

## UvA-DARE (Digital Academic Repository)

### Renewed activity of the Galactic center transient Swift J174535.5-285921 seen with Swift/XRT

Degenaar, N.; Wijnands, R.; Reynolds, M.T.; Miller, J.M.; Kennea, J.A.

**Publication date**

2020

**Document Version**

Final published version

**Published in**

The astronomer's telegram

**License**

Unspecified

[Link to publication](#)

**Citation for published version (APA):**

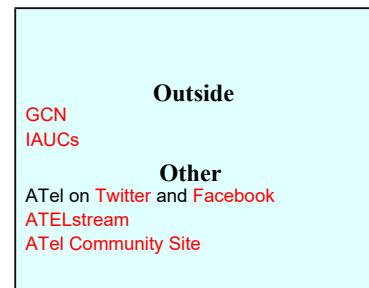
Degenaar, N., Wijnands, R., Reynolds, M. T., Miller, J. M., & Kennea, J. A. (2020). Renewed activity of the Galactic center transient Swift J174535.5-285921 seen with Swift/XRT. *The astronomer's telegram*, 13839. <http://www.astronomerstelegram.org/?read=13839>

**General rights**

It is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), other than for strictly personal, individual use, unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

**Disclaimer/Complaints regulations**

If you believe that digital publication of certain material infringes any of your rights or (privacy) interests, please let the Library know, stating your reasons. In case of a legitimate complaint, the Library will make the material inaccessible and/or remove it from the website. Please Ask the Library: <https://uba.uva.nl/en/contact>, or a letter to: Library of the University of Amsterdam, Secretariat, Singel 425, 1012 WP Amsterdam, The Netherlands. You will be contacted as soon as possible.



# The Astronomer's Telegram

[Post](#) | [Search](#) | [Policies](#)  
[Credential](#) | [Feeds](#) | [Email](#)

17 Mar 2021; 14:12 UT

This space for free for your conference.

[ [Previous](#) | [Next](#) | [ADS](#) ]

## Renewed activity of the Galactic center transient Swift J174535.5-285921 seen with Swift/XRT

ATel #13839; *N. Degenaar, R. Wijnands (U. of Amsterdam), M. T. Reynolds, J. M. Miller (U. of Michigan), J. A. Kennea (PSU), on behalf of a larger collaboration*  
on 29 Jun 2020; 21:39 UT

Distributed as an Instant Email Notice Transients  
Credential Certification: Nathalie Degenaar ([degenaar@uva.nl](mailto:degenaar@uva.nl))

Subjects: X-ray, Binary, Black Hole, Neutron Star, Transient

Referred to by ATel #: [14378](#)

Our daily Swift/XRT monitoring observations of the Galactic center (Degenaar et al. 2015) reveal new activity of a transient X-ray source located  $\sim 1.4'$  to the north-east of Sgr A\*. The source is detected during two subsequent 1-ks observations performed on June 28 and June 29 (obsIDs 00095660082-83).

Utilizing the online XRT data products tool (Evans et al. 2007, 2009), we obtain a "standard" position (J2000) of R.A. = 17:45:35.76 and Dec. = -28:59:28.3 with an uncertainty of 3.5" (90% confidence). When the UVOT is used to derive the astrometry (see Goad et al. 2007; Evans et al. 2009), this yields an "enhanced" position (J2000) of R.A. = 17:45:35.65 and Dec. = -28:59:29.1 with an uncertainty of 2.6" (90% confidence). These XRT coordinates are consistent with the Chandra localisation of the unclassified very-faint X-ray transient Swift J174535.5-285921 (CXOGC J174535.4-285925; ATel #[3525](#)).

We also employed the online XRT tool to extract an average spectrum from the two observations performed on June 28 and 29. This spectrum can be fitted to an absorbed power-law model with Gamma = 1.4 +/- 0.8 and a hydrogen column density of NH = (8.8 +/- 3.8)E+22 cm<sup>-2</sup> (1-sigma errors). The resulting unabsorbed 2-10 keV flux is (1.7 +/- 4.1)E-11 erg/cm<sup>2</sup>/s. At a distance of 8 kpc, this translates into a luminosity of 1.3E+35 erg/s.

Swift J174535.5-285921 was seen active twice before since Swift/XRT started monitoring the Galactic center in 2006. Previous outbursts were observed in 2011 (ATel #[3472](#); Degenaar et al. 2015) and in 2016 (ATel #[9236](#)). On both occasions the source remained continuously active for ~2 weeks, reaching a peak luminosity of  $\sim 1\text{E}+35$  erg/s.

Related	
14378	Swift resumes X-ray monitoring observations of the Galactic center after Sun constraints
13839	Renewed activity of the Galactic center transient Swift J174535.5-285921 seen with Swift/XRT
13683	Swift/XRT detects a new outburst of the Galactic Center transient GRS 1741.9-2853
13453	Swift/XRT detects (continued) activity of the Galactic center transient AX J1745.6-2901
13150	Swift/XRT detects a new outburst of the Galactic Center transient AX J1745.6-2901
11313	X-ray Flare from Galactic Center Detected by Swift
11263	Swift resumes X-ray monitoring observations of the Galactic center in 2018
10900	Swift/XRT detects activity of a very-faint X-ray transient, likely the neutron star X-ray binary AX J1745.6-2901, near Sgr A*
10859	Swift/XRT detects a new accretion outburst of the Galactic center neutron star transient GRS 1741-2853
10323	Swift/XRT detects renewed activity of the Galactic center transient AX J1745.6-2901
10089	Swift resumes X-ray monitoring observations of the Galactic center in 2017
9551	Swift/XRT detects renewed activity of the Galactic center transient XMM J174457-2850.3
9236	Swift/XRT detects renewed activity of the Galactic center X-ray transient Swift J174535.5-285921
9196	Continued Swift/XRT observations of the new

Apart from Swift J174535.5-285921, we detect ongoing activity of the two neutron star LMXBs AX J1745.6-2901 (active since 2019 September; ATels #[13150](#), #[13453](#)) and GRS 1741.9-2853 (in outburst since 2020 April; Atel #[13683](#)).

Swift/XRT observations of the Galactic center are performed daily and instant quick-look results posted at: <http://www.swift-sgra.com>.

#### References:

- Degenaar et al. 2015, JHEA 7, 137
- Evans et al. 2007, A&A 469, 379
- Evans et al. 2009, MNRAS 397, 1177
- Goad et al. 2007, A&A 476, 1401

	<b>Galactic center transients SWIFT J174540.2-290037 and SWIFT J174540.7-290015</b>
<b>9152</b>	<b>VVV near-infrared observations of the Swift J174540.2-290037 field</b>
<b>9109</b>	<b>Swift/XRT detection of another active X-ray transient close to Sgr A*</b>
<b>9000</b>	<b>Hard X-ray activity from the direction to Sgr A* revealed by INTEGRAL</b>
<b>8881</b>	<b>Swift/XRT detects renewed activity of the Galactic center transient GRS 1741-2853</b>
<b>8793</b>	<b>A Search for a Radio Counterpart to Swift J174540.7-290015</b>
<b>8746</b>	<b>Chandra Position of Galactic Center X-ray Transient Swift J174540.7-290015</b>
<b>8737</b>	<b>VVV near-infrared observations of the Swift J174540.7-290015 field</b>
<b>8729</b>	<b>Search for pulsed radio emission from SWIFT J174540.7-290015</b>
<b>8689</b>	<b>Near-IR source content of the error region for SWIFT J174540.7-290015</b>
<b>8684</b>	<b>INTEGRAL observations of Swift J174540.7-290015</b>
<b>8649</b>	<b>New Galactic Center X-ray Transient Detected by Swift: SWIFT J174540.7-290015</b>
<b>7023</b>	<b>Swift resumes X-ray monitoring observations of the Galactic center</b>
<b>5847</b>	<b>Swift/XRT observations of the Galactic center have resumed</b>
<b>5332</b>	<b>Report on (non-)activity in the Galactic bulge region as seen by INTEGRAL</b>
<b>5246</b>	<b>Swift/XRT detects activity of the Galactic center transient GRS 1741-2853</b>
<b>5226</b>	<b>New Swift/XRT observations confirm that the active Galactic center transient is AX J1745.6-2901</b>
<b>5222</b>	<b>Swift/XRT monitoring observations detect an active X-ray transient near the Galactic center</b>
<b>3529</b>	<b>IR counterpart candidates to the transient Swift J174535.5-285921 - UPDATE</b>
<b>3525</b>	<b>Chandra Localization of the Galactic Center X-ray Transient Swift J174535.5-285921</b>
<b>3508</b>	<b>The Galactic center transient Swift J174535.5-285921 has returned to quiescence</b>
<b>3481</b>	<b>IR counterpart candidates to the transient Swift J174535.5-285921</b>
<b>3476</b>	<b>Search for an IR counterpart to the newly discovered transient Swift J174535.5-285921</b>
<b>3472</b>	<b>Swift/XRT discovers a new X-ray transient near the Galactic center: Swift J174535.5-285921</b>
<b>1531</b>	<b>Chandra detects activity from the Galactic X-ray transients KS 1741-293, Swift J174535.5-290135.6 and CXOGC J174535.5-290124</b>
<b>1513</b>	<b>Chandra detects Swift J174535.5-290135.6 in a relatively bright state</b>
<b>1058</b>	<b>Long duration outbursts from the two X-ray bursters AX J1745.6-2901 and GRS 1741.9-2853 suggested by XMM-Newton observations</b>
<b>1006</b>	<b>Renewed activity of the Galactic center transients</b>

	Swift J174535.5-290135.6 and GRS 1741.9-2853 as observed with Swift/XRT
1005	Two active X-ray transients in the Galactic Center region as seen by INTEGRAL
892	Renewed activity of the very faint X-ray transient CXOGC J174535.5-290124 and continued activity of the neutron-star X-ray transient SAX J1747.0-2853
756	INTEGRAL detects SWIFT J174535.5-290135.6
753	Swift/XRT detection of a transient source in the Galactic Center

---

[ [Telegram Index](#) ]

R. E. Rutledge, Editor-in-Chief

[rrutledge@astronomerstelegram.org](mailto:rrutledge@astronomerstelegram.org)

Derek Fox, Editor

[dfox@astronomerstelegram.org](mailto:dfox@astronomerstelegram.org)