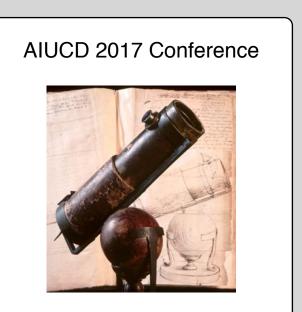


Guido Bonino and Paolo Tripodi

University of Turin – Department of Philosophy and Education sciences

DISTANT READING IN THE HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY: WITTGENSTEIN AND ACADEMIC SUCCESS



0. The Project

It is now time to apply distant reading methods to the history of philosophy

Distant Reading and Data-Driven Research in the History of Philosophy

Late analytic philosophy

Analytic philosophy in the last forty years.

Leibniz: the LCA Project

Prosopographic networks of Leibniz's correspondents and acquaintances.

Forgotten logics

Non-mathematical conceptions of logic in 19th century.

Emotions and thick corpora

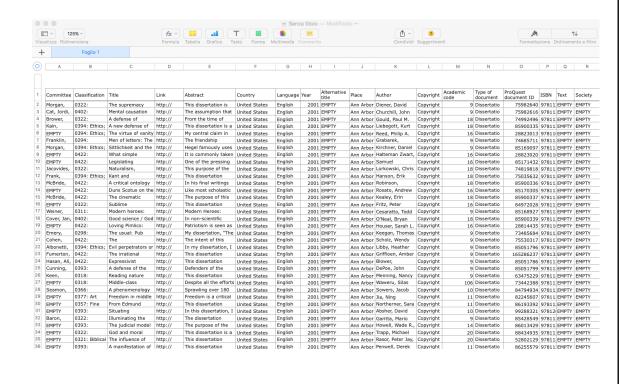
Anatomy of European emotions and passions in early modern thick corpora.

1. The question

Received view: the influence of Wittgenstein's philosophy has been declining in last decades (Hacker 1996, Tripodi 2009)

Is it possible to measure the decline?

Distant reading methods: correcting, enriching, improving the traditional interpretation.



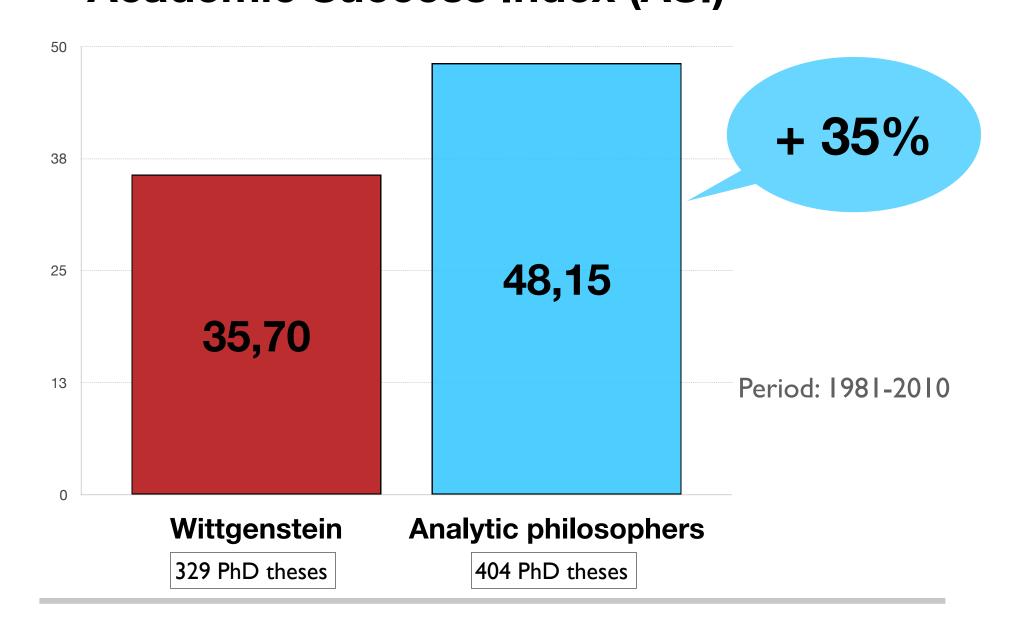
Starting point: metadata of more than 30,000 US PhD dissertations in philosophy

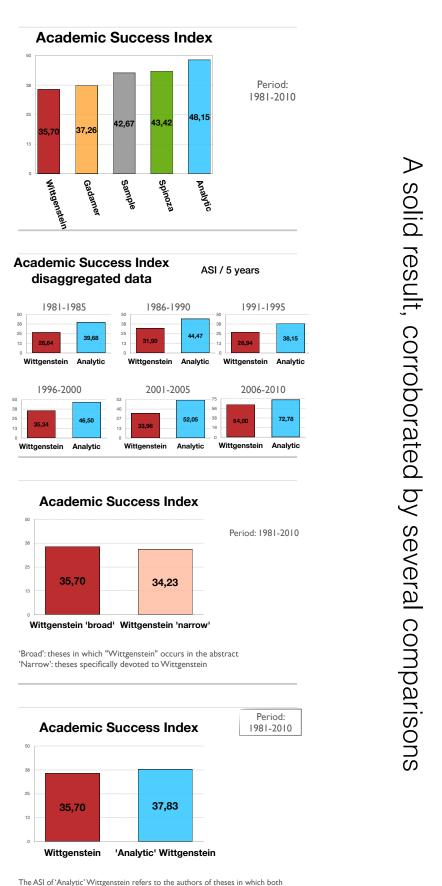
2. The result

ASI: an average value, taking into account both the academic rank and the ranking of the department.

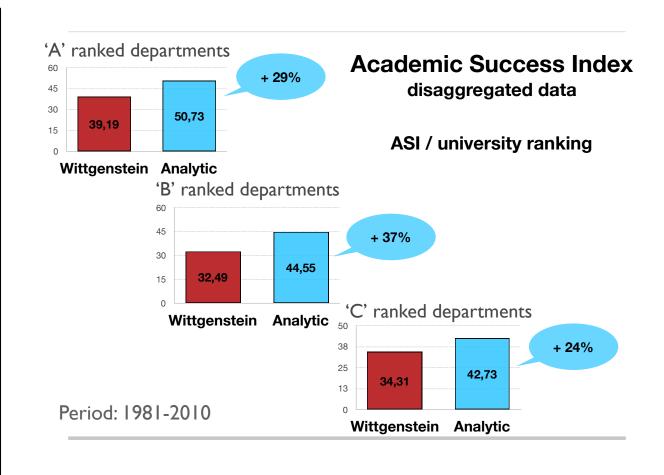
Wittgenstein theses have a lower ASI than analytic theses.

Academic Success Index (ASI)





Vittgenstein" and the name of a typical analytic philosopher occur in the abstract

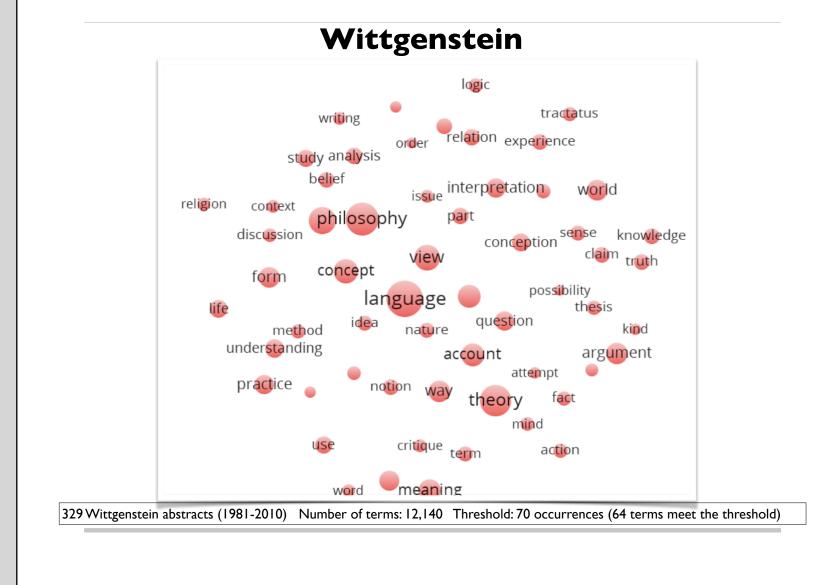


The causes of ASI:

- Socio-economic condition? Yes, but it is an independent cause
- Ranking of the PhD program? Yes, but it is only a partly overlapping cause (see table above)
- Smarter students? No, it would be an arbitrary assumption or a circular explanation (see table above)

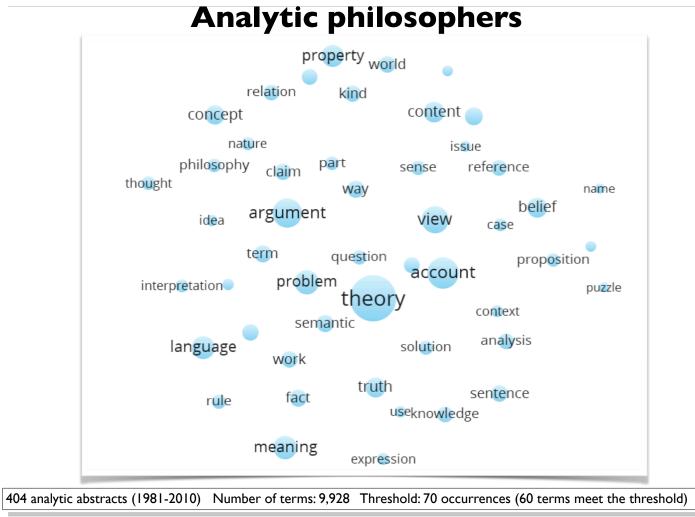
Therefore, the topic makes a difference

3. An explanation

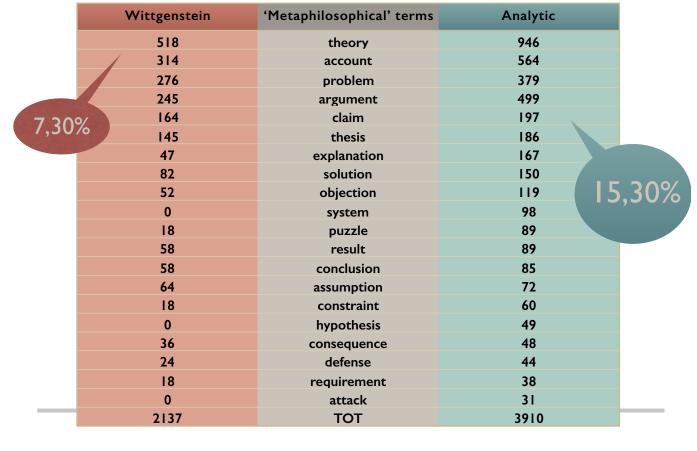


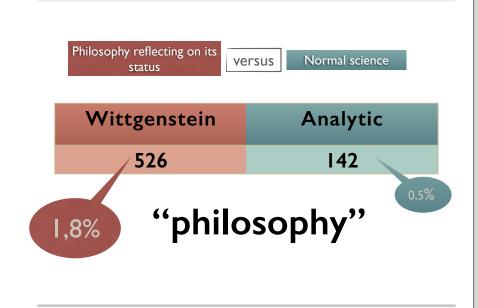
Why does analytic philosophy have a better ASI:

- because of its science-oriented philosophical style and metaphilosophy (see slide below on the left)
- because it behaves as normal science (see slide below on the right)



'Analytic' philosophical style and metaphilosophy: 20 terms





4. A hypothesis

The lower ASI of Wittgenstein dissertations came **first**; their decline in number came **after**.

This time lag suggests that the primary cause of the decline lies with mechanisms of academic recruitment, rather than in an autonomous change of the **Zeitgeist**.

	Wittgenstein theses / TOT PhD theses
1981-1990	2,79%
1991-2000	1,93%
2001-2010	1,2%

5. For discussion

Question-driven vs. methods-driven approach.

Engineering the procedures used to collect data concerning the academic careers (see Section 2).

Data-driven vs. interpretation-driven approach.

Pattern recognition: the problem of validation.

Visualization software for the history of philosophy.