

# What Primary Schools Are Doing Right: Educational Value-Added in Luxembourg

Valentin Emslander, Jessica Levy, & Antoine Fischbach

University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg Centre for Educational Testing (LUCET)

## Background

- Diverse language and migration backgrounds in Luxembourg can lead to educational inequalities.
- This diversity may result in different preconditions for learning math and languages (e.g. the language of instruction) and thus shapes the school careers of students (Hadjar & Backes, 2021).
- However, schools are still performing quite well.
- School performance can be estimated with Value Added scores (VA)

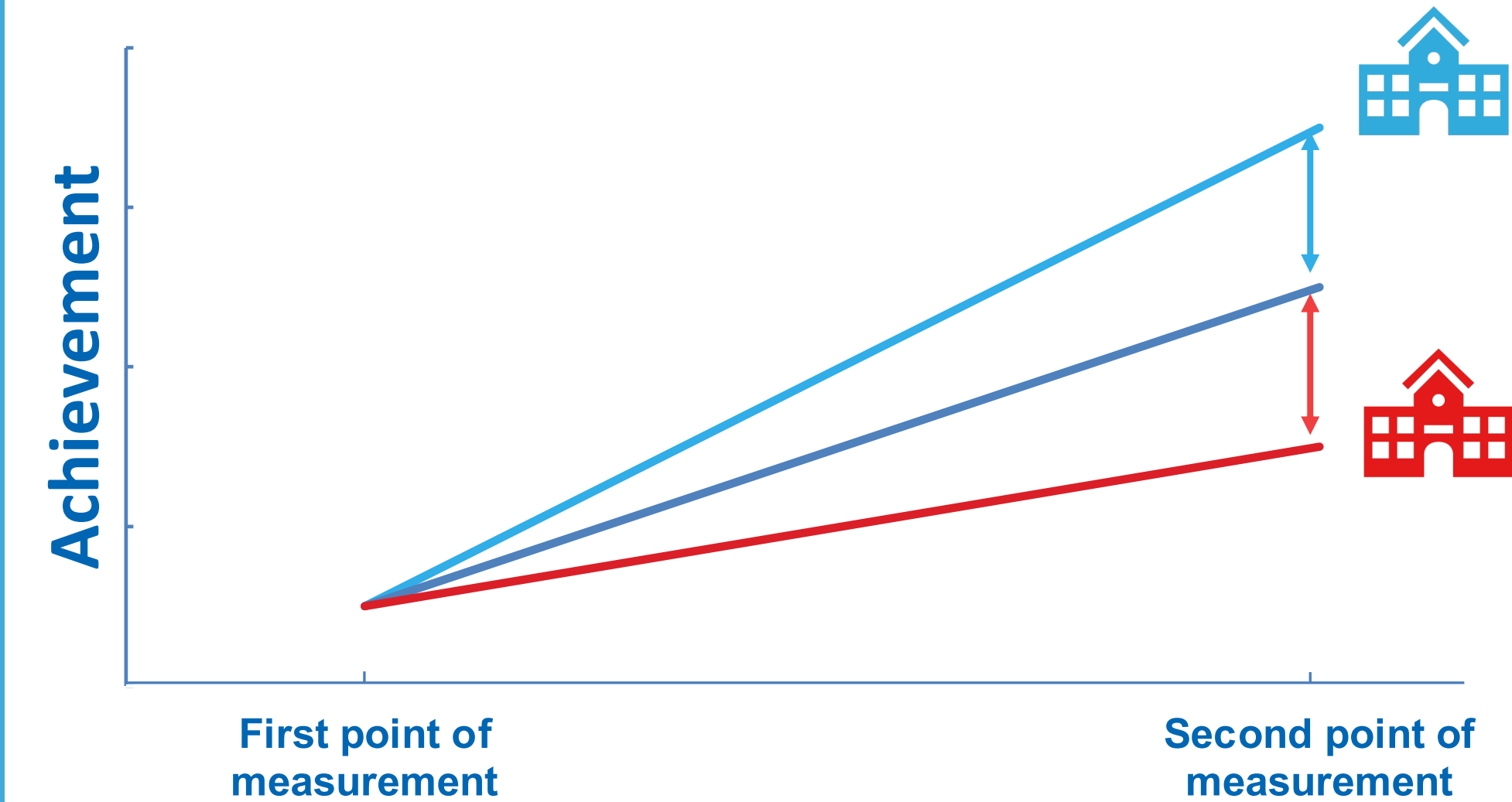


## Aims

### Systematic Identification of High "Value-Added" in Educational Contexts

1. Identify primary schools with stable VA scores
2. Collect and analyze quantitative & qualitative data on aspects of school climate and more
3. Find effective pedagogical strategies in high VA schools

## Value Added (VA) scores



### Teachers School Presidents

- Collective teacher efficacy
- School/Job satisfaction
- Background

### Instructional Quality & School Climate

### Parents Guardians

- Response to intervention
- Homework help
- Parental involvement

### Children

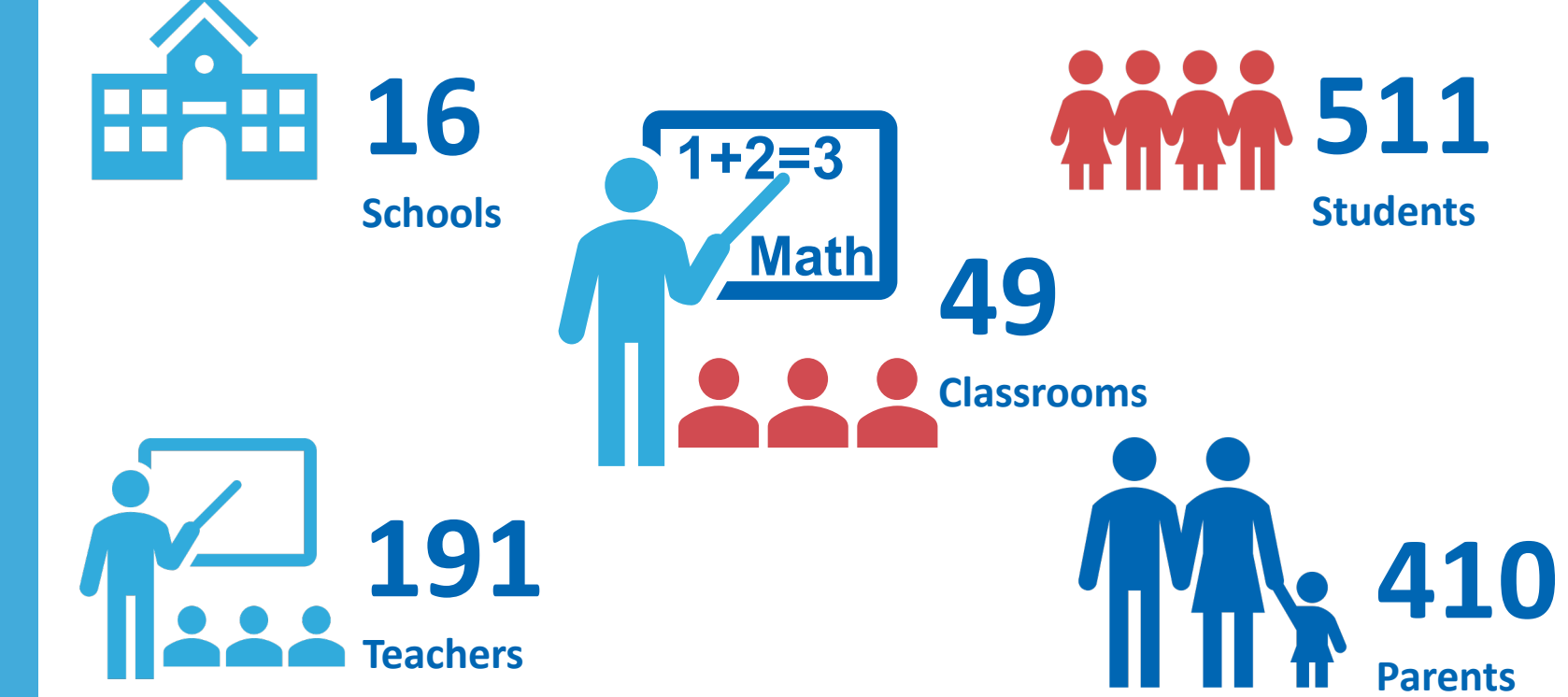
- Classroom climate
- Boredom
- Well-being



## 1. School Identification

- Sort schools by VA-quartiles (ÉpStan 2014-16 & 2016-18)
- Choose schools, which have
  - 5 Stable *high* VA scores
  - 7 Stable *low* VA scores
  - 4 Stable *medium* VA scores
 = 16 schools

## 2. Sample for Data Collection



## 3. Data: Questionnaires

- Ca. 40 questions in ca. 50 min session (🇧🇪, 🇩🇪, 🇫🇷, 🇱🇺 available)
- Ca. 50 questions (ca. 20 minutes) (🇧🇪, 🇩🇪, 🇫🇷, 🇱🇺)
- Ca. 60-80 questions (ca. 25 minutes) (🇧🇪)

Figure 1. Venn diagram visualizing the constructs we have collected data on during the SIVA project.

## 5. Data: Longitudinal Data Set

November  
2020  
(Grade 1)

January  
2022  
(Grade 2)

November  
2022  
(Grade 3)



Figure 2. Data collection timeframe of the SIVA project between ÉpStan cycles.

## 4. Data: Observation

- Just before questionnaire data collection
- During one math lesson + break
- One ONQS observer + one LUCET-Team observer
- We will observe aspects of
  - the lesson (e.g., cognitive activation)
  - the community (e.g., student support)
  - the classroom (e.g., classroom management)
  - language use
  - and school climate

