

Index

Symbols

2I-automaton, 323, 324
 ϵ move, 105

A

A-condition for attribute evaluation, 359

Abstract syntax tree, 303, 335

Acceptance

by empty stack, 144

with final state, 148

Accepting mode of pushdown machine, 149

Accessible

state, 99, 177

subsets, 115

Acyclic attribute grammar, 345, 347

Acyclicity test, 347

Algol 60, 52

Algorithm

Berry and Sethi, 129

bottom-up parser construction, *see* *ELR(1)*
 parser construction

composition of local automata, 124

conversion of translation grammar to
 postfix form, 316

deterministic automaton from a regular
 expression construction, 127

determinization of finite automaton, 131

Earley parser, 253

ELR(1) parser construction, 190

pointerless, 222

with vector stack, 202

finite automaton complementation, 132

finite automaton determinization, *see*

Powerset construction

from grammar to nondeterministic

pushdown automaton, 143

from regular expression to deterministic

finite automaton, *see* Berry and

Sethi algorithm

from regular expression to grammar, 67

local recognizer construction, 122

merge of kernel-equivalent m-states, 219

one-sweep evaluator construction, 349

operator precedence parallel parser
 construction, 281

operator precedence sequential parser
 construction, 275

pilot graph construction, 183

powerset construction, 117

predictive parser construction

as *DPDA*, 237

by recursive procedures, 238

predictive pushdown transducer

construction, 308

spontaneous move elimination, 115

syntax tree construction, 262

top-down parser construction, *see*

Predictive parser construction

topological sorting, 346

Alphabet, 7

unary, 75

Alphabetic homomorphism, 79, 298

Alternative, 18, 31

Ambiguity, 45

conditional instruction, 52, 301, 305

degree, 46

EBNF, 85

inherent, 53, 119, 160

of automaton, 111, 160

of bilateral recursion, 47

of circular derivation, 304

of concatenation, 49

of regular expression, 21, 68

of translation, 304

of union, 48

source grammar, 305

versus nondeterminism, 160

ANTLR, 242, 248

Aperiodic language, 136

Arden identity, 72

Arithmetic expression, 38, 39, 45, 48, 54, 55,
 59, 85, 311

- Arithmetic expression (*cont.*)
 - calculating machine, 358
 - machine net, 167
 - parenthesis-free, 70
 - polish, 302
 - syntax chart, 169
- Artificial language, 5
- Attribute, 334, 336
 - inherited, *see* Right attribute
 - left, *see* Left attribute
 - lexical, *see* Lexical attribute
 - right, *see* Right attribute
 - synthesized, *see* Left attribute
- Attribute grammar, 335, 360
 - A-condition, 359
 - acyclic, 345
 - applications, 360
 - definition, 341
 - L* condition, 354
 - multi-sweep, 351, 367
 - one-sweep, 348
- Attribute subgrammar, 351
- Automaton
 - ambiguous, 111, 160
 - clean, 99
 - configuration, 94
 - equivalent, 95
 - finite, 96
 - finite deterministic, 97
 - for local language, 122
 - from regular expression, 119, 121
 - generalized, 113
 - local, 122
 - normalized, 123
 - minimization, 101
 - nondeterministic, 107
 - product, 134
 - to regular expression, 112
 - two-way, 331
 - unidirectional, 94
 - with spontaneous moves, 109
- Available variables, 385
- Axiom, 30, 31
- B**
- Back-end compiler, 365
- Base of macro-state, 183
- Berry, 129
- Berry and Sethi, 129
 - algorithm, 130
- Berstel, 121, 295
- Binary operator, 301
- Block structure, 29
- BMC, 112
- BNF grammar, 31, 206
- Bottom-up
 - attribute evaluation, 359
 - deterministic translation, 313
 - parser with attribute evaluator, 357
 - syntax analysis, 163
- Brzozowski and McCluskey, 112
- BS, *see* Berry and Sethi
- BT, 261
- BuildTree, 261
- C**
- Cancellation rule of Dyck, 42
- Candidate, 174
 - identifier, 190
- Cardinality of language, 8
- Cartesian product of automata, 134
- CF family, 68, 74, 78, 81, 83, 151
 - closure properties, 44
- Choice of a regular expression, 19
- Chomsky
 - hierarchy, 33, 86
 - normal form, 33, 61
- Circular derivation, 36, 304
- Clean automaton, 99, 373
- Cleaning
 - of automaton, 99
 - of grammar, 35
- Cleaveland, 89
- Closing mark, 25
- Closure
 - function, 174
 - in Earley parser, 250
 - of macro-state, 183
- Closure properties
 - of *CF*, 44, 78
 - of *CF* and *REG*, 78
 - of *DET*, 155
 - of *REG*, 23
 - under substitution, 81
 - under translation, 332
 - under transliteration, 81
- Code generation, 364
- Codes and ambiguity, 50
- Coke–Younger–Kasami algorithm, 247
- Compaction of pilot, 218
- Compiler
 - decomposition, 351
 - language, 334
- Complement
 - automaton, 132
 - of language, 13
 - of regular language, 132
- Completion in Earley parser, 251

- Computation, 94, 107, 147
 - label, 98, 107
 - length, 107
 - of nondeterministic automaton, 107
- Concatenation, 9
 - of context-free languages, 44, 78
 - of Dyck languages, 50
 - of languages, 12
- Condensed skeleton tree, 40
- Conditional instruction, 52, 301, 305
 - ambiguity, 52, 301, 305
- Configuration of an automaton, 94, 143, 147
- Conflict
 - convergence, 182
 - reduce–reduce, 182
 - shift–reduce, 182
- Conservative approximation, 373
- Constant
 - folding, 383
 - propagation, 380, 383
- Context-dependent language, 86
- Context-free
 - deterministic, 155
 - grammar
 - definition, 31
 - from pushdown automaton, 151
 - introduction, 29
 - translation, 299
- Context-sensitive language, 86
- Control instruction translation, 365
- Control-flow graph, 370, 371
 - automaton, 371
 - language, 371
- Convergence conflict, 182, 184, 186
- Convergent transitions, 184
- Copy rule, 57
- Copy-free normal form, 57
- Cross operation, 16

- D**
- Dart, 232
- Data-flow equations, 376, 381
 - liveness, 376
 - reaching definitions, 381
 - solution, 376
- Dead code, 384
- Decidable language, 95
- Decimal constant, 96, 99, 109, 111
- Decision algorithm, 92
- Decompiler, 297
- Decorated tree, 337, 339
- Degree of operator, 301
- Dependence graph, 339, 343, 348
 - of decorated tree, 339, 345
 - of semantic function, 343
- Derivation, 33
 - circular, 36
 - EBNF*, 84
 - left, 41
 - of regular expression, 20
 - right, 41
 - self-nested, 74
- DET* family, 155, 244
- Deterministic
 - finite automaton, 97
 - language, 155
 - unambiguity, 159
 - language families comparison, 242
 - pushdown automaton, 155
 - subclasses, 160
 - simple grammar, 161
- Determinization of automaton, 114, 130
- Dictionary, 8
- Difference of languages, 13
- Digrams, 121
- Distance of strings, 286
- Distinctly parenthesized grammar, 43, 162
- Distinguishability of states, 101
- Document type definition, 162
- Double service lemma, 158
- DTD*, 162
- Dyck
 - cancellation rule, 42
 - language, 42, 69, 79
 - concatenation, 50
- Dynamic error, 364

- E**
- Earley
 - algorithm, 248, 252
 - closure, 250
 - introductory example, 249
 - nonterminal shift, 251
 - parser, 252
 - completeness, 257
 - completion algorithm, 252
 - computational complexity, 259
 - correctness, 257
 - function *BuildTree*, 262
 - grammar ambiguity, 268
 - grammar unambiguity, 260
 - nullable nonterminals, 265
 - optimization, 260
 - syntax analysis algorithm, 253
 - syntax tree construction, 261
 - syntax tree construction complexity, 266
 - terminal shift algorithm, 253

- Earley (*cont.*)
 - vector, 252
 - terminal shift, 250
 - vector, 252
- Early scanning, 207
- EBNF* grammar, 82, 165
 - ambiguity, 85
 - derivation, 84
 - translation, 313
- Editing distance, 286
- ELL*(1)
 - condition, 214
 - direct, 233
 - violation, 236
 - parser
 - direct construction, 231
 - step by step construction, 217
 - parsing, 211
 - PCFG*, 226
 - violation remedy, 246
- ELL*(*k*)
 - condition, 240
 - parser, 242
- ELR*(1)
 - condition, 185
 - grammar, 245
 - language, 245
 - parser
 - pointerless, 222
 - vector-stack, 201
 - parser construction, 183
- ELR*(*k*)
 - grammar, 245
 - language, 245
 - relation with *ELR*(1), 245
- Empty string, 9
- Encryption, 298
- End mark, 305
- Engelfriet, 351
- Environment, 361
- Epsilon move, 105
- Equations of unilinear grammar, 71, 72
- Equivalence
 - of finite automata, 98, 103
 - of grammars
 - generalized structural, 56
 - strong, 55
 - weak, 55
- Equivalent regular expressions, 21
- Error
 - dynamic, 284
 - objective, 284
 - recovery, 286, 287
 - panic mode, 287
 - panic mode with token insertion, 288
 - semantic, 285
 - state, 98
 - static, 284
 - subjective, 284
 - syntactic, 285
 - treatment, 284
 - type, 284
- Expansion of nonterminal, 56
- Extended regular expression, 132, 135
- External attribute, 342
- F**
- FIN* family, 19
- Finals, 121
- Finite
 - automaton, 96
 - deterministic, 97
 - left-linear grammar, 112
 - transducer, 328, 329
 - opposite passes, 331
 - with look-ahead, 332
- Finite-state family, 109
- Flex, 332
- Floyd, 158
 - Operator Precedence languages, 274
- Follow set, *see* Set of followers
- Followers, *see* Set of followers
- Formal language, 5
- Free monoid, 14
- Front-end compiler, 364
- G**
- General
 - automaton, 93
 - parser, 248
- Generalized automaton, 113
- Goal-oriented, *see* Predictive
- Grammar
 - ambiguity, 46
 - ambiguity from ambiguous r.e., 68
 - attribute, 335
 - BNF*, 31, 206
 - Chomsky classification, 86
 - clean, 35
 - cleaning, 35
 - context-free, 29
 - context-sensitive, 86
 - EBNF*, 82, 165
 - equivalent, 35
 - errors, 35
 - extended context-free, 82, 165
 - homogeneous, 33, 64

- Grammar (*cont.*)
- invertible, 59
 - left-linear, 69
 - linear, 68
 - marked *BNF* grammar rule, 169
 - normal form, 33, 56
 - not left-recursive, 63
 - of regular language, 67
 - of Van Wijngarten, 89
 - operator, 62
 - parenthesized, 43, 161
 - representations, 32
 - right linearized, 171
 - right-linear, 69, 103
 - simple deterministic, 161, 242
 - strictly unilinear, 70
 - target, 299
 - translation, 298, 307
 - type 0, 86
 - type 1, 86
 - type 2, 86
 - type 3, 69, 86
 - unilinear, 69
- Graph
- context-sensitive, 87
 - dependence, 339
 - local automaton, 122
 - parser control-flow, 226
 - pilot, 183
 - program control-flow, 370
 - reachability, 36
 - sibling, 348
 - state-transition, 96
 - syntax chart, 169
 - syntax tree, 38
- Greibach normal form, 33, 65, 152
- Guide
- predicate, 367
 - set, 227, 232
- H**
- Handle, 176, 190
 - Hierarchical list, 27
 - Hierarchy of Chomsky, 86
 - Homomorphism
 - alphabetic, 79
 - nonalphabetic, 80
- I**
- Incremental
 - compilation, 289
 - parser, 289
 - Infix operator, 301
 - Inherent ambiguity, 53, 119, 160
 - Inherited attribute, *see* Right attribute
 - Initial of a string, 10
 - Initial state uniqueness, 109
 - Initials, *see* Set of initials
 - Instruction scheduling, 370
 - Interference between variables, 378
 - Intermediate
 - language, 364
 - representation, 364, 370
 - Internal attribute, 342
 - Interprocedural static analysis, 370
 - Intersection
 - of context-free and regular language, 153
 - of context-free languages, 79
 - of regular languages, 133, 134
 - Intraprocedural static analysis, 370
 - Inverse translation, 296
 - Invertible grammar, 59
 - IO*-automaton, 328
 - sequential, 329
 - Item, *see* Candidate
- J**
- JavaScript Object Notation, 272
 - JFLAP*, 152
 - JSON*, 272
 - Jumps, 365
- K**
- Kernel
 - equivalent macro-states, 184
 - of macro-state, 183
 - Knuth, 176, 197, 211, 244
- L**
- L* condition for attribute evaluation, 354
 - Language, 8
 - abstraction, 24
 - artificial, 5
 - complement, 13
 - context free, 29, 86, 151
 - context sensitive, 87
 - context-free, 35
 - context-sensitive, 86
 - decidable, 95
 - Dyck, 42
 - empty, 8
 - equation, 71
 - finite, 8
 - formal, 5
 - formalized, 5
 - generated, 34
 - infinite, 8
 - recursive derivations, 37
 - local, 122

- Language (*cont.*)
 - locally testable, 122
 - nullable, 10
 - recursive, 95
 - recursively enumerable, 95
 - regular, 19
 - replica, 77
 - with center, 88
 - source, 296
 - substitution of, 26
 - target, 81, 296
 - unary alphabet, 75
 - universal, 13
 - with three equal powers, 76, 87
 - with two equal powers, 73
 - Least fixed point, 377
 - Left
 - attribute, 338, 341
 - derivation, 41
 - quotient, 17, 210
 - recursive grammar
 - top-down parsing, 214
 - recursive rule, 63
 - elimination, 63
 - Left-linear grammar, 69, 112
 - Left-recursion, 33
 - elimination, 65
 - immediate, 64
 - $LR(1)$, 211
 - nonimmediate, 64
 - Left/right terminal set, 270
 - Leftmost derivation, *see* Left derivation
 - Length of string, 8
 - Levenshtein distance, 286
 - Lex, 332
 - Lexeme, 352
 - Lexical
 - analysis, 352
 - attribute, 342, 353, 354
 - class, 352, 353
 - closed and open, 353
 - finite and non-, 353
 - level, 352
 - segmentation, 353
 - Linear
 - grammar, 68
 - language equation, 71
 - regular expression, 124
 - Linguistic abstraction, 24
 - List
 - abstract, 25
 - concrete, 25
 - hierarchical, 27
 - with precedence, 27
 - with separators, 25
 - Live variable, 374, 383
 - Live-in, 375
 - Live-out, 375
 - Liveness, 374, 376, 378
 - equations, 376
 - interval, 373, 375
 - $LL(1)$
 - grammar, 242
 - relation with $LR(1)$, 243
 - $LL(2)$ example, 240
 - $LL(k)$
 - grammar, 244
 - relation with $LR(k)$, 244
 - Local
 - automaton, 123
 - normalized, 123
 - language, 122, 136, 372
 - automaton, 122
 - composition of, 123
 - set, 125
 - regular expression, 125
 - testability, 122
 - Locally testable language, 136
 - Longest prefix rule, 353
 - Look-ahead
 - extending, 205
 - increasing, 240
 - set, 174
 - $LR(1)$
 - family, 244
 - grammar, 244
 - grammar transformation, 205, 208
 - parser
 - relation with $ELR(1)$, 197
 - superfluous features, 201
 - relation with DET , 244
 - $LR(2)$ to $LR(1)$, 207, 208
 - $LR(k)$
 - early scanning, 207
 - grammar, 206
 - left quotient, 210
 - transformation, 211
 - Lukasiewicz, 302
- M**
- M-state, *see* Macro-state
 - Machine net, 165
 - Macro-state, 182
 - base, 183
 - closure, 183
 - kernel, 183
 - Marked BNF grammar rule, 169, 207, 208
 - McNaughton, 137

- Meaning, 334
- Memory allocation, 378
- Metagrammar, 31
- Metalanguage of regular expression, 30
- Minimal automaton, 100
- Minimization of automaton, 101
- Mirror reflection, 10
- Mixfix operator, 301
- Multi-sweep semantic evaluator, 351
- Multiple transition property, 184

- N**
- Nerode relation, 101
- Nested structure, 29
- Network of finite machines, 165
- Nivat theorem, 326
- Non-deterministic
 - union, 158
- Non- $LR(k)$, 211
- Noncounting language, 136
- Nondeterminism motivation, 105
- Nondeterministic
 - automaton conversion to deterministic,
 - 114, 130
 - finite automaton, 104, 107, 109
 - pushdown automaton, 143, 144
- Nonnullable normal form, 57
- Nonterminal, 30
 - alphabet, 31
 - expansion, 56
 - shift, 179
 - in Earley parser, 251
- Normal form
 - Chomsky, 61
 - copy-free, 57
 - Greibach, 65
 - nonnullable, 57
 - real-time, 65
 - without repeated right parts, 59
- Normalized local automaton, 123
- Not left-recursive grammar, 63
- Nullable
 - language, 10
 - nonterminal, 57
 - regular expression, 126
- Numbered regular expression, 126

- O**
- OAG*, 351
- On line machine, 150
- One-sweep
 - attribute evaluation, 347
 - attribute grammar, 348
 - semantic evaluator construction, 349
- Opening mark, 25
- Operator
 - binary, 301
 - degree, 301
 - infix, 301
 - mixfix, 301
 - postfix, 301
 - prefix, 301
 - unary, 301
 - variadic, 301
- Operator grammar, 62
 - normal form, 33, 62
- Operator precedence
 - grammar, 269
 - languages, 274
 - relation, 269, 271
 - sequential parser, 275
- Opposite passes, 331
- Optimization of program, 295, 370, 379, 383

- P**
- Palindrome, 30, 43, 162, 300
 - nondeterminism, 159
 - pushdown machine, 148
- Panic mode error recovery, 287
- Papert, 137
- Parallel parser, 268, 281
- Parenthesis
 - language, 41, 161
 - redundant, 304
- Parenthesized
 - expression, 40
 - grammar, 43, 161
 - tree, 40, 261
- Parser, 162
 - choice criteria, 246
 - Coke–Younger–Kasami, 247
 - Earley, 252
 - general, 248
 - local, 268, 269
 - parallel, 268, 277, 281
 - predictive, 236, 237
 - recursive descent, 238, 239
 - semantics-directed, 248, 366
 - top-down and bottom-up, 163
 - top-down deterministic, 237
 - with attribute evaluation, 352
 - with attribute evaluator, 355
 - with translation, 311
- Parser control-flow graph, 226
 - direct construction, 232
- PCFG*, 218, 226
 - direct construction, 232

- Pilot
 - compaction, 218
 - construction, 183
 - graph, 183
 - machine of translator, 314
- Pin, 121
- PLZ-SYS*, 367
- Pointerless *ELR*(1) parser, 222
- Polish notation, 48, 300, 302
- Portability of compiler, 364
- Postaccessible state, 99
- Postfix
 - normal form, 315
 - operator, 301
- Power
 - of language, 12
 - of string, 10
- Powerset construction, 117
- Precedence
 - of operators, 11
 - relation, 269
- Prediction in Earley parser, 250
- Predictive
 - parser, 236
 - direct construction, 231
 - parser automaton, 237
 - pushdown automaton, 143
 - pushdown transducer, 308
- Prefix, 10
 - operator, 301
- Prefix-free language, 11
- Product
 - machine, 134
 - of automata, 134
- Production, 31
- Program
 - analysis, 369
 - optimization, 295, 370, 379, 383
- Projection, 80
- Prospect set, 226, 232
- Pumping property, 73
- Pure syntactic translation, 298
- Pushdown automaton, 95, 142, 143, 146, 151
 - accepting modes, 149
 - conversion to grammar, 151
 - definition, 146
 - determinism, 155
 - deterministic subclasses, 160
 - forms of non-determinism, 155
 - time complexity, 146
- Pushdown IO-automaton, 305
- Pushdown transducer, 305, 307, 310
 - from translation grammar, 307
 - nondeterministic, 310
- Q**
- Quotient
 - of grammars, 210
 - of languages, 16
- R**
- Rabin and Scott, 323
 - machine, 323
- Rational translation, *see* Regular translation
- Reachable
 - nonterminal, 35
 - state, 99
- Reaching definition, 380, 383
 - always, 385
- Real-time normal form, 65
- Recognition algorithm, 92
- Recognize, *see* Accept
- Recursion bilateral, 47
- Recursive
 - derivation, 37
 - descent, 354
 - parser, 213, 238, 239
 - parser with attributes, 354
 - translator, 311
 - machine net, 165
 - semantic evaluator, 350
- Reduce move, 176
- Reduce–reduce conflict, 182, 185, 206
- Reduce–shift conflict, *see* Shift–reduce conflict
- Reflection, 10
 - of context-free language, 45, 78
 - of language, 11
 - recognizer of, 106
- REG* family, 19, 68, 74, 78, 82
 - closure properties, 23
 - included in *CF*, 68
- Register assignment, 378
- Regular expression, 17
 - ambiguity, 21, 68, 69
 - extended, 22, 135
 - from automaton, 112
 - language defined, 21
 - linear, 124
 - metalanguage, 30
 - nullability, 126
 - numbered, 22, 126
 - Thompson method, 119
 - with complement, 132
 - with intersection, 132
- Regular expression to automaton, 119
 - Berry and Sethi, 129
 - structural method, 119
 - Thompson, 119

- Regular language, 19
 - intersection, 133
 - pumping property, 73
- Regular translation, 321
 - expression, 323
- Repeated right parts, 59
- Replica, 77, 88
- Reps, 338
- Retargeting, 364
- Reversal as translation, 299
- Right
 - attribute, 338, 340, 341, 357
 - derivation, 41
- Right-linear grammar, 69, 103
- Right-linearized grammar, 200, 237
- Right-recursion, 33
 - $LR(1)$, 211
- Rightmost derivation, *see* Right derivation
- Roger, 152
- Rule
 - Chomsky normal, 33
 - copy, 33, 57
 - empty, 33
 - Greibach normal, 33
 - homogeneous, 33
 - homogeneous binary, 61
 - left-linear, 33
 - left-recursive, 33
 - linear, 33
 - recursive, 33
 - right-linear, 33
 - right-recursive, 33
 - subcategorization, 33
 - terminal, 33
 - with operators, 33
- Run-time error, 364

- S**
- Sakarovich, 113, 134, 295
- Scan in Earley parser, 250
- Scanner, 352
- Scheduling of instructions, 370
- Searching a text for a word, 107
- Self-nested derivation, 74
- Self-nesting, 42
- Semantic
 - analysis, 335
 - attribute, 334, 338
 - lexical, 353
 - check, 361
 - error, 361
 - evaluator, 335, 347
 - multi-sweep, 351
 - one-sweep, 347
 - recursive, 350
 - function, 336, 341
 - interpretation, 55
 - metalanguage, 334, 341
 - predicate, 361
 - procedure, 350
 - rule, 336
 - translation, 333
- Semantics, 5, 293, 333, 334
- Semantics-directed parser, 248, 366
- Sentence, 8
 - ambiguous, 21
- Sentential form, 34
- Sequential
 - function, 330
 - transducer, 329
- Set
 - of followers, 129, 173
 - of initials, 121, 174
- Set operations, 13
- Sethi, 129
- Shift
 - move, 176
 - terminal or nonterminal, 182
- Shift-reduce
 - conflict, 182, 185, 208
 - parser with attribute evaluator, 357
 - translator, 313
- Sibling graph, 348
- Simple deterministic grammar, 161, 242
- Single-transition property, 214, 218
- Single-valued translation, 305
- Sink state, *see* Trap state
- Skeleton tree, 40
 - condensed, 40
- Sms, 190
- Source
 - grammar, 299
 - ambiguity, 305
 - language, 296
- Spontaneous loop in pushdown machine, 150
- Spontaneous move, 105, 109, 147
 - elimination, 114, 115
- Stack
 - candidate, 190
 - m-state, 190
 - macro-state, 190
- Star
 - of context-free language, 44, 78
 - operation, 14
 - properties, 15
- Star-free language, 136
- State
 - accessible, 99

- State (*cont.*)
 - distinguishable, 100
 - postaccessible, 99
 - reachable, 99
 - trap, 98
 - useful, 99
 - useless, 99
- State-transition diagram, 96
 - pushdown machine, 148
- Static error, 361
- Static program analysis, 364, 369, 387
 - interprocedural, 370
 - intraprocedural, 370
- STP*, *see* Single-transition property
- Strictly unilinear grammar, 70
- String, 8
 - empty, 9
- String form, 34
- Strong equivalence of grammars, 55
- Structural adequacy, 55, 70
- Subcategorization rule, 57
- Subjacent automaton, 325, 328, 330, 332
 - pushdown, 306
- Substitution, 26, 81
 - closure property, 81
- Substring, 10
- Suffix, 10
- Symbol table, 285, 361
- Syntactic
 - analysis, 162
 - error, 285
 - level, 352
 - procedure, 212, 238
 - semantic analyzer, 355
 - support, 336, 341
 - translation, 298
 - translation scheme, 299
- Syntactic-semantic analysis, 352
- Syntax, 5
 - abstract, 24
 - analysis, 162
 - bottom-up and top-down, 163
 - chart, 169, 372
 - tree, 38
 - abstract, 303, 335
 - as translation, 319
- Syntax-directed
 - compiler, 334
 - translation, 121, 299, 334
- Synthesized attribute, *see* Left attribute

- T**
- Target
 - grammar, 299
 - language, 81, 296
- Terminal
 - alphabet, 31
 - shift in Earley parser, 250
 - symbol, 7
- Thompson, 119
- Token, 352
- TOL*, 349
- Tomita, 248
- Top-down
 - deterministic translation, 311
 - parsing, 211
 - syntax analysis, 163
- Topological sort, 346
- TOR*, 349
- TOS*, 349
- Transition networks, 169
- Translation
 - closure properties, 332
 - function, 296, 297, 330
 - sequential, 330
 - grammar, 298, 307, 327
 - EBNF*, 313
 - postfix normal form, 315
 - rule normalization, 307
 - to pushdown transducer, 307
 - rational, *see* Regular translation
 - regular, *see* Regular translation
 - relation, 296
 - scheme, 299
 - single-valued, 305
 - syntactic, 298
- Translator
 - bottom-up, 313
 - comparison, 320
 - top-down, 311
 - two-way, 331
 - with recursive procedures, 311
- Transliteration, 79, 298
 - to words, 80
- Trap state, 98
- Tree
 - construction, 261
 - decorated, 337
 - syntax, 38
- Tree pattern matching, 364
- Turing machine, 86, 95
- Two-input automaton, 323, 324
- Two-pass compiler, 335
- Type 0 grammar, 86
- Type 1 grammar, 86
- Type 2 grammar, 86
- Type 3 grammar, 69, 86
- Type checking, 361

U

- Unary
 - alphabet, 75
 - operator, 301
- Undecidability
 - deterministic context-free language, 245
 - deterministic pushdown automaton, 245
 - $LR(k)$, 245
- Undistinguishability of states, 101
- Unilinear grammar, 69, 110
 - equations, 71
- Uninitialized variable, 386
- Union of context-free languages, 43, 78
- Universal language, 13, 14
- Unreachable code, 373, 384
- Useful state, 99
- Useless
 - assignment, 374
 - state, 99
 - elimination, 99
 - variable definition, 379
- Uzgalis, 89

V

- Van Wijngarten, 89
- Variable
 - availability, 385
 - definition, 371
 - suppressed, 381
 - initialization, 385, 386
 - use, 371
- Variadic operator, 301
- Vector-stack parser, 201
- Vocabulary, 8
- VW grammar, 89

W

- Weak equivalence of grammars, 55
- Well-defined nonterminal, 35
- Word, 8

X

- XML, 42, 162

Y

- Yang, 332