

**Analysis of Moral Value in Song Lyrics *Seperti Pelangi Habis Hujan* by
Natahsia Nikita**

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to analyse the moral values in song lyrics such as the rainbow after the rain by Natahsia Nikita. This type of research is qualitative research so it will produce descriptive data in the form of words. The data analysed in it is descriptive and not in the form of numbers. The research is a study by lecturers and students in the seventh semester of the 2020/2021 academic year, Universitas Pendidikan Muhammadiyah Sorong. Data collection techniques using library techniques, listening, and noting, and documentation. Data analysis using the interactive model technique Miles and Huberman state that qualitative data analysis uses words that are always arranged in an expanded or described text. When giving meaning to the collected data, the data is analysed and interpreted. Data analysis includes the following stages: (1) data reduction, (2) display/presentation of data, and (3) drawing conclusions and then verifying. The message in song lyrics contained in the lyrics of the song by Natahsia Nikita brings a good moral message to us, namely, we must live this life patiently, we must also respect each other both parents and others, and we are also taught to be able to forgive and forgive others. And fully live this life by God's will as for the other moral values above, such as the values of trust, fairness, compassion, honesty, trust, patience, brotherhood, unity, and tolerance between religious communities and so on, and can be implemented in the present and future life. which will come.

Key words: Moral Values; Song Lyrics

INTRODUCTION

Morality is needed by every human being in living his life, for example in interacting with fellow humans or other God's creatures. Linguistically, the word moral comes from the Latin "mos" which means habit. In terms of terms, morals generally lead to an understanding of the teachings about good and bad that are accepted regarding actions, attitudes, obligations, character, and so on.

Moral values are defined as values related to good and bad deeds that form the basis of human life and society, where the term human refers to humans or other people

in actions that have positive or negative values. But unfortunately, in today's life there are a lot of actions taken by someone who deviates from moral values. Various kinds of phenomena or problems that occur in people's lives as for the phenomena of life symptoms that must be avoided or judged by each individual so that his life does not experience disintegration or destruction in all its aspects, both at the level of personal life, family to the level of state life, including: greedy and greedy mentality, dirty talk, anger, envy/jealousy, miserliness, ambition or money-crazy attitude, dishonesty, excessive love of the world, arrogant or arrogant attitude, attitude of thinking of yourself as superior to others. Among teenagers and society in general, Indonesia is currently in the form of violations and even criminal acts also often occur, such as consuming alcohol, drugs, sexual abuse and rape, promiscuity, corruption, brawls, and other acts of moral deviation. The word moral always refers to the good and bad of humans. Moral attitude is also called morality, namely the attitude of a person's heart that is revealed in outward actions. Morality is the attitude of one's heart that is revealed in outward actions.

Literature was born during society because of the author's imagination and reflection on the social phenomena around him. This is in line with Eka (Sahlan, 2013: 339) which states "literature is a mediation of writers as a forum for conveying ideas, thoughts, and feelings. Music is basically a very important element because it can animate every human activity from daily activities. Music is also very pleasant to hear because it can provide positive and good inspirations for everyone who enjoys music. Ely cited in (Ansari 2015) students who experience fear of negative evaluation do not consider language errors as a natural part of the learning process, but as a threat to their image, and a source for negative evaluations either from the teacher or their peers. As a result, they are silent and withdrawn most of the time, and do not participate in language activities. Language anxiety can be rhetorically described as "the feeling of tension and apprehension specifically associated with second language texts, including speaking, listening, and learning" (MacIntyre & Gardner, 1994, as cited in Subaşı, (2010: p.30) cited in (Ansari 2015) . Various types of anxiety have been categorized by researchers. For instance, Dörnyei (2005) cited in (Ansari 2015) classifies anxiety in two categories: (a) facilitating and debilitating and (b) trait and state anxiety. Facilitating anxiety improves learning and performance, while debilitating anxiety is associated with poor learning and performance. Trait anxiety levels are often higher in females than males due to regularly fluctuating hormones. State anxiety can vary in intensity and can change over time.

Song or music is a strain of tones and sounds that can be heard by humans, wherever they are, songs are literary works that are liked by the community. This is because the song has an allure in terms of the beauty of language, theme, and sentence structure as well as the musical sequence. The literary elements possessed by a song will be able to inspire a person's soul because basically every human being has a sense of beauty. Song lyrics can describe how the expression of a writer, in which there is a message that the author (lyrics) conveyed. The Big Indonesian Dictionary (Putranti, 2009) explains that the meaning of *syair* is the wording of a song that

contains an outpouring of personal feelings, pouring out expressions through songs. Strengthened by musical notation that is arranged into a melody, which is then adjusted to the lyrics of the song, the audience will be able to be carried deeper into the inner nature of the creator of the work.

Music in this case spiritual songs is music that is usually created or adapted for worship to express one's faith in God. The spiritual song is also a form of how humans communicate with God and each other which is full of values. One of them is the moral value of every poet basically has its own uniqueness both in language, structure, or the essence of poetry. This is motivated by the socio-cultural background, the surrounding environment where they live and work and express their social problems, one of which is about spirituality, the meaning of a spiritual song lyrics in principle is a song dedicated to glorifying the name of God, so of course it must be based on motivation and motivation. The ultimate goal is to glorify God. The lyric of spiritual songs should remind us of the grace of God from all the things that are taught in the Word of God, so that the more we sing the lyrics of spiritual songs, the more we touch the words of God in the Bible.

The lyrics of spiritual songs for Christians are a life change for those who sing them through the power of the Holy Spirit, in other words, these spiritual songs contain lyrics that awaken the people who sing but bring them to come to Christ. There are so many spiritual songs that talk about human life. Natahsia Nikita is one of the Christian spiritual singers who has her own characteristics and charm, namely her sensitivity to the events around her, which she re-describes through her songs that raise the theme of spiritual values. in community life.

Based on the observation on 19th May 2021 the researcher found that the student of eight grade in MTs Az-Zikra Sorong got difficulty when they are study speaking. Some of them have difficulty understanding English lesson, especially at the lesson of speaking. In this case, the researcher tried to interview some in the eighth grade to get information about the obstacles these students face. The students are afraid to increase their ability to speak because of the anxiety factor in themselves. So, their ability to say a sentence in English became passive and became embarrassed when asked to speak. To solve the problem above, the researcher intends to use Cue Card media to decrease the student's anxiety in speaking. Cue card media are cards with words and pictures on them, which is used to encourage the students to respond in pair or group work.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Previous Study

First, Rahamdona (2022) conducted research to find the types of moral values contained in the songs that are stated in student's textbook When English a Bell for seventh grade of Junior High School. In this study, the researcher used qualitative descriptive design with content analysis technique to analyze the types of moral values

contained in songs. There are four songs that printed in the textbook namely Good Morning, How are You, What a Wonderful World, and Count on Me. The researcher conducted an analysis by using document analysis as the instrument to see the types of moral values found based on the selected theory. The results of the data analysis, the researcher found that there are three types of moral values contained in the songs, they are politeness, religion, and solidarity. The researcher can conclude that these values can be implemented by students in their daily lives. Songs can be used as an interesting medium to convey moral values to students in accordance with the achievements of 2013 curriculum.

Yuni et al (2021) conducted research to reveal the moral values found in Lady Gaga's selected songs. This research is qualitative research since the data gathered are in the form of words rather than numbers. In analyze the data; the writer used objective approach because the data were taken only from the work itself, the study only focused on moral values found only in Lady Gaga's selected song lyrics. The result show that There are four songs that full contain moral values. Born This Way morally talks about originality that needs to be sustained by human. Till It Happens To You is a song to express the pain of women who become the victims of violation and sexual assault, Grigio Girls is composed to describe the mental strength of female friends who got cancer and how they keep sustaining their life and Angel Down is about abuse of teenager, comes from the experience when a teenager was shot by neighbors, implying there is no care and protection to teens in their period of growth to future maturity, Till It Happens To You is mainly about social moral that women needs to appreciate and respected, Grigio Girls delivers individual moral that tells that each individual needs to be strong and brave to face even hardest phase in life in this case cancer as acute disease, and Angel Down conveys social moral value with its concern to teenagers that needs to be given special attention in family and society

Moral Value

Rogers (2006) defines morality as the set of institutions and conventions that control how people behave regarding one another and to society. The term moral here refers to human or individual deeds that uphold moral principles or goodness. According to the concept, moral value is a system of judgments that derives from human intention and will (morality). The term "morals" connotes the capacity to: (1) discern between good and wrong, (2) act on this distinction, and (3) feel pride when one acts honorably and remorse or shame when one does not (Carol K. Sigelman, 1995: 330). According to Carol K. Sigelman, morality consists of these three fundamental elements. Specifically, they consist of an emotive or emotional component, a cognitive component, a behavior-related element. There are two sorts of moral value: good moral value and bad moral value.

1. Good Moral Value

Good moral value is a good conduct in accordance with size, according to Imam Sukardi (2013). The size of the activities that can be accepted by the public include the

unity of a certain social or environmental context. Ancient Greece is seen as a quality attribute that helps someone be righteous in their minds and in terms of their characters (Lilik, 2000). Socrates (Sofa, 2011) defined good as a state of health, beauty, and spiritual well-being.

Aristotle (Sofa, 2011) claimed that the condition of something's usual advantages and its ability to effectively carry out its functions determines if it is excellent. Categories of goodness. Aristotle (Sofa, 2011) divides good into moral goodness and intellectual goodness, which includes the terms: (1) Constraints (2) Courage (3) Justice (4) Wise (5) Science (6) Intuitive sense (7) Art. According to Thomas Aquinas' (Sofa, 2011) theological goodness: (1) Hope; (2) Confidence; (3) Love.

2. Bad Moral Value

Bad moral value is demonstrated by actions that endanger others' safety and the environment. Bad moral values, according to KBBI (2013), are actions or attitudes that go against the rules and laws that govern our society. People with poor or incorrect moral principles frequently struggle with the law. Terrorism, theft, kidnapping, and cruelty are a few instances of immoral behavior. A terrible moral value, according to Imam Sukardi (2013), is a behavior that does not correspond to the scope of the public activities in a specific environment. Al Gazali (Wikipedia, 2013) defined negative moral values as conduct that disobeys social norms and poses a risk of harming others.

Song and Lyrics

The term "lyric" refers to a composition for one voice and lyre in ancient Greece. The lyrics are meant to be sung, particularly. This goal has an impact on the stanza's form, substance, and diction. The lyrics to the song are especially coherent and straightforward. A song's lyrics must include both music and words because each melody has its own unique personality. Song lyrics were written as a verbal emblem by human. The only animal that can respond to both the physical and symbolic environments is the human.

It is clear from the explanation above that music lyrics represent people's symbolic responses. It is a reaction to everything that occurred and was felt in their immediate environment, and it is influenced by logic and common sense. Humans utilize symbols to comprehend realities that cannot be seen directly but may be perceived and felt by the senses. The mind interprets and generates this input. The concept or the precise interpretation will then be developed, giving the words being said a precise meaning.

According to (Sylado, 1983: 32), a song can also be a musical composition with lyrics (text) that, when combined with the music, effectively portrays the author's feelings and thoughts. Lyrics are extremely condensed poems that value emotions (Semi, 1984: 95). Lyrics are what make up a song and are essentially the song's words. Music is used to accompany the song lyrics, which are meant to be sung. So long as they are sounded (sang) along with musical instruments, songs can be considered works of art. From this knowledge, it can be inferred that song lyrics serve as a vehicle for a songwriter to communicate ideas or concepts to a listener. The language employed in song lyrics

should be communicative as a means of message delivery and carry a constructive message.

METHOD

The research uses a qualitative approach, the type of qualitative is suitable for use in this study, in accordance with the criteria of qualitative research methodologies. The underlying things are (1) data sources, (2) song lyrics, (3) inductive analysis and moral values according to the reality of life) (4) prioritizing process, (5) descriptive, (research focus on moral values in song lyrics *Seperti Pelangi Setelah Hujan* (6) research focus) the type of data used, this research is included in qualitative research so that it will produce descriptive data. The data analyzed in it is in the form of descriptive and not in the form of numbers as is the case in quantitative research. According to Arikunto (2016: 309), qualitative research is intended to collect information about the status of an existing symptom, namely the state of the symptoms according to what they were at the time the research was conducted. Therefore, qualitative research can reveal the phenomena on a subject that wants to be studied in depth. Data can be interpreted as raw materials obtained by researchers from their research, which can be in the form of facts or information that can be used as a basis for analysis. The data can serve as an indication of the existence of something, the data used in this study are songs by Natahsa Nikita. A data source is something that is a source for obtaining data. To obtain data or information needed in research. The data source is in the form of Mp3 recordings of songs by Natahsa Nikita and the data source also used in this study is DVD cassette in the form of data retrieval using audiovisuals techniques.

RESULT AND DISUSSION

Based on the research that has been done, using the Rolan barter theory, there are five (5) moral messages in the song lyrics *Seperti Pelangi Sehabis Hujan*:

Seperti Pelangi Sehabis Hujan

*... Jalan hidupku tak selalu
Tanpa kabut yang pekat
Namun kasihMu nyata padaku
Pada waktuMu yang tepat*

Seperti pelangi sehabis hujan

*Itulah janji setiaMu Tuhan
Di balik dukaku telah menanti
Harta yang tak ternilai dan abadi*

*... Mungkin langit pun tak terlihat
Tertutup awan tebal
Namun hatiku kan tetap kuat
Oleh janjiMu yang kekal*

*... Seperti pelangi sehabis hujan
Itulah janji setiaMu Tuhan
Di balik dukaku telah menanti
Harta yang tak ternilai dan abadi*

*... Seperti pelangi sehabis hujan
Itulah janji setiaMu Tuhan
Di balik dukaku telah menanti
Harta yang tak ternilai dan abadi*

*... Seperti pelangi sehabis hujan
Itulah janji setiaMu Tuhan
Di balik dukaku telah menanti
Harta yang tak ternilai dan abadi
Di balik dukaku telah menanti
Harta yang tak ternilai dan abadi*

1. Love/Affection

*Mungkin langitpun taks terlihat
Tertutup awan tebal
Harta yang tak ternilai dan abadi*

Data on the lyrics of the 3rd verse of the song 1-2 lines and the 4th verse of the 4th line explain the meaning of denotation or the real meaning, namely the word sky and the word covered in thick clouds, the real meaning is the sky and clouds that we usually see every day.

*Jalan hidupku tak selalu
Tanpa kabut yang pekat
Namun kasih mu nyata padaku
Pada waktumu yang tepat*

Data on the lyrics of the song verse 1 line 1-4 from the lyrics of the song rainbow after the rain, explains to us about the meaning of connotation or figurative meaning.

*Namun kasihnya padaku selalu ku kenang
Kelak disana kamipun bertelut memuji tuhan kudengar
namaku disebut*

The data on the lyrics of the third paragraph of the song, lines one to two, the lyrics of the song above have connotations or figurative meanings. This is to explain that when we are adults, we start to remember all the memories of mothers when mothers are gone and not in the world, a world full of love. The twists of life are very difficult and that's when we start to think about the mother's love, which is very, very deep for us and the love of a mother for us, by looking back at the photos and remembering all the sincere memories that mother has given us we begin to think that we cannot live without a mother who always gives love and prayers to us.

2. Patience

The moral message in the song lyrics by Natahsia Nikita contains the moral message of Patience in the song as follows:

*Seperti pelangi sehabis hujan
Seperti pelangi sehabis hujan
itulah janji setiamu tuhan
dibalik dukaku telah menanti
harta yang tak ternilai dan abadi*

Data from the lyrics of the twenty-first and fourth verses of the song have denotative meanings for the words rainbow and rain as well as the word treasure. Data from the lyrics of the song in paragraphs one to six lines one to four, the moral message in lines one to four of the lyrics of this song means that life is inseparable from problems in life, but we believe that behind every problem we experience there is a blessing from God. that will always come to us, the blessing is not merely found without struggle, but we must succeed in getting through the various problems that plague our lives by means of an "attitude of fear of God". When we are in trouble, we must remain patient and keep hoping that help will come from God at the right time and if we have a problem right now, never forget God because he is the source of strength and the way out of every problem we face. every human being must experience various problems in life but believe that behind the problems we face there must be a way out, joy, blessings, and happiness that we receive.

3. A Sincere Heart

The moral message in the lyrics of the song by Natahsia Nikita contains the moral message of a sincere heart in the song as follows:

*Seperti pelangi sehabis hujan
Mungkin langitpun tak terlihat
Tertutup awan tebal
namun hatiku kan tetap kuat*

The data on the lyrics of the 3rd verse on lines 1-4 of the lyrics of this song means that my heart remains strong. This indicates that someone must have a heart full of gratitude and sincerity to go through every problem that we experience, maybe we think that this problem will not be solved. because various challenges are always there, but we must live this life sincerely and continue to rely on God, keep believing in God, God's promise is that God will definitely help each of us who experience calamities and problems.

4. Respect to Parents

The moral message in the song lyrics by Natahsia Nikita contains a moral message to respect parents (mother) in the song as follows:

*Di waktuku masi kecil gembira dan senang
Tiada dukaku kenal
Tak kunjung mengerang
Disore hari nan sepi ibuku bertelut s
Sujud berdoa ku dengar*

Namaku disebut
Didoa ibuku namaku disebut
Ada namaku disebut

The moral message in the lyrics of the song in verse 1 lines 1-4 means that from childhood it is a time where we still want to play and have fun with our parents or mothers because they always take care and take care of us until we don't care at all. thinking about bad things like troubles in our life. We also as children must love and respect our mothers because mothers who have given birth and raised us mothers always give the best for us, and every time pray for the best for us as children from morning to night in every prostration of prayer must always mention our names with Mother's prayer is also that we can become good and successful children. It is a great sacrifice for a mother. and entering the chorus of the 1st and 2nd lines of the song, it means that in every prayer that you say, there must always be our name, which you always pray for our children.

The conclusion of the moral message from the song in my mother's prayer, my name is mentioned above, tells about where someone who lost and remembered his mother where he felt his mother's love for him, when the mother had not died. This song also gives a message to us that mothers are the people who have the greatest service, for our success and success. With her love, mother for 9 months struggling to get pregnant and with the weight of walking around carrying us she never feels tired and tired at all. After we are born, mothers always faithfully give time to breastfeed us, take care of us and teach us kindness. Although there are mothers who plunge their children, almost 99% percent of mothers really want their children to be happy.

CONCLUSION

Based on the results of the analysis in this study, it can be concluded that the moral values are patience, sincerity, respect for parents, love, forgiveness. and there is also a denotative meaning, connotation. Song lyrics like a rainbow after the rain contain a lot of moral messages because in it there is an invitation to how we always be sincere, try and be enthusiastic in living life even in difficult circumstances because there is still hope and a way out tomorrow and always believe that God will always help us every problem of our life.

The message in the lyrics of the song contained in the lyrics of this song by Natahsia Nikita really brings good moral messages to us, namely we must live this life patiently, we must also respect each other both to parents and others, we are also taught to able to forgive and forgive others. And fully live this life according to God's will as for the other moral values above, such as the values of trust, fairness, compassion, honesty, trust, patience, brotherhood, unity and tolerance between religious communities and so on and can be implemented in present and future life. which will come.

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