Appendix 7

Career Paths of the Permanent Education Press

This appendix accompanies the chapter, "The Permanent Education Press" in the forthcoming book, *The Malfunction of U.S. Education Policy: Elite Misinformation, Disinformation, and Selfishness*

Introduction and Guide

The following charts illustrate two characteristics of the Permanent Education Press: the pervasiveness of funding from the Gates and allied foundations; and the flow in, out, and in-between allegedly independent and objective media platforms and research or advocacy organizations that make no promises about independence. For every Debra Viadero or Jay Mathews who has stayed with traditional news media for life, there is another journalist happy to work at organizations with agendas and no pretensions about preserving independence or objectivity. Which, in turn, makes one wonder about the objectivity of their previous work.

Another revealed characteristic: a generally Northeastern, elite academic background—Ivy League or equivalent. It may be more than coincidence, then, that some choose to rely on "go to" expert sources with similar academic backgrounds, to the exclusion of a large population of more experienced, and more specifically trained sources.

Members of the "Permanent Education Press" have large regional or national audiences and remain inn the education "industry" for life. That loyalty to education topics should have advantages: they should get to know topics more deeply and, by following them over time, can compare against evolving backgrounds and changing contexts. But they also get stuck in ruts, ... deeply. It is common for permanent education press members to rely exclusively on "go to" sources, thus skewing their coverage toward those sources' particular knowledge base, incentives, and biases. Moreover, their own community is tight and self-reinforcing; one journalist's "go to" source may be others' as well. Permanent Education Press groupthink is both profound and pervasive.

SOURCES: LinkedIn and journalists' CVs.

Order of Contents

Number of Gates and Walton grants awarded to media organizations Number of degrees awarded to journalists, by educational institutions Matt Barnum

Jill Barshay

Lauren Camera

Catherine Gewertz

Carolyn Hendrie

Linda Jacobson

Craig Jerald

Anya Kamenetz

Kevin Mahnken

Jay Mathews

Michele McNeil

Lynn Olson

Linda Perlstein Erin Richards Robert Rothman Alexander Russo Stephen Sawchuk Valerie Strauss Mark Suzman Thomas Toch Debra Viadero

Emmeline Zhao

Gates and Walton Grants to Media Organizations*		of which,
		exclusively
	Number of	education-
	grants	related
Brightbeam, Education Post	5	5
Chronicle of Higher Education	1	1
Chalkbeat	5	5
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	2	2
Editorial Projects in Education, Inc. (Education Week)	8	8
EdReports.org, Inc.	8	8
Education Writers Association	13	13
Future Ed/Georgetown University	16	16
National Public Radio	14	2
Public Broadcasting Service	1	1
The 74 Media	5	5

^{*} https://www.gatesfoundation.org/about/committed-grants & https://www.waltonfamilyfoundation.org/grants-database

Postsecondary degrees and certificates awarded to the Permanent Education Press, by Institution

<u>Institution</u>	<u>Number</u>
Columbia University	5
Harvard University	5
Yale University	3
Boston University	2
Oxford University	2
Weslyan University	2
Brown University	1
Colby College	1
Duke University	1
Franklin College	1
Franklin & Marshall	1
Georgia State University	1
Kenyon College	1
University of Maryland	1
University of Missouri	1
Murray State University	1
Northwestern University	1
Sarah Lawrence	1
Stanford University	1
University of Toronto	1

Sources: LinkedIN; Employer web pages

Matt Barnum

	(Allegedly) Independent	Advocacy	Funded by Gates &	Volunteer Work, Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Graduate Education
2013		Educators 4	√	
2014		Excellence	√	
2015			√	
2016		The 74	√	
2017			√	
2018			√	
2019			√	
2020	Chalkbeat		√	
2021			✓	
2022			✓	

Jill Barshay , B.A. History (Brown); M.A. Journalism (Columbia) [Certificate in economics and business journalism from Columbia Business School]

		SIII IIOIII COIGIIIDIA	:	
	(Allegedly)		Funded by	Volunteer Work,
_	Independent	Advocacy	Gates &	Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Graduate Education
1995	Dow Jones			
1996	Newswires			
1997				
1998	Minneapolis			SAT tutor to Native
1330	Star Tribune		<u></u>	American student
1999				
2000	Wall Street			
2001	Journal			
2002				
2003				VITA income tax
2005	Congressional			assistance
2004	Quarterly			
2005				
2006				
2007				
2008			✓	
2009	Marketplace		√	
2010	·		√	Knight-Bagehot Fellow
2011			√	
2012			/	
2012			٧	PTO executive for two
2013			√	Brooklyn charter/private
2013				schools
2014			√	
2015	Hechinger		√	
2016	Report		√	Spencer Fellow
2017			./	
2017			. v	
			`	
2019			V	
2020			√	
			,	-
2021 2022			✓	

Lauren Camera, B.A. English (Colby College); M.A., Journalism (Boston U.); Spencer Fellow (Columbia)

·····	,			
	(Allegedly) Independent	Advocacy Organization	Funded by Gates &	Volunteer Work, Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Graduate Education
2006	Scripps Howard,			
2000	Bangor Daily News			
2007	Chronicle of Higher		✓	
	Education		,	
2008	Elsevier			
2000	Business			
2009				
2010				
2011	CQ Roll Call			
2012				
2013				Spencer Education
2015				Fellow
2014	Education Week		√	
2015				
2016	U.S. News &			
2016	World Report			
2017				
2018				
2019				
2020				
2021	0			
2022				

Catherine Gewertz

Catherine Gew	v		······	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	(Allegedly)	Advocacy	Funded by	Volunteer Work,
	Independent	Organization	Gates &	Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Oigailization	Allies?	Graduate Education
1994				
1995	Los Angeles			
1996	Times, UPI			
1997	Tillies, OPI			
1998				
1999			✓	
2000			√	
2001			√	
2002			✓	
2003			✓	
2004			✓	
2005			✓	
2006			√	
2007			√	
2008			√	
2009			√	
2010			√	
2011	Education Week		√	
2012			√	
2013			√	
2014			√	
2015			√	
2016			√	
2017			✓	
2018			✓	
2019			√	
2020			√	i
2021			√	
2022		Center for	√√	
		Assessment		

Caroline Hendrie, B.A., English (Wesleyan) [Executive Leadership Certificate from

Harvard]

Harvaruj	/ 4 11 11 \	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	;	;
	(Allegedly)	Advocacy	Funded by	
	Independent	Organization	•	Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Graduate Education
1983				
1984				
1985	Journal Inquirer			
1986	(CT)			
1987				
1988				
1989				0
1990				
1991	The Record		: 	0
1992	(Bergen County,			
	NJ)			0
1993	INJJ		: :: :	
1994				0
1995				
1996				0
1997			✓	
1998			✓	
1999			✓	
2000			✓	
2001			✓	
2002			✓	
2003	Education Week		√	
2004	Zaacation Treek		√	
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
2005			V /	0
2006			√	<u> </u>
2007			✓	
2008			✓	0
2009			✓	
2010			✓	
2011			√	·
2012			√	
2013			<u> </u>	
			./	
2014			V /	0
2015	Ed		✓	
2016	Education Writers		✓	Harvard Kennedy School √
2017	Association		✓	
2018		·····	√	0
2019			√	
	į		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u> </u>

2020		✓	
2021		✓	
2022		✓	

Linda Jacobson, B.A. Journalism (Georgia State)

Linda Jacobson	ı, B.A. Journalism	(Georgia State)		y
	(Allegedly)		Funded by	Volunteer Work,
	Independent	Advocacy	Gates &	Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Graduate Education
1990				
1991	Atlanta Journal			
1992	Constitution			
1993				
1994			✓	
	Education			
1995	Writers		✓	
	Association			
1996			✓	
1997			✓	
1998			√	
1999			✓	
2000			✓	
2001			√	
2002			√	
2003	Education Week		√	
2004			√	
2005			√	
2006			√	
2007			√	
2008			√	
2009			√	
2010				
2011				
2012				
2013	6			
2014				
2015				
2016				
2017				
2018	Education Dive			
2019				
2020			√	
2021		The 74	✓	
2022		The 74	✓	
				•••••••

Craig Jerald, B.A. Sociology (Franklin & Marshall)

time period	(Allegedly) Independent Media Platform	Advocacy Organization	Funded by Gates & Allies?	Volunteer Work, Fellowship, or Post- Graduate Education
1995		US Education		
1996		Department		:
1997				·
1998	Education Week			
1999	•••			
2000	•		✓	
2001			√	
2002		The Education	✓	
2003		Trust	✓	
2004			✓	
2005				
2006				
2007				
2008				
2009				
2010				
2011				
2012			 	0
2013			√	: : :
2014		College Board	✓	
2015			✓	
2016				
2017			✓	
2018			✓	
2019		Consultant:	✓	
2020		Future Ed	✓	
2021		Fuluie Eu	✓	
2022			√	

Anya Kamenetz, B.A., Literature (Yale)

time period	(Allegedly) Independent Media Platform	Advocacy Organization	Funded by Gates & Allies?	Volunteer Work, Fellowship, or Post- Graduate Education
2008				
2009				
2010	Fast Company			
2011	1 ast company			
2012				
2013				
2014			✓	
2015			✓	
2016			√	
2017	National Public		√	
2018	Radio		√	
2019	Naulu		√	
2020			✓	
2021			✓	
2022			✓	

Kevin Mahken, B.A., Liberal Arts (Sarah Lawrence)

	5 ., ., L	.`		
	(Allegedly) Independent	Advocacy	•	Volunteer Work, Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Graduate Education
2012	Humanities			
	Magazine			
2013	New Republic			
2014			√	
2015		Thomas B. Fordham	✓	
2016		Institute	✓	
2017			✓	
2018			✓	
2019		The 74	✓	
2020		THE 74	✓	
2021			✓	
2022			√	

Jay Mathews, B.A. Government (Harvard), M.A. East Asia Studies (Harvard)

Jay Matnews, I		(Harvard), M.A. Eas		es (Harvard)
	(Allegedly)	Advocacy	Funded by	Volunteer Work,
	Independent		Gates &	Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Graduate Education
1980		·····		
1981				
1982				
1983				
1984				
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1986				
1987				
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1989			ļ	
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1991			 	
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1996				
1997				
1998				
1999				
2000	Washington			
2001	Post			
2002	FUST			
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2018			 	
2019				
2020		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	: : !	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

2021	•		:	£
2021	:			÷
;·······	3		♦••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	1
2022	•		•	ŧ
ZUZZ	.			:

Michele McNeil, B.A. (Franklin College); M.P.P. (U. Maryland, Baltimore County)

	(Allegedly)	A di ca aa ac	Funded by	Volunteer Work, Fellowship, or Post-
re a a a a a a a a a	Independent	Advocacy	Gates &	Graduate Education
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Oracuate Luccation
1997			-	
1998				
1999				
2000				
2001	Indianapolis Star			
2002				
2003				
2004				
2005				
2006			✓	
2007			✓	
2008			✓	II Mandand /
2009			✓	U. Maryland √
2010	Education Week		✓	
2011	Luucation Week		✓	
2012			✓	
2013			✓	
2014			✓	
2015			✓	
2016			✓	
2017			✓	
2018		College Board	✓	
2019			✓	
2020			✓	
2021			√	
2022			✓	

Lynn Olson, B.A. Psychology (Yale)

:/	A. Psychology (Yal			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	(Allegedly)		Funded by	Volunteer Work,
	Independent	Advocacy	Gates &	Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Graduate Education
1980			✓	
1981		Childuania	✓	
1982		Children's	✓	
1983		Defense Fund	√	0
1984			✓	0
1985			√	
1986			√	
1987			✓	0
1988			, 	
1989			./	
1990			/	0
			√	
1991			√ /	
1992			√	0
1993			√	
1994			√	
1995			✓	Q
1996	Education Week		✓	0
1997			✓	
1998			✓	
1999			✓	
2000			✓	
2001			√	
2002			√	Carnegie
2003			√	Foundation for the
2004			√	Advancement of
2005			<u> </u>	Teaching √
2006			, ,	
2007				
			/	
2008			./	
2009			٧ /	Urban Institute ✓
2010		D.III O D. T. II	√	0
2011		Bill & Melinda	√	
2012		Gates	√	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
2013	•	Foundation	√	o
2014			✓	,
2015			✓	
2016			✓	
2017			√	

2018		✓	
2019	Consultant:	√	
2020	Aspen Institute,	✓	
2021	Future Ed	√	
2022		✓	

Linda Perlstein, B.A. Government (Weslyan); M.I.A. (Columbia)

Linua renstem		t (wesiyan), wi.i.A.		Volunteer Work,
	(Allegedly) Independent	A dugge es	Funded by Gates &	Fellowship, or Post-
+:	•	Advocacy		Graduate Education
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Oraquate Education
1994				
1995				
1996				
1997				
1998	Washington			
1999	Post			
2000				
2001				
2002				
2003				
2004				
2005				
2006				
2007			,	
2008	Education		<u> </u>	
2009	Writers		✓	
2010	Association		✓	
2011	7.05001411011		✓	
2012		Bill & Melinda	✓	
2013		Gates	✓	
2014		Foundation;	√	
2015		Center on	√	
2016		Reinventing	√	
2017		Public Education	√	Teacher Project
2018		(U. Washington);	√	(Columbia U.) √;
2019		Edunomics Lab	√	Friends of the
2020		(Georgetown U.);	, ,	Children (Seattle)
2021		Aspen Institute	√	
2022			√	
4 044			V	

Erin Richards B.A. Mass Communication (Murray State); M.A. Journalism (U. Missouri)

time period	(Allegedly) Independent Media Platform	Advocacy Organization	•	Volunteer Work or Post-Graduate Education
2007				
2008				
2010				
2011				
2012	Milwaukee			
2013	Journal-Sentinal			
2014				
2015				Spencer Fellow,
2016				Columbia U.
2017				
2018				
2019				O'Brien Fellow,
2020				· 8
2021	Milwaukee JS;			Marquette University
2022	USA Today	Center on Reinventing Public Education	√	Offiversity

Robert Rothman, B.A., Politial Science (Yale)

	(Allegedly)	Research or	Funded by	Volunteer Work,
	Independent		Gates &	Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Advocacy Organization	Allies?	Graduate Education
1986	Media Fiationii	Organization	√ √	
1987				
1988			√ ✓	
1989			ļ	
	Education Week		√	
1990			√	
1991			√	
1992			√	
1993			√	
1994	•	CRESST	√	
1995			√	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
1996				
1997			√	
1998		National	✓	
1999		Research Council	✓	
2000			√	
2001		Achieve	√	
2002			✓	
2003			✓	
2004			√	
2005		Annenberg	√	
2006		Institute for	√	
2007		School Reform	√	
2008			√	
2009			√	
2010	: :		√	
2011	:		√	
2012		Alliance for	√	
2013	<u>. </u>	Excellent	·	
2014		Education	√	
2015	: 	= 5.505.0011	./ ./	
2015			, /	
2010			./	
2017		National Cantar	/ /	
		National Center	√	
2019		on Education and	√	
2020		the Economy	√	
2021			✓	
2022	<u>.</u>			

Alexander Russo, B.A. English (Stanford); EdM Education Policy (Harvard)

Media Platform	:	oo, D.A. Liigiisii (S	,,		yx
Independent Media Platform Organization Gates & or Post-Graduate Education		Ç :	Δάνος εςν		Volunteer Work
1991 Policy Studies Policy State	time period	,			:
1992 Associates 1993 Legislative Aide, Office of Senator 1994 Office of Senator 1995 Diane Feinstein 1996 Senior Policy 1997 Advisor, Office of Senator Jeff 1998 Senator Jeff 1999 Bingaman 2000 Jene Jene Jene Jene Jene Jene Jene Jene		Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Education
1993 Legislative Aide, Office of Senator Diane Feinstein 1995 Diane Feinstein 1996 Senior Policy 1997 Advisor, Office of Senator 1998 Senator Jeff Bingaman 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2006 2006 2007 2008 This Week in Education Education 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2020 The Grade	1991		Policy Studies		
1994 Office of Senator Diane Feinstein 1995 Senior Policy 1997 Advisor, Office of Senator Jeff 1998 Senator Jeff 1999 Bingaman 2000 Senator Jeff 2001 Senator Jeff 2002 Senator Jeff 2003 Senator Jeff 2004 Senator Jeff 2005 Senator Jeff 2006 Senator Jeff 2007 Senator Jeff 2008 Senator Jeff 2009 Senator Jeff 2000 Senator Jeff 2001 Senator Jeff 2002 Senator Jeff 2003 Senator Jeff 2004 Senator Jeff 2005 Senator Jeff 2006 Senator Jeff 2007 Senator Jeff 2008 Senator Jeff 2009 Senator Jeff 2009 Senator Jeff 2009 Senator Jeff 2000 Senator Jeff <t< td=""><td>1992</td><td></td><td>Associates</td><td></td><td></td></t<>	1992		Associates		
Diane Feinstein Diane Fein	1993		Legislative Aide,		
1996	1994		Office of Senator		
1997 Advisor, Office of Senator Jeff Senator Jeff 1999 Bingaman Bingaman 2000 John John John John John John John John	1995		Diane Feinstein		
1998 Senator Jeff 1999 Bingaman 2000 Senator Jeff 2000 Senator Jeff 2000 Senator Jeff 2001 Senator Jeff 2001 Senator Jeff 2001 Senator Jeff 2002 Senator Jeff 2002 Senator Jeff 2002 Senator Jeff 2003 Senator Jeff 2003 Senator Jeff 2004 Senator Jeff 2004 Senator Jeff 2005 Senator Jeff 2006 Senator Jeff 2007 Senator Jeff 2008 Senator Jeff 2009 Senator Jeff 2006 Senator Jeff 2007 Senator Jeff 2010 Senator Jeff 2011 Senator Jeff 2012 Senator Jeff 2015 Senator Jeff 2016 Senator Jeff 2017 Senator Jeff 2018 Senator Jeff	1996		Senior Policy		
1999	1997		Advisor, Office of		
2000 2001 2002 2003 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 Fducation 2010 Spencer Fellow 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 The Grade 2020 The Grade	1998		Senator Jeff		
2001 2002 2003 2004 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 This Week in Education Education 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2010 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021 2020 The Grade 2021 2020 20	1999		Bingaman		
2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021 2020 The Grade 2021 2020 The Grade 2021 2020 2020 The Grade 2021 2020 2	2000				
2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021	2001				
2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 This Week in Education 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021 2020 The Grade 2021 2020	2002				
2005 2006 2007 2008 This Week in Education Education 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021 2020 The Grade 2021 2020 20	2003				
2006 2007 2008 This Week in Education Education 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021	2004				
2007 2008	2005				
2008 This Week in Education Spencer Fellow 2010 Spencer Fellow 2011 Spencer Fellow 2012 Spencer Fellow 2013 Spencer Fellow 2014 Spencer Fellow 2015 Spencer Fellow 2016 Spencer Fellow 2017 Spencer Fellow 2018 Spencer Fellow 2017 Spencer Fellow 2018 Spencer Fellow 2019 Spencer Fellow 2020 The Grade	2006				
This Week in Education Edu	2007				
2009 Education 2010 Education 2011 Image: Control of the Grade	2008	This Week in			Spencer Fellow
2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021	2009	{			Spencer renow
2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021	2010	Ludcation			
2013 2014 2015 3016 2017 3018 2019 3019 2020 The Grade 2021 3019	2011				
2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021	2012				
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021	2013				
2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021	2014				
2017 2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021	2015				
2018 2019 2020 The Grade 2021	2016				
2019 2020 The Grade 2021	2017				
2020 The Grade 2021	2018				
2021	2019				
	2020	The Grade			
2022	2021				
	2022				

Stephen Sawchuk, M.A., English (Columbia)

Stephen Sawchuk, M.A., English (Columbia)				
	(Allegedly) Independent	Advocacy Organization	Funded by Gates &	Volunteer Work, Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	. 0	Allies?	Graduate Education
2005				
2006	LRP Publications			
2007				
2008				
2009			✓	
2010			✓	
2011			√	
2012			✓	
2013			√	
2014			✓	
2015	Education Week		✓	
2016	Luucation Week		✓	
2017			✓	
2018			✓	
2019			✓	
2020			✓	
2021			✓	
2022			✓	

Valerie Strauss, M.A. (Northwestern)

	(Allegedly) Independent	Advocacy Organization	Funded by Gates &	Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Graduate Education
1980				
1981				
1982	Reuters, UPI,			
1983	Los Angeles			
1984	Times			
1985				
1986				
1987				
1988				
1989				
1990				
1991				
1992				
1993				
1994				
1995				
1996				
1997				
1998				
1999				
2000				
2001				
2002				
2003				
2004	Washington			
2005	Post			
2006				
2007				
2008				
2009				
2010				
2011				
2012				
2013				
2014				
2015				
2016				
2017				
2018				
2019				
2020				

2021		Ī
2022		Ī

Mark Suzman, B.A. (Harvard); Mphil International Relations (Oxford); PhD,

International Relations (Oxford)

	(Allegedia)	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	المالم المالم	
	(Allegedly)	Advocacy		Volunteer Work,
	Independent	Organization		Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	- 0	Allies?	Graduate Education
1993	Financial Times			
1994				
1995				
1996				0
1997	Tillaticiai Tillics			
1998				0
1999				
2000			✓	
2001			√	
2002			✓	
2003		United Nations	✓	
2004			✓	
2005			✓	
2006			✓	
2007		Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation	✓	
2008			√	
2009			✓	
2010			✓	
2011			✓	
2012			✓	
2013			√	
2014			√	
2015			✓	
2016			✓	
2017			✓	
2018			✓	
2019			✓	
2020			✓	
2021			✓	
2022			√	

Thomas Toch, B.A. Kenyon College, M.A. Toronto

,	(Allegedly) Independent	Advocacy	Funded by Gates &	Volunteer Work or Post-Graduate
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Education
1989				
1990				
1991				
1992				
1993	U.S. News &			
1994	World Report			
1995				
1996				
1997				
1998				
1999			√	Brookings
2000			$\checkmark\checkmark$	Institution &
2001			✓	Harvard GSE
2002				
2003				
2004				
2005			✓	
2006			✓	
2007		Education Sector	✓	
2008			✓	
2009			✓	
2010			✓	
2011		Independent Education		
2012				
2013		Carnegie		0
2014		Foundation		
2015				
2016			✓	
2017			✓	
2018		Future Ed,	✓	
2019		Georgetown	✓	
2020		University	√	
2021			✓	
2022			✓	

Debra Viadero-Rogers, B.A., Journalism (Boston University)

DCDIA VIAUCIO	-Rogers, B.A., Jour	110113111 (0031011 01	iiveisity)	······
	(Allegedly)		Funded by	Volunteer Work,
	Independent	Advocacy	Gates &	Fellowship, or Post-
time period	Media Platform	Organization	Allies?	Graduate Education
1002	Delaware State			
1983	News			
1984				
1985	Capital-Gazette			
1986			✓	
1987			✓	
1988			✓	
1989			✓	
1990			✓	
1991			✓	
1992			✓	
1993			√	
1994			√	
1995			✓	
1996			√	
1997			✓	
1998			✓	
1999			√	
2000			✓	
2001			✓	
2002			√	
2003			✓	
2004	Education Week		√	
2005	Luucation Week		√	
2006			✓	
2007			✓	
2008			√	
2009			✓	
2010			✓	
2011			✓	
2012			✓	
2013			✓	
2014			✓	
2015			✓	
2016			✓	
2017			✓	
2018			✓	
2019			✓	
	=			

2020	✓	
2021	✓	
2022	✓	

Emmeline Zhao, B.A. Public Policy (Duke)

time period	(Allegedly) Independent Media Platform	Advocacy Organization	Funded by Gates & Allies?	Volunteer Work, Fellowship, or Post- Graduate Education
2008	Duke Chronicle,			
2009	Financial Times,			
2010	Wall Street Journal			
2011				
2012	Huffington Post			
2013				
2014		RealClear		
2015		Education		
2016		Education		
2017			√	
2018			√	
2019		The 74	√	
2020		11le 74	✓	
2021			✓	
2022			✓	