location	X	Y	Z	Reason for omitting
176		1569208_a_at	DKFZP686A01247	4p13	2	2	11	No CpG
177		228066_at	LOC642705	17q12	2	2	11	No CpG
178		240983_s_at	CARS	11p15.5	2	2	11	No CpG
179		210675_s_at	PTPRR	12q15	6	3	13	No CpG
180	38	218476_at	POMT1	9q34.1	6	3	13	
181		1562311_at	-	-	7	1	11	Unknown
182		1557558_s_at	MATN1	1p35	29	2	14	Cancer
183		220187_at	STEAP4	7q21.12	29	3	15	Cancer
184		227045_at	ZNF614	19q13.33	29	3	15	Cancer
185		AFFX-r2-Bs-thr-3_s_at	-	-	0	4	13	Unknown
186		207086_x_at	GAGE2	Xp11.23	2	1	10	X-located
187		215317_at	-	-	2	1	10	Unknown
188		239369_at	LCN8	9q34.3	2	1	10	No CpG
189	39	203731_s_at	ZFP95	7q22	14	3	14	
190		206776_x_at	ACRV1	11p12-q13	24	1	12	Cancer
191		208511_at	PTTG3	8q13.1	30	2	14	Cancer
192		1553508_at	MDS2	1p36	1	1	9	No CpG
193		204927_at	RASSF7	11p15.5	1	1	9	Unknown
194		207663_x_at	GAGE3	Xp11.4-p11.2	1	1	9	X-located
195	40	229839_at	SCARA5	8p21.1	1	1	9	
196		AFFX-r2-Bs-phe-3_at	-	-	2	4	15	Unknown
197	41	223954_x_at	APBA2BP	20q11.22	3	2	11	
198	42	1568981_at	GTF2I	7q11.23	7	3	13	
199		238729_x_at	LOC646561	4q31.22	7	3	13	No CpG
200	43	1569998_at	MMD2	7p22.1	9	1	11	

Original rank	New rank	Affy ID	Gene symbol	Chromosomal location	X	Y	Z	Reason for omitting
201		1557890_at	LOC645818	6q24.3	16	2	13	Cancer
202		241368_at	-	-	30	3	15	Unknown
203		241719_at	-	-	30	3	15	Unknown
204		1554633_a_at	MYT1L	2p25.3	1	3	11	No CpG
205		206084_at	PTPRR	12q15	1	3	11	Already selected
206		1552829_at	TMEM23	10q11.2	25	1	12	Cancer
207		207059_at	PAX9	14q12-q13	25	1	12	Cancer
208		1569600_at	DLEU2	13q14.3	38	0	10	Cancer
209		244313_at	CR1	1q32	38	0	10	Cancer
210		210016_at	MYT1L	2p25.3	0	3	9	Already selected
211		219184_x_at	-	17p13	0	3	9	Unknown
212		239267_at	NEK6	9q33.3-q34.11	5	4	15	Untreated
213		1568639_a_at	-	-	8	3	13	Unknown
214		239302_s_at	-	-	9	2	12	Unknown
215		1556387_at	-	-	17	2	13	Unknown
216		216450_x_at	HSP90B1	12q24.2-q24.3	17	2	13	Cancer
217		1568830_at	RBMS1	2q24.2	26	1	12	Cancer
218		1552906_at	FMR1NB	Xq27.3-q28	0	0	6	X-located
219		1564854_at	-	-	0	0	6	Unknown
220		1565836_at	-	-	0	0	6	Unknown
221	44	1567341_at	FOXD4	9p11-q11	0	0	6	X-located
222		220921_at	SPANXB1	Xq27.1	0	0	6	Unknown
223		229895_s_at	NCK1	3q21	0	0	6	Unknown
224		231307_at	PAGE2	Xp11.21	0	0	6	X-located
225		235700_at	RP13-36C9.1	Xq26.3	0	0	6	X-located
226		237580_at	-	-	0	0	6	Unknown
227		238568_s_at	C18orf8	18q11.2	0	0	6	Unknown

Original rank	New rank	Affy ID	Gene symbol	Chromosomal location	X	Y	Z	Reason for omitting
228	45	238607_at	ZNF342	19q13.32	0	0	6	
229	46	240313_at	DMRTB1	1p32.3	0	0	6	
230		243171_at	-	-	0	0	6	
231		1561705_at	TTBK2	15q15.2	0	2	8	Unknown
232		207214_at	SPINK4	9p13.3	0	2	8	Unknown
233		1556107_at	-	-	3	0	7	Unknown
234	47	205899_at	CCNA1	13q12.3-q13	3	0	7	
235		221112_at	IL1RAPL2	Xq22.2-q22.3	3	0	7	X-located
236	48	233490_at	DCTN4	5q31-q32	3	0	7	
237		1566823_a_at	-	-	3	1	10	Unknown
238		226516_at	C19orf28	19p13.3	3	1	10	Already selected
239	49	229475_at	MAEL	1q24.1	3	1	10	
240		223575_at	KIAA1549	7q34	15	3	14	Cancer
241		233931_at	ELF1	13q13	15	3	14	Cancer
242		236646_at	C12orf59	12p13.2	15	3	14	Cancer
243		207660_at	DMD	Xp21.2	18	2	13	X-located
244		219922_s_at	L1TBP3	11q12	31	2	14	Cancer
245	50	1552368_at	CTCFL	20q13.31	14	0	9	No CpG
246		1552414_at	WFDC9	20q12-q13.1	14	0	9	Unknown
247		1562674_at	-	-	14	0	9	
248		205876_at	LIFR	5p13-p12	32	3	15	Cancer
249		210233_at	IL1RAP	3q28	32	3	15	Cancer
250		215606_s_at	RAB6IP2	12p13.3	32	3	15	Cancer

1: Cancer means "too many cancers" positive and therefore not selected based on the set criteria.

2: Untreated means that in the untreated cell Lines already all cell Lines are positive and therefore not selected based on the set criteria.

Supplementary materials of Chapter 14: Exploring the cancer methylome using genome-wide promoter analysis

Supplementary table 1: Two different classes of genes are defined. Genes listed in Class A are only methylated in cancer and not in normals. Genes listed in Class B are at least partially methylated in normals.

Class A: Cancer-specific methylation			Class B: Partial or complete methylation in normals		
No.	Accession #	Gene Name	No.	Accession #	Gene Name
1	D64137	KIP2 gene for Cdk-inhibitor p57KIP2 (KIP-2)	1	AB029041	AZI (KIAA1118)
2	NM_000038	Adenomatous polyposis coli (APC)	2	X07732	Serine protease (Hepsin)
3	NM_001311	Cysteine-rich protein 1 (CRP1)	3	J02611	Apolipoprotein D
4	NM_007182	Ras association (RalGDS/AF-6) domain family 1 (RASSF1)	4	L21715	Troponin I fast-twitch isoform
5	NM_002371	Mal, T-cell differentiation protein (MAL)	5	M55682	Human cartilage matrix protein (CMP) gene (Matrilin-3)
6	NM_001541	Heat shock 27kDa protein 2 (HSPB2)	6	L13203	Forkhead homolog-3 (HFH-3)
7	NM_003914	Cyclin A1 (CCNA1)	7	M84526	Human adipsin/complement factor D (Adipsin)
8	NM_004181	Ubiquitin carboxyl-terminal esterase L1 (ubiquitin thiolesterase) (PGP9.5)	8	AB022083	SOX30
9	NM_001200	Bone morphogenetic protein 2 (BMP2)	9	U19146	GAGE5
10	U27185	Human RAR-responsive gene (TIG1)	10	J04430	Tartrate-resistant acid phosphatase type 5
11	NM_001427	Engrailed homolog 2 (EN2)	11	U90842	SSX-5

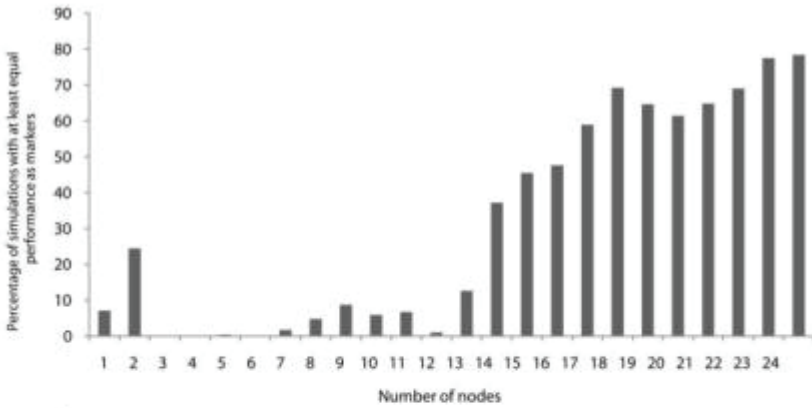
12	M69199	G0S2 protein gene (G0S2)	12	AB000277	DAP-1
13	S76475	Trk-C	13	U02687	Human growth factor receptor tyrosine kinase (STK-1) (FIt-3)
14	K15306	Neurofilament heavy chain (NFH)	14	NM_001306	Claudin-3
15	NM_000834	Human N-methyl-D-aspartate receptor subunit 2B (GRIN2B) (NMDAR2B)	15	NM_006984	Claudin-10
16	NM_004613				

Supplementary table 2: list of 56 known markers for broad analysis

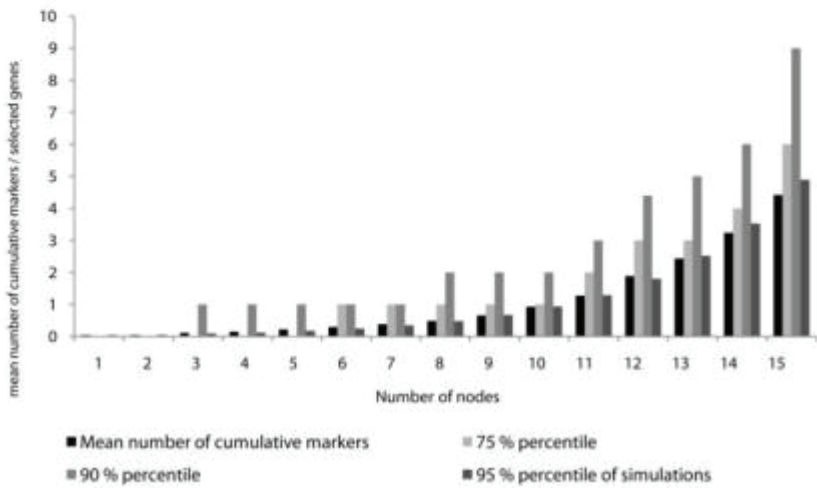
No.	Accession #	Gene Name
1	NM_000038	adenomatosis polyposis coli (APC)
2	NM_000115	endothelin receptor type B (EDNRB)
3	NM_000125	estrogen receptor 1 (ESR1)
4	NM_000249	mutL homolog 1 (MLH1)
5	NM_000320	quinoid dihydropteridine reductase (QDPR)
6	NM_000362	TIMP metalloproteinase inhibitor 3 (TIMP3)
7	NM_000378	Wilms tumor 1 (WT1)
8	NM_000474	twist homolog 1 (TWIST1)
9	NM_000797	dopamine receptor D4 (DRD4)
10	NM_000852	glutathione S-transferase pi (GSTP1)
11	NM_000963	prostaglandin-endoperoxide synthase 2 (PTGS2)
12	NM_000965	retinoic acid receptor, beta (RARβ)
13	NM_001200	bone morphogenetic protein 2 (BMP2)
14	NM_001257	cadherin 13 (CDH13)
15	NM_001265	caudal type homeobox transcription factor 2 (CDX2)
16	NM_001310	cAMP responsive element binding protein-like 2 (CREBL2)
17	NM_001343	disabled homolog 2 (DAB2)
18	NM_001645	apolipoprotein C-I (APOC1)
19	NM_001647	apolipoprotein D (APOD)
20	NM_001742	calcitonin receptor (CALCR)
21	NM_001759	cyclin D2 (CCND2)
22	NM_001804	caudal type homeobox transcription factor 1 (CDX1)
23	NM_002012	fragile histidine triad gene (FHIT)
24	NM_002052	GATA binding protein 4 (GATA4)
25	NM_002055	glial fibrillary acidic protein (GFAP)
26	NM_002158	forkhead box N2 (FOXN2)
27	NM_002190	interleukin 17A (IL17A)
28	NM_002412	O-6-methylguanine-DNA methyltransferase (MGMT)
29	NM_002899	retinol binding protein 1, cellular (RBP1)
30	NM_003012	secreted frizzled-related protein 1 (SFRP1)
31	NM_003014	secreted frizzled-related protein 4 (SFRP4)
32	NM_003015	secreted frizzled-related protein 5 (SFRP5)
33	NM_003220	transcription factor AP-2 alpha (TFAP2A)
34	NM_003255	TIMP metalloproteinase inhibitor 2 (TIMP2)
35	NM_003745	suppressor of cytokine signaling 1 (SOCS1)

No.	Accession #	Gene Name
36	NM_003955	suppressor of cytokine signaling 3 (SOCS3)
37	NM_004102	fatty acid binding protein 3, muscle and heart (FABP3)
38	NM_004350	runt-related transcription factor 3 (RUNX3)
39	NM_004360	cadherin 1, type 1(CDH1)
40	NM_004385	chondroitin sulfate proteoglycan 2 (CSPG2)
41	NM_004936	cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 2B (CDKN2B)
42	NM_006142	stratifin (SFN)
43	NM_006497	hypermethylated in cancer 1 (HIC1)
44	NM_006680	malic enzyme 3 (ME3)
45	NM_007182	Ras association domain family 1 (RASSF1)
46	NM_007295	breast cancer 1 (BRCA1)
47	NM_014333	immunoglobulin superfamily, member 4 (IGSF4)
48	NM_016734	paired box gene 5 (PAX5)
49	NM_018223	checkpoint with forkhead and ring finger domains (CHFR)
50	NM_019102	homeobox A5 (HOXA5)
51	NM_021115	seizure related 6 homolog (SEZ6L)
52	NM_022557	growth hormone 2 (GH2)
53	NM_022725	Fanconi anemia, complementation group F (FANCF)
54	NM_022808	small nuclear ribonucleoprotein polypeptide N (SNRPN)
55	NM_058195	cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 2A (CDKN2A)
56	NM_080473	GATA binding protein 5 (GATA5)

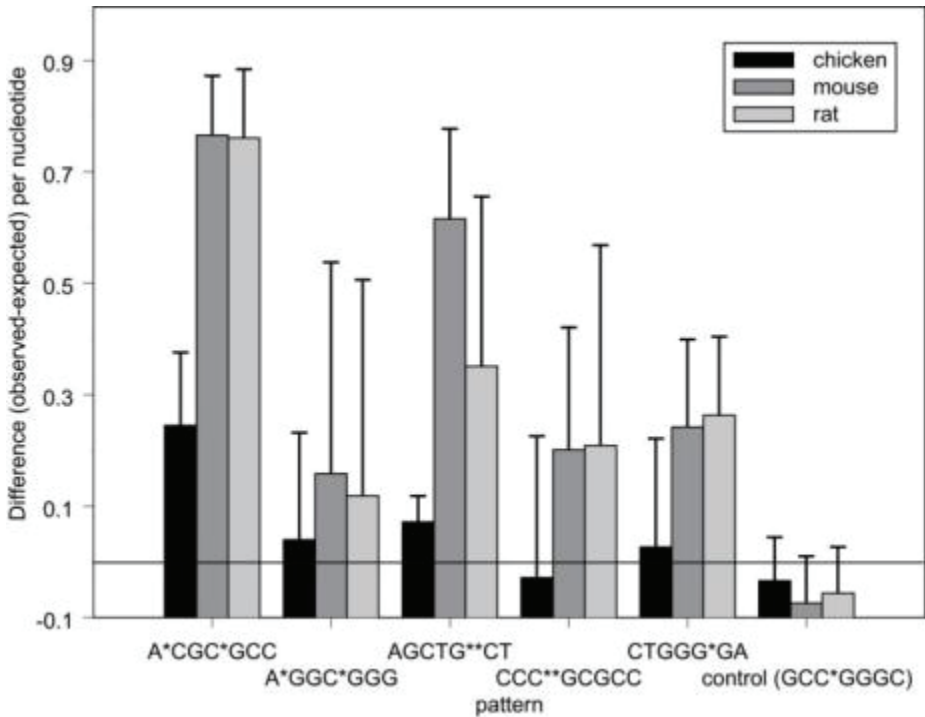
A



B



Supplementary figure 1: A: number of simulations (of the complete approach) that performed at least as good as the methylation markers. B: complete approach: mean number of cumulative markers and 75 and 95 % percentiles of the distribution of the markers and compared with the 95 % percentile of the means of all simulations



Supplementary figure 2: conservation of the different patterns throughout evolution. The difference between the observed and expected score per nucleotide for chicken, mouse and rat. The higher, the better the pattern is conserved in comparison with its neighboring sequence. Error bars represent the standard error

Supplementary table 3: genes, selected in broad analysis

RefSeq	Gene Symbol
NM_002197	ACO1
NM_001100	ACTA1
NM_001102	ACTN1
NM_006988	ADAMTS1
NM_020350	AGTRAP
NM_003689	AKR7A2
NM_000034	ALDOA
NM_005165	ALDOC
NM_015365	AMMECR1
NM_001145	ANG
NM_004039	ANXA2
NM_004039	ANXA2P1
NM_004039	ANXA2P3
NM_007077	AP4S1
NM_153000	APCDD1
NM_014570	ARFGAP3
NM_006321	ARIH2
NM_012097	ARL5A
NM_015161	ARL6IP1
NM_022374	ARL6IP2
NM_024585	ARMC7
NM_004192	ASMTL
NM_001686	ATP5B
NM_000332	ATXN1
NM_004048	B2M
NM_001497	B4GALT1
NM_005504	BCAT1
NM_003921	BCL10
NM_138578	BCL2L1

RefSeq	Gene Symbol
NM_032735	BEST3
NM_017614	BHMT2
NM_001721	BMX
NM_030968	C1QTNF1
NM_017766	CASZ1
NM_024814	GBLL1
NM_001757	CBR1
NM_001236	CBR3
NM_152499	CCDC24
NM_001775	CD38
NM_000610	CD44
NM_015891	CDC40
NM_018719	CDCA7L
NM_018101	CDCA8
NM_006727	CDH10
NM_004064	CDKN1B
NM_005195	CEBPD
NM_004854	CHST10
NM_006825	CKAP4
NM_016129	COPS4
NM_006833	COPS6
NM_006371	CRTAP
NM_003651	CSDA
NM_015235	CSTF2T
NM_001901	CTGF
NM_001908	CTSB
NM_003591	CUL2
NM_001914	CYB5A
NM_000775	CYP2J2
NM_006716	DBF4
NM_016216	DBR1

RefSeq	Gene Symbol
NM_003472	DEK
NM_018981	DNAJC10
NM_020234	DTWD1
NM_138287	DTX3L
NM_001394	DUSP4
NM_005226	EDG3
NM_004720	EDG4
NM_032378	EEF1D
NM_023932	EGFL9
NM_003754	EIF3S5
NM_015904	EIF5B
NM_006375	ENOX2
NM_001977	ENPEP
NM_012307	EPB41L3
NM_000122	ERCC3
NM_007036	ESM1
NM_024785	FAM124B
NM_014864	FAM20B
NM_153690	FAM43A
NM_016623	FAM49B
NM_004629	FANCG
NM_018660	FBXO16
NM_004112	FGF11
NM_017946	FKBP14
NM_004293	GDA
NM_021067	GINS1
NM_000171	GLRA1
NM_001500	GMDS
NM_020895	GRAMD1A
NM_152451	GRINL1A
NM_000856	GUCY1A3

RefSeq	Gene Symbol
NM_004130	GYG1
NM_000183	HADHB
NM_018645	HES6
NM_006339	HMG20B
NM_005520	HNRPH1
NM_002147	HOXB5
NM_006665	HPSE
NM_016246	HSD17B14
NM_144617	HSPB6
NM_006547	IGF2BP3
NM_016260	IKZF2
NM_001567	INPPL1
NM_030980	ISG20L2
NM_014288	ITGB3BP
NM_144720	JAKMIP1
NM_012282	KCNE1L
NM_004982	KCNJ8
NM_005552	KLC1
NM_012316	KPNA6
NM_000526	KRT14
NM_032832	LRP11
NM_012321	LSM4
NM_138395	MARS2
NM_006086	MC1R
NM_002397	MEF2C
NM_139202	MLC1
NM_004530	MMP2
NM_023075	MPPE1
NM_019051	MRPL50
NM_000251	MSH2
NM_005955	MTF1

RefSeq	Gene Symbol
NM_019041	MTRF1L
NM_002470	MYH3
NM_053030	MYLK
NM_005380	NBL1
NM_031858	NBR1
NM_000266	NDP
NM_002489	NDUFA4
NM_006403	NEDD9
NM_002507	NGFR
NM_007184	NISCH
NM_020726	NLN
NM_006681	NMU
NM_006178	NSF
NM_014917	NTNG1
NM_031438	NUDT12
NM_018245	OGDHL
NM_020205	OTUD7B
NM_004670	PAPSS2
NM_033018	PCTK1
NM_014476	PDLIM3
NM_006474	PDPN
NM_002630	PGC
NM_002631	PGD
NM_006608	PHTF1
NM_004569	PIGH
NM_080476	PIGU
NM_014889	PITRM1
NM_032471	PKIB
NM_006227	PLTP
NM_005397	PODXL
NM_016937	POLA1

RefSeq	Gene Symbol
NM_006502	POLH
NM_017917	PPP2R3C
NM_002809	PSMD3
NM_002818	PSME2
NM_144651	PXDNL
NM_014226	RAGE
NM_000966	RARG
NM_002898	RBMS2
NM_005132	REC8
NM_007370	RFC5
NM_018339	RFK
NM_002918	REF1
NM_005613	RGS4
NM_001145	RNASE4
NM_000978	RPL23
NM_001005	RPS3
NM_031924	RSHL2
NM_014016	SACM1L
NM_016038	SBD5
NM_001037	SCN1B
NM_018400	SCN3B
NM_004757	SCYE1
NM_006216	SERPINE2
NM_014454	SESN1
NM_024860	SETD6
NM_004630	SF1
NM_016538	SIRT7
NM_005135	SLC12A6
NM_017945	SLC35A5
NM_017767	SLC39A4
NM_080669	SLC46A1

RefSeq	Gene Symbol
NM_000343	SLC5A1
NM_003601	SMARCA5
NM_003068	SNAI2
NM_017826	SOHLH2
NM_014041	SPCS1
NM_014850	SRGAP3
NM_006280	SSR4
NM_014188	SSU72
NM_003896	ST3GAL5
NM_052902	STK11IP
NM_013442	STOML2
NM_014849	SV2A
NM_005639	SYT1
NM_005680	TAF1B
NM_006019	TCIRG1
NM_030752	TCP1
NM_007111	TFDP1
NM_006070	TFG
NM_004817	TJP2
NM_003258	TKI
NM_020123	TM9SF3
NM_030938	TMEM49
NM_033504	TMEM54
NM_014408	TRAPPC3
NM_017722	TRMT1
NM_006022	TSC22D1
NM_003594	TTF2
NM_016614	TTRAP
NM_006000	TUBA4A
NM_006086	TUBB3
NM_016261	TUBD1

RefSeq	Gene Symbol
NM_006659	TUBGCP2
NM_005783	TXNDC9
NM_003330	TXNRD1
NM_007019	UBE2C
NM_003359	UGDH
NM_006294	UQCRB
NM_018428	UTF6
NM_003378	VEG
NM_003383	VLDLR
NM_016485	VTA1
NM_004184	WARS
NM_145054	WDR16
NM_152348	WDR81
NM_003391	WNT2
NM_006522	WNT6
NM_032792	ZBTB45
NM_003413	ZIC3
NM_003453	ZMYM2
NM_021088	ZNF2
NM_003457	ZNF207
NM_152287	ZNF276
NM_032433	ZNF333
NM_018660	ZNF395
NM_020951	ZNF529
NM_152909	ZNF548
NM_024341	ZNF557
NM_152477	ZNF565
NM_014630	ZNF592
NM_014699	ZNF646
NM_145271	ZNF688

Supplementary table 4: genes, selected in the deep analysis

RefSeq	Pat. 1	Pat. 2	Pat. 3	Pat. 4	Pat. 5	Pat.6	Pat.7	Different patterns
NM_024509	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	7
NM_018092	0	0	0	4	1	1	3	9
NM_006667	2	2	0	1	2	0	1	8
NM_004104	1	0	0	2	0	2	1	6
NM_003345	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	6
NM_153613	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	7
NM_001508	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	6
NM_003787	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	5
NM_005397	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	6
NM_015160	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	6
NM_015049	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	5
NM_002143	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	6
NM_015675	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	5
NM_002489	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	4
NM_022131	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	4
NM_001782	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	4
NM_002899	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	4
NM_005738	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	4
NM_001497	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	6
NM_016472	0	2	1	0	1	0	3	7
NM_030954	3	1	0	2	0	1	1	8
NM_002661	1	1	0	1	1	0	4	8
NM_004383	1	0	0	2	1	0	3	7
NM_022343	1	2	0	2	0	1	3	9
NM_031922	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	6
NM_012446	0	1	1	2	2	0	1	7
NM_003224	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	6
NM_000553	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	6
NM_006936	2	0	0	1	0	2	1	6
NM_031462	2	0	0	2	1	0	1	6
NM_002658	1	0	0	0	2	1	2	6
NM_000382	0	1	0	2	1	1	2	7
NM_017739	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	6
NM_002371	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	5
NM_007152	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	5
NM_000725	1	2	1	0	0	0	2	6
NM_024835	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	5
NM_024619	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	5
NM_002855	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	6
NM_016201	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	6
NM_007367	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	6
NM_016732	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	6
NM_017825	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	5
NM_018380	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	3
NM_022147	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	6
NM_152643	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	6
NM_012396	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	3
NM_001666	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	4
NM_021629	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	4
NM_025158	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	5
NM_001677	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	4
NM_006004	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	6

RefSeq	Pat. 1	Pat. 2	Pat. 3	Pat. 4	Pat. 5	Pat.6	Pat.7	Different patterns
NM_003876	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	5
NM_015578	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	4
NM_006500	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	5
NM_013366	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	5
NM_015537	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	4
NM_021630	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	4
NM_022727	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	5
NM_022760	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	6
NM_024076	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	4
NM_002522	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	6
NM_003318	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	4
NM_004078	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	6
NM_005505	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	5
NM_013368	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	5
NM_147193	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	5
NM_001200	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	5
NM_001616	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	5
NM_016199	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	4
NM_000292	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	5
NM_002466	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	5
NM_003004	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	5
NM_006815	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	5
NM_007075	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	5
NM_025113	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	4
NM_032892	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	3
NM_138340	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	5
NM_144627	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	4
NM_153355	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	4
NM_005318	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	5
NM_012334	0	3	1	0	1	1	1	7
NM_005796	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	4
NM_013312	0	3	1	0	1	0	1	6
NM_000775	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	5
NM_002486	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	4
NM_003866	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	4
NM_004738	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	4
NM_005911	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	4
NM_015555	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	4
NM_018846	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	4
NM_145065	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	4
NM_000267	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	3
NM_000701	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	4
NM_001780	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	4
NM_002888	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	3
NM_004453	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	4
NM_005342	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	3
NM_006810	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	4
NM_019062	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	4
NM_019074	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	3
NM_024099	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	4
NM_024834	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	4
NM_033084	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	4
NM_002151	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	5
NM_005485	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	4
NM_152757	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	5

RefSeq	Pat. 1	Pat. 2	Pat. 3	Pat. 4	Pat. 5	Pat.6	Pat.7	Different patterns
NM_001519	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	5
NM_004252	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	5
NM_016096	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	4
NM_018103	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	5
NM_003597	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	4
NM_000305	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	4
NM_003128	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	3
NM_006111	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	5
NM_012407	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	4
NM_014154	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	3
NM_015373	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	4
NM_152499	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	4
NM_001744	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	4
NM_004939	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	4
NM_052855	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	5
NM_080655	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
NM_000224	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	4
NM_002014	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3
NM_003999	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	4
NM_005720	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3
NM_006703	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	3
NM_013286	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	4
NM_014944	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	4
NM_018144	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	4
NM_021945	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	4
NM_024544	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	3
NM_032704	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	4
NM_000732	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
NM_015149	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
NM_018177	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
NM_130839	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3
NM_031892	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	6
NM_025163	1	0	0	4	0	0	2	7
NM_030927	0	0	0	1	1	0	5	7
NM_024665	2	0	0	3	0	0	2	7
NM_002247	2	0	0	2	0	0	3	7
NM_002275	0	1	3	0	2	1	0	7
NM_032047	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	4
NM_000361	0	2	0	3	0	1	2	8
NM_000034	1	1	0	0	1	0	4	7
NM_145204	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	6
NM_001362	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	4
NM_170606	2	0	0	0	0	1	3	6
NM_005160	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	6
NM_145696	2	0	0	1	0	0	3	6
NM_003307	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	6
NM_012205	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	6
NM_002221	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	3
NM_139126	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	6
NM_152384	0	0	3	0	1	1	0	5
NM_001998	0	1	2	0	1	0	2	6
NM_015393	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	3
NM_022784	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	5
NM_006031	1	1	1	0	0	0	3	6
NM_080432	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	6

RefSeq	Pat. 1	Pat. 2	Pat. 3	Pat. 4	Pat. 5	Pat.6	Pat.7	Different patterns
NM_014877	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	5
NM_018173	0	2	1	0	1	0	3	7
NM_001541	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	5
NM_017967	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	5
NM_031477	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	5
NM_001541	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	5
NM_012287	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	5
NM_014824	1	1	0	2	0	0	2	6
NM_021947	0	1	0	1	1	0	3	6
NM_002663	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	4
NM_025140	2	0	0	1	0	0	2	5
NM_016250	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	4
NM_016621	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	5
NM_000517	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	5
NM_017493	1	2	0	1	0	0	3	7
NM_003282	0	2	0	0	3	1	1	7
NM_005414	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	5
NM_016534	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	5
NM_017993	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	5
NM_032630	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
NM_033087	0	2	0	0	3	0	1	6
NM_032233	2	1	0	1	0	0	2	6
NM_002754	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	5
NM_014454	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	6
NM_139265	1	1	0	0	1	0	3	6
NM_002081	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	5
NM_003129	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	5
NM_004490	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	5
NM_015435	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	5
NM_015993	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	5
NM_022373	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	5
NM_032111	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	6
NM_003599	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	5
NM_004641	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	5
NM_020727	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
NM_080616	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	5
NM_002027	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	5
NM_002333	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	5
NM_005380	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	5
NM_022743	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	5
NM_000861	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	5
NM_007014	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	5
NM_012267	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	5
NM_016098	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	4
NM_033182	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	4
NM_138343	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
NM_021783	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	5
NM_003896	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	4
NM_004254	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	4
NM_005276	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	5
NM_139276	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	5
NM_001633	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	4
NM_007344	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	3
NM_017789	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	3
NM_022772	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	5

RefSeq	Pat. 1	Pat. 2	Pat. 3	Pat. 4	Pat. 5	Pat.6	Pat.7	Different patterns
NM_002357	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	5
NM_001904	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	5
NM_004905	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	4
NM_015569	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	4
NM_001275	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	4
NM_006454	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	4
NM_007216	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	4
NM_080552	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	4
NM_000155	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	4
NM_001553	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	4
NM_005566	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	4
NM_014392	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	4
NM_001627	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	4
NM_003380	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	4
NM_018243	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	4
NM_153687	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	4
NM_016167	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	4
NM_016408	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	4
NM_024959	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	4
NM_000626	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	4
NM_006401	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	4
NM_007317	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	4
NM_017803	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
NM_018480	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	4
NM_021820	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	4
NM_147159	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	4
NM_003647	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	5
NM_030912	1	2	0	1	0	2	0	6
NM_032211	1	2	0	0	2	0	1	6
NM_014950	0	2	0	1	2	0	0	5
NM_017503	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	6
NM_031439	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	5
NM_144999	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	6
NM_002396	1	2	0	1	0	0	2	6
NM_152255	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	5
NM_053005	0	2	0	0	2	1	1	6
NM_006516	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
NM_006233	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	5
NM_033637	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	5
NM_000245	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	5
NM_002346	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	5
NM_006788	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	5

Supplementary data for Chapter 15: Genome-wide promoter analysis uncovers portions of the cancer methyloome

Supplementary table 1: Details cell line information used in screening study

Cell line	Growth Medium	Cell type
DU145	10%RPMI1640	Prostate Ca metastasis to brain
22Rv1	10%RPMI1640	Prostate Ca
LNCaP	10%RPMI1640	Prostate Ca metastasis to lymph node
PC3	10%RPMI1640	Prostate Adenocarcinoma metastasis to bone
HCT116-p53+/+	10% McCoy 5X	colorectal carcinoma
HCT116-p53-/-	10% McCoy 5X	colorectal carcinoma
RKO-p53+/+	10% McCoy 5X	colorectal carcinoma
RKO-E6 (functional p53- null)	10% McCoy 5X	colorectal carcinoma
SW480	10% McCoy 5X	colorectal adenocarcinoma
DLD1	10% McCoy 5X	colorectal adenocarcinoma
MDA-MB-231	10% Leibovitz's	breast adenocarcinoma
BT-20	10% MEM	breast carcinoma
MCF-7	10% MEM	breast carcinoma
MDA-MB-436	10% Leibovitz's L-15	breast carcinoma
HTB-59	10% Leibovitz's L-15	Lung squamous cell carcinoma
HTB-58	10% MEM	Lung squamous cell carcinoma
A549	10% Ham's F12K	Lung adenocarcinoma
H23	10% RPMI 1640	Lung adenocarcinoma
HELA	10% DMEM/Ham's F15	Cervical adenocarcinoma
SiHa	10% DMEM/Ham's F15	Cervical squamous cell carcinoma
CSCC-7	10% DMEM/Ham's F14	Nonkeratinizing large cell cervical squamous cell carcinoma
CC-8	10% DMEM/Ham's F15	Cervical adenosquamous carcinoma

Leiden*: a kind gift of Prof. GJ Fleuren (Leiden University Medical Center, Leiden, the Netherlands)

Supplementary table 2: Primers used for bisulfite sequencing

Gene	Genbank accession	Forward 5'-3'	Reverse 5'-3'	Nested sequencing primer F	Nested R	Amplicon size (nucleotide range)	Annealing temperature
ERC3	NM_000122	TTTAAGTTTTCAGAGGAT GAGGTTT	AAAACCTCCGTATTATCCA CACAAA	TAATATATAGGTGTTTAATA TATAGT	TACCCATACAACTACAA CAACAAA	215 bp (+794 to +1009); BS2: 274 bp (+829 to +1103)	Step down 66-56°C
GLDC	NM_000170	TGGGTAGGATGGAGATG GTAGTTT	AATTATAAGCTCACCCAA AACACCT	GATTAATAAATTAAGATGTCGA GTGGT		310 bp (-261 to +49)	Step down 66-56°C
HADHA	NM_000182	TTTGGAGTATTTGTTGAT TAAA	CCTCAACTCCCACCTTTCCC AAA			429 bp (-492 to -63)	54°C
MET	NM_000245	TTTGGGTGCTGTTAGTGT TTATTTT	ACAAAACCTCCAAATCA CCTA			292 bp (+1008 to +716)	Step down 66-56°C
NDP	NM_000266	TGTGTATATTTGTTGAA AAAGAA	ACCAITTACAATCATATAT CAATCAAAAC			296 bp (-18 to -313)	Step down 66-56°C
NF1	NM_000267	TTGGTGTAGATTTTGA TTGTTAT	ACTCTCAACTTAAACTCT CAAAAAAA			184 bp (-726 to -543)	Step down 66-56°C
PHKA2	NM_000292	TATTTGCTGTTTTTAGGG TTTTAAA	ATTACCTGCTCTAAATCCCT TCTCT			160 bp (+460 to +620)	Step down 56-48°C
PON2	NM_000305	GGGAAATYAGGTTTGTGA GGATAAA	TCCCAACAACCCGACAAA CGAGCAA			224 bp (+931 to +1155)	Step down 66-56°C
ATXN1	NM_000332	TTATTTAGTAAATTTGGG GGAITT	AAAAACCCCTTAAAACTT TC			271 bp (-546 to -817)	Step down 66-56°C
ALDH3A2	NM_000382	GTTCATTTTATTTTTAT ATTTTAG	TCAACCCAGAACCACAAT TCACT			233 bp (+867 to +1100)	Step down 66-56°C
GALE	NM_000403	GTTTGGTAAAGGATTTA TTTTTGA	TCTTTATCCAAAATAACT AAAAACT			269 bp	Step down 66-56°C
KRT14	NM_000526	GGATAAGAAAGTTTAAAA TATTTTA	ACTACAAATAATCATAA ACAAAAA			264 bp (+811 to +1075)	Step down 66-56°C
CACNA1C	NM_000719	ATGGAAATTTAAGAAAT AGGG	GAACCCAAACTCTACA TTTTT			286 bp (+1209 to +1495)	54°C
CACNB3	NM_000725	AGTTGGTTTTTTTTATA GGGATG	CTACCCCACTCTAAACT CTTAAC	BS2:F:TTAAGATTTAGGAGT TGGGGTAG	BS2R: TTCAACCCCAACTCTCTCC ACTTC	237 bp (+406 to +643); BS2: 236 bp (+619 to +855)	Step down 56-48°C
CD3D	NM_000732	GATTTGCTGTTTTTGGTT GTTTAGT	AAATATCTACTCTACT TTGTAC			322 bp (-306 to +15)	Step down 66-56°C
RPS28	NM_001031	TTTAGAGGAGGAGTGAGG AGTAGGA	TCTTTCCCAACACCCCAA AGTAGGA			185 bp (-278 to -94)	Step down 66-56°C
BACH1	NM_001186	TTAGAAAGGAGAGAGAG GTGGTTT	AACCACTCACGCAAAACTA AAA			426 bp (+122 to +548)	Step down 66-56°C
BMP2 *	NM_001200	MSPF:TTTAGGAATTAGC GTTTCCA	MSPR:ATAGGAAAAACA ACTGGCC	UF:TTTTTTTAGGAATTAGT GTTTGA	UR:ATAATACAAAAAAAAC AACTCACC	M1:190 bp (-227 to -38)	Step down 66-56°C
CBR3	NM_001236	TTTTGGGTTTTTTTTAAA ATAATTTTT	AAAAAGCCCAAGCTAATATC AATFACC			120 bp (-841 to +961)	Step down 56-48°C
CDK6	NM_001259	GGAGGTTTTTAATTTGTA TATTTTTTTG	CTCTCAGCTTAAAAAAC CAATC			385 bp (+741 to +1125)	54°C
DARS	NM_001349	TATTAGTGGTGGTGTGT AGATTTG	ACAAAACCAACTACACTCC TCTATCC			282 bp (-420 to -138)	54°C

CEBPD *	NM_005195	MSPF: AGGTTTAAACCTAAGATGT CGTATATAC	MSPR: CGAAATACGAACCTCTCCG AC	UMSPF:GGTTTAAATGTAAGA TGTTGTTATATGA	UMSPR: CTCTCTCAAAATACAAAAC CTCCCAAC	136 bp (-118 to -253)	56°C
NBL1	NM_005380	TGGTAAGGTGTTTAAATAT GTGTGAA	MSPR: AAATTCACAAATTTCTCA ACCTCC	UMSPF: GTTCGTAGAATGCTAGTAGT TTGG	UMSPR: AAATACTTCTAAATFAAAC CCAACAAA	286 bp (-874 to -580)	Step down 66-56°C
PODXL *	NM_005397	TTGTAGAACCCTAGTAG TTCC	MSPR: GAATACTCTAAATFAAAC CCGAGGA	UMSPF: GTTCGTAGAATGCTAGTAGT TTGG	UMSPR: AAATACTTCTAAATFAAAC CCAACAAA	146 bp (-469 to -324)	56°C
SCAR1	NM_005505	GGTAGTTTGGGTTTAG GATTT	MSPR: AATAACCAACCAATATAA TAATCCC	*		385 bp (-523 to -138)	54°C
HMG2	NM_005517	GTTTTAGAGGAGTAGGG TAGTCTAG	MSPR: CCATTTCATTAACCCAAC AAAMTC			383 bp (+624 to +1006)	54°C
KNS2	NM_005552	GTTTGTAGCTATTTGGGAG GGTTT	MSPR: AAATATAAACTATAAAAA TAAAAAAACACC	BS2F: GGGGATAGAGGGGGTGTGT	BS2R: ATCCCCCAAAAACCCCAACT A	255 bp (+22 to +277); BS2: 292 bp (+234 to +526)	Step down 56-48°C
LCMN	NM_005606	AGGTTTTTTTAACTGGTT TAAATGTG	MSPR: CCAAAAAACTACAAAMTC CCATATAC	BS2F: GTAGATGTTTTGGGAATTAT	BS2R: CAAGCTCACACCAAAACAC CCA	208 bp (+680 to +888); BS2: 300 bp (+743 to +1043)	Step down 56-48°C
RGS4	NM_005613	TAGAGGAGATAGAGGAG TTGGTATT	MSPR: ACAAAGCTACAAACCCCTT TACACAT			245 bp (+904 to +1149)	Step down 56-48°C
SGK	NM_005627	GTTTTTTTAAATGGGATA GAAT	MSPR: TAGCCTTAACAACCTCAA TTTTAC	BS2F: TTGGTTTTGGTTAAAGTAT AAAAA	BS2R: CTACATCTCCCCCATATAAC AAC	262 bp (+823 to +1085); BS2: 201 bp (+14 to +215)	Step down 56-48°C
ARL4	NM_005738	TTGTTTAAAGTTAAATTTAT TGGGGCA	MSPR: TCTCTAACAAGCGCCAAA ACAAAAT			30b bp (-392 to -89)	Step down 66-56°C
RPL10	NM_006013	GTAAGTTTAGGGTAAGA GTTTTA	MSPR: ACCTAAAAATGTAAAAA CCAACAA			364 bp (+714 to +1078)	Step down 66-56°C
TUBB4	NM_006087	TTGTAATTTAATATGGGA GGAAAAAT	MSPR: AACAAAACTTAAAAAAT CCTACCC			266 bp (-428 to +694)	Step down 56-48°C
PLTP	NM_006227	TTTTGCTTTTTAGGTTGG AGTCTACT	MSPR: AACTCATACCTTTAATCC CAACACT			216 bp (-257 to -41)	Step down 66-56°C
ARIH2	NM_006321	ATTTAATTTGGGTGATA GAGGGAG	MSPR: ATAATCCCAACACTTTAA AAAAACA	BS2F: GGCCCTACTCTCATCTTT	BS2R: 238 bp; BS2: 184 bp	320 bp (-446 to -765)	Step down 66-56°C
HMG20B	NM_006339	TTTTTTAATTTGGTTFAGG GATTTT	MSPR: CTTCTTACCCTTAAAGCA AC	BS2F: TTTATATAGGGTGTTTA	BS2R: 392 bp (-384 to +8)	238 bp; BS2: 184 bp	Step down 66-56°C
COVA1	NM_006375	TTATATATAGGGTGTTTA TTG	MSPR: CAAAATACTAAAAACTTA AC	BS2F: TTTTATTGGTTATTGGTTAT		392 bp (-384 to +8)	54°C
MCAM	NM_006500	GTTAGTTAATGTAGTTTT TAGGGGA	MSPR: CTCCCCATACAAATACTTT CTAAATC			256 bp (-338 to -594)	Step down 66-56°C
NUDT3	NM_006703	GTGGAATATAGTATTTGA AAGGA	MSPR: CATCTAAAATTTCAAAC ATCAAC	TTTGAAGGAGAGGGA		427 bp (-512 to -85)	54°C
PC4	NM_006713	TATTTTTGGGAAATGGG TTAGA	MSPR: TAAACCTTTCCAAACC TTAAAA	GTATTGATTTTTTTTTATTAT GA		278 bp (-376 to -98)	54°C
RNP24	NM_006815	GAAGGATTAGGGAAAAA TTTTTCC	MSPR: ACCAAAAAACCAACAAT TCAACAAA			318 bp (+739 to +1057); BS2: 342 bp (+715 to +1075)	Step down 66-56°C
WDR45 *	NM_007075	TTTAGTCTGTGGTTTAT TGTGGAC	MSPR: AAAAATATCCACTCCCAA CGTA	UMSPF: TAGTGTGTGGTTTATTGTG GATGT	UMSPR: CTAAAAATATCCACTCCC CAACATA	129 bp (-588 to -460)	56°C

ZNF195	NM_007152	TTTITGTTATTTAGGGTT ACACTCACATCTCCTAAC CTCCAA	262 bp (+831 to +1093)	Step down 66-56°C
NISCH	NM_007184	GGTTTTGCTGTAGTGG AAATAAACTATACTTA CC	254 bp (315 to -569)	Step down 56-48°C
RALY	NM_007367	GTTAGGTTGAGAGGGTGG CCCCCTCAACTCTCTAAA TTC	314 bp (+984 to +1297)	54°C
RRAS2	NM_012250	TATTTTTAAATTGATATTT ATTTTTA	174 bp (+800 to +974); BS2: 214 bp (+760 to +974)	Step down 66-56°C
KPNA6	NM_012316	TTTTATTTTTTATTTTTA GTAGTGG	263 bp (+862 to +1125); BS2: 176 bp (+949 to +1125)	Step down 66-56°C
SSBP2	NM_012446	GTTTTTTTTCTAAGAGGT GAG	155 bp (-649 to -804)	Step down 66-56°C
RBM15B	NM_013286	ATTTAGTTGFGTGTGAGG AGGATTT	228 bp (+883 to +1111)	Step down 56-48°C
φ HOOK2	NM_013312	TCAGGTAGTTGATAGAGA ACGTG	274 bp (-442 to -169)	Step down 66-56°C
ANAPC2	NM_013366	GTTGATAAATTAAGTAGT TAGGAAG	237 bp (-427 to -191)	Step down 66-56°C
ARMC8	NM_014154	TCGCCAGCCAACGAGCGC ACG	110 bp (+808 to +918)	62°C
ZNF237 *	NM_014242	GTGTTGTTTTGGGTTTAG AATTTTT	280 bp (+875 to +1155); BS2: 360 bp (+520 to +880)	Step down 56-48°C
ITGB3BP	NM_014288	GTTGTTAATAGTTTTTTTG GGGTAGA	207 bp (+829 to +622)	Step down 66-56°C
SESN1	NM_014454	ATAGGTGTGATTTTAAAGA GA	140 bp (-777 to +917)	Step down 56-48°C
PDJLIM3	NM_014476	TTATATTTTAGTTTGGGG GATAGAG	161 bp (+505 to +666)	Step down 56-48°C
ARFGAP3	NM_014570	GGGTTTTTTAGAGTAAGAA AAGGTTA	127 bp (-492 to -365)	54°C
GANAB	NM_014610	TTGTTAGTTTTTTATTTT TGTTCGT	286 bp (+190 to +476)	Step down 66-56°C
ZNF592	NM_014630	GTATCGAAGCGTTAAGG GGGTTAGT	172 bp (+969 to +797); BS2: 219 (+604 to +823)	Step down 66-56°C
FAM20B	NM_014864	GTAAATGCTAGTTTTTTAT ATAT	376 bp (-385 to -9)	54°C
ALS2CR3	NM_015049	GGTTTAGTTTTGGGTAGGG GT	349 bp (-557 to -208)	54°C
SLC35D1	NM_015139	TTTTTTGTTTTTTTACGGGA GAGCGG	238 bp (-941 to -703)	59°C
RGL1	NM_015149	GGGGTAAATTTTAAATGT GTTGAAA	319 bp (-530 to -222)	Step down 66-56°C
CSTF2T	NM_015235	AACTTTCTATAAACC AACAAC		

NEDD4L	NM_015277	GTTTGTGATTTGGTGGGG	TCTCCCTCTACCTCCAAA TCCCC	463 bp (+745 to +1208)	Step down 66-56°C
PGEA1	NM_015373	TGAATTAGCTTTTGGTT	CTCTATAGCCAAAATTA	239 bp (+221 to +18)	Step down 66-56°C
NELF	NM_015537	ATTTCTGTATTAGATTTG	CCTTAAAC	222 bp (-510 to -290)	54°C
ZNF451	NM_015555	ATAGGATTTAGTTGGTTT	CAAAATACAAGCAAAACA ATAAAAC	342 bp (+681 to +1023)	Step down 66-56°C
C19orf13	NM_015578	TAGGGAGTATGCTTTTGG	CAACACCACTACTCCTACT ATCCCTA	177 bp (-749 to -572)	54°C
EIF5B	NM_015904	AAATGATAGTTTATTTGT	CTCAATATTTCAACCC TTCCAT	239 bp (+804 to +1043)	Step down 66-56°C
φRASD1	NM_016084	TTATTTT	CACTAAAACAAAACACAT ATAAAT		
COPS4	NM_016129	TGGGATATAGGGCTGTA	CATTCCAATTTATCCAAT ACAAC	242 bp (-611 to -369)	54°C
ING4	NM_016162	TATTTCTTAGTTGGAGT	CCCAACACTTTAAAAAC TAAATAAAC	235 bp (-749 to -982)	Step down 66-56°C
AMOTL2	NM_016201	GTTTTTCTTTATGTTTT	TAAATATCTTTACAACTC CTCCCTC	319 bp (-475 to -156)	54°C
DBR1	NM_016216	GGGATTTAGCAATTAGGT	TCTCATTAATCTTATCCA ACT	253 bp (+899 to +1152)	Step down 56-48°C
LEF1	NM_016269	AAGGAGGTGGTGAITGAG	TTCATCTTCTCCCTCTAC CAAAAC	352 bp (-651 to -1002)	Step down 66-56°C
φISYNA1	NM_016368	GATTCAAGTGGGAGGAT	AAAAACTTAAAAACCAACT TTTCTTC	190 bp (-415 to -225)	54°C
TUBG2	NM_016437	AGGGTTAGGGTATGTAG	ATCTCCACTATAATCAT TCTCTAC	249 bp (-621 to -373)	Step down 66-56°C
ARTS-1	NM_016442	TTTTCTAAGAGGTTAGGT	CAAAATTAATCAATCCCT AGCTACC	200 bp (-478 to -278)	54°C
SIRT7	NM_016538	AGGAAAAGTTAGTCAGTAA	TTTCCATACGTTTCCCAA AACTCTCTC	287 bp (-467 to -180)	54°C
TTRAP	NM_016614	TTTTTAAGGGTTATTAT	CCAACCAAGCCAAAACCTA AC	178 bp (-189 to -12)	Step down 66-56°C
POLA	NM_016937	TTTTTATTTCTGAAATGG	TAACTAATCCCTATAAAA CCRAATACC	344 bp (+797 to +1140)	54°C
FLJ20244 => new name	NM_017722	GATTAGG			
TRMT1	NM_017722	AGGTTGGAGTGTAGTGGT	ATTCAAAACCAACCTAAC CAACATA	181 bp (-716 to -535)	54°C
FLJ20277	NM_017739	GTTTATTTT	CTATCTCTACTAAAATA CAAAAATACC	386 bp (-932 to -646)	54 °C
SLC39A4	NM_017767	GTGATTTT	CAATCAAAAACCCCAA AACCAAAA	365 bp (+868 to +1233)	Step down 66-56°C
DDX27	NM_017895	GAGATAATGGAATTTGTT	CCTATTCAGAAAACAAA CCCA	319 bp (+758 to +1077)	Step down 66-56°C
SLC35A5	NM_017945	GGGTTGAAGGGGAGATTTG	AAATCCTAAAATATAAC ATCTT	340 bp (-447 to -107)	54°C
FKBP14	NM_017946	ATTGTATTTGGTGTGT	TAGGTAGTTTTTAAGTTAAT GA		

NET02	NM_018092	GGGGTAGTGAGGCGTCTTT TT	AAATCCTAAAATTATAAC ATCTT	BS2F:GTGGTTTGTAGAGAGGA GTTT	BS2R:CCAAACTCAAAAAC ACRAACAA	428 bp (-566 to -138) 313 bp (-741 to +105f); BS2: 382 bp; M1: 127 bp	54°C BS1: Step down 66-56°C; BS2: 54°C; M1: 60°C Step down 66-56°C
OGDHL	NM_018245	TTTTTATATATAAAGGT TGTTCCT	AAACTACAAAATCAAAA CAATCT ACTA				
FLJ10983	NM_018291	GTTTAAAGGGTTAAATTAG GT	TCACCTACAACTACTTATC CAATCT			296 bp (-455 to -160) 486 bp (+654 to +1139)	54°C
DDX28	NM_018380	TAGGCTAATCAGGGAATAA TTAAAGA	CCAACTACRCCTATAAAA CCACT				54°C
SLC35C1	NM_018389	GATAGGAGTAGTTTTGGGA AAGA	CCCTTGC AAAAATAACT ATTTTC			327 bp (+104 to +430)	
ZNF398	NM_018660	TTTTAGTTTTGTTTTGGG ATAGTT	AAAAAGCTAACAAATTAAC TTCTCCGATT			312 bp (-154 to -465)	Step down 66-56°C
KLHL7	NM_018846	AAATTTGCAAAATTTGTTT TGGGA	AACCTTACC AAAAACAAC A	TTGGGTATATAAAAAGACTAG		229 bp (-228 to +1)	54°C
DNAJC10	NM_018981	TTTTTTTTAAAGATTTTT TAGGGAATTTAA	AAAAAACTAGCCTAACCA AACAAAC	TAAAAATTTAATTTTTGGG		175 bp (-364 to -189)	54°C
DL1A **	NM_019074	GTGTTGGGATTTGAGTAG TTAG	CTAATCCTAAAACCTACAA ACRAACTAA	MF1:TTTGTAGTGATAGGGGG CGA	MR1:GCTACCAAAAACG ACTAAAAACTACGA	226 bp (+552 to +777); M1: 135 bp (+606 to +740) 238 bp (+825 to +1063)	54°C; M1: 60°C Step down 66-56°C
LZTF1	NM_020347	GTTATTTTTGTAAATTTGT AGTTAGT	AAATTAATTAACCAACA AAAAATAA			276 bp	Step down 66-56°C
CKMT1	NM_020990	GGGTTTGGGGAGTTTTA TTTTTGG	CAAACGATAACTTAAAAAT CTAACTA			340 bp (+905 to +1244) 402 bp (+822 to +1223)	BS1: 54°C BS1: 54°C
GNB4	NM_021629	GAGAGAAAATAAGGAAG TAGAAGTT	CTCCTACCTAAAAAAAC TCAAC			396 bp (+620 to +1015)	62°C
RNF123	NM_022064	AGGGTTGGGAGTATTTTT AGAGTA	CCCCAAAACCCAAAAAC C				
CLSTN2	NM_022131	GTAGGGGATTTGGATAG GG	CCRCCAAAACAATCCTC C				
C9orf19 => new name GAPRL_H UMAN **	NM_022343	GATTCAGGGGTGGGAAT TG	AACTCACCCATAAAAAAC AACTC	MF1:GTGTGCTGTGTAGGTC GC	MR1:CGAATAACTACTCT AGGCCGAC	443 bp (+403 to +845); M1: 122 bp (+592 to +713)	BS1: 61°C; M1: 60°C
CENTD3	NM_022481	GATTTTGAGTTGTATTG TGTTTTG	CCCACTAAAAAAAACA AAAAAAAC			163 bp (-823 to -986)	Step down 66-56°C
GDAP1L1	NM_024034	TTTTGTAGGAGTTTGAT ATTGAGG	AACCAACACTACAATTA ATAAAAATCA			287 bp (+849 to +1135) 372 bp (+726 to +1097)	BS1: 54°C BS1: 54°C
DDX54	NM_024072	TGTATTTAGTAATTTAGGG ACTAGTTAGTA	CTTCTTCCTCACTAAACC ATAAC				
FLJ2118 => new name NP_0788 13.1	NM_024537	GTGGGTGTAGTTAGGTT CGTT	AAGCCTAATTTCCACCCT TAAC			334 bp (+1161 to +828)	60°C

FLJ12875 => new name C10RF16 6**	NM_024544	GTTTAGTAATTTTGGAA ATTAGAGG	ATACCCAAAAAATAAAC TAACACAA	MFL:GTTGGGCGATTGATTT CGA	MRI:AAACCCCGATAACCGA CTATAACG	444 bp (+744 to +1187); M1: 124 bp (+1004 to +1127)	BS1: 54°C; M1: 60°C
ARMC1 => should be ARMC7 **	NM_024585	TAGTAATTTGGATTGGGA TATGGGATA	TTCTACAATAATTTACAA CTAAAAATAAAA	MFL:ATCGGTTTATTTGGTTGG GGTTC	MRI:ATAAAAACAA CGCG ACTTCCG	404 bp (+755 to +1158); M1: 99 bp (+1050 to +952)	BS1: 54°C; M1: 60°C
FN3KRP	NM_024619	TTATTTGAGTAAATATTA ATT	TCCCAAAAACCTAACAAA ACATAAAT	TTAATTAGGTTTGTAGTT		397 bp (-986 to -589)	54°C
CBLL1	NM_024814	TTTTGAGTAATTTTTTAT TGGAGGG	CTAAAACCTTCTCTCATATA TACTTCA			333 bp (-552 to -219)	Step down 66-56°C
C10orf11 9	NM_024834	GTTGTAATTTTAGAGAAGG GGAATTT	ACCTCAACAAAAAAACTAC TATAAT			274 bp (-862 to -588)	54°C
C13orf18 **	NM_025113	ATTTGGGGTGGGAAGTT ATTT	CTCTCTAAAAACTCTCA AAAAAAC	MFL:TTTTAGGGAAGTAAA GGTGG	MRI:AGCTAATACTAAAC CGGAACGG	248 bp (+654 to +901); M1: 119 bp (+890 to +772)	BS1: 54°C; M1: 60°C
RUFY1	NM_025158	GGTAAGAGACAAGTTGG AAAAAG	CGCAATAAATAATCCCT AATCCC			399 bp (+709 to +1107)	BS1: 61°C
SIKRT2	NM_030593	TTTTAGTTAGGTAAGAAA G	CCCGCGTATAAATAAACT TTAGC	BS2F: ATAGTTTTGTAGAATGAGGG	BS2R: CTAACCTATATCTTAATTT CCTAT	270 bp (-290 to -20)	54°C
NBR1	NM_031858	TTTTGGTGATATAAAAAAG AAAAAGA	CTAAACTAAAAACCTCCA TTAAAAAC			240 bp (+891 to +1131); BS2: 286 bp (+541 to +827)	Step down 56-48°C
MGC156 68 => new name GLOXD1	NM_032756	BS1:GGAAGGAGGTTTAG TGTTTAAAG	BS1:CTTCRAAACTCTCAA TCTTAAAC			377 bp (+841 to +1217)	BS1: 54°C
MGC153 96	NM_052855	TATTTGTTAGGTTGGAGT GTAAAG	CTCATACCTATAATTCCA ACACTT			241 bp (-1741 to - 1982)	Step down 66-56°C
MYLK	NM_053030	AGAGAGAGAGTAAGTGGG AGAG	ACCTAAAACTAAATCTC CCAATATAAA			352 bp (-437 to -85)	54°C
MGC956 4 => new name HCPI_HU MAN**	NM_080669	GGTTGGGAGGAGGGTTG TA	GTAATAAAGRAACCGCTAC AAAAACCA	MFL:AGGCGTAGATAGCGTA AGTTTTAGG	MRI:GCGCTCCCTCCATA TAGGT	418 bp (+810 to +1227); M1: 121 bp (+993 to +1113)	BS1: 61°C; M1: 60°C
UBE3A	NM_130839	TATTTGGGAGATATA	AAAAAATACCCAAAAAAC TTCC	GGAGGATTTGGTTGGG		390 bp (-381 to +9)	54°C
ABHD3	NM_138340	GGAAGTTTTTTGAGTGGT TGGTAGT	AACTTAATAATTCAMATA AAAAAA		BS2R: TCAACCCACAACCACAAAT TCACT	318 bp (+851 to +1169); BS2: 149 bp (+851 to +1000)	Step down 66-56°C
HSPB6	NM_144617	AGGAGTTTTAGATTTGGTA ATTGATG	CTCTTACTACGAAAAATC CTATCC			189 bp (-366 to -157)	Step down 66-56°C

Gene	Accession	Sequence	Position	Temp
MGC355				
58 =>				
new name				
C11ORF4				
5				
PDCD4	NM_145013	GATAAGGACGAGAATTA GTAAGTTT	CTTCTACAAAACCAAAAA TAAAAATAC	54°C
			392 bp (-682 to +1073)	
MRPL4	NM_146388	GGAGTAGGGAITATTAG GAACT	ATTTATTTTTATTTCTT CTACCCAATAAC	54°C
			391 bp (+716 to +1106)	
KNDC1	NM_152643	GAAAGTTTTTGAGGGTA ATAAGG	ATTACCCAAATAAATA CAATAAC	54°C
			311 bp (-628 to -317)	
TCBA1	NM_153355	GAGAAAGTGAGGGTGGATT TTTT	CCTATTAAAAATCACCCAA CTCCAAA	BS1: 61°C
			205 bp (+705 to +909)	
LOC2545	NM_153613	GGTTTTAGTAAAGTAGGG TGTTT	GGTCTTAAAAAATAAGCA ACATTAACAAC	BS1: 54°C
31			389 bp (+535 to +923)	
			283 bp (+731 to +1014); BS2: 229 bp (+318 to +547)	Step down 56-48°C
			BS2F: TTAGTGTATTAGGGGATTTTT GG	
			BS2R: CTCTTCCTATAAAAACCTCCTT AAGCC	

☼ Nucleotide count started from -1 of Transcriptional Start Site

* Analyzed by MSP

φ Failed to amplify by multiple attempts

Supplementary table 3: Primers and probes used for QMSP

Gene	Forward 5'-3'	Probe 5'-3'	Reverse 5'-3'	Genbank #	Amplicon size (Nucleotide range)	Annealing temperature
ACTB	TGGTCATCGAGGAGGTTTAGTAAGT (390-414)	ACCACCACCCACACACAATAACAAACACA (432-461)	AACCAATAAAAACCTACTCCTCCCTTAA (496-522)	Y00474	133 bp (390-522)	60 °C
OGDHL	TGGTTAGTATCGTCGGATAGC (881-900)	CGCGGTACCAAATTACTTAATCAC (983-1003)	TACAAATCAAAAAAAGCTAGCGG (1022-1042)	NM_018245	161 bp (881-1042)	55 °C
PAK3	TTACGGTTCGTGTTATTATCG (934-955)	AACCAAAAAAATAAAAAATCACAAACGG (954-982)	ACCGAAAAATCT ACC CTTCG (1045-1065)	NM_002578	131 bp (934-1065)	60 °C
NISCH	TTTTTTTTCGTATAGAGTTCGT (361-371)	GGGACCCCAACAGCGCAATAATACTC (421-446)	CTA AAC CTC.TCT AAAATTCTG (497-517)	NM_007184	156 bp (361-517)	56 °C
KIF1A	GGGGATAAATTAGTTGGGGATT (870-892)	CCTCCCGAAAAGGCTAATTAATACTAGCGG (908-934)	CTCGAC GACTACTCTAGGCTAT (989-1010)	NM_004321	140 bp (870-1010)	58 °C
OSMR	TTCGTGGTTTTTTGGTCCG (329-347)	AAACCGAAAACTCGAAGGACCG (275-293)	CGAACTTTACGAAACGAAAGG (205-224)	NM_003999	142 bp (224-329)	58 °C
B4GALT1	TAGGAAACGGTTTCGACG (583-601)	CGTTAAACAAACGAAAATCCAACCGAA (645-669)	CCGTCCACTTCTTTTACCG (669-688)	NM_001497	116 bp (583-688)	58 °C
MCAM	AGAAITTAGTCCGGTTTTTATCG (448-471)	ACAATATCAAACCGACGACAAACGAC (492-517)	ACGCAAAAATTTCTTCCCAAAA (537-559)	NM_006500	113 bp (448-559)	60 °C
SSBP2	ATTTTTGGGTCTGTAGCGGT (694-714)	ATATCCAAAACCGCGGAAACTCC (737-762)	TTCTACGACAAATCTAACGAA (763-784)	NM_012446	89 bp (694-784)	60 °C

Supplementary table 4: Cancer-specific methylated genes and their proposed functions

Gene symbol	Locus	Name	Proposed function	Accession #
PAK3	Xq22.3-q23	cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1A (p21, Cip1) ACTIVATED KINASE 3	PAK proteins are critical effectors that link Rho GTPases to cytoskeleton reorganization and nuclear signaling Point mutation in this gene has been linked to nonsyndromic X-linked mental retardation	NM_002578
NISCH	3p21.1	nischarin	Human I(1)-imidazoline receptor candidate gene, IRAS hIRAS expression in PC12 cells resulted in protection against apoptosis	NM_007184
KIF1A	2q37.3	kinesin family member 1A	Anterograde motor protein that transports membranous organelles along axonal microtubules May play a critical role in the development of axonal neuropathies	NM_004321
OGDHL	10q11.23	oxoglutarate dehydrogenase-like	oxoglutarate dehydrogenase plays a major role in the citric acid cycle, converting converts alpha-ketoglutarate to succinyl CoA	NM_018245
OSMR	5p12	oncostatin M receptor	The oncostatin M receptor/gp130 ligand murine oncostatin M induces apoptosis in adrenocortical Y-1 tumor cells	NM_003999
B4GALT1	9p21	beta 1,4- galactosyltransferase, polypeptide 1	Elevated beta1,4-galactosyltransferase I was observed in highly metastatic human lung cancer cells Impairment of skin wound healing observed in beta-1,4-galactosyltransferase-deficient mice	NM_001497
MCAM	11q23.3	melanoma cell adhesion molecule	Cell adhesion	NM_006500
SSBP2	5q13.3	single-stranded DNA-binding protein 2	DNA binding	NM_012446

Supplementary table 5: Frequency of methylation in different tissue types based on bisulfite sequencing, COBRA, quantitative MSP, or conventional MSP

Cancer type	No	Gene	Cell lines	Tumor tissues # of methylation positive / # of total cases (%)	Normal Tissues # of methylation positive / # of total cases (%)	Computational method	Validation method
C O L O N	1	B4GALT1†	M	5/5 (100%)	0/5 (0%)	DEEP	C-MSP
	2	C10orf119	M	0/10 (0%)	0/10 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	3	COP54	M	0/5 (0%)	0/5 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	4	CSRP1	M	3/6 (50%)	5/5 (100%)	DEEP	SEQ
	5	DARS	M	2/9 (22%)	4/10 (25%)	BROAD	SEQ
	6	FKBP14	M	0/5 (0%)	0/4 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	7	FN3KRP	M	5/5 (100%)	5/5 (100%)	DEEP	SEQ
	8	FLJ20277	M	5/5 (100%)	5/5 (100%)	DEEP	SEQ
	9	HUS1	M	2/9 (22%)	0/5 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	10	KLF11	M	6/6 (100%)	6/6 (100%)	DEEP	SEQ
	11	MYBL2	M	9/9 (100%)	5/5 (100%)	DEEP	SEQ
	12	MRPL4	M	5/5 (100%)	5/5 (100%)	BROAD	SEQ
	13	MYLK	M	1/10 (10%)	0/10 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	14	OSMR†	M	5/5 (100%)	0/5 (0%)	DEEP	C-MSP
	15	PAPSS2†	M	5/5 (100%)	0/5 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ, C-MSP
	16	RBMS2	M	10/10 (100%)	10/10 (100%)	BROAD	SEQ
	17	SECTM1	M	0/5 (0%)	0/5 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	18	SIRT7	M	4/4 (100%)	3/3 (100%)	BROAD	SEQ
	19	SLC39A4	M	6/9 (67%)	10/10 (100%)	BROAD	SEQ, C-MSP
	20	SLC9A3R1	M	5/5 (100%)	5/5 (100%)	DEEP	C-MSP
	21	TUBG2†	M	4/7 (60%)	0/5 (0%)	BROAD	COBRA, Q-MSP
	22	NTRK2†	M	5/5 (100%)	0/5 (0%)	KNOWN	C-MSP
	23	SFRP4†	M	5/5 (100%)	0/5 (0%)	KNOWN	C-MSP

Cancer type	No	Gene	Cell lines	Tumor tissues	Normal Tissues	Computational method	Validation method
L U N G	1	PAK3†	M	4/5 (80%)	1/6 (16%)	BROAD	SEQ
	2	NISCH†	M	7/9 (78%)	1/5 (20%)	BROAD	SEQ
	3	TUBB4†	M	7/9 (78%)	1/5 (20%)	BROAD	SEQ
	4	PIGH†	M	4/4 (100%)	1/5 (20%)	BROAD	SEQ
	5	PHKA2	M	3/17 (18%)	1/5 (20%)	DEEP	SEQ
	6	CBR3	M	0/15 (0%)	0/5 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	7	CAMK4	M	1/11 (9%)	1/8 (12.5%)	DEEP	SEQ
	8	HOXB5	M	3/8 (37.5%)	0/7 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	9	ZNF198	M	1/13 (8%)	0/5 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	10	RGS4	M	1/12 (8%)	0/5 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	11	RBM15B	M	15/15 (100%)	9/9 (100%)	DEEP	SEQ
	12	PDLIM3	M	2/15 (13%)	1/5 (20%)	BROAD	SEQ
	13	ARFGAP3	M	15/15 (100%)	9/9 (100%)	BROAD	SEQ
	14	VEGF	M	0/5 (0%)	0/5 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	15	EDG4	M	1/15 (6%)	1/5 (20%)	BROAD	SEQ
B R E A S T	1	KIF1A†	M	8/9 (89%)	1/6 (17%)	BROAD	SEQ
	2	MAL†	M	3/6 (50%)	0/6 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	3	GALE	M	*	3/3 (100%)	BROAD	SEQ
	4	HMG20B	M	*	3/3 (100%)	BROAD	SEQ
	5	KRT14	M	*	3/3 (100%)	BROAD	SEQ
	6	CKMT	M	0/6 (0%)	0/3 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ

Cancer type	No	Gene	Cell lines	Tumor tissues	Normal Tissues	Computational method	Validation method
P R O S T A T E	1	NDP	M	5/5 (100%)	3/6 (50%)	BROAD	SEQ
	2	APOC1	M	5/5 (100%)	6/6 (100%)	KNOWN	SEQ
	3	ENPEP†	M	4/5 (80%)	1/6 (17%)	BROAD	SEQ
	4	NBL1	M	5/5 (100%)	6/6 (100%)	BROAD	SEQ
	5	PLTP	M	5/5 (100%)	6/6 (100%)	BROAD	SEQ
	6	MCAM†	M	4/5 (80%)	0/6 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	7	SSBP2†	M	4/5 (80%)	0/6 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	8	MGC15396	M	5/5 (100%)	6/6 (100%)	DEEP	SEQ
	9	ATXN1	M	0/5 (0%)	0/6 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	10	CD3D	M	0/5 (0%)	0/6 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	11	FKBP4	M	0/5 (0%)	0/6 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	12	TFAP2A	M	0/5 (0%)	0/6 (0%)	KNOWN	SEQ
	13	ING4	M	0/5 (0%)	0/6 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	14	LEF1	M	0/5 (0%)	0/6 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	15	GENTD3	M	0/5 (0%)	0/6 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	16	BMP2	M	1/5 (20%)	0/6 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ, C-MSP

Cancer type	No	Gene	Cell lines	Tumor tissues	Normal Tissues	Computational method	Validation method
C E R V I X	1	PTGS2†	U	4/10 (40%)	0/2 (0%)	KNOWN	SEQ
	2	NPTX1†	M	2/7 (29%)	0/5* (0%)	KNOWN	COBRA
	3	CCNA1†	M	7/9 (78%)	0/5* (0%)	KNOWN	COBRA
	4	ASMTL†	M	5/9 (56%)	0/2 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	5	TFPI2†	M	8/10 (80%)	0/1 (0%)	KNOWN	SEQ
	6	OGDHL†	M	9/10 (90%)	0/2 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	7	ARMC7†	M	6/10 (60%)	0/2 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	8	C13orf18†	M	4/5 (80%)	0/1 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	9	DLL4†	U	6/6 (100%)	0/2 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	10	C9orf19†	M	6/9 (67%)	0/2 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	11	HCPI†	M	9/9 (100%)	0/2 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	12	GDAP1LI†	M	4/8 (50%)	0/2 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	13	C10RF166†	U	10/10 (100%)	0/2 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	14	CDK6	M	0/10 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	15	PEX13	M	0/10 (0%)	0/1 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	16	DDX28	M	0/10 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	17	PLCG2	M	0/10 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	18	CLSTN2	M	0/10 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	19	RNF123	M	0/10 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	20	DDX54	M	0/10 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	21	MGC35558 (C11ORF45)	M	0/10 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	BROAD	SEQ
	22	TCBA1	M	0/10 (0%)	0/2 (0%)	DEEP	SEQ
	23	GNB4	M	0/10 (0%)	1/2 (50%)	DEEP	SEQ
	24	CLU	M	10/10 (100%)	2/2 (100%)	BROAD	SEQ
	25	CACNA1C	M	10/10 (100%)	5/5 (100%)	BROAD	COBRA

Supplementary data for Chapter 17: Predicting platinum response in ovarian cancer, using DNA methylation profiling

Supplementary table 1: Ranking of methylation candidates in ovarian cancer in general and the different ranking parameters

Unpublished and under validation – hidden data

Supplementary table 2: Ranking of methylation candidates in platinum-resistant ovarian cancer (methylated in platinum-resistant cell lines)

Unpublished and under validation – hidden data

Supplementary table 3: Ranking of methylation candidates in platinum-sensitive ovarian cancer (methylated in platinum-sensitive cell lines)

Unpublished and under validation – hidden data

Supplementary data for Chapter 20: Cervical cancer and the HPV family of viruses

Supplementary table 1: MSDK analysis results: tags with a unique location in the human chromosome, and the tag counts and statistics between stages. Green notes possible demethylation while red indicates possible methylation in the later stage

Unpublished and under validation – hidden data

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	4	16	49	0,03989	1	2,53E-11	1	8,5E-08	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	618	819	442	0,966941	-1	2,92E-07	-1	6,18E-08	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	29	25	2	0,111022	-1	3,15E-07	-1	8,42E-05	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	8	8	41	0,553711	-1	8,57E-07	1	3,74E-09	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	29	47	76	0,41125	1	2,23E-06	1	1,8E-05	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	19	32	54	0,42823	1	2,43E-05	1	0,000162	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	16	15	47	0,325383	-1	5,77E-05	1	1,16E-07	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	12	23	38	0,318164	1	0,000155	1	0,001949	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	17	42	46	0,028252	1	0,000172	1	0,064862	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	6	17	0,360524	1	0,000349	1	0,002578	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	20	39	48	0,166603	1	0,000486	1	0,017601	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	9	16	30	0,512725	1	0,000555	1	0,002029	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	8	10	0,012786	1	0,000886	1	0,262202	1	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	2	8	15	0,168403	1	0,001157	1	0,029598	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	15	36	38	0,051999	1	0,001197	1	0,124271	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	3	21	0,272123	-1	0,001296	1	6,52E-06	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	3	7	17	0,461617	1	0,0013	1	0,005546	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	27	43	55	0,473856	1	0,001471	1	0,006805	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	16	26	39	0,547079	1	0,001473	1	0,004682	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	5	9	0,068892	1	0,001788	1	0,104571	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	9	15	0	0,622584	1	0,002132	-1	0,000283	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	9	9	0	0,5319	-1	0,002132	-1	0,007865	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	11	18	0,227562	1	0,002267	1	0,034947	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	3	6	16	0,622215	1	0,002269	1	0,004613	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	4	11	0,380193	1	0,003096	1	0,017615	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	6	11	21	0,563795	1	0,003209	1	0,008885	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	14	19	0,1576	1	0,003552	1	0,081897	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	14	19	0,1576	1	0,003552	1	0,081897	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	4	8	0,120776	1	0,003607	1	0,096788	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	8	-	-	0,003607	1	0,00091	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	7	8	0,022415	1	0,003607	1	0,389989	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	17	26	38	0,674275	1	0,003708	1	0,006798	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	13	30	32	0,096189	1	0,003759	1	0,147114	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	13	30	31	0,096189	1	0,005526	1	0,188394	1	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	1	7	10	0,099451	1	0,005801	1	0,176477	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	8	10	0,062221	1	0,005801	1	0,262202	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	3	10	0,575564	1	0,005801	1	0,013728	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	3	10	0,575564	1	0,005801	1	0,013728	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	17	18	0,058836	1	0,005809	1	0,282526	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	2	12	0,73942	-1	0,006682	1	0,001147	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	1	12	0,429883	-1	0,006682	1	0,000252	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	3	12	14	0,080472	1	0,006753	1	0,241005	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	10	6	1	0,118615	-1	0,006939	-1	0,164749	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	7	13	21	0,507299	1	0,007069	1	0,024506	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	19	34	39	0,309258	1	0,007075	1	0,060278	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	7	-	-	0,007278	1	0,00214	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	4	7	0,120776	1	0,007278	1	0,163204	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	5	7	0,068892	1	0,007278	1	0,269469	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	3	7	0,211733	1	0,007278	1	0,086164	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	1	7	0,650743	1	0,007278	1	0,011977	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	2	7	0,371193	1	0,007278	1	0,037421	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	7	5	0	0,283728	-1	0,008381	-1	0,07208	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	7	11	0	0,767695	1	0,008381	-1	0,002598	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	14	4	3	0,003124	-1	0,008403	-1	0,930071	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	7	21	20	0,057704	1	0,010998	1	0,409034	1	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	3	7	13	0,461617	1	0,0115	1	0,044686	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	9	9	23	0,5319	-1	0,011744	1	0,000866	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	4	11	0,71452	1	0,011809	1	0,017615	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	8	10	21	0,867601	-1	0,014127	1	0,004937	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	10	30	24	0,021613	1	0,014458	1	0,757637	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	3	6	0,211733	1	0,014685	1	0,152039	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	7	6	0,022415	1	0,014685	1	0,75946	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	1	6	0,650743	1	0,014685	1	0,025273	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	6	-	-	0,014685	1	0,005031	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	1	6	0,650743	1	0,014685	1	0,025273	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	1	6	0,650743	1	0,014685	1	0,025273	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	3	6	0,211733	1	0,014685	1	0,152039	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	4	6	0,120776	1	0,014685	1	0,267319	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	1	6	0,650743	1	0,014685	1	0,025273	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	4	6	0,120776	1	0,014685	1	0,267319	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	2	6	0,371193	1	0,014685	1	0,071806	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	6	-	-	0,014685	1	0,005031	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	1	6	0,650743	1	0,014685	1	0,025273	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	9	16	0,631075	1	0,015107	1	0,031687	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	6	6	0	0,602911	-1	0,016616	-1	0,041427	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	8	14	0,551205	1	0,017339	1	0,047655	1	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	4	3	14	0,445595	-1	0,017339	1	0,00096	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	10	14	0,310643	1	0,017339	1	0,119262	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	9	14	22	0,745845	1	0,017559	1	0,025308	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	2	8	0,849571	1	0,019981	1	0,019142	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	1	8	0,790156	-1	0,019981	1	0,005617	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	6	11	17	0,563795	1	0,020229	1	0,053551	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	7	10	0,24837	1	0,020677	1	0,176477	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	8	8	1	0,553711	-1	0,023083	-1	0,066058	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	13	27	27	0,191968	1	0,023812	1	0,262804	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	7	15	0,97327	1	0,023983	1	0,016237	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	15	15	0,114684	1	0,023983	1	0,398861	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	22	38	39	0,338249	1	0,025144	1	0,148447	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	8	13	0,551205	1	0,028113	1	0,075347	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	3	5	0,211733	1	0,029632	1	0,260469	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	10	5	0,00416	1	0,029632	1	0,515836	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	1	5	0,650743	1	0,029632	1	0,052628	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	2	5	0,371193	1	0,029632	1	0,134694	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	1	5	0,650743	1	0,029632	1	0,052628	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	2	5	0,371193	1	0,029632	1	0,134694	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	3	5	0,211733	1	0,029632	1	0,260469	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	1	5	0,650743	1	0,029632	1	0,052628	1	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	-	-	5	-	-	0,029632	1	0,011831	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	5	-	-	0,029632	1	0,011831	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	2	5	0,371193	1	0,029632	1	0,134694	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	3	5	0,211733	1	0,029632	1	0,260469	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	4	5	0,120776	1	0,029632	1	0,423115	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	1	5	0,650743	1	0,029632	1	0,052628	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	5	-	-	0,029632	1	0,011831	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	5	-	-	0,029632	1	0,011831	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	7	5	0,022415	1	0,029632	1	0,998857	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	6	5	0,039297	1	0,029632	1	0,807059	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	4	5	0,120776	1	0,029632	1	0,423115	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	1	5	0,650743	1	0,029632	1	0,052628	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	8	21	19	0,100785	1	0,031806	1	0,511952	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	3	4	11	0,950361	1	0,032319	1	0,017615	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	3	0	0,272123	-1	0,032941	-1	0,218216	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	1	0	0,05559	-1	0,032941	-1	0,660631	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	0	0	0,01257	-1	0,032941	-1	-	-	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	1	0	0,05559	-1	0,032941	-1	0,660631	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	1	0	0,05559	-1	0,032941	-1	0,660631	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	6	9	0,360524	1	0,035818	1	0,174372	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	3	9	0,966307	1	0,035818	1	0,025803	1	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	1	2	7	0,849571	1	0,036647	1	0,037421	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	4	14	0,439796	-1	0,037629	1	0,002757	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	7	2	1	0,040077	-1	0,04161	-1	0,86409	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	18	41	32	0,05468	1	0,042093	1	0,80453	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	18	21	32	0,6701	-1	0,042093	1	0,009097	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	10	22	21	0,193294	1	0,044549	1	0,394259	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	2	12	0,255522	-1	0,045022	1	0,001147	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	6	12	0,903263	1	0,045022	1	0,041089	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	6	12	0,903263	1	0,045022	1	0,041089	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	5	12	0,885076	-1	0,045022	1	0,021176	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	13	37	25	0,015012	1	0,046825	1	0,7466	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	20	43	34	0,07438	1	0,049928	1	0,75711	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	3	3	10	0,697978	-1	0,053193	1	0,013728	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	9	4	0,007293	1	0,059792	1	0,436534	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	6	4	0,039297	1	0,059792	1	0,92672	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	-	-	4	-	-	0,059792	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	2	8	0,73942	-1	0,061277	1	0,019142	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	2	8	0,73942	-1	0,061277	1	0,019142	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	1	8	0,429883	-1	0,061277	1	0,005617	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	1	8	0,429883	-1	0,061277	1	0,005617	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	1	8	0,429883	-1	0,061277	1	0,005617	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	0	0,029261	-1	0,065305	-1	-	-	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	0	0,029261	-1	0,065305	-1	-	-	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	10	0	0,310643	1	0,065305	-1	0,00452	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	10	0	0,310643	1	0,065305	-1	0,00452	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	0	0,029261	-1	0,065305	-1	-	-	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	9	0	0,417454	1	0,065305	-1	0,007865	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	0	0,029261	-1	0,065305	-1	-	-	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	0	0,029261	-1	0,065305	-1	-	-	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	0	0,029261	-1	0,065305	-1	-	-	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	4	14	0	0,082674	1	0,065305	-1	0,000493	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	0	0,029261	-1	0,065305	-1	-	-	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	1	6	0,790156	-1	0,066538	1	0,025273	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	1	6	0,790156	-1	0,066538	1	0,025273	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	1	6	0,790156	-1	0,066538	1	0,025273	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	6	0,369089	-1	0,066538	1	0,005031	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	13	6	5	0,026987	-1	0,069242	-1	0,807059	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	5	11	0,885076	-1	0,071113	1	0,036784	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	6	14	1	0,264891	1	0,074257	-1	0,003639	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	6	1	1	0,026961	-1	0,074257	-1	0,777477	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	6	9	1	0,860498	1	0,074257	-1	0,04131	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	3	3	9	0,697978	-1	0,086288	1	0,025803	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	3	2	9	0,445146	-1	0,086288	1	0,009641	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	11	10	20	0,376664	-1	0,09949	1	0,008128	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	11	10	20	0,376664	-1	0,09949	1	0,008128	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	1	7	0,429883	-1	0,103309	1	0,011977	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	2	7	0,73942	-1	0,103309	1	0,037421	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	1	7	0,429883	-1	0,103309	1	0,011977	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	12	7	0,031645	1	0,103309	1	0,657162	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	1	7	0,429883	-1	0,103309	1	0,011977	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	7	0	2	0,00232	-1	0,115715	-1	0,153823	1	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	7	12	2	0,629006	1	0,115715	-1	0,034319	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	5	0,369089	-1	0,119313	1	0,011831	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	5	0,369089	-1	0,119313	1	0,011831	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	5	0,369089	-1	0,119313	1	0,011831	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	5	0,369089	-1	0,119313	1	0,011831	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	10	3	0,00416	1	0,120648	1	0,179042	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	6	3	0,039297	1	0,120648	1	0,642171	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	20	35	11	0,337281	1	0,121761	-1	0,010079	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	7	26	14	0,010985	1	0,12337	1	0,354417	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	3	6	0	0,622215	1	0,129469	-1	0,041427	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	3	8	0	0,335656	1	0,129469	-1	0,013684	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	0	1	0,01257	-1	0,130891	-1	0,361708	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	1	6	0,429883	-1	0,171158	1	0,025273	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	1	6	0,429883	-1	0,171158	1	0,025273	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	14	6	0,013032	1	0,171158	1	0,282335	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	1	6	0,429883	-1	0,171158	1	0,025273	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	7	7	13	0,577271	-1	0,175913	1	0,044686	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	6	1	2	0,026961	-1	0,188524	-1	0,419044	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	9	3	4	0,02801	-1	0,190582	-1	0,430448	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	13	22	7	0,511723	1	0,203305	-1	0,046994	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	4	0,369089	-1	0,21059	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	1	0	4	0,369089	-1	0,21059	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	4	0,369089	-1	0,21059	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	4	0,369089	-1	0,21059	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	4	0,369089	-1	0,21059	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	4	0,369089	-1	0,21059	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	12	4	0,008913	1	0,21059	1	0,175445	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	10	4	0,023819	1	0,21059	1	0,327031	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	4	0,369089	-1	0,21059	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	0	4	0,369089	-1	0,21059	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	3	2	7	0,445146	-1	0,215393	1	0,037421	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	9	1	0,417454	1	0,227129	-1	0,04131	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	1	0,029261	-1	0,227129	-1	0,361708	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	11	1	0,227562	1	0,227129	-1	0,015855	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	1	0,029261	-1	0,227129	-1	0,361708	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	1	0,029261	-1	0,227129	-1	0,361708	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	14	0	0,013032	1	0,256674	-1	0,000493	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	0	5	0,158556	-1	0,277639	1	0,011831	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	0	5	0,158556	-1	0,277639	1	0,011831	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	9	5	14	0,112169	-1	0,287289	1	0,006682	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	0	2	0,01257	-1	0,300792	-1	0,153823	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	13	25	8	0,292053	1	0,305523	-1	0,034287	-1	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	1	9	3	0,038625	1	0,364072	1	0,252611	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	13	5	9	0,013361	-1	0,429353	-1	0,104571	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	0	4	0,158556	-1	0,438783	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	0	4	0,158556	-1	0,438783	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	0	4	0,158556	-1	0,438783	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	0	4	0,158556	-1	0,438783	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	0	4	0,158556	-1	0,438783	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	0	4	0,158556	-1	0,438783	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	2	0,029261	-1	0,467723	-1	0,153823	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	15	2	0,057698	1	0,467723	-1	0,009184	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	2	0,029261	-1	0,467723	-1	0,153823	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	2	0,029261	-1	0,467723	-1	0,153823	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	2	0,029261	-1	0,467723	-1	0,153823	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	2	0,029261	-1	0,467723	-1	0,153823	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	6	1	0,039297	1	0,491219	1	0,164749	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	7	1	0,022415	1	0,491219	1	0,104812	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	7	1	0,022415	1	0,491219	1	0,104812	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	6	1	0,039297	1	0,491219	1	0,164749	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	7	0	0,099451	1	0,508859	-1	0,023809	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	9	0	0,038625	1	0,508859	-1	0,007865	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	7	0	0,099451	1	0,508859	-1	0,023809	-1	xxx	xxx

Tag	Count p5	Count p7	Count p30	P (5 vs 7)	5 vs 7	P (5 vs 30)	5 vs 30	P (7 vs 30)	7 vs 30	restriction site	gene
xxx	5	0	3	0,01257	-1	0,525329	-1	0,065416	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	2	7	0,141478	-1	0,559082	1	0,037421	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	7	1	5	0,012905	-1	0,603419	-1	0,052628	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	8	4	10	0,103442	-1	0,619885	1	0,031701	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	2	9	1	0,112652	1	0,638288	-1	0,04131	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	3	0,029261	-1	0,74594	-1	0,065416	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	3	0,029261	-1	0,74594	-1	0,065416	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	3	0,029261	-1	0,74594	-1	0,065416	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	5	0	4	0,01257	-1	0,775705	-1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	4	0,029261	-1	0,978297	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	4	0	4	0,029261	-1	0,978297	1	0,02782	1	xxx	xxx
xxx	1	10	1	0,023819	1	0,98677	1	0,025664	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	6	-	0,039297	1	-	-	0,041427	-1	xxx	xxx
xxx	0	8	-	0,012786	1	-	-	0,013684	-1	xxx	xxx

Supplementary table 2: genes, selected for validation in MethyLight experiment

Unpublished and under validation – hidden data

Supplementary table 3: MethyLight results (1=not methylated, 0=methylated)

Unpublished and under validation – hidden data

	CaSki - Cell line(3022)(153661)	EK00-12 - Cell line(3020)(153650)	EK05-2 +HPV16 - Cell line(3020)(153652)	EK07-3 - Cell line(3020)(153651)	FK16A - Cell line(3020)(153653)	FK16A - Cell line(3021)(153654)	FK16B - Cell line(3021)(153655)	FK18A - Cell line(3021)(153656)	FK18B - Cell line(3021)(153657)	FK18B - Cell line(3022)(153658)	HeLa - Cell line(3022)(153660)	SiHa - Cell line(3022)(153659)	CpGenome Universal Methylated DNA M unknown(3019)(155826)	CpGenome Universal Unmethylated DNA U unknown(3019)(155825)	NTC NTC Control(3019)(100000)	
Beta_Actin(3)(50094)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	12
xxx	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	12
xxx	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	12
xxx	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	12
xxx	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	12
xxx	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	12
xxx	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	12
xxx	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	11
xxx	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	11
xxx	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	11

XXX	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	11
XXX	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	10
XXX	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	10
XXX	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	10	
XXX	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	10	
XXX	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	9	
XXX	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	9	
XXX	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	9	
XXX	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	9	
XXX	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	9	
XXX	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	8	
XXX	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	7	
XXX	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	6	
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	5	

CaSki - Cell line(3022)(153661)
EK00-12 - Cell line(3020)(153650)
EK05-2 +HPV16 - Cell line(3020)(153652)
EK07-3 - Cell line(3020)(153651)
FK16A - Cell line(3020)(153653)
FK16A - Cell line(3021)(153654)
FK16B - Cell line(3021)(153655)
FK18A - Cell line(3021)(153656)
FK18B - Cell line(3021)(153657)
FK18B - Cell line(3022)(153658)
Hela - Cell line(3022)(153660)
SiHa - Cell line(3022)(153659)
CpGenome Universal Methylated DNA M unknown(3019)(155826)
CpGenome Universal Unmethylated DNA U unknown(3019)(155825)
NTC NTC Control(3019)(100000)

XXX	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	5
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	5
XXX	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5
XXX	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	5
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	4
XXX	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	4
XXX	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	3
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	3
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2

CaSki - Cell line(3022)(153661)
 EK00-12 - Cell line(3020)(153650)
 EK05-2 +HPV16 - Cell line(3020)(153652)
 EK07-3 - Cell line(3020)(153651)
 FK16A - Cell line(3020)(153653)
 FK16A - Cell line(3021)(153654)
 FK16B - Cell line(3021)(153655)
 FK18A - Cell line(3021)(153656)
 FK18B - Cell line(3021)(153657)
 FK18B - Cell line(3022)(153658)
 HeLa - Cell line(3022)(153660)
 SiHa - Cell line(3022)(153659)
 CpGenome Universal Methylated DNA M unknown(3019)(155826)
 CpGenome Universal Unmethylated DNA U unknown(3019)(155825)
 NTC NTC Control(3019)(100000)

	CaSki - Cell line(3022)(153661)	EK00-12 - Cell line(3020)(153650)	EK05-2 +HPV16 - Cell line(3020)(153652)	EK07-3 - Cell line(3020)(153651)	FK16A - Cell line(3020)(153653)	FK16A - Cell line(3021)(153654)	FK16B - Cell line(3021)(153655)	FK18A - Cell line(3021)(153656)	FK18B - Cell line(3021)(153657)	FK18B - Cell line(3022)(153658)	HeLa - Cell line(3022)(153660)	SiHa - Cell line(3022)(153659)	CpGenome Universal Methylated DNA M unknown(3019)(155826)	CpGenome Universal Unmethylated DNA U unknown(3019)(155825)	NTC NTC Control(3019)(100000)
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
XXX	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
XXX	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
XXX	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
XXX	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
XXX	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

XXX	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXX	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

CaSki - Cell line(3022)(153661)
 EK00-12 - Cell line(3020)(153650)
 EK05-2 +HPV16 - Cell line(3020)(153652)
 EK07-3 - Cell line(3020)(153651)
 FK16A - Cell line(3020)(153653)
 FK16A - Cell line(3021)(153654)
 FK16B - Cell line(3021)(153655)
 FK18A - Cell line(3021)(153656)
 FK18B - Cell line(3021)(153657)
 FK18B - Cell line(3022)(153658)
 HeLa - Cell line(3022)(153660)
 SiHa - Cell line(3022)(153659)
 CpGenome Universal Methylated DNA M unknown(3019)(155826)
 CpGenome Universal Unmethylated DNA U unknown(3019)(155825)
 NTC NTC Control(3019)(100000)

CaSki - Cell line(3022)(153661)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
EK00-12 - Cell line(3020)(153650)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
EK05-2 +HPV16 - Cell line(3020)(153652)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
EK07-3 - Cell line(3020)(153651)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FK16A - Cell line(3020)(153653)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FK16A - Cell line(3021)(153654)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FK16B - Cell line(3021)(153655)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FK18A - Cell line(3021)(153656)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FK18B - Cell line(3021)(153657)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
FK18B - Cell line(3022)(153658)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
HeLa - Cell line(3022)(153660)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
SiHa - Cell line(3022)(153659)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CpGenome Universal Methylated DNA M unknown(3019)(155826)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CpGenome Universal Unmethylated DNA U unknown(3019)(155825)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NTC NTC Control(3019)(100000)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

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