Parkland College

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Prospectus, December 12, 1972

Susan Studnicka Parkland College

Leslie Grove Parkland College

Bob Waldon Parkland College

Charles J. Studnicka Parkland College

Dave White Parkland College

See next page for additional authors

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	slie Grove, Bob Waldon, Ch	arles J. Studnicka, Da	ve White, Jackie Stew	art, Ken Siefe



A meeting of the newly-formed Black Student Association. Left to Right, facing camera, Sylvia Henderson, Secretary; Preston Ladson, Vice-President; Elaine Wilson, Ass't Secretary. Photo by Dave Stanley. We hope to have a story on BSA by next issue

guest day

Illinois University at Carbondale will hold its Annual Junior College Guest Day. The purpose of this program is to provide prospective students, who are interested in furthering their education and are anticipating transferring, an opportunity to visit the campus and obtain specific information about the University. Program activities (registration) begin at 9:00 a.m. in the Student Center Auditorium.

The program will consist of meeting with academic representatives and touring departmental facilities. Specific policies and procedures regarding admission and registration and transfer of credits will be explained. Housing, financial assistance, and student activities personnel will be on hand to explain their areas.

Come for the weekend. Lodging will be available for a small charge

On January 20, 1973, Southern in an off-campus resident facility. Many social-cultural events have been scheduled for the weekend.

ATTENTION admitted? Students bringing their eligibility to enter our University may receive immediate admission (certificate of admission). NO APPLICATION FEES! This same student then can obtain housing and talk "specifics" with our financial assistance personnel. It would be advisable, if possible, to bring with you a copy of the ACT Family Financial Assistance form on file at your present college. This information would then allow us to inform you of what possibly might be available in the area of financial assistance and student work

Office of Admissions and Records

Southern Illinois University Carbondale, Illinois 62901 phone: 618-453-4381

Vets bill changes policies for women

cation law, signed by President awaiting adoption.
Nixon October 24, includes liberBefore this provision had been Nixon October 24, includes liberalized provisions for women veterans.

Women veterans no longer will have to prove that their husbands are disabled and permanently incapable of self-support in order for them to receive additional amounts of Veterans Administration (VA) education allowance. compensation, and pension money that men veterans are allowed for their wives.

This provision applies to the GI bill, vocational rehabilitation, pension, compensations, and dependency and indemity compensation (DIC), which is paid for service-connected deaths.

The law also liberalized the criteria for paying additional Veterans Outreach Office, Gregory amounts for children who are in School, 384-2206.

(CPS)-The new veteran's edu- the custody of a veteran and also

authorized, unless there was an intelocutory decree of an adoption, no payments could be made while the child was in custody of the veteran until a final decree of

adoption was issued. Women veterans have already been receiving the same additional amounts of VA education allowance and compensation money payable for children that have been paid to men veterans.

The new law states that for ail VA benefits purposes, the term "wife" shall also apply to the husband of a female veteran and the term "widow" shall appoly to the widower of a female veteran.

For further information, call

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At the risk of sounding corny Merry Christmas and Happy New Year

Parkland Art Association revived

Are you artistically inclined and want to share your interest? Here's your opportunity! The Parkland Art Association Club is desperately trying to get back on its feet. If you are interested in joining, pleasecontact Susan Studnicka or talk to Mr. Karch at the Student Activity Center. We need your support in getting started.

Susan Studnicka

Hippies discovered in USSR

Times-FPS-CPS)—The Russian magazine "Soviet Youth" from Riga has described a new movement among Russian Youth marked by "weirdly dressed bands with neck rings, sunglasses and disgusting names such as 'the frogs' or 'the savages'.''

Another paper said that the new youth are "constantly on the move, refusing to disclose their names or using pseudonyms." The official Soviet youth daily expressed "shock at the ringlets and beards sported by many Soviet youths. . . . It is teeming everywhere with long hairs

The "Christian Science Monitor" has reported a clandestine gathering of Soviet hippies in December in Vilnyus, the capital of Soviet Lithuania. The "Monitor" said that the local authorities called out the militia when they got wind of the congress but it ended before the heat could figure out exactly how to deal with it. The next such gathering is rumored to be in Tallinn, the capital of Estonia-like Lithuania, a region annexed by the USSR after WWII.

The Communists refuse to accept responsibility for the hippies. One establishment journal, "Sovietskaya Rossiya," tried to blame the West: "Hippieism is a protest against the social structure and the traditions of the capitalist world. Under socialism there is no basis for hippieism. Those who imitate hippies are our young people of low culture.'

Sweetheart contest

the 1972 Sweetheart Queen was chosen. Makes you realize just how fast you're getting old.

Not just anyone can be Sweetheart Queen. You have to be female, enrolled in at least 4 credit hours, have a grade average of at least 2.0, and be a Parkland student

If you qualify on all points (and you must qualify on all points; it is no better to be a girl with a 0.5 GPA than it is to be a guy with a 3.4 GPA), then pick up an application in student activities beginning tomorrow, Dec. 13. It has to be from the Student Activities office

It seems just like yesterday that turned back in by Jan. 15, and on the next day, your photograph will be taken. From 23 Jan. to 1Feb. the candidates will campaign like mad. Elections will be on 31 Jan. and 1 Feb. for the Court, and on 7 & 8 Feb., the students will have to go through that whole ordeal again to select a queen. The queen will be announced at the Sweetheart Dance on Saturday, Feb. 10, and this promises to be the greatest moment OF HER life. But nobody is a loser; all queen candidates will get an award.

Further details can be obtained

SAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA In this issue: Christmas without Christ Record review Prof. Spectus Footnotes Actual gripes True happenings Statement of editorial policy Anchors aweigh

nusual gifts

It was George Bernard Shaw be wasted on the young. Well, leather bullwhip that's "loud-many people aren't considered cracking," hard-hitting and fun young anymore because society has pasted a label on what should at neart, what difference does the youth we (as Americans) are in- numbers). fected by the itch for thingsmaterialism.

What can you possibly give the man and-or woman that has everything? Well, Christmas will be upon us soon, so here is a list of what impractically money can buy in the form of gifts, if you've run out of practical ideas:

\$11.98 - Invest in a talking toilettape-recorder device that when your guest lowers his or her buttocks onto the seat, shouts in a deep male voice: "Hey, move your butt! You're in my light!"

\$8.00 - You can discomfort your chain-smoking pals with a special ashtray that coughs atrociously and plays "Smoke Gets In Your Eyes" when they attempt to stub their cigarettes out in it.

\$9.98 - You can offer a noisy snorer with a "snoring picture" of a tramp, that when you tug a cord, emits a lifelike snoring sound.

\$6.95 - You can antagonize the meek and insecure with the gift of an ego pillow, that when squeezed, speaks in juicy terms of the squeezer in the most fullest of

For only \$2.98 you can even exerwho once said that youth should not cise flagellation with a seven-foot cracking," hard-hitting, and fun for the whole family", yes indeed. In the "oddball" category, if

or shouldn't be. But if you're young desired, you can even purchase a wall clock number of years really make? In name (in place of the usual

A clock with the photograph of a beloved pet (the face) for a modest price of \$14.95.

\$5-\$17.50 can purchase a genuine piece of the London Bridge for a mate or good friend.

For \$149.95 you can acquire a talking clock that speaks the time of day when you press the top of it. (What will "good ole American ingenuity" think of next?).

And, in conclusion, when time drags you can break out a circular sixteen inch jigsaw puzzle that, when completed, develops into a perfect color picture of a pizza (with onions); to insure completion it's delicately scented with

After reading this list, I'm sure most of you would just rather chuck the rest of your incomplete shopping list and just be content to ask friends over for drinks and exchange some small talk. Well, go ahead, it's cheaper. And it certainly saves your normal frame of

Leslie Grove

Cruisin'\72

This is the last time Cruisin' '72 will appear in Prospectus. Before you scream "censorship," or merly scream with joy, it should be said that next issue it will be Cruisin' '73.

The last issue of the paper, I must say, finally turned a lot of people onto their school paper. It is probably the first decent paper we put out all year. People were actually stopping us in the street and saying things like, "Wow, some newspaper you have there," and "What are you doing in the street?"

We pretty well have the technical side of our paper (typing and layout) down pat, but we are still very short on Parkland stories. There are three people on our staff. One types, one gets ads, and the third puts the paper together, so there is no manpower left over for investigative reporting. So if you wish to help us, please submit stories, letters to the editor, record, movie, and concert reviews, opinions, art, cartoons, and whatever else is at the bottom of your elected.

We have been getting a minor amount of flak about the bias we seem to show in our papers, so we shall try to explain that.

This is a college newspaper, whose staff is liberal. We are distrustful of a strong government which seeks to become stronger at the cost of the people. If there is disfavor among students for a view

we hold, we will provide space for rebuttal, provided it is reasonably done (i.e., the rebuttal is written well enough to be easily read, and it is not too spaced-out an opinion to be taken seriously.

The relationship between the press and the government is an adversary one, and we feel it to be our responsibility to do our bit to inform our public of what is being done to them. In future columns, this writer will try to explore such infringements on individual rights as abused grand juries, arbitrarily enforced laws (depending on your sex, color, and age), and the deliberate suppression of press freedoms

We subscribe to the College Press Service, and to the Alternate Features service, both of which are liberally-oriented. We run both services, and find them both to beautifully complement our format mainly because this is a college newspaper, and not an American Legion Newsletter.

We have decided to stop our prejudicial statements about the Republican Party. We realize that the worst scandals of this year were done not by Republicansproper, but by the President's Reelection Committee. Besides, save for Richard Nixon, we too might be Republican.

Our main purpose is to inform and entertain you. Please let us know if we fail in this.

Bob Waldon

True happenings

The other day I was reading the Student Handbook and came across the information that the Parkland athletic teams are nicknamed the Cobras, and that the school colors are yellow and green. This strikes me as being too plain for our exalted college. Therefore, I propose an alternative.

First, we must get rid of the school name. "Parkland Cobras" just doesn't sound right. We suggest something with a little more rhythm. We think that something without the warlike overtones of the present name would be nice also. Therefore, we propose that

the College change the nickname to the Parkland Pigeons. This name is nonviolent. After all, all pigeons do is sit on buildings. It goes well in cheers. Imagine. . . And it lends itself to the appearance of the team. Now when our boys run out, they can wave their arms up and down, and squawk real loud. Also, it will be a real incentive for our boys to perform. With a name like Pigeons, one can't afford to lose. Also, the school colors are hum-

Also, the school colors are humdrum. Half the colleges in the country have a color scheme of green and yellow. I went around to the three freaks and a dinosaur that I know at Parkland, and between them they managed to think up an alternative. We have decided that chartreuse and pink would look lovely and fit the new name. These colors would look attractive on our team, and on our cheerleaders.

Some persons around Parkland had suggested that we endeavor to name the school the Parkland Pigs, but we feel that this would convey a poor image. After all, the college isn't a police state yet. It is sloppy, but that doesn't qualify it as yet for such a name.

Charles J. Studnicka

christmas

standing on the corner looking at the world fat man, poor phony fat man ringing bell never ending

chimes echoes rattle windows, filled with junk and sweet candy people, smiles painted on drip away slowly drip away slowly

puddles forming on the street, wind-whipped dissolving candy wrappers, splashed on walls

drip away softly drip away softly

nervous merchant fingers clutching, smile smiling eyes darting blinking, blinking greedy fingers digging in my pockets SURPRISE!!!

nothing there joke's on me

drip away silently drip away

Christmas without Christ

Christmas seems to be a beautiful time of the year. Outlandish store deocrations, on display since Halloween, seem to make busy shoppers happy and gay. People worry about that special gift for "Aunt Meg" or "Uncle John" and are busy bustling about, gathering in food and drink for holiday festivities. The birth of Christ has one way or another been neatly tucked away under the Christmas tree.

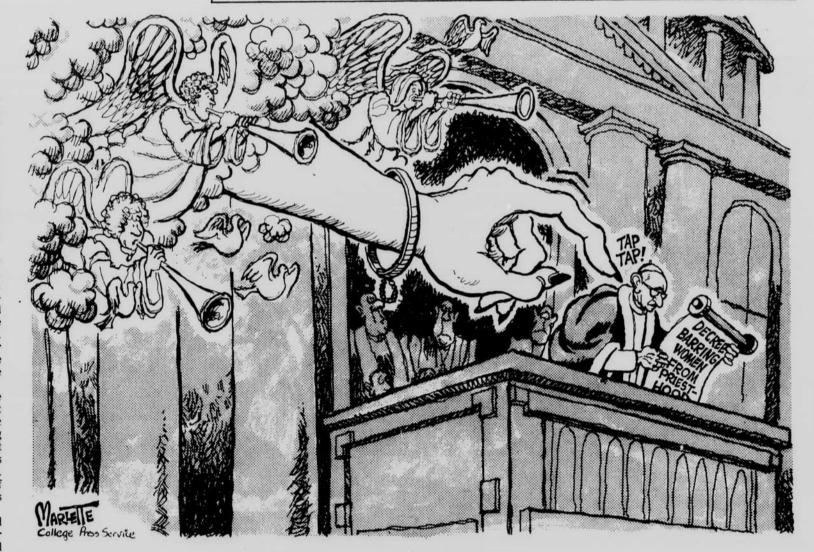
Christmas, supposedly the celebrated day that Christ was born, has for the most part become a thing of the past. The main interests of persons in the United States in this day and age have turned towards commercialism. Gifts and liquor, bought hand over fist, are more important to the majority of the population than the true meaning of this holiday.

According to a recent article published in the Wall Street Journal, enough alchololic beverages are purchased during the Christmas season to support distillers and liquor distributers for the succeeding six months. Each year the consumption is of course greater than the previous

I do not feel that people should not celebrate Christmas in their manner, but more emphasis should be placed on the real Christmas.

"And suddenly, there was with an angel, a multitude of the Heavenly hosts; praising God and saying: 'Glory to God in the Highest, Peace on Earth, Good Will towards Men.'"—The Bible.

Dave White



IRS says student papers can endorse politicians

(CPS) — A new Internal Revenue Service (IRS) ruling states that student newspapers which receive financial aid from a university can endorse political candidates without endangering the school's tax-exempt status.

An IRS spokesperson said that the ruling (IRS Rev. Ru. 72-513) also applies to financially inde-

pendent college newspapers.

The IRS notified the "Columbia Spectator" in September that its tax-exempt status would be revoked if the newspaper continued to endorse political candidates and take strong stands on political issues. It then dropped the charge without explanation in May 1971. When questioned by the "Spec-

tator", an IRS spokesperson said that the new ruling didn't arise from any specific case, but from "something that should have been clarified."

The old ruling states that taxexempt organizations may not devote any "substantial part of (their) activities" to legislative or political purposes.

The revised ruling reads, "the process of gathering news, doing research, analyzing data, writing, and editing material for the newspaper on any subject (including political and legislative matters) furthers the education of students on the newspaper by improving their knowledge and skills."

Actual gripes

We tried, but our "Gripes" column just never got off the ground. We had been blaming the students for unforgivable apathy, but the longer we see what is going down around us, the more forgivable it becomes. Parkland students don't fit our picture of college students because Parkland does not fit our picture of a college. But we can be more specific than that:

The Learning Resource Center: Probably named that because it could hardly be called a library. We have received complaints of a high noise level in there, mostly caused by employees who should know better. Also, many people are dissatisfied with the hours it is open, that it should be open later, and that people should be able to get in more studies on weekends.

We will be expecting a reply from whoever is in charge by the next issue.

Registration: Correct us if we are wrong, but we are under the impression that pre-registration is done to relieve you of the obligation to show up for registration; that registration occurs so that you can register for classes; and that late registration is for those people who do not pre-register or show up for regular registration. We could be wrong, though. This writer preregistered and did not have to go through with regular registration. school because their parents be-

and had all of her money needed with her, and was told that because she did not preregister she would have to come in the next day, pay five dollars extra, and miss a few hours from her job to go through late registration the next day. What made it worse was that she had tried to register by mail, and the form and her check were returned, stating the mailing period was over, and that it was okay for her to register during the regular registration period during the time allotted for her name. Donald Lookingbill was he who told her she would have to late register, so it is he who we hope to have a reply from in the next issue.

Student Activities: Nothing major here. It would be nice if there were better movies to be shown, if there could be more sound and light insulation from the other areas when the film is being shown, and if there could be two projectors instead of one so that there would not be a long pause between reels. As for financial aids, we think that parental income should not be a factor in giving aid to independent students. I know several people who cannot get sufficient financial aids from the

However, a person very dear to me cause of income, yet parents will not give money (or perhaps students will not accept it due to strings attached) and must financially suffer more than some students with poorer parents. Also, why during registration did people who preregistered have to wait longer for their financial aids checks than people going through registration? Some of us like to have our books before classes start, you know. We will try to get responses by the next issue.

The state of Illinois is trying to take control of your student activity funds away from your elected student government representatives (see "Illinois Students Fight for Activity Fee Control", Prospectus No. 5). It would be interesting to see just what your student government members are doing to help in the movement to retain control over these funds.

Perhaps the crux of the problem is that, even though the students are the only reason that this college exists, students are treated as though they were the most unimportant element at Parkland, Until the students are treated a little more importantly than the systems designed to facilitate processing them, no one can realistically expect students to take a more active role in this college.

Bob Waldon Editor

Black women's lib?

There are two women's lib movements. Women fighting for rights started as early as the The very first movement was made toward equal education. Women has always been put aside because of her sex. After defeating and changing society views on women getting an education, there were many organizations formed. Women were on the move, they started to get in trade unions, winning victories in small towns until they were able to cope with the

Men began to put up blocks to keep the women in their so-called role. They say men had a rough time. There used to be a time when women had to work in places for twelve and fourteen hours a day. There was only one way out and it was locked. If that's not cruel, what is?

In 1905 women won their rights. If this is true what are the movements about now? Most women lib leaders are middle class whites, want to get rid of their men, get away from housewife duties, and the stereotyping women receive from men, etc.

I mentioned there were two women liberation movements. The one I'm concerned with is the black women's lib. It is very different from the white women's movement, with different ideas, roles, made for a certain race. It was created for all black organizations to serve the important role of establishing unity among blacks. It seeks to organize and unify black women in order that we may protect ourselves, our rights, and our children along-side the black men who are fighters for freedom!! We see to it that black children of all ages are educated. physically as well as mentally.

The black women's movement

realizes that the needs and protection of black women are not ignored in this society, but united and organized black women can accomplish much.

Black women's lib has many difficulties, our voices have not been established in our community, in the nation, and world as it should be. There are many blacks who accept contribution or gifts from white organizations or foundations and that's why there are so many problems. ("Whose bread you eat is whose song you sing.")

We will have the dignity of paying our own way. If black people cannot financially support the organizations we need for our freedom, then we deserve not to survive.

I have told you about two women's movements, one is fighting to be man's equal, while the other is fighting not to be as equal as the society sees man but fighting to get its people organized.

Jackie Stewart

Parkland volunteer news

The Peace and Social Action Club of Parkland College has reorganized and will be dedicated to bringing about social concern and social changes through community-people oriented programs. The Club was originally organized to promote social action and peace. The new outreach for the Club will deal mostly with the encouragement of community centered volunteer programs. Anyone interested in joining PSA may contact Cyndi Eng, Ken Siefert, Greg Embry, Dave Friedman, or Gynnie Hanson.

TOYS FOR TOTS:

The USMC Reserve Toys for Tots has merged with the Parkland Volunteer Program thus joining the two largest and oldest local Toys for Tots Programs. The toy

drive continues and new and used toys are being sought. Anyone having toys to donate are requested to call the Parkland Student Government Office at 384-2267 or the Vet's Office at 384-2206.

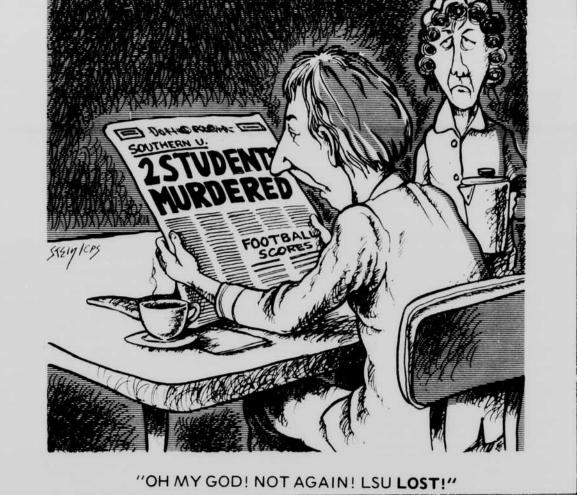
NEW CONCEPT SCOUTING:

Volunteer scout leaders are still needed to serve the two pending scout programs at the Carrol Addition Community Center in East Urbana. Contact Ken Siefert or Bill Musgrove if interested.

VOLUNTEERS IN COURT:

The 1972-73 Volunteer training program is being planned for volunteers working with the local Courts and Juvenile Officers. Contact David A. Friedman for details.

Ken Siefert



HUNGRY? FRIDAY SPECIAL 1-6 5 HOT DOGS 5° SUNDAY SPECIAL (4 p.m.-1 a.m.)

LARGE, SAUSAGE PIZZA WITH PITCHER OF **BUD OR COKE**

\$1 OFF REG. \$4.50

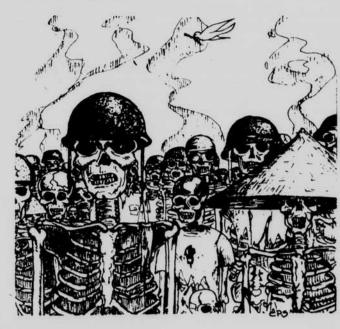
NOW \$3.50

ound 708 S. SIXTH

The Round Robin Needs Waitresses and Bartenders.











STUDENT BODY

Shop courses attacked for being sexist

Newark, N.J. (CPS) — Complaints have been filed against 13 public high school systems in New Jersey for offering home economics courses only for women and industrial arts courses only for men.

The Essex County Chapter for the National Organization for Women (NOW) filed the complaints two weeks ago with the New Jersey Division of Civil Rights.

The complaints charge the policy of automatically placing men in shop classes and women in cooking or sewing classes "denies students of both sexes the opportunity to acquire important skills and to select the course of their own choice, following their own individual interests."

The group took the action after surveying the courses offered in the school systems in the summer. Newark and Glen Ridge schools were omitted from NOW's complaint because they offer free and open choice of programs for both

The 13 high school systems were sent letters in July, advising them of the law that their separate classes policy violated. According to a spokeswoman from the NOW chapter, less than half responded.

What do your tax dollars buy?

(\$9,025) or 1 elementary school teacher's annual salary can buy 17 Army Machine Guns.

(\$600,000) or full-time psychotherapy for 12 drug addicts for one year (as practiced at Odyssey House, Phoenix), New York City costs, buys 1 Main Battle Tank.

(\$25 million) or fifteen 50-bed public hospitals of the type in Gonzales, Louisiana buys 1 B-1 Bomber.

(\$90 million) or 5. 6 typical high schools in the Midwest can buy one destroyer.

(\$1 billion) or 67,000 low-cost housing units with 2 bedrooms per unit can buy 1 Aircraft Carrier.

(\$2 billion) or 6.25 billion passenger-miles of mass transit in a typical American city can purchase a cost overrun of the C-5A transport, as of 1971.

Leslie Grove

With This Coupon

2 FOR 1 FISH N' CHIPS

Regular \$1.19 Sun. & Mon. only, Dec. 17 & 18

FREE WITH EACH
PURCHASE-ONE ORDER
OF HUSH PUPPIES!

With This Coupon

ORDER OF HOME MADE ONION RINGS

Reg. 25

Sun. & Mon. only, Dec. 17 & 18

SUNDAY & MONDAY SPECIALS



SEAFOOD 1917 W. Springfield, C.

Across From Country Fair Open 11 am-9 pm With This Coupon

2 FOR 1 CLAM N' CHIPS

Regular \$1.19 Sun. & Mon. only, Dec. 17 & 18

HOME MADE

With This Coupen

3 PIECE CHICKEN DINNER

Reg. \$1.25 95

Sun. & Mon. only, Dec. 17 & 18

wrote a poem yesterday
and it fell into the hands of a
bigot
loving america
killing everybody
poem and a country
in the hands of a

the poem advocated peace and war was advocated by the

flying the flag
busting all the peace freaks
patriotism and war
advocated by the
bigot

'I'm afraid i cannot kill'
i said to the patriotic
bigot
scarred men
ravaged land
death and destruction
all caused by the
bigot
bob waldon

bigot



HERE'S THE LATEST ON THE PEACE PROPOSAL - THE U.S. AND NORTH VIET NAM HAVE ACCEST TO AGREE, BUT SOUTH VIETNAM IS WAITING UNTIL THIEUSDAY"

"Radical" judge elected in Detroit

Detroit, Michigan (CPS) — "It's time people on the left came out of the closets, stop talking about theory, and start taking power," says Justin C. Ravitz.

The statement is particularly noteworthy because Ravitz was just elected to a 10-year term as Judge of the Detroit Recorder's (Criminal) Court. At 32, Ravitz is a bona-fide racical with a long history of movement activity. The "New York Times" has called him "the nation's first radical judge."

"Chuck" Ravitz's qualifications for the \$38,000-per-job- as include the following:

He successfully appealed the marijuana conviction of White Panther leader John Sinclair. In the process he had the Michigan marijuana law overturned which resulted in the release of 130 other prisoners in addition to Sinclair.

He successfully defended black militants on trial for murdering a cop. He showed that Detroit courts were illegally excluding thousands of blacks, poor and other minorities from jury of their peers. He sued the Detroit Police De-

He sued the Detroit Police Department over an undercover unit which entrapped muggers but shot them rather than arresting them to eventually stand trial.

He was twice charged with contempt of court for his vigorous defense of clients, but both times he successfully defended himself against the contempt charges.

Judge Ravitz intends to make a few changes in the operation of his court. He plans to put an end to "silly jargon no one can understand," and conduct his court in everyday English. He plans to crack down on "hack lawyers" by demanding that the defense of attorneys in his court do a competent job of representing the accused. Ravitz says that he will forward complaints about the incompetents to the malpractice board of the Bar Association.

His most radical plan for changing the court involves what happens to those found guilty after they are sentenced. Ravitz intends to review sentences periodically himself so that he can reduce them when appropiate. In effect, he would be watching over the parole boards by releasing prisioners himself in cases where he thinks the parole process is unfair. Frequently the parole boards refuse to release politically active prisoners, especially black militants. Judge Ravitz wants to know when prisoners are becoming 'politically aware" and to use that fact as a criteria for release.

In the recent election Ravitz placed second in a field of 14 candidates running for seven seats on the bench. The only candidate who outpolled him was a judge on a lower court who was trying to move up.

He gives credit for his election to a "very broad base of support" taking in all selections of "all sectors of the community". Ravitz says such wide support had to been built up through "long term, active, legal struggle." He admits proudly that he ran far better than any white ever had in the black sections of the city.

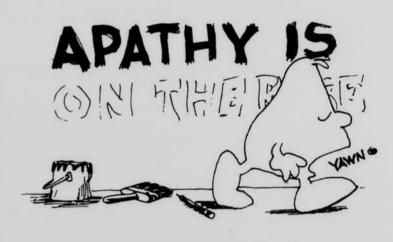
Another factor which he might have added to his final vote total is that, by coincidence, Ravitz has the same last name as a popular

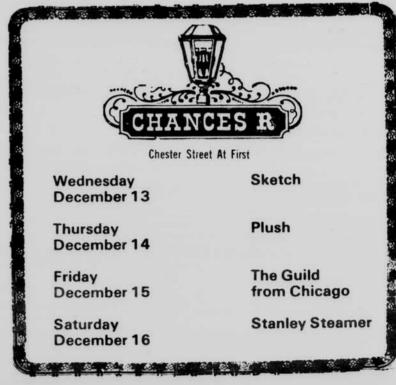
city councilman.
Ravitz says he expects the power structure and some of the more conservative elements in the city to attempt to "undercut" his power position. First he said emphatcally, "Everything we do will be legally correct." Second, he points to the wide base of support which elected him and claims that his supporters won't let it happen.

Ravitz views his election not as a personal victory, but as a triumph for the ongoing social movement in Detroit. The next step he says is to turn a candidate for mayor. The man who has already declared his intention of running is Kenneth Cockrell, who is Detroit's best known black radical lawyer, and is

Ravitz's law partner.

Of the relationship between radical law and political action Ravitz says, "We consider ourselves political people first who happen to be lawyers."











Theta Epsilon established at Parkland

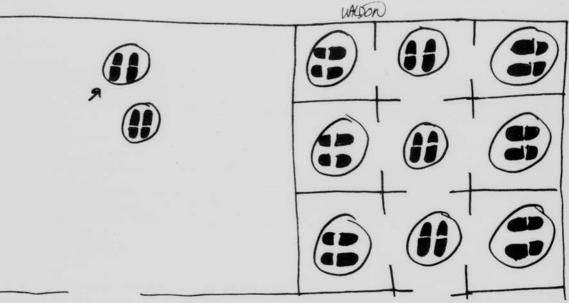
Lambda Alpha Epsilon, a national fraternal association devoted to the furtherance of professionalism in criminal justice activities, has a newly established local chapter, Theta Epsilon, at Parkland College.

An initiation dinner for 13 members was held Sunday, November 26, at the Redwood Inn, Rantoul. Newly elected officers were installed at the meeting. They are: Rick Preston, president; Steve Henderson, vice-president; Darwin Brown, secretary-treasurer; John Miller, sergeant-at-arms; and Barry Henby, interorganizational council repre-

sentative

The goals of the association are to elevate the standards of personnel relating to the fields of criminal justice by: encouraging further educational achievements; offering incentive for outstanding work done in the field; providing scholarships for deserving persons desiring further educational achievement.

Law enforcement personnel from any community agency are eligible and welcome in the association. Interested persons should contact local faculty sponsors for Theta Epsilon, Jim Whetstone or Jim Gilbert.



AS PRESIDENT OF THIS COLLEGE, OF COURSE I KNOW HOW CRAMPED THE OFFICES ARE. WHY, I JUST BARELY HAD ROOM TO FIT MY GUN RACK IN HERE!



If you plan on transferring to a Four Year University why not look into the opportunities of Army ROTC.

After you attend the introductory Basic Camp you enter into the two year commissioning phase of the program.

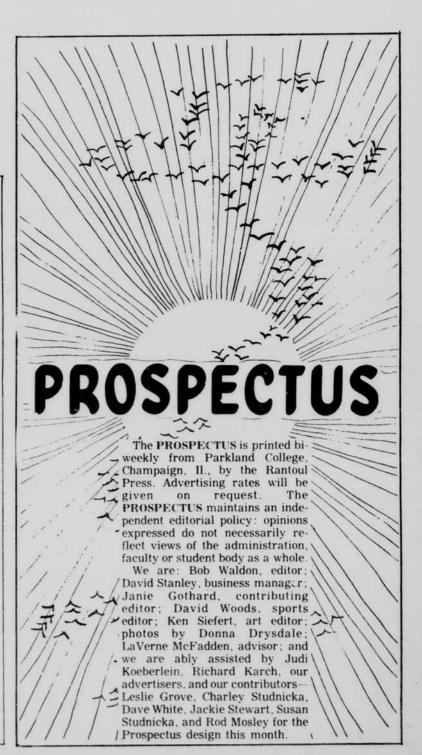
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The More You Look At It, The Better It Looks



Severe water pollution problem foreseen within next ten years

(CPS) - Environmental experts foresee a severe water pollution problem for the United States within the next ten years if sufficient measures to improve it are not provided by the federal govern-

Ralph Nader recently rated the nation's drinking water safety as the potential number one problem of the 1970s

"Our existing (nonmandatory) standards are being violated in many, many places," said James McDermott, director of the federal water supply division of the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). "History shows that where standards are violated trouble follows. I think we have a lot to do to improve our current status as well as to provide for the future. And the risk is getting uncomfort-

The Federal Water Pollution Control Act of 1972, which Congress passed over a Presidential veto in late October, authorizes the federal government to spend \$24.6 billion in the next three years to eliminate pollution in the nation's water systems. It is doubtful, however, that President Nixon will authorize that large an amount to be spent on a bill which he claims is a "budget-wrecking expenditure."

The latest federal studies show the 29 percent of the nation's waterways are now polluted, and the situation in many cases is said to be worsening everyday

An estimated 10 trillion gallons of sewage effluent is being poured ato the waterways a year. Over 240,000 water-using manufacturing plants are discharging 14 trillion gallons, of which only 4.4 trillion gallons are receiving any purification processes

Experts claim that many of the nation's 40,000 water treatment systems cannot handle the heavy loads of chemicals and metals which are dumped into the water.

A 1970 report revealed that eight million persons were getting unsafe water from an estimated 500

Between 1961 and 1971 there have been at least 128 known outbreaks of poisoning from drinking water. Parents in some areas of the San Joaquin Valley in California have been warned not to give tap water to infants because it contains nitrates, which are potentially fatal to babies. Thousands of Vermont residents have been told to boil tap water. A number of salmonellosis and hepatitis outbreaks have been reported.

Earlier this year, scientists testing water in Bellercia and Lawrence, Massachusetts discovered disease-producing viruses causing such illnesses as diarrhea. vomiting, meningitis, influenza, muscular paralysis, and polio.

Congressional hearings over the past two years, the first hearings on tap water purity since 1963, produced the following testimony:

Many water treatment plants, designed to get disease-causing germs out of the water, are obsolete and exploding population areas are further straining them.

Water treatment plants have not been designed to eliminate many trace metals and new chemicals that are now found in water. Techniques do not exist to find out if all viruses have been eliminated from treated water.

About half the water used from public water supplies has been previously discharged from an industrial or municipal sewer.

There is no law that requires clean drinking water except in those few systems which supply interstate carriers such as trains, buses, and planes. The only law that exists permits the federal government to conduct studies and advise states when requested.

There are no mandatory national standards. The 1962 public health service standards, which many states have adopted, are considered unsatisfactory. They do not include standards for viruses, mercury, sodium, herbicides, pesticides, radioactive material, or polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBS, a widely used industrial chemical which is potentially toxic to human

A safe drinking water act, which failed to pass this year, is being reconsidered by Congress for next year. The bill has been receiving growing support from environmental and citizen action groups.

A spokesman for the American Public Health Association, testify ing before Congress said: "(We) are not alone in (our) concern for the safety of the nation's drinking water supplies. Every engineering, scientific, and knowledgable industry group that has studied the problem in the past several years has arrived at the same conclusion; the federal program has become outmoded and its level of funding and operation are in-

The proposed law would authorize the first national health standards for drinking water, which the states would be in charge of enforcing. The federal government would be able to intercede if the states failed to act for all their communities. Water plant operating and testing techniques would also be supervised.

The proposed law would supply research money and would require publication and notification of customers in any situations that posed a health hazard.

The federal Water Pollution Control Act of 1972 would further

set the following deadlines:
By July 1977, all industries discharging wastes into U.S. waters will have to use the "best practical" treatment technology. By July 1, 1983, they must install the "best available" technology for

By July 1, 1977 cities must be

operating at least secondary sewage-treatment facilities.

Also by 1977, thermal discharges will have to meet specified stan-dards. Violations will be subject to a daily fine of a minimum of \$2,500 and a maximum of \$25,000 and one year in jail. Citizens with direct interest will be able to sue the government or private interests for violations of the law.

An environmental group, Con-cern Inc., based in Washington D.C., has printed an "eco-tip" which details how citizens should tackle their local water situation.

Citizens should visit the local water plant to make sure it adds chemicals such as lime or alum to kill or remove bacteria, aerates the water to destroy bad tastes and odors, allows impurities to settle, filters the water and chlorinates it. In 1969 only 16 percent of those systems examined used full treat-

Citizens should find out what kind of tests are run on the water, such as mercury or pesticide tests. Citizens should also investigate the community's future plans for water supply.

According the an EPA report, by the year 2020 the water need is expected to exceed 1,300 billion gallons a day, although estimates of total usable surface water is only about 70 billion gallons a day.

The amount of water used per day per person in the United States is now estimated at 50 gallons.



(ACLU) Foundation filed twin lawsuits November 16 in federal court to combat "unwarranted government secrecy" by implementing the Freedom of Information Act of

The lawsuits, part of an ACLU litigative and educational campaign against government secrecy, seek court orders to open the "Hiss-Chambers" files and re-cords of the forced return of anti-Communist prisoners of war to the Soviet Union after World War II.

The "Hiss-Chambers" suit seeks a court order requiring that the FBI release records of its investigation of Alger Hiss and Whittaker Chambers from 1933 to the conclusion of Hiss's prosecution in

The plaintiff, Allen Weinstein, has published articles on the case, and says in the suit, "Apart from my scholarly interest in the case itself, I view this suit as part of a larger effort by historians to open up unnecessarily restricted files to competent researchers.

Weinstein first requested the "Hiss-Chambers" files from the FBI in 1969. Last May 15, Richard Kleindienst, then deputy attorney general, told him that the files were exempt from disclosure requirements under provisions of the Freedom of Information Act regarding "personal privacy" and "investigative files."

The ACLU Foundation lawsuit points out that some of the files have been released to other writers, and therefore Kleindienst's reasons do not stand up. The other lawsuit seeks a court the future.'

order requiring Army Secretary Robert F. Froehlke to release a file called "Forcible Repatriation of Displaced Soviet Citizens—Opera-tion Keelhaul." The file concerns "the forced return to the Soviet Union and other Warsaw Pact countries of anti-Communist Russians and Eastern European prisoners of war" by the U.S. and Britain after World War II.

The plaintiffs, Bertram D. Wolfe, Lev E. Dobriansky, and Julius Epstein, all requested and were denied the "Keelhaul" files in 1971 and 1972.

Froehlke's stated reason for denying access to the files was that the British government has not agreed to declassify the documents. The ACLU Foundation lawsuit argues that this is not sufficient reason under the terms of the Freedom of Information Act. Furthermore, secrecy is not required to protect the national

The ACLU has already succeeded in obtaining the release of many government documents. including a study of Viet Cong indoctrination practices prepared for the Defense Department; a statement of experimental criteria used by the U.S. Parole Board in making parole decisions; a De-fense Department study of chemical warfare; and a technical study of a new film projector developed by the Army

The ACLU explains that "freedom of information" is essential to the people's right to know what their government is doing "so that they may decide intelligently what their government shall do in

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(CPS)-Where will all the rats go when Covent Garden, London's central fruit and vegetable market, closes after 300 years in business?

Local residents fear a break-out or thousands of rodents suddenly robbed of squashed tomatoes, rot-

ten apples, stray nuts, and potatoes

There has never been a reliable census of the rat population in Covent Garden, but they are estimated to number in the thousands,

maybe tens of thousands. Jim Monahan, an executive

member of the Covent Garden Community Association, expressed the fears of many of the area's residents about the market's closing, "There's bound to be a chain reaction," he said. "The rats and mice will keep on the move. I wonder how they will control it."

Navy has troubles getting anchors aweigh

San Diego, California (CPS) — A the Alameda Naval Air Station for sitdown strike by 130 predominately black sailors aboard the aircraft carrier U.S.S. Constellation has led to the cancellation of a ten-day training exercise and the return of the ship to San Diego.

The strike, which occurred on November 3, was a protest against the Navy's job classification and efficiency grading systems. The sailors also charged the Navy with racial discrimination regarding duty assignments and punishment for rule infractions aboard ship.

This is the latest in a series of racial and anti-war problems that the Navy has encountered aboard its fighting vessels. Five sailors jumped ship and sought sanctuary when the aircraft carrier Kitty Hawk sailed for Vietnam in February of this year. More re-cently, 27 sailors, all black, were charged with riot and assault for fights that occurred on ship October 12, in which 46 sailors were injured. The Navy said they involved a series of "altercations between black and white crew members.

On September 12, moments before the U.S.S. Enterprise left

another tour of duty of Indochina. five sailors were escorted off the ship under armed guard. The five were considered by Naval authorities to be "leaders" of a growing anti-war movement aboard the Enterprise.

A racial fight on the oil tanker Hassayama, stationed in Subic Bay, the Phillippines, resulted in 11 blacks being sent to the brig and four whites being hospitalized. Last week 200 men were flown from Subic Bay to San Diego, some for disciplinary hearings, some for drug treatment and some for dis-

The problems the Navy has experienced aboard the U.S.S. Constellation since Captain J.W. Ward took over command of the ship from Captain Harry E. Gebhard Jr. in September, 1971, are typical of the unrest found on other ships.

Captain Gerhard was relieved from duty because of illness, diagnosed as an inflamed pan-creas. He had been the target of a group called Nonviolent Action which tried to keep the aircraft carrier from returning to Vietnam. The anti-war group had conducted a straw poll of the residents of San Diego and the crewmen, and found that 45,060 out of 54,721 of those who responded wanted the Constellation to remain in San Diego.

Nonviolent Action accused Gerhard of confiscating its mail to Constellation sailors, and forbidding the distribution of anti-war or G.I. rights literature on ship. Similar charges have been levelled against the commander of the U.S.S. Enterprise.

When the Constellation did sail, on October 1, 1971, for its sixth tour of duty off Vietnam, nine crewmen went AWOL and were eventually discharged by Commander Ward as undesirable.

In February of this year, the Constellation cut short a port leave in Hong Kong to participate in intensive retaliatory air strikes on North Vietnam. The port leave had been a reunion for the crew and about 250 of their wives and relatives. This upset many sailors because it was their only opportunity to see their loved ones until the ship docked in San Diego eight months later

When the ship returned to San Diego, a ten-day training exercise

by the sit-down strike.

After Captain Ward ordered the 130 sailors who engaged in the sitdown strike off ship for what was called "temporary beach duty," the Constellation was ready to re-sume the ten-day training exercise only to be forced back to port. A jet plane plunged off the flight deck in a landing accident but was snagged before hitting the water.

The Constellation is still in San Diego with 123 of the sailors who refused to return to ship until their grievances are settled facing Article 15s. Article 15s are lower order military disciplines that levy fines, rank reductions, or short term confinements without a judicial hearing. The sailors, however, can request a court martial.

Common complaints among seamen thoughout the Navy center around long stretches of 18-to-20hour work days; cramped, overheated quarters; and a brutal, exhausting workload with little time off for liberty ashore. Many black sailors add racial discrimination to this list of complaints.

The reaction of the Navy to the

unrest going on aboard its ships has been in two directions

Admiral Elmo R. Zumwalt, chief of Naval operations, has accused naval officers, from admirals on down, of ignoring his directives to promote racial equality. He has ordered all commanders to take action against any violations of the Navy's equal-rights program. A proposal to break down the Navy's rigid separation of officers and enlisted men on big ships in order to facilitate communication is also being planned.

A different approach to the Navy's problems has been sug-gested by Admiral Charles K. Duncan, the outgoing commander of the Atlantic Fleet. He criticized "those who choose to use the service as a vehicle for dissent against the military or the established structure of the United States. . . The sooner the Navy is free of this group, the better off the country and the Navy will be.'

Admiral Duncan went on to explain, "I am talking about the activist, antisocial, anti-military, anti-United States misfits, who need the best professional care, understanding, and help the United



New Student Government president

Cyndi Eng, an English Major at Parkland is the new Student Government President. She replaces Charles Gerron, outgoing president, who resigned because of an over-extended schedule.

Eng will hold this office until May. She was vice-president prior to Gerron's resignation.



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1	*YOU'RE SO VAIN *ME & MRS. JONES *HUMMINGBIRD (LP CUT) ANGELSEA (LP CUT)	CARLY SIMON BILLY PAUL	58
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3	*HUMMINGBIRD (LP CUT)	SEALS & CROFTS	48
4	ANGELSEA (I.P. CUT)	CAT STEVENS	47
5	*LIVING IN THE PAST	JETHRO TULL	40
6	ANGELSEA (LP CUT) *LIVING IN THE PAST *VENTURA HIGHWAY	AMERICA	39
7	FIALOGUE	CHICAGO	39
é	PAPA WAS A ROLLING STONE		38
0	*TDACEDY	ARGENT	38
10	SITTING CRAR TUNES	CAT STEVENS	38
11	SITTING/CRAB TUNES TURN ME ON, I'M YOUR RADIO	JONI MITCHELL	27
12	EDEEDOM SHIP	GEORGE HARVEY	36
12	*CHMBERLAIN BILIES (LP CUT)	GRATEFUL DEAD	36
14	TURN ME ON, I'M YOUR HADIO FREEDOM SHIP *CUMBERLAIN BLUES (LP CUT) *LET ME RIDE (LP CUT) *THE SNIPER (LP CUT) EIGHTEENTH AVENUE (LP CUT) AMERICAN CITY SUITE GOLDEN COUNTRY (LP CUT) *WHAT AM I GOING TO DO STAY BY THE RIVER DEAD SKUNK *DON'T LET ME BE LONELY TONIGHT EAT YOUR RADIO (EXCLUSIVE) *NEW HORIZONS (LP CUT) LADY IN LOVE ROCKY MOUNTAIN HIGH	REO SPEEDWAGON	35
15	THE SNIPER (I.P. CUT)	HARRY CHAPIN	35
16	EIGHTEENTH AVENUE (LP CUT)	CAT STEVENS	35
17	AMERICAN CITY SUITE	CASHMAN & WEST	34
18	GOLDEN COUNTRY (LP CUT)	REO SPEEDWAGON	34
10	WHAT AM LOOING TO DO	THE GUILD	32
20	STAV BY THE RIVER	E. DAN & J.F. COLEY	31
21	DEAD SKIINK	LOUDON WAINWRIGHT III	30
22	DON'T LET ME BE LONELY TONIGHT	JAMES TAYLOR	30
23	FAT YOUR RADIO (EXCLUSIVE)	ALL STAR FROGS	30
24	NEW HORIZONS (LP CUT)	MOODY BLUES	30
25	LADY IN LOVE	MEGAN MC DONOUGH	29
26	BOCKY MOUNTAIN HIGH	JOHN DENVER	29
27	*BOCKIN' PNEUMONIA	JOHNNY RIVERS	29
28	I AM WOMAN	HELEN REDDY	29
29	OPERATOR	JIM CROCE	29
30	*NEW HORIZONS (LP CUT) LADY IN LOVE ROCKY MOUNTAIN HIGH *ROCKIN' PNEUMONIA I AM WOMAN OPERATOR *LOST IN A LOST WORLD (LP CUT)	MOODY BLUES	27
30	2001		









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Jane Wolf--27

Treasurer

Thomas E. Hamilton-34 Cleveland Jearerson-37

Senator-Convocations

Greg Embry--43

Day Senator

Darrell Lookingbill-52 Edward S. Secor, Jr.-55

Voting will be on Wednesday, December 13, 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. and 6:30 .m. to 8:30 and Thursday, December 14, 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. and 6:30 p.m.

Parkland's dental hygiene program

Parkland College has a great asset, and that is its Dental Hygiene Program and Free Dental Clinic. The course, undoubtedly, has many dedicated and diligent students in its midst. The number of students has dropped somewhat, there are now 28 in the program. yet they still maintain interest and are putting in some very, very long working hours. These people definitely want to educate their patients on the subject of Oral

According to one of the students I talked to, "we intend to educate and motivate the patient(s). The Dental Hygiene Clinic is open to the public, and that public also includes Parkland Students. Whatever work that is done in the clinic is done under complete supervision." Other Parkland Students appear to be apprehensive about the purpose, usage, and the anti-icpation of its ably knowledgeable staff which is ready to serve. This particular student I questioned which shall remain nameless because she requested it so) told me, 'No one should be apprehensive towards us for coming to receive care, good care. Everyone requires a little motivation." She continued, "A dental hygienist inflicts no pain, which in comparison to your own personal dentist, is the lesser of two evils." She especially requested, "Do make an appointment, please. If you can't make it for some reason, please call and cancel out. This time and work is a type of classroom situation for us.

Study in this complicated field requires a heavy load. First-year students are required to take oral anatomy, a course on how to take x-rays, and pathology. Advance-ment of second-year students involves the study of pharmocology, the education of the patient, and

These students are graded strictly on percentage; their grades aren't curved by any

In a brief, vet adequate summary, here is an account typical of a day in the life of the DHG in the clinic

The clinic opens at 8 o'clock in the morning. The student sets up her unit. This includes the sterilization of the instruments involved, cleaning off the chair, etc. (In effect, maintaining sterility). Then the student anxiously awaits the arrival of her patient. Medical and dental histories (in forms from 2-3 pages) are required to be filled out by the patient beforehand. The hygienist then thoroughly, step by careful step, checks out his and-or her mouth (looking for plaque accumulation, good tight gum tissue, etc.) These checkups also include pre-school aged children when brought in by their mothers.

The girls are assigned one school where they go to, to talk about oral instruction. They plan lessons with the help of visual aids. They also visit one school a week from a time expansion of 4-5 weeks and winter quarter students will do the same. They talk about and demonstrate proper brushing, answer questions from the children (like: Why do teeth get cavities?), and also they have to be able to maintain the attention of the children. The audience is usually captive enough, still a certain air of formality is broken because effectiveness is more aptly attained when hygienist and patient are eye-to-

As you can readily see, this field involves a lot of work. Anything worth doing involves time. patience, and diligence. These students represent ample indication of the worthfulness and satisfaction of work in their own chosen field.

Speaking of sports

It seen s that our hot shot basketball team made their opening play in a quick come from behind victory-80-75. The big name as seen through this reporter's eyes. is a small (5'9" with a big heart) agile guard named Tony "Tooter" Davis. Even though he only ended up with 7 points he made the game of basketball come alive with his wizardry of ball handling as well as sweeping the ball away from his unwilling opponents with ease.

At first we saw just the game played in its usual all American style. But the game, as we all know, changes in quickness and dimension. This was shown rather suddenly with 14:00 left in the second half. "Tooter" took it upon himself to wisk the ball away 6 times for eventual point conver-

mile-stone in his mind. For a foot- Millikin "big blue" ball back its 100 yards in a game. Brother Bob. In hockey it's a hat trick (3 goals) But for a basketball player to steal the ball from a well organized team 6 times needs to be mentioned again. If future performances will be as entertaining and productive as this first game. I can see in the future some sort of trophy floating to the top for all of the student body as well as the team to

Yes, a few other people came into the lime light on Thursday night. Bob Jackson made a night of it by pouring on 30 points and 19 rebounds to pace the squad for top honors this game. Bob, as all the players, showed real hustle in the latter moments of the half to prove they are coming around in great In all athletic events there is a shape. Just for the record, big Bob point that is hard to achieve but a blocked 7 shots attempted by the

Next in line we have Ron Umbarger, our 6'5" forward. He also proved to be quite instrumental in the first game victory. Our Homer super-stand out flipped-in 14 big 'J's'. Tipping in 4 and 2 on steal layins, he posed and moved well to come up with 3 key assists. Ron looks real impressive and for surely will improve with the rest of the team

As for the rest of our crew, Gary Lovingfoss, "Creep" Newbern, George Pugh, Larry Boyd, Ron Gunter, they all helped put this first game on the books as a victory with their team-work and hustle and desire to win. We are waiting for the next development - Tuesday - to see who will lead the ship upward and onward. Final score Parkland 80, Millikin 75.

Death of the **Moody Blues**

Seventh Sojourn, the Moody Blues, on Threshold Records, THS-7.

There was a trio of albums, Balance, Threshold, and Children, done by the Moody Blues which made such a fan of me. Instead of a lot of guys doing great music and great lyrics with fantastic instrumentation, it seemed more like these albums were actually flowing from somebody else's head into mine. The Moodies did not seem human, they were so good.

With this new album, we witness the mortalization of the Moody Blues. They have become just another group

It sounds as though it were the second album of a new group. Notice how a new group will put out a great album, and because there is such a demand for this album, the record company will put together a second album from a lot of out-takes really quickly to capitalize, and the second album will be really shitty

I do not think that the overworked instrumentals, the bland tunes, and the banal lyrics can be called a bad phase, that this will pass. Of course, one can point out that maybe it's a bad album because the Moodies had to put out something, anything in time for the Christmas Rip-offs, but this album represents a logical decline from the reasonably poor Every Good Boy effort

Maybe it's just a condition of the entire music industry that a lot of good people are putting out bad stuff (have you heard 3 Dog Night's latest?), but I cannot help resenting buying stuff by a bad group operating under an assumed name.

Will you have enough credits for a degree or certificate?

Since physical education is not a requirement for graduation for many programs at Parkland College beginning with the 1972 Fall Quarter, questions concerning the exact number of hours required for graduation have arisen. For the 1972-73 academic year the following indicates the number of quarter hours required for a degree or certificate. The specific courses required are listed in the 1972-73 catalog. GRADUATION MINIMUM

REQUIREMENTS

FOR 1972-73 Program All Associate in Arts Programs All Associate in Science

Associate in General Studies Program Associate in Applied Science

Programs as follows: Accounting Agricultural Production Agri-Marketing Agri-Supply Automotive Mechanics Construction Technology Data Processing

Programs

Dental Hygiene Electronics Farm Equipment Technology

Food Distribution General Mid-Management

Law Enforcement Micro-Precision Technology Nursing 96 Recreation Areas & **Facilities Specialist** 94 Recreation Leadership 101 Secretarial Science 91 Secretarial Science-Legal 91 Secretarial Science-Medical Certificate Programs as follows: Agri-Marketing Agri-Supply 46 Automotive Service 46 Data Processing Operations 46 Dental Assisting 46 Drafting (Mechanical Option) Farm Equipment Service Office Services 46 Operating Room Technology Service Electronics 49 46 Teacher Aide 50 Watch Repair

Programs still requiring physical education as a graduation requirement are teacher education, physical education and recreation leadership. Students transferring to senior institutions requiring physical education are encouraged to take physical education at Parkland College. All students are encouraged to take physical education for the intrinsic value. Physical education credit is counted as fulfilling general elective requirements for gradua-

