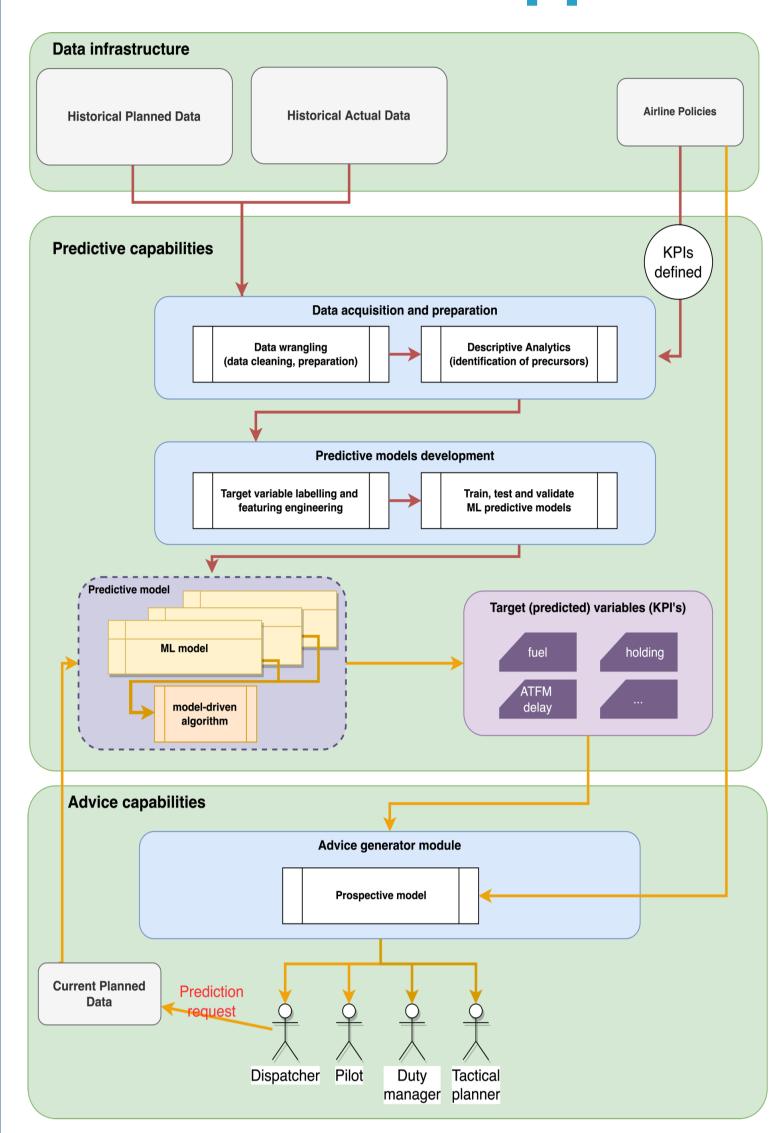


# Machine learning to support flight planning

## **Architecture & Approach**



**Dispatcher3** is composed by three layers

- **Data infrastructure** Store and prepares historic datasets
- **Predictive capabilities** Pool of individual Machine Learning Models (e.g. holding at arrival, ATFM delay)
- **Advice Generator** Combines outcome of individual models for different flights

#### **Challenges**

- Different prediction horizons and data availability
- Account for uncertainty
- Prediction of non-observed events (avoiding survivorship bias)
- Development of individual machine learning models

### **Advice Generation**

#### **Integration of individual models**

- **Pre-departure** (3-4h prior EOBT)
  - Landing runway
  - Holding
- Fuel usage
- **Planned** (>4h prior EOBT)

ATFM delay: 97%

ATFM delay

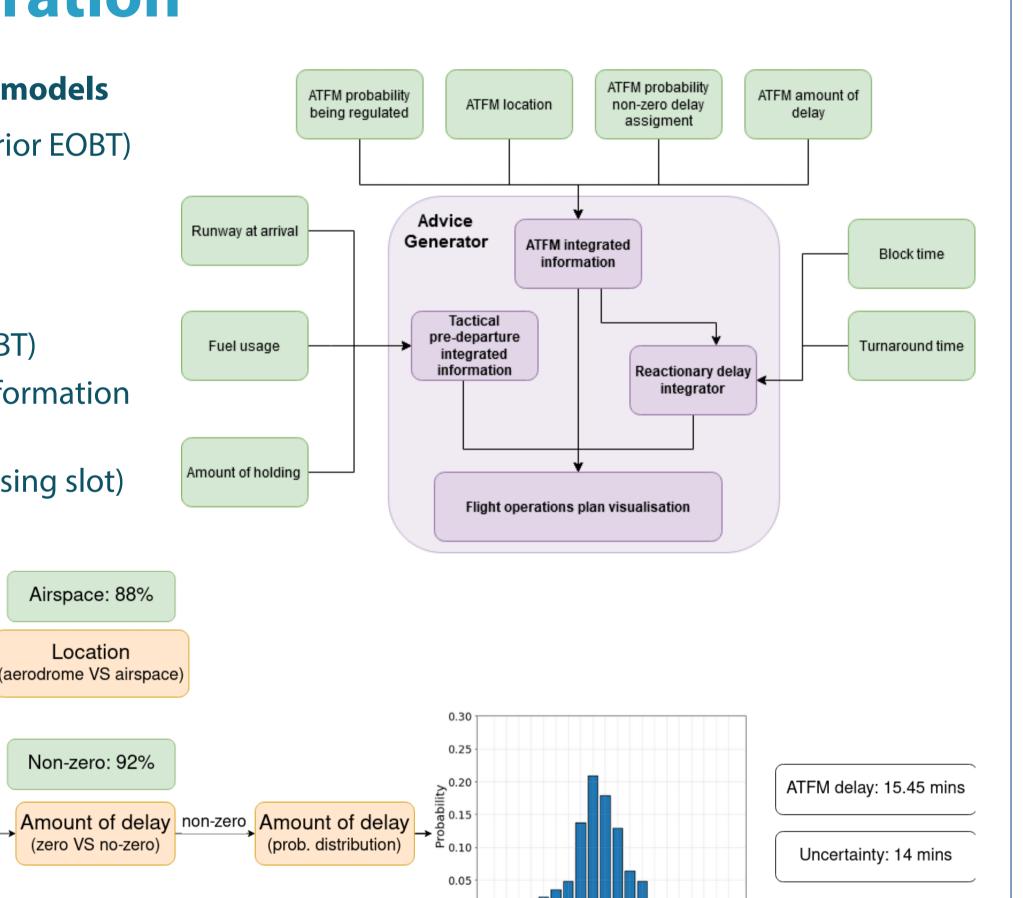
(yes VS no)

Reactionary delay

**ATFM** integrated information

yes

(e.g. probability missing slot)





Flight

information



Location

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0000000000000000000

ATFM delay (minutes)













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