## Adaptive-somersault mrfo for global optimization with an application to optimize PD control

Mohd Falfazli Mat Jusof , Ahmad Nor Kasruddin Nasir , Ahmad Azwan Abd Razak , Nurul Amira Mhd Rizal , Mohd Ashraf Ahmad , Ikhwan Hafiz Muhamad

<sup>a</sup> Faculty of Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technology, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, 26600, Pekan Pahang, Malaysia

## ABSTRACT

This paper presents an Adaptive-Somersault Manta Ray Foraging Algorithm (AS-MRFO). Manta Ray Foraging Algorithm (MRFO) is a recently introduced algorithm inspired from Manta Ray Foraging strategy. MRFO is proven as a good performance optimization algorithm in finding a theoretical optima solution of various optimization benchmark functions. It has a considerable high accuracy performance as compared with other state-of-the-art algorithms. In this work, an adaptive position update sine-based formula is adopted into the original MRFO as a strategy to improve its exploration and exploitation strategies. The proposed algorithm is tested on Evolutionary benchmark functions (CEC) to show its accuracy performance. It is also applied to optimize Proportional-Derivative (PD) control for a flexible manipulator system. Result of the performance test shows that the proposed adaptive algorithm to optimize the PD control shows that the control scheme optimized by the proposed adaptive-somersault algorithm has attained a better control performance.

## **KEYWORDS**

Manta ray foraging algorithm; Adaptive-somersault; Spiral-based algorithm; PD control; Flexible manipulator

## REFERENCES

- 1. Nasir ANK, Tokhi MO (2015) Novel metaheuristic hybrid spiral-dynamic bacteriachemotaxis algorithms for global optimisation. Appl Soft Comput 27:357–375.
- Nasir ANK, Tokhi MO, Ghani NMA (2015) Novel adaptive bacterial foraging algorithms for global optimisation with application to modelling of a TRS. Expert Syst Appl 42(3):1513–1530
- Hao MR, Ahmad MA, Raja Ismail RMT, Nasir ANK (2018) Performance evaluation of random search based methods on model-free wind farm control. In: Hassan M (eds) Intelligent manufacturing and mechatronics. Lecture Notes in Mechanical Engineering. Springer, Singapore, pp 657–670. <u>https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-8788-2\_60</u>
- 4. Zhao W, Zhang Z, Wang L (2020) Manta ray foraging optimization: an effective bioinspired optimizer for engineering applications. Eng Appl Artif Intell 87:103300
- bin Abdul Razak AA, bin Nasir ANK, Ghani NMA, Mohammad S, Jusof MFM, Rizal NAM (2020) Hybrid genetic manta ray foraging optimization and its application to interval type 2 Fuzzy logic control of an inverted pendulum system. J Phys Conf Ser (JPCS) 1– 11