



OPEN

# Measurement of the Higgs boson width and evidence of its off-shell contributions to ZZ production

The CMS Collaboration\*✉

Since the discovery of the Higgs boson in 2012, detailed studies of its properties have been ongoing. Besides its mass, its width—related to its lifetime—is an important parameter. One way to determine this quantity is to measure its off-shell production, where the Higgs boson mass is far away from its nominal value, and relating it to its on-shell production, where the mass is close to the nominal value. Here we report evidence for such off-shell contributions to the production cross-section of two Z bosons with data from the CMS experiment at the CERN Large Hadron Collider. We constrain the total rate of the off-shell Higgs boson contribution beyond the Z boson pair production threshold, relative to its standard model expectation, to the interval [0.0061, 2.0] at the 95% confidence level. The scenario with no off-shell contribution is excluded at a  $p$ -value of 0.0003 (3.6 standard deviations). We measure the width of the Higgs boson as  $\Gamma_{\text{H}} = 3.2^{+2.4}_{-1.7}$  MeV, in agreement with the standard model expectation of 4.1 MeV. In addition, we set constraints on anomalous Higgs boson couplings to W and Z boson pairs.

The standard model (SM) of particle physics provides an elegant description for the masses and interactions of fundamental particles. These are fermions, which are the building blocks of ordinary matter, and gauge bosons, which are the carriers of the electroweak (EW) and strong forces. In addition, the SM postulates the existence of a quantum field that is responsible for the generation of the masses of fundamental particles through a phenomenon known as the Brout–Englert–Higgs mechanism. This field, known as the Higgs field<sup>1–3</sup>, interacts with SM particles, giving them mass, as well as with itself. The field carrier is a massive, scalar (spin-0) particle known as the Higgs (H) boson. Nearly half a century after its postulation, it was finally observed in 2012 with a mass  $m_{\text{H}}$  of  $\sim 125$  GeV by the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations<sup>4–6</sup> at the CERN Large Hadron Collider (LHC). Given the unique role the H boson plays in the SM, studies of its properties are a major goal of particle physics.

Apart from mass, another important property of a particle is its lifetime,  $\tau$ . Only a few fundamental particles are stable. Others—including the H boson—exist only for a fleeting moment before disintegrating into other, lighter, species. The Heisenberg uncertainty principle<sup>7</sup> provides a direct connection between the lifetime of a particle and the uncertainty in its mass, a property known as the particle's width,  $\Gamma$ . Any unstable particle (often referred to as a *resonance*) has a finite lifetime, with shorter  $\tau$  corresponding to broader  $\Gamma$ . The two quantities are related through the Planck constant,  $\hbar$ , as  $\Gamma = \hbar/(2\pi\tau)$ . Even with perfect experimental resolution, the observed mass of an unstable particle will not be constant across a series of measurements (for example, of the invariant mass of its decay products  $i$ , which is calculated from the sums of their energies,  $E_i$ , and momenta,  $\mathbf{p}_i$ , as  $\sqrt{(\sum_i E_i)^2 - |\sum_i \mathbf{p}_i|^2}$ ). The possible mass values are distributed according to a characteristic relativistic Breit–Wigner distribution<sup>8</sup> with a nominal mass value corresponding to the maximum of the Breit–Wigner, and with width parameter  $\Gamma$ .

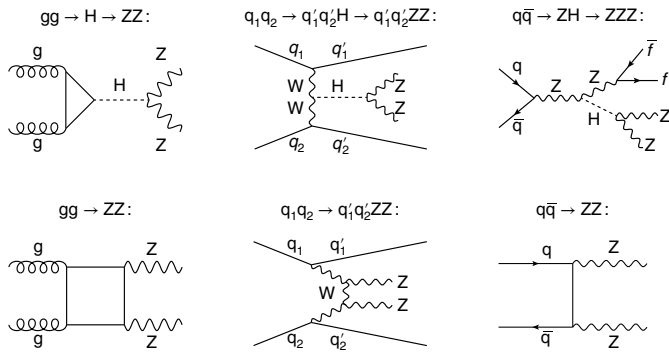
Particles are understood to be *on the mass shell* (on-shell) if their mass is close to the nominal mass value, and *off-shell* if their mass

takes a value far away from it. According to the aforementioned property of the Breit–Wigner line shape, particles are generally more likely to be produced on-shell than off-shell when energy and momentum conservation allows it. Scattering amplitudes ( $A$ ) for off-shell particle production, followed by a specific decay final state, may be modified further by interference with other processes, which is large and destructive in the case of the H boson. In this specific case, writing  $A = H + C$ , where  $H$  indicates the H boson contribution and  $C$  the other interfering contributions, we will use the term ‘off-shell production’ as a shorthand for the  $|H|^2$  term in  $|A|^2$ .

For broad resonances, the width can be obtained by directly measuring the Breit–Wigner line shape, for example, as was done in the case of the Z boson, which was measured to have a mass of  $m_{\text{Z}} = 91.188 \pm 0.002$  GeV and a width of  $\Gamma_{\text{Z}} = 2.495 \pm 0.002$  GeV at the CERN Large Electron Positron collider<sup>9</sup>. The H boson is expected to live three orders of magnitude longer, with a theoretically predicted width of  $\Gamma_{\text{H}} = 4.1$  MeV ( $0.0041$  GeV)<sup>10</sup>, and a deviation from the SM prediction would indicate the existence of new physics. This width is too small to be measured directly from the line shape because of the limited mass resolution of order 1 GeV achievable with the present LHC detectors. Another direct way of measuring the H boson width would be to measure its lifetime by means of its decay length and use the relationship  $\Gamma_{\text{H}} = \hbar/(2\pi\tau_{\text{H}})$ , but its lifetime is still too short ( $\tau_{\text{H}} = 1.6 \times 10^{-22}$  s) to be detectable directly. The present experimental limit for this quantity is  $\tau_{\text{H}} < 1.9 \times 10^{-13}$  s at 95% confidence level (CL)<sup>11</sup>, nine orders of magnitude above the SM lifetime.

The value of  $\Gamma_{\text{H}}$  can be extracted with much better precision through a combined measurement of on-shell and off-shell H-boson production. In the decay of an H boson with  $m_{\text{H}} \approx 125$  GeV to a pair of massive gauge bosons V ( $V = W$  or  $Z$ , with masses around 80.4 or 91.2 GeV, respectively), we have  $m_{\text{V}} < m_{\text{H}} < 2m_{\text{V}}$ . Therefore, when the H boson is produced on-shell (with the VV invariant mass  $m_{\text{VV}} \sim m_{\text{H}}$ ), one of the V bosons must be off-shell to satisfy four-momentum conservation. Once the H boson is produced off-shell with large enough invariant mass  $m_{\text{VV}} > 2m_{\text{V}}$  (off-shell

\*A list of authors and their affiliations appears online. ✉e-mail: [cms-publication-committee-chair@cern.ch](mailto:cms-publication-committee-chair@cern.ch)



**Fig. 1 | Feynman diagrams for important contributions to ZZ production.**

Diagrams can be distinguished as those involving the H boson (top) and those that give rise to continuum-ZZ production (bottom). The interaction level in each diagram is meant to progress from left to right. Each straight, curly or curly line refers to the different set of particles denoted. Straight, solid lines with no arrows indicate the line could refer to either a particle or an antiparticle, whereas those with forward (backward) arrows refer to a particle (an antiparticle).

H-boson production region), the V bosons themselves are produced on-shell. Because the Breit–Wigner mass distribution of either the H or V boson maximizes at their respective nominal masses, the rate of off-shell H-boson production above the V-boson pair production threshold is enhanced with respect to what one would expect from the Breit–Wigner line shape of the H boson alone.

The measurement of the higher part of the  $m_{V}$  spectrum can then be used to establish off-shell H-boson production. The ratio of off-shell to on-shell production rates allows for a measurement of  $\Gamma_H$  (refs. <sup>12,13</sup>) via the cross-section proportionality relations

$$\sigma^{\text{on-shell}} \propto \frac{g_p^2 g_d^2}{\Gamma_H} \propto \mu_p \Rightarrow \sigma^{\text{off-shell}} \propto g_p^2 g_d^2 \propto \mu_p \Gamma_H,$$

where  $g_p$  and  $g_d$  are the couplings associated with the H-boson production and decay modes, respectively, and  $\mu_p$  is the on-shell H-boson signal strength in the production mode being considered. Each signal strength is defined as the ratio of the H-boson squared amplitude in the measured cross-section to that predicted in the SM. The off-shell H-boson signal strength,  $\mu_p^{\text{off-shell}}$ , can be expressed as  $\mu_p \Gamma_H$  in each production mode, and the scenario with no off-shell production becomes equivalent to the limiting case  $\Gamma_H = 0$ . For the rest of this Article, we concentrate on the ZZ decay channel, that is,  $g_d$  corresponding to the  $H \rightarrow ZZ$  decay. The CMS and ATLAS Collaborations have previously used this method to set upper limits on  $\Gamma_H$  as low as 9.2 MeV at 95% CL<sup>14,15</sup>.

It is important to distinguish between two types of H boson production modes: the gluon fusion  $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ$  process, where the H boson is produced via its couplings to fermions, and the EW processes, which involve HVV (that is, HWW or HZZ) couplings. The top row of Fig. 1 shows the Feynman diagrams for the most dominant contributions to the gg (top left) process, and the EW processes of vector boson fusion (VBF, top centre) and VH (top right). A more complete set of diagrams for the EW process is provided in Extended Data Figs. 1 and 2. Because different H-boson couplings are involved in the gg and EW processes, we extract two off-shell signal strength parameters,  $\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$  for the gg mode and  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$  for the EW mode. We also consider an overall off-shell signal strength parameter  $\mu^{\text{off-shell}}$  with different assumptions on the ratio  $R_{V,F}^{\text{off-shell}} = \mu_V^{\text{off-shell}} / \mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$ .

A major challenge arises from the fact that there are other sources of ZZ pairs in the SM (continuum-ZZ production); see, for example,

the bottom row of Fig. 1. These contributions, particularly those from  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ$ , are typically much larger than the contribution from off-shell  $H \rightarrow ZZ$ . In addition, some of the amplitudes from continuum-ZZ processes interfere with the H-boson amplitudes because they share the same initial and final states. For example, the amplitudes in the first column of Fig. 1, or those in the second column, interfere with each other; the amplitude shown in the lower right panel (shown more generically in Extended Data Fig. 3) does not interfere with any of the other diagrams as we omit the negligible contribution of  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ$  that would interfere with it.

The interference between the H boson and continuum-ZZ amplitudes is destructive<sup>16–21</sup>. This destructive interference plays a key role in the SM, as it is one of the contributions that unitarizes the scattering of massive gauge bosons, keeping the computation of the cross-section for ZZ production in proton–proton (pp) collisions finite<sup>16–19</sup>. Figure 2 displays the interplay between the H-boson production modes and the interfering continuum amplitudes, illustrating the growing importance of their destructive interference as  $m_{ZZ}$  grows in the two final states included in the analysis,  $ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$  and  $ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ . In the parametrization of the total cross-section, contributions from this type of interference between the H boson and continuum-ZZ amplitudes scale as  $\sqrt{\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}}$  and  $\sqrt{\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}}$  for the gg and EW modes, respectively.

In this Article we study off-shell H-boson decays to  $ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$ , and on-shell as well as off-shell H-boson decays to  $ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$  ( $\ell = \mu$  or  $e$ ), using a sample of pp collisions at 13 TeV collected by the CMS experiment at the LHC. The selection and analysis of the off-shell  $ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$  data sample is described in detail in this Article, and it is based on data collected between 2016 and 2018, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 138 fb<sup>-1</sup>. For the  $ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$  mode, we use previously published CMS off-shell (2016 and 2017 datasets, 78 fb<sup>-1</sup>; ref. <sup>15</sup>) and on-shell (2015<sup>15,22</sup> and 2016–2018<sup>23</sup> datasets, 2.3 fb<sup>-1</sup> and 138 fb<sup>-1</sup>, respectively) results.

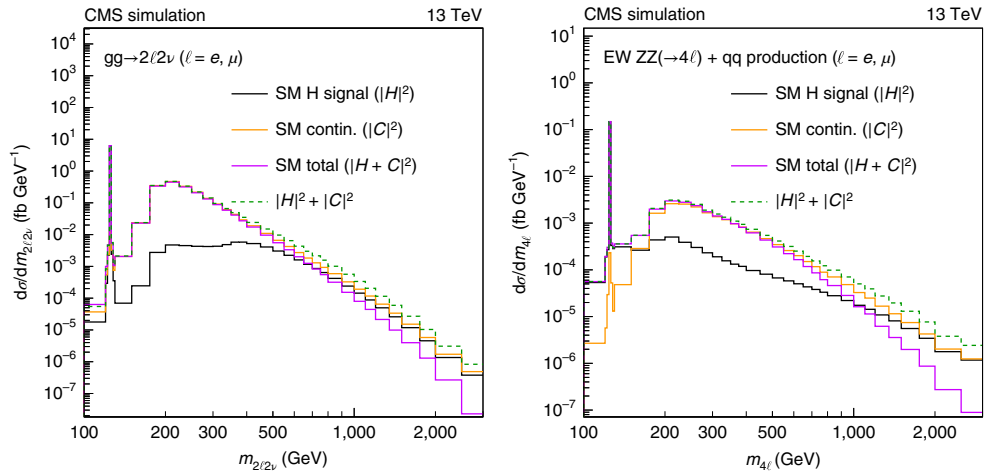
Information on the off-shell signal strengths,  $\Gamma_H$ , and constraints on possible beyond-the-SM (BSM) anomalous couplings are extracted from combined fits over several kinematic distributions of the selected  $2\ell 2\nu$  and  $4\ell$  events. Although the off-shell events are the ones solely used to establish the presence of off-shell H-boson production, the measurement of  $\Gamma_H$  relies on the combination of on-shell and off-shell data.

Because of the presence of neutrinos, the H-boson mass cannot be precisely reconstructed in the  $H \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$  final state, as the longitudinal component of the total momentum carried by the neutrinos cannot be measured. Thus, on-shell information can only be extracted from the  $4\ell$  mode. This combination of  $4\ell$  and  $2\ell 2\nu$  data enables the measurement of  $\Gamma_H$  with a precision of ~50%. The measurement improves the upper limit on  $\tau_H$  by eight orders of magnitude compared to the direct constraint from ref. <sup>11</sup>. The inclusion of the  $2\ell 2\nu$  data also allows the lower limits on  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$  to reach within ~65% of its best-fit value, compared to the weaker constraints from  $4\ell$  data alone, which reach within ~90% of the  $4\ell$ -only best-fit value<sup>15</sup>.

The  $m_{ZZ}$  line shape is sensitive to the potential presence of anomalous HVV couplings<sup>10,11,15,24–26</sup>. Thus, BSM physics could affect the ratio of off-shell to on-shell H boson production rates, and therefore the measurement of  $\Gamma_H$ . We test the effect of these couplings on the  $\Gamma_H$  measurement and constrain the contribution from these couplings themselves. In parametrizing anomalous HVV contributions, we adopt the formalism of ref. <sup>15</sup> with scattering amplitude

$$A \propto \left[ a_1 - \frac{q_1^2 + q_2^2}{\Lambda^2} \right] m_V^2 \epsilon_1^* \epsilon_2^* + a_2 f_{\mu\nu}^{*(1)} f^{*(2)\mu\nu} + a_3 f_{\mu\nu}^{*(1)} \tilde{f}^{*(2)\mu\nu}.$$

Here, the polarization vector (four-momentum) of the vector boson  $V_i$  is denoted by  $\epsilon_i(q_i)$ , and  $f^{(i)\mu\nu} = \epsilon_i^\mu q_i^\nu - \epsilon_i^\nu q_i^\mu$  and



**Fig. 2 | SM calculations of ZZ invariant mass in the gg and EW processes.** Distributions for the  $2\ell 2\nu$  invariant mass ( $m_{2\ell 2\nu}$ ) from the  $gg \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$  process (left) and for the  $4\ell$  invariant mass ( $m_{4\ell}$ ) from the EW  $ZZ(\rightarrow 4\ell) + qq$  processes (right). These processes involve the H boson ( $|H|^2$ ) and interfering continuum ( $|C|^2$ ) contributions to the scattering amplitude, as shown in black and gold, respectively. The dashed green curve represents their direct sum without interference ( $|H|^2 + |C|^2$ ), and the solid magenta curve represents the sum with interference included ( $|H + C|^2$ ). Note that the interference is destructive, and its importance grows as the mass increases. The integrated luminosity is taken to be  $1\text{ fb}^{-1}$ , so these distributions are equivalent to the differential cross-section spectra  $d\sigma/dm_{2\ell 2\nu}$  (left) and  $d\sigma/dm_{4\ell}$  (right). The distributions are shown after requiring that all charged leptons satisfy  $p_T > 7\text{ GeV}$  and  $|\eta| < 2.4$ , and that the invariant mass of any charged lepton pair with the same flavour and opposite charge is greater than  $4\text{ GeV}$ . Here,  $p_T$  denotes the magnitude of the momentum of these leptons transverse to the pp collision axis, and  $\eta$  denotes their pseudorapidity, defined as  $-\ln[\tan(\theta/2)]$  using the angle  $\theta$  between the momentum vector and the collision axis. Calculations for the  $gg \rightarrow 4\ell$  and EW  $ZZ(\rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu) + qq$  processes exhibit similar qualitative properties. The details of the Monte Carlo programs used for these calculations are provided in the Methods.

$\tilde{f}_{\mu\nu}^{(i)} = \frac{1}{2}\epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\alpha}f^{(i)\rho\alpha}$  are tensor expressions for each  $V_i$ . The BSM couplings  $a_2$ ,  $a_3$  and  $1/\Lambda_1^2$  (denoted generically as  $a_i$ ) are assumed to be real and can take negative values, with the  $\kappa$  factors in ref. <sup>15</sup> absorbed into the definition of  $1/\Lambda_1^2$ . The first two are coefficients for generic CP-conserving and CP-violating higher-dimensional operators, respectively, while  $1/\Lambda_1^2$  is the coefficient for the first-order term in the expansion of a SM-like tensor structure with an anomalous dipole form factor in the invariant masses of the two V bosons. In what follows, we will use the shorthand ‘ $a_i$  hypothesis’ to refer to the scenario where all BSM HVV couplings other than  $a_i$  itself are zero.

Throughout this work, we assume that the gluon fusion loop amplitudes do not receive new physics contributions apart from a rescaling of the SM amplitude. Possible modifications of the  $m_{ZZ}$  line shape<sup>26,27</sup> are neglected based on existing LHC constraints<sup>28–30</sup>.

**$2\ell 2\nu$  analysis considerations.** The  $2\ell 2\nu$  analysis is based on the reconstruction of  $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$  decays with a second Z boson decaying to neutrinos that escape detection. The momentum of the undetected Z boson transverse to the pp collision axis can be measured through an imbalance across all remaining particles, that is, missing transverse momentum ( $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  or  $\mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$  in vector form). Thus, the analysis requires large  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  as the  $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$  signature.

The event selection is sensitive to the tail of the instrumental  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  resolution in  $pp \rightarrow Z + \text{jets}$  events, which constitute an important reducible background. This contribution is estimated through a study of a data control region (CR) of  $\gamma + \text{jets}$  events, where  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  is purely instrumental, as it is in Z + jets events.

Processes such as  $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$  or WW result in non-resonant dilepton final states of the same ( $e^+e^-$  and  $\mu^+\mu^-$ ) and opposite ( $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ ) flavour, with the same probability and the same kinematic properties. Thus, their background contribution to the  $2\ell 2\nu$  signal, which includes two leptons of the same flavour, is estimated from an opposite-flavour  $e\mu$  CR.

Other backgrounds from  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ$ ,  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow WZ$  with  $W \rightarrow \ell\nu$  and an undetected lepton, and the small contribution from tZ production,

are estimated from simulation. A third CR of trilepton events, consisting mostly of  $q\bar{q}' \rightarrow WZ$  events, is used to constrain the  $q\bar{q}' \rightarrow WZ$  background and, most importantly, the large  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ$  background. The ability to constrain  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ$  from  $q\bar{q}' \rightarrow WZ$  is based on the similarity in the physics of these processes.

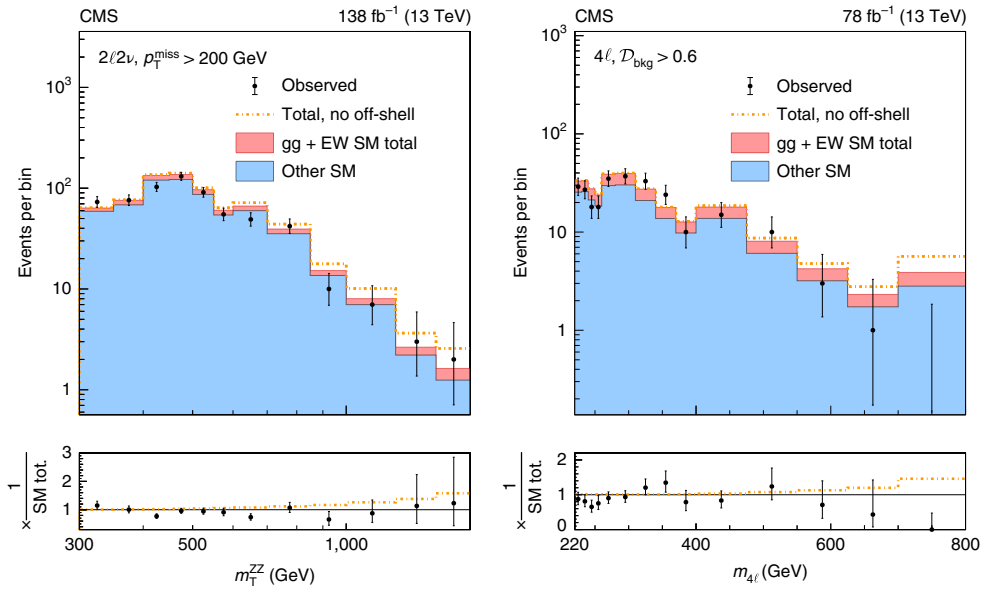
Further details on event selection, kinematic observables and the methods to estimate the different contributions are discussed in the Methods.

**$2\ell 2\nu$  kinematic observables.** The analysis of off-shell H-boson events is based on  $m_{ZZ}$ . This quantity is computed from the reconstructed momenta in the  $4\ell$  final state as the invariant mass of the  $4\ell$  system,  $m_{4\ell}$ . However, because of the undetected neutrinos, we can only use the transverse mass  $m_{TT}^{ZZ}$ , defined below, as a proxy for  $m_{ZZ}$  in the  $2\ell 2\nu$  final state. First, we identify  $\mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$  as the transverse momentum vector of the Z boson decaying into neutrinos. As there is no information on the longitudinal momenta of the neutrinos,  $m_{TT}^{ZZ}$  is then computed as the invariant mass of the ZZ pair with all longitudinal momenta set to zero. This results in a variable with a distribution that peaks at  $m_{ZZ}$ , with a long tail towards lower values. The definition of  $m_{TT}^{ZZ}$  is

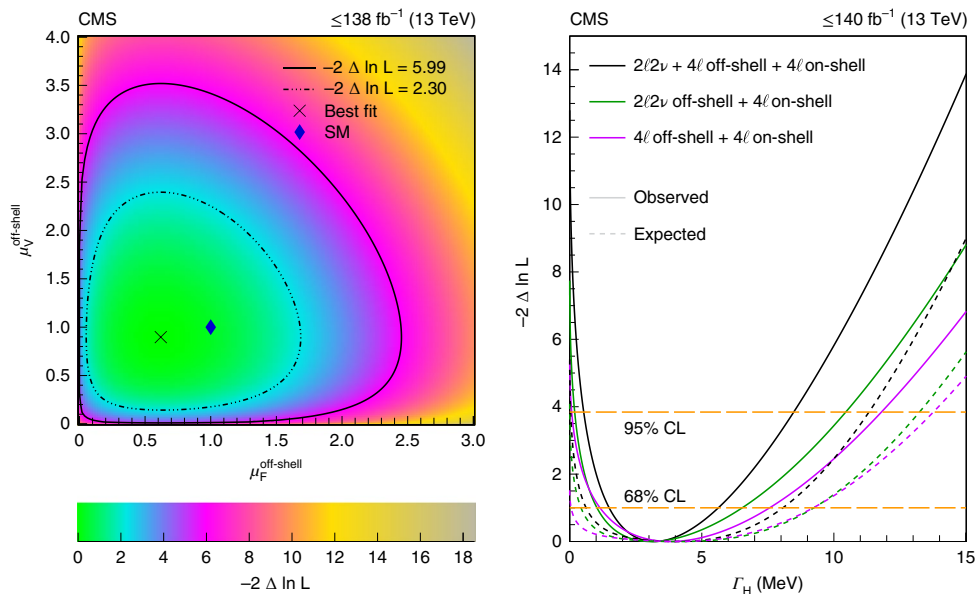
$$(m_{TT}^{ZZ})^2 = \left[ \sqrt{p_T^{\ell\ell 2} + m_{\ell\ell}^2} + \sqrt{p_T^{\text{miss}2} + m_Z^2} \right]^2 - \left| \mathbf{p}_T^{\ell\ell} + \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}} \right|^2,$$

where  $\mathbf{p}_T^{\ell\ell}$  and  $m_{\ell\ell}$  are the dilepton transverse momentum and invariant mass, respectively, and  $m_Z$ , the Z boson pole mass, is taken to be  $91.2\text{ GeV}$ .

The kinematic quantity  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  itself is used as another observable to discriminate processes with genuine, large  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  against the Z + jets background. Finally, in events with at least two jets, we use matrix element (MELA<sup>26</sup>) kinematic discriminants that distinguish the VBF process from the gg process or SM backgrounds. These discriminants are the  $\mathcal{D}_{2\text{jet}}^{\text{VBF}}$ -type kinematic discriminants used in



**Fig. 3 | Distributions of ZZ invariant mass observables in the off-shell signal regions.** Distributions of transverse ZZ invariant mass,  $m_T^{ZZ}$ , from the  $2\ell 2\nu$  off-shell signal region (left) and those of the  $4\ell$  invariant mass,  $m_{4\ell}$ , from the  $4\ell$  off-shell signal region (right). The stacked histogram displays the distribution after a fit to the data with SM couplings, with the blue shaded area corresponding to the SM processes that do not include H-boson interactions, and the pink shaded area adding processes that include H-boson and interference contributions. The gold dot-dashed line shows the fit to the no off-shell hypothesis. The black points with error bars representing uncertainties at 68% CL show the observed data, which are consistent with the prediction with SM couplings within 1 s.d. The last bins contain the overflow. The requirements on the missing transverse momentum  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  in  $2\ell 2\nu$  events, and the  $\mathcal{D}_{\text{bkg}}$ -type kinematic background discriminants (table II of ref. <sup>15</sup>) in  $4\ell$  events are applied to enhance the H-boson signal contribution. The displayed values of integrated luminosity correspond to those included in the off-shell analyses of each final state. The bottom panels show the ratio of the data or dashed histograms to the SM prediction (stacked histogram). The black horizontal line in these panels marks unit ratio.



**Fig. 4 | Log-likelihood scans of  $\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$  and  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$ , and  $\Gamma_H$ .** Left: two-parameter likelihood scan of the off-shell gg and EW production signal strength parameters,  $\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$  and  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$ , respectively. The dot-dashed and dashed contours enclose the 68% ( $-2\Delta\ln L = 2.30$ ) and 95% ( $-2\Delta\ln L = 5.99$ ) CL regions. The cross marks the minimum, and the blue diamond marks the SM expectation. The integrated luminosity reaches only up to  $138\text{ fb}^{-1}$  as on-shell  $4\ell$  events are not included in performing this scan. Right: observed (solid) and expected (dashed) one-parameter likelihood scans over  $\Gamma_H$ . Scans are shown for the combination of  $4\ell$  on-shell data with  $4\ell$  off-shell (magenta) or  $2\ell 2\nu$  off-shell data (green) alone, or with both datasets (black). The horizontal lines indicate the 68% ( $-2\Delta\ln L = 1.0$ ) and 95% ( $-2\Delta\ln L = 3.84$ ) CL regions. The integrated luminosity reaches up to  $140\text{ fb}^{-1}$  as on-shell  $4\ell$  events are included in performing these scans. The exclusion of the no off-shell hypothesis is consistent with 3.6 s.d. in both panels.

**Table 1 | Results for the off-shell signal strengths and  $\Gamma_H$** 

Param.	Cond.	Observed		Expected	
		68% CL	95% CL	68% CL	95% CL
$\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$	$\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}} (\text{u})$	$0.62^{+0.68}_{-0.45}$	$+1.38$ $-0.614$	$+1.1$ $-0.99998$	$<3.0$
$\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$	$\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}} (\text{u})$	$0.90^{+0.9}_{-0.59}$	$+2.0$ $-0.849$	$+2.0$ $-0.89$	$<4.5$
$\mu^{\text{off-shell}}$	$\rho_{V,F}^{\text{off-shell}} = 1$	$0.74^{+0.56}_{-0.38}$	$+1.06$ $-0.61$	$+1.0$ $-0.84$	$+1.7$ $-0.9914$
	$\rho_{V,F}^{\text{off-shell}} (\text{u})$	$0.62^{+0.68}_{-0.45}$	$+1.38$ $-0.6139$	$+1.1$ $-0.99996$	$+2.0$ $-0.99999$
$\Gamma_H$	$2\ell 2\nu + 4\ell$	$3.2^{+2.4}_{-1.7}$	$+5.3$ $-2.7$	$+4.0$ $-3.5$	$+7.2$ $-4.07$
$\Gamma_H$	$2\ell 2\nu$	$3.1^{+3.4}_{-2.1}$	$+7.3$ $-2.9$	$+5.1$ $-3.7$	$+9.1$ $-4.099$
$\Gamma_H$	$4\ell$	$3.8^{+3.8}_{-2.7}$	$+8.0$ $-3.73$	$+5.1$ $-4.05$	$<13.8$

The various fit conditions are indicated in the column labelled ‘Cond.’. Results for  $\mu^{\text{off-shell}}$  are presented with  $\rho_{V,F}^{\text{off-shell}} = \mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}/\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$  either unconstrained (u) or =1, and constraints on  $\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$  and  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$  are shown with the other signal strength unconstrained. Results on  $\Gamma_H$  (in units of MeV) are obtained with the on-shell signal strengths unconstrained, and the different conditions listed for this quantity reflect which off-shell final states are combined with on-shell  $4\ell$  data. The expected central values, not quoted explicitly in this table, are either unity for  $\mu^{\text{off-shell}}$ ,  $\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$  and  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$ , or  $\Gamma_H = 4.1$  MeV.

refs. <sup>15,23</sup>, and are based on the four-momenta of the H boson and the two jets leading in  $p_T$ .

**Data interpretation.** The results for the off-shell signal strength parameters  $\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$ ,  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$  and  $\mu^{\text{off-shell}}$ , as well as the H-boson width  $\Gamma_H$ , are extracted from binned extended maximum likelihood fits over several kinematic distributions following the parametrization in ref. <sup>15</sup>. In this parametrization, all mass dependencies are absorbed into the distributions for the various terms contributing to the likelihood, and the off-shell signal strength parameters, or  $\Gamma_H$ , are kept mass-independent. Over different data periods and event categories, 117 multidimensional distributions are used in the fit: 42 for off-shell  $2\ell 2\nu$  data (10,867 events), including 18 distributions from the trilepton WZ CR (8,541 events), and 18 and 57 for off-shell and on-shell  $4\ell$  data (1,407 off-shell and 621 on-shell events), respectively.

In the  $2\ell 2\nu$  data sample, the value of  $m_T^{ZZ}$  is required to be greater than 300 GeV. Depending on the number of jets ( $N_j$ ), this sample is binned in  $m_T^{ZZ}$  and  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  ( $N_j < 2$ ) or  $m_T^{ZZ}$ ,  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  and the  $\mathcal{D}_{2\text{jet}}^{\text{VBF}}$ -type kinematic discriminants ( $N_j \geq 2$ ). For the  $4\ell$  samples, the binning is in  $m_{4\ell}$  and MELA discriminants, which are sensitive to differences between the H-boson signal and continuum-ZZ production, or the interfering amplitudes, or anomalous HVV couplings. These variables are listed in table II of ref. <sup>15</sup> for  $4\ell$  off-shell data, under ‘Scheme 2’ in table IV of ref. <sup>23</sup> for on-shell 2016–2018 data, and in table 1 of ref. <sup>15</sup> for on-shell 2015 data. The  $m_{4\ell}$  range is required to be within 105–140 GeV for  $4\ell$  on-shell data, or above 220 GeV for  $4\ell$  off-shell data.

Theoretical uncertainties in the kinematic distributions include the simulation of extra jets (up to 20% depending on  $N_j$ ), and the quantum chromodynamic (QCD) running scale and parton distribution function (PDF) uncertainties in the cross-section calculation (up to 30% and 20%, respectively, depending on the process, and  $m_T^{ZZ}$  or  $m_{4\ell}$ ). These are particularly important in the gg process, as it cannot be constrained by the trilepton WZ CR. Theory uncertainties also include those associated with the EW corrections to the  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ$  and WZ processes, which reach 20% at masses around 1 TeV (refs. <sup>31,32</sup>).

Experimental uncertainties include uncertainties in the lepton reconstruction and trigger efficiency (typically 1% per lepton), the integrated luminosity (between 1.2% and 2.5%, depending on the data-taking period<sup>33–35</sup>) and the jet energy scale and resolution<sup>36</sup>, which affect the counting of jets, as well as the reconstruction of the VBF discriminants.

**Evidence for off-shell contributions, and width measurement.** A representative distribution of  $m_T^{ZZ}$ , integrated over all  $N_j$ , is shown for  $2\ell 2\nu$  events in the left panel of Fig. 3. Finer details in terms of  $N_j$  and the various contributions to the event sample are presented in Extended Data Fig. 4. The CRs for instrumental  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  and non-resonant dilepton production backgrounds are illustrated in Extended Data Figs. 5 and 6, respectively, and the CR with trilepton WZ events is illustrated in Extended Data Fig. 7. Also shown in the right panel of Fig. 3 is a representative distribution of  $m_{4\ell}$  from the combined off-shell  $4\ell$  events.

The constraints on  $\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$ ,  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$ ,  $\mu^{\text{off-shell}}$  and  $\Gamma_H$  are summarized in Table 1, where we show the ‘observed’ results, that is, those extracted from data, as well as the ‘expected’ ones, that is, those based on the SM and our understanding of selection efficiencies, backgrounds and systematic uncertainties. The two sets of results are consistent with statistical fluctuations in the data. The constraint on  $\Gamma_H$  at the 95% confidence level corresponds to  $7.7 \times 10^{-23} < \tau_H < 1.3 \times 10^{-21}$  s in the H-boson lifetime.

The profile likelihood scans in the  $\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$  and  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$  plane are shown in the left panel of Fig. 4 (scans over the individual signal strengths are provided in Extended Data Fig. 8). Likelihood scans over  $\Gamma_H$  are displayed in the right panel of Fig. 4. These scans always include information from the  $4\ell$  on-shell data, and the three cases displayed correspond to adding the  $4\ell$  off-shell data alone, the  $2\ell 2\nu$  off-shell data alone or adding both. The steepness of the slope of the log-likelihood curves near  $\mu^{\text{off-shell}} = 0$  and  $\Gamma_H = 0$  MeV is caused by the interference terms between the H-boson and continuum-ZZ production amplitudes, which scale with  $\sqrt{\mu^{\text{off-shell}}}$  or  $\sqrt{\Gamma_H}$ , respectively.

The no off-shell scenario with  $\mu^{\text{off-shell}} = 0$ , or  $\Gamma_H = 0$  MeV is excluded at a  $p$ -value of 0.0003 (3.6 s.d.). The  $p$ -value calculation was checked with pseudoexperiments and the Feldman–Cousins prescription<sup>37</sup>. As described in greater detail in the Methods, the exclusion is illustrated in Extended Data Fig. 9 through a comparison of the total number of events in each off-shell signal region bin predicted for the fit of the data to the no off-shell scenario, and the best fit. Constraints on  $\Gamma_H$  are stable within 1 MeV (0.1 MeV) for the upper (lower) limits when testing the presence of anomalous HVV couplings. More results on these anomalous couplings are discussed in the Methods and are presented in Extended Data Fig. 8 and Extended Data Table 1. All results are also tabulated in the HEPData record for this analysis<sup>38</sup>.

## Online content

Any methods, additional references, Nature Research reporting summaries, source data, extended data, supplementary information, acknowledgements, peer review information; details of author contributions and competing interests; and statements of data and code availability are available at <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41567-022-01682-0>.

Received: 14 February 2022; Accepted: 21 June 2022;  
Published online: 20 October 2022

## References

- Englert, F. & Brout, R. Broken symmetry and the mass of gauge vector mesons. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **13**, 321–323 (1964).
- Higgs, P. W. Broken symmetries and the masses of gauge bosons. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **13**, 508–509 (1964).
- Guralnik, G. S., Hagen, C. R. & Kibble, T. W. B. Global conservation laws and massless particles. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **13**, 585–587 (1964).
- ATLAS Collaboration. Observation of a new particle in the search for the Standard Model Higgs boson with the ATLAS detector at the LHC. *Phys. Lett. B* **716**, 1–29 (2012).
- CMS Collaboration. Observation of a new boson at a mass of 125 GeV with the CMS experiment at the LHC. *Phys. Lett. B* **716**, 30–61 (2012).
- CMS Collaboration. Observation of a new boson with mass near 125 GeV in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  and 8 TeV. *J. High Energy Phys.* **06**, 81 (2013).

7. Heisenberg, W. Über den anschaulichen Inhalt der quantentheoretischen Kinematik und Mechanik. *Z. Phys.* **43**, 172–198 (1927).
8. Breit, G. & Wigner, E. Capture of slow neutrons. *Phys. Rev.* **49**, 519–531 (1936).
9. Schael, S. et al. Precision electroweak measurements on the Z resonance. *Phys. Rept.* **427**, 257–454 (2006).
10. LHC Higgs Cross Section Working Group. *Handbook of LHC Higgs cross sections: 4. Deciphering the nature of the Higgs sector*. CERN Report CERN-2017-002-M (CERN, 2016); <https://doi.org/10.23731/CYRM-2017-002>
11. CMS Collaboration. Limits on the Higgs boson lifetime and width from its decay to four charged leptons. *Phys. Rev. D* **92**, 072010 (2015).
12. Caola, F. & Melnikov, K. Constraining the Higgs boson width with ZZ production at the LHC. *Phys. Rev. D* **88**, 054024 (2013).
13. Campbell, J. M., Ellis, R. K. & Williams, C. Bounding the Higgs width at the LHC using full analytic results for  $gg \rightarrow e^-e^+\mu^-\mu^+$ . *J. High Energy Phys.* **04**, 60 (2014).
14. ATLAS Collaboration. Constraints on off-shell Higgs boson production and the Higgs boson total width in  $ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$  and  $ZZ \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$  final states with the ATLAS detector. *Phys. Lett. B* **786**, 223–244 (2018).
15. CMS Collaboration. Measurements of the Higgs boson width and anomalous HVV couplings from on-shell and off-shell production in the four-lepton final state. *Phys. Rev. D* **99**, 112003 (2019).
16. Llewellyn Smith, C. H. High-energy behavior and gauge symmetry. *Phys. Lett. B* **46**, 233–236 (1973).
17. Cornwall, J. M., Levin, D. N. & Tiktopoulos, G. Derivation of gauge invariance from high-energy unitarity bounds on the S-matrix. *Phys. Rev. D* **10**, 1145–1167 (1974); erratum *Phys. Rev. D* **11**, 972 (1975).
18. Lee, B. W., Quigg, C. & Thacker, H. B. Weak interactions at very high-energies: the role of the Higgs boson mass. *Phys. Rev. D* **16**, 1519–1531 (1977).
19. Glover, E. W. N. & van der Bij, J. J. Z boson pair production via gluon fusion. *Nucl. Phys. B* **321**, 561–590 (1989).
20. Campanario, F., Li, Q., Rauch, M. & Spira, M. ZZ+jet production via gluon fusion at the LHC. *J. High Energy Phys.* **06**, 69 (2013).
21. Kauer, N. & Passarino, G. Inadequacy of zero-width approximation for a light Higgs boson signal. *J. High Energy Phys.* **08**, 116 (2012).
22. CMS Collaboration. Constraints on anomalous Higgs boson couplings using production and decay information in the four-lepton final state. *Phys. Lett. B* **775**, 1–24 (2017).
23. CMS Collaboration. Constraints on anomalous Higgs boson couplings to vector bosons and fermions in its production and decay using the four-lepton final state. *Phys. Rev. D* **104**, 052004 (2021).
24. Gainer, J. S., Lykken, J., Matchev, K. T., Mrenna, S. & Park, M. Beyond geolocating: Constraining higher dimensional operators in  $H \rightarrow 4\ell$  with off-shell production and more. *Phys. Rev. D* **91**, 035011 (2015).
25. Englert, C. & Spannowsky, M. Limitations and opportunities of off-shell coupling measurements. *Phys. Rev. D* **90**, 053003 (2014).
26. Gritsan, A. V. et al. New features in the JHU generator framework: Constraining Higgs boson properties from on-shell and off-shell production. *Phys. Rev. D* **102**, 056022 (2020).
27. Sarica, U. *Measurements of Higgs Boson Properties in Proton-Proton Collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7, 8$  and 13 TeV at the CERN Large Hadron Collider*. PhD thesis, Johns Hopkins Univ. (2019); <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-25474-2>
28. CMS Collaboration. Measurements of  $t\bar{t}H$  production and the CP structure of the Yukawa interaction between the Higgs boson and top quark in the diphoton decay channel. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125**, 061801 (2020).
29. ATLAS Collaboration. CP properties of Higgs boson interactions with top quarks in the  $t\bar{t}H$  and  $tH$  processes using  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  with the ATLAS detector. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125**, 061802 (2020).
30. Ethier, J. J. et al. Combined SMEFT interpretation of Higgs, diboson, and top quark data from the LHC. *J. High Energy Phys.* **11**, 89 (2021).
31. Bierweiler, A., Kasprzik, T. & Kühn, J. H. Vector-boson pair production at the LHC to  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha^3)$  accuracy. *J. High Energy Phys.* **12**, 71 (2013).
32. Manohar, A., Nason, P., Salam, G. P. & Zanderighi, G. How bright is the proton? A precise determination of the photon parton distribution function. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **117**, 242002 (2016).
33. CMS Collaboration. Precision luminosity measurement in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV 2015 and 2016 at CMS. *Eur. Phys. J. C* **81**, 800 (2021).
34. CMS Collaboration. CMS luminosity measurement for the 2017 data-taking period at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-LUM-17-004 (CERN, 2018); <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2621960>
35. CMS Collaboration. CMS luminosity measurement for the 2018 data-taking period at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-LUM-18-002 (CERN, 2019); <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2676164>
36. CMS Collaboration. Jet energy scale and resolution in the CMS experiment in pp collisions at 8 TeV. *JINST* **12**, P02014 (2017).
37. Feldman, G. J. & Cousins, R. D. A unified approach to the classical statistical analysis of small signals. *Phys. Rev. D* **57**, 3873–3889 (1998).
38. CMS Collaboration. HEPData record for this analysis (2022); <https://doi.org/10.17182/hepdata.127288>

**Publisher's note** Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.



**Open Access** This article is licensed under a Creative Commons

Attribution 4.0 International License, which permits use, sharing, adaptation, distribution and reproduction in any medium or format, as long as you give appropriate credit to the original author(s) and the source, provide a link to the Creative Commons license, and indicate if changes were made. The images or other third party material in this article are included in the article's Creative Commons license, unless indicated otherwise in a credit line to the material. If material is not included in the article's Creative Commons license and your intended use is not permitted by statutory regulation or exceeds the permitted use, you will need to obtain permission directly from the copyright holder. To view a copy of this license, visit <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>.

© CERN 2022

## Methods

**Experimental set-up.** The CMS apparatus<sup>39</sup> is a multipurpose, nearly hermetic detector, designed to trigger on<sup>40</sup> and identify muons, electrons, photons and charged or neutral hadrons<sup>41–43</sup>. A global reconstruction algorithm, particle-flow (PF)<sup>44</sup>, combines the information provided by the all-silicon inner tracker and by the crystal electromagnetic and brass-scintillator hadron calorimeters (ECAL and HCAL, respectively), operating inside a 3.8-T superconducting solenoid, with data from gas-ionization muon detectors interleaved with the solenoid return yoke, to build jets, missing transverse momentum, tau leptons and other physics objects<sup>36,45,46</sup>. In the following discussion up to likelihood scans, we will focus on the details of the  $2\ell 2\nu$  analysis. Analysis details for the off-shell  $4\ell$  data are available in ref. 15, 2015 on-shell  $4\ell$  data in refs. 15,22 and 2016–2018 on-shell  $4\ell$  data in ref. 23.

**Physics objects.** Events in the  $2\ell 2\nu$  signal region, the  $e\mu$  CR and the trilepton WZ CR are selected using single-lepton and dilepton triggers. The efficiencies of these selections are measured using orthogonal triggers, that is, jet or  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  triggers, and events triggered on a third, isolated lepton, or a jet. They range between 78% and 100%, depending on the flavour of the leptons, and  $p_T$  and  $\eta$  of the dilepton system, taking lower values at lower  $p_T$ . Photon triggers are used to collect events for the  $\gamma$  + jets CR. The photon trigger efficiency is measured using a tag-and-probe method<sup>47</sup> in  $Z \rightarrow ee$  events, with one electron interpreted as a photon with tracks ignored, as well as through a study of  $\ell\ell\gamma$  events. The efficiency is found to range from ~55% at 55 GeV in photon  $p_T$  to ~95% at photon  $p_T > 220$  GeV.

Jets are reconstructed using the anti- $k_r$  algorithm<sup>48</sup> with a distance parameter of 0.4. Jet energies are corrected for instrumental effects, as well as for the contribution of particles originating from additional pp interactions (pileup). A multivariate technique is used to suppress jets from pileup interactions<sup>49</sup>. For the purpose of this analysis, we select jets of  $p_T > 30$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 4.7$ , and they must be separated by  $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\phi)^2 + (\Delta\eta)^2} > 0.4$ , where  $\phi$  is the azimuthal angle (measured in radians) from a lepton or a photon of interest. Jets within  $|\eta| < 2.5$  ( $|\eta| < 2.4$  for 2016 data) can be identified as  $b$  jets using the DeepJet algorithm<sup>50</sup> with a loose working point. The efficiency of this working point ranges between 75% and 95%, depending on  $p_T$ ,  $\eta$  and the data period.

The missing transverse momentum vector  $\mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$  is estimated from the negative of the vector sum of the transverse momenta of all PF candidates. Dedicated algorithms<sup>51</sup> are used to eliminate events featuring cosmic ray contributions, beam–gas interactions, beam halo or calorimetric noise.

The algorithms to reconstruct leptons are described in detail in ref. 41 for muons and ref. 42 for electrons. Muons are identified using a set of requirements on individual variables, and electrons are identified using a boosted decision tree algorithm. Leptons of interest in this analysis are expected to be isolated with respect to the activity in the rest of the event. A measure of isolation is computed from the flux of photons and hadrons reconstructed by the PF algorithm that are within a cone of  $\Delta R < 0.3$  built around the lepton direction, including corrections from the contributions of pileup. We define loose and tight isolation requirements for muons (electrons) with  $p_T > 5$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.4$  ( $|\eta| < 2.5$ ). The efficiency of loose selection for muons (electrons) ranges from ~85% (65–75%, depending on  $\eta$ ) at  $p_T = 5$  GeV to >90% (>85%) at  $p_T > 25$  GeV. The additional requirements for tight selections reduce the efficiencies by 10–15%.

Photons are reconstructed from energy clusters in the ECAL not linked to charged tracks, with the exception of converted photons<sup>42</sup>. Their energies are corrected for shower containment in the ECAL crystals and energy loss due to conversions in the tracker with a multivariate regression. In this analysis, we consider photons with  $p_T > 20$  GeV and  $|\eta|$  up to 2.5, with requirements on shower shape and isolation used to identify isolated photons and separate them from hadronic jets. The selection requirements are tightened in the  $\gamma$  + jets CR, which leads to selection efficiencies in the range 50–75%, depending on  $p_T$  and  $\eta$ .

**Event simulation.** The signal Monte Carlo (MC) samples are generated for an undecayed H boson for gg, VBF, ZH and WH productions using the POWHEG 2<sup>52–55</sup> program at next-to-leading order (NLO) in QCD at various H-boson pole masses ranging from 125 GeV to 3 TeV. The generated H bosons are decayed to four-fermion final states through intermediate Z bosons using the JHUGen<sup>26</sup> program, with versions between 6.9.8 and 7.4.0.

These samples are reweighted using the MELA matrix element package, which interfaces with the JHUGen and MCFM<sup>13,56–58</sup> matrix elements, following the same reweighting techniques used in ref. 15 to obtain the final ZZ event sample, including the H-boson contribution, the continuum and their interference. The MelaAnalytics package developed for ref. 15 is used to automate matrix element computations and to account for the extra partons in the NLO simulation. The gg generation is rescaled with the next-to-NLO (NNLO) QCD K-factor, differential in  $m_{\nu\nu}$ , and an additional uniform K-factor of 1.10 for the next-to-NNLO cross-section computed at  $m_H = 125$  GeV (ref. 10). Furthermore, the pole mass values of the top quark (173 GeV) and the bottom quark (4.8 GeV)<sup>59</sup> are used in the massive loop calculations for the generation of this process. The difference that would be introduced by using the  $\overline{\text{MS}}$  renormalization scheme for these masses is found to be within systematic uncertainties after accounting for the effects on both the H-boson and continuum-ZZ amplitudes.

The tree-level Feynman diagrams in Fig. 1 illustrate the complete set contributing to the  $gg \rightarrow ZZ$  process on the leftmost top and bottom panels, and some of the diagrams contributing to the EW ZZ production associated with two fermions on the middle and top right panels. Extended Data Figs. 1 and 2 display the full set of diagrams for the EW process.

The  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ$  and WZ MC samples are also generated with POWHEG 2 applying EW NLO corrections for two on-shell Z and W bosons<sup>31,32</sup>, and NNLO QCD corrections as a function of  $m_{\nu\nu}$  (ref. 60). The tree-level Feynman diagrams for these non-interfering continuum contributions are illustrated in Extended Data Fig. 3. Samples for the  $tZ + X$  processes, or other processes contributing to the CRs, are generated using MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO at NLO or LO precision using the FxFx<sup>61</sup> or MLM<sup>62</sup> schemes, respectively, to match jets from matrix element calculations and parton shower.

The parton shower and hadronization are modelled with Pythia (8.205 or 8.230)<sup>63</sup>, using tunes CUETP8M1<sup>64</sup> for the 2015 and 2016 datasets, and CP5<sup>65</sup> for the 2017 and 2018 periods. The PDFs are taken from NNPDF 3.0<sup>66</sup> with QCD orders matching those of the cross-section calculations. Finally, the detector response is simulated with the GEANT4<sup>67</sup> package.

**Signal region selection requirements.** Events in the  $2\ell 2\nu$  final state are required to have two opposite-sign, same-flavour leptons ( $\mu^+ \mu^-$  or  $e^+ e^-$ ) satisfying tight isolation requirements with  $p_T > 25$  GeV,  $m_{\ell\ell}$  within 15 GeV of  $m_Z$ , and  $p_T^{\ell\ell} > 55$  GeV. Additional requirements are imposed to reduce contributions from Z + jets and  $t\bar{t}$  processes as follows. Events with  $b$ -tagged jets, additional loosely isolated leptons of  $p_T > 5$  GeV or additional loosely identified photons with  $p_T > 20$  GeV are vetoed. To further improve the effectiveness of the lepton veto, events with isolated reconstructed tracks of  $p_T > 10$  GeV are removed. This requirement is also effective against one-prong  $\tau$  decays.

The value of  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  is required to be  $> 125$  GeV ( $> 140$  GeV) for  $N_j < 2$  ( $\geq 2$ ). Requirements are imposed on the unsigned azimuthal opening angles ( $\Delta\phi$ ) between  $\mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$  and other objects in the event to reduce contamination from  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  misreconstruction:  $\Delta\phi_{\text{miss}}^{\ell\ell} > 1.0$  between  $\mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$  and  $\mathbf{p}_T^{\ell\ell}$ ,  $\Delta\phi_{\text{miss}}^{\ell\ell+jets} > 2.5$  between  $\mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$  and  $\mathbf{p}_T^{\ell\ell} + \sum \mathbf{p}_T^j$ ,  $\min \Delta\phi_{\text{miss}}^j > 0.25$  (0.50) between  $\mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$  and  $\mathbf{p}_T^j$  for  $N_j = 1$  ( $N_j \geq 2$ ), where  $\mathbf{p}_T^j$  is the transverse momentum vector of a jet.

Finally, events are split into lepton flavour ( $\mu\mu$  or  $ee$ ) and jet multiplicity ( $N_j = 0, 1, \geq 2$ ) categories. The resulting event distributions are illustrated along the  $m_T^{\text{ZZ}}$  observable in Extended Data Fig. 4.

**Matrix element kinematic discriminants.** In events with  $N_j \geq 2$ , we use two MELA kinematic discriminants for the VBF process,  $\mathcal{D}_{2\text{jet}}^{\text{VBF}}$  and  $\mathcal{D}_{2\text{jet}}^{\text{VBF}, a2}$  (ref. 15). Each of these discriminants consists of a ratio of two matrix elements or, equivalently, a ratio of event-by-event probability functions, expressed in terms of the four-momenta of the H boson and the two jets leading in  $p_T$ . The four-momentum of the H boson in the  $2\ell 2\nu$  channel is approximated by taking the  $\eta$  of the  $Z \rightarrow 2\nu$  candidate, together with its sign, to be the same as that of the  $Z \rightarrow 2\ell$  candidate. This approximation is found to be adequate through MC studies.

In both discriminants, one of the matrix elements is always computed for the SM H-boson production through gluon fusion. The remaining matrix element is computed for the SM VBF process in  $\mathcal{D}_{2\text{jet}}^{\text{VBF}}$ , so this discriminant improves the sensitivity to the EW H-boson production. The  $\mathcal{D}_{2\text{jet}}^{\text{VBF}, a2}$  discriminant also computes the remaining matrix element for the VBF process, but under the  $a_2$  HVV coupling hypothesis instead of the SM scenario. We find that this second discriminant brings additional sensitivity to SM backgrounds as well as being sensitive to the  $a_2$  HVV coupling hypothesis by design. When anomalous HVV contributions are considered, the  $a_2$  hypothesis used in the computation is replaced by the appropriate  $a_i$  hypothesis to optimize the sensitivity for the coupling of interest.

**Control regions.** As already mentioned, Z + jets events are a background to the  $2\ell 2\nu$  signal selection. This can occur because of resolution effects in  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  and the large cross-section for this process. Because  $\gamma$  + jets and Z + jets have similar production and  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  resolution properties, the Z + jets contributions at high  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  can be estimated from a  $\gamma$  + jets CR<sup>68</sup>.

In this CR, all event selection requirements are the same as those on the signal region, except that the photon replaces the  $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$  decay. The  $m_T^{\text{ZZ}}$  kinematic variable is constructed using the photon  $p_T$  in place of  $p_T^{\ell\ell}$ , and  $m_Z$  in place of  $m_{\ell\ell}$ . Only photons in the barrel region (that is,  $|\eta| < 1.44$ ) are considered for  $N_j < 2$  to eliminate beam halo events that can mimic the  $\gamma + p_T^{\text{miss}}$  signature. Reweighting factors are extracted as a function of photon  $p_T$ , photon  $\eta$  (when  $N_j \geq 2$ ) and the number of observed pp collisions by matching the corresponding distributions in  $\gamma$  + jets sidebands at low  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  ( $< 125$  GeV) to those of Z + jets sidebands with the same requirement at each  $N_j$  category separately. These reweighting factors are then applied to the high- $p_T^{\text{miss}}$   $\gamma$  + jets data sample. This technique to estimate the background from the data is verified using closure tests from the simulation by comparing the Z + jets and reweighted  $\gamma$  + jets MC distributions over each kinematic observable.

Contributions to the  $\gamma$  + jets CR from events with genuine, large  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  from the  $Z(\rightarrow \nu\nu)\gamma$ ,  $W(\rightarrow \ell\nu)\gamma$  and  $W(\rightarrow \ell\nu) + \text{jets}$  processes are subtracted in the final estimate of the instrumental  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  background. The first two are estimated from

simulation, where the  $Z\gamma$  contribution is corrected based on the observed rate of  $Z(\rightarrow\ell\ell)\gamma$ . The  $W$  + jets contribution is estimated from a single-electron sample selected with requirements similar to those in the  $\gamma$  + jets CR. Representative distributions for this estimate are shown in Extended Data Fig. 5.

Processes such as  $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$  and  $pp \rightarrow WW$ , including non-resonant H-boson contributions, can produce two leptons and large  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  without a resonant  $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$  decay. The kinematic properties of the dilepton system in these processes are the same for any combination of lepton flavours  $e$  or  $\mu$ . These non-resonant  $ee$  or  $\mu\mu$  background processes are therefore estimated from an  $e\mu$  CR. This CR is constructed by applying the same requirements used in the signal selection except for the flavour of the leptons. Data events are reweighted to account for differences in trigger and reconstruction efficiencies between  $e\mu$ , and  $ee$  or  $\mu\mu$  final states. Representative distributions for this estimate are shown in Extended Data Fig. 6.

A third CR selects trilepton  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow WZ$  events. These events are used to constrain the normalization and kinematic properties of the  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ$  and  $WZ$  continuum contributions. The  $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$  candidate is identified from the opposite-sign, same-flavour lepton pair with  $m_{\ell\ell}$  closest to  $m_Z$ , and the value of  $m_{\ell\ell}$  for this  $Z$  candidate is required to be within 15 GeV of  $m_Z$ . Trigger requirements are only placed on this  $Z$  candidate. The remaining lepton is identified as the lepton from the  $W$  decay ( $\ell_w$ ). The leading- $p_T$  lepton from the  $Z$  decay is required to satisfy  $p_T > 30$  GeV, and the remaining leptons are required to satisfy  $p_T > 20$  GeV.

Similar to the signal region, requirements are imposed on the unsigned  $\Delta\phi$  between  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  and other objects in the event so as to reduce contamination from the  $Z$  + jets and  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z\gamma$  processes:  $\Delta\phi_{\text{miss}}^{\ell\ell} > 1.0$  between  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  and  $p_T^{\ell\ell}$  for the  $Z$  candidate,  $\Delta\phi_{\text{miss}}^{3\ell+\text{jets}} > 2.5$  between  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  and  $p_T^{3\ell} + \sum p_T^j$ , and  $\min \Delta\phi_{\text{miss}}^j > 0.25$  between  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  and  $p_T^j$ .

The  $W$ -boson transverse mass is defined through the vector transverse momentum of  $\ell_w$  ( $p_T^{\ell_w}$ ) as  $m_T^{\ell_w} = \sqrt{2(p_T^{\ell_w} p_T^{\text{miss}} - \mathbf{p}_T^{\ell_w} \cdot \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}})}$ , and additional requirements are imposed on  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  and  $m_T^{\ell_w}$  to reduce contamination from the  $Z$  + jets and  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z\gamma$  processes further:  $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 20$  GeV,  $m_T^{\ell_w} > 20$  GeV (10 GeV) for  $\ell_w = \mu$  ( $e$ ), and  $A m_T^{\ell_w} + p_T^{\text{miss}} > 120$  GeV, with  $A = 1.6$  (4/3) for  $\ell_w = \mu$  ( $e$ ). All other requirements on  $b$ -tagged jets, and additional leptons or photons are the same as those for the signal region.

The events are finally split into categories of the flavour of  $\ell_w$  ( $\mu$  or  $e$ ) and jet multiplicity ( $N_j = 0, 1, \geq 2$ ), and binned in  $m_T^{WZ}$ , defined using the  $W$ -boson mass  $m_W = 80.4$  GeV (ref. 39) as

$$(m_T^{WZ})^2 = \left[ \sqrt{p_T^{\ell\ell 2} + m_{\ell\ell}^2} + \sqrt{|\mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}} + \mathbf{p}_T^{\ell_w}|^2 + m_W^2} \right]^2 - \left| \mathbf{p}_T^{\ell\ell} + \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}} + \mathbf{p}_T^{\ell_w} \right|^2.$$

Event distributions along  $m_T^{WZ}$  from this CR are shown in Extended Data Fig. 7.

**Likelihood scans.** As mentioned in the discussion of data interpretation, the likelihood is constructed from several multidimensional distributions binned over the different event categories. Profile likelihood scans over  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$ ,  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$ ,  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$  and  $\Gamma_H$  are shown in Extended Data Fig. 8. When testing the effects of anomalous HVV couplings, we perform fits to the data with all BSM couplings set to zero, except the one being tested, in the model to be fit. Because the only remaining degree of freedom is the ratio of these BSM couplings to the SM-like coupling,  $a_i$ , the probability densities are parametrized in terms of the effective, signed on-shell cross-section fraction  $f_{ai}$  for each  $a_i$  coupling, where the sign of the phase of  $a_i$  relative to  $a_i$  is absorbed into the definition of  $f_{ai}$  (ref. 23). The constraints on  $\Gamma_H$  are found to be stable within 1 MeV (0.1 MeV) for the upper (lower) limits under the different anomalous HVV coupling conditions, and they are summarized in Extended Data Table 1.

In addition, we provide a simplified illustration of the exclusion of the no off-shell hypothesis (Extended Data Fig. 9). In this figure, the total numbers of events in each bin of the likelihood are compared for the  $2\ell 2\ell$  and  $4\ell$  off-shell regions for the fit of the data to the no off-shell ( $N_{\text{no off-shell}}$ ) scenario, and the best fit ( $N_{\text{best fit}}$ ). Events can then be rebinned over the ratio  $N_{\text{no off-shell}} / (N_{\text{no off-shell}} + N_{\text{best fit}})$  extracted from each bin, and these rebinned distributions can then be compared at different  $\Gamma_H$  values. In particular, we compare the observed and expected event distributions over this ratio under the best-fit scenario, and the scenario with no off-shell H-boson production, to illustrate which bins bring most sensitivity to the exclusion of the no off-shell scenario. The exclusion is noted to be most apparent from the last two bins displayed in this figure. We note, however, that the full power of the analysis ultimately comes from the different bins over the multidimensional likelihood, and that this figure only serves to condense the information for illustration.

When we perform separate likelihood scans over the three  $f_{ai}$  fractions, only the corresponding BSM parameter is allowed to be non-zero in the fit. Profile likelihood scans for  $f_{a2}$ ,  $f_{a3}$  and  $f_{a1}$  under different fit conditions are shown in

Extended Data Fig. 8, and a summary of the allowed intervals at 68% and 95% CL is presented in Extended Data Table 1.

## Data availability

Tabulated results are provided in the [HEPData record](#) for this analysis<sup>38</sup>. The release and preservation of data used by the CMS Collaboration as the basis for publications is guided by the [CMS data preservation, reuse, and open access policy](#).

## Code availability

The CMS core software is publicly available on GitHub (<https://github.com/cms-sw/cmssw>).

## References

- CMS Collaboration. The CMS experiment at the CERN LHC. *JINST* **3**, S08004 (2008).
- CMS Collaboration. The CMS trigger system. *JINST* **12**, P01020 (2017).
- CMS Collaboration. Performance of the CMS muon detector and muon reconstruction with proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. *JINST* **13**, P06015 (2018).
- CMS Collaboration. Electron and photon reconstruction and identification with the CMS experiment at the CERN LHC. *JINST* **16**, P05014 (2021).
- CMS Collaboration. Description and performance of track and primary-vertex reconstruction with the CMS tracker. *JINST* **9**, P10009 (2014).
- CMS Collaboration. Particle-flow reconstruction and global event description with the CMS detector. *JINST* **12**, P10003 (2017).
- CMS Collaboration. Performance of missing transverse momentum reconstruction in proton-proton collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV using the CMS detector. *JINST* **14**, P07004 (2019).
- CMS Collaboration. Performance of reconstruction and identification of  $\tau$  leptons decaying to hadrons and  $\nu_\tau$  in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV. *JINST* **13**, P10005 (2018).
- CMS Collaboration. Measurements of inclusive  $W$  and  $Z$  cross sections in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV. *J. High Energy Phys.* **01**, 80 (2011).
- Cacciari, M., Salam, G. P. & Soyez, G. FastJet user manual. *Eur. Phys. J. C* **72**, 1896 (2012).
- CMS Collaboration. Pileup mitigation at CMS in 13 TeV data. *JINST* **15**, P09018 (2020).
- Bols, E., Kieseler, J., Verzetti, M., Stoye, M. & Stakia, A. Jet flavour classification using DeepJet. *JINST* **15**, P12012 (2020).
- CMS Collaboration. Missing transverse energy performance of the CMS detector. *JINST* **6**, 09001 (2011).
- Frixione, S., Nason, P. & Oleari, C. Matching NLO QCD computations with parton shower simulations: the POWHEG method. *J. High Energy Phys.* **11**, 70 (2007).
- Nason, P. & Oleari, C. NLO Higgs boson production via vector-boson fusion matched with shower in POWHEG. *J. High Energy Phys.* **02**, 37 (2010).
- Bagnaschi, E., Degrandi, G., Slavich, P. & Vicini, A. Higgs production via gluon fusion in the POWHEG approach in the SM and in the MSSM. *J. High Energy Phys.* **02**, 88 (2012).
- Luisoni, G., Nason, P., Oleari, C. & Tramontano, F.  $HW^*/HZ + 0$  and 1 jet at NLO with the POWHEG BOX interfaced to GoSam and their merging within MiNLO. *J. High Energy Phys.* **10**, 83 (2013).
- Campbell, J. M. & Ellis, R. K. MCFM for the Tevatron and the LHC. *Nucl. Phys. Proc. Suppl.* **205–206**, 10–15 (2010).
- Campbell, J. M., Ellis, R. K. & Williams, C. Vector boson pair production at the LHC. *J. High Energy Phys.* **07**, 18 (2011).
- Campbell, J. M. & Ellis, R. K. Higgs constraints from vector boson fusion and scattering. *J. High Energy Phys.* **04**, 30 (2015).
- Particle Data Group. Review of particle physics. *Prog. Theor. Exp. Phys.* **2020**, 083C01 (2020).
- Grazzini, M., Kallweit, S. & Wiesemann, M. Fully differential NNLO computations with MATRIX. *Eur. Phys. J. C* **78**, 537 (2018).
- Frederix, R. & Frixione, S. Merging meets matching in MC@NLO. *J. High Energy Phys.* **12**, 61 (2012).
- Alwall, J. et al. Comparative study of various algorithms for the merging of parton showers and matrix elements in hadronic collisions. *Eur. Phys. J. C* **53**, 473–500 (2008).
- Sjöstrand, T. et al. An introduction to PYTHIA 8.2. *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **191**, 159–177 (2015).
- CMS Collaboration. Event generator tunes obtained from underlying event and multiparton scattering measurements. *Eur. Phys. J. C* **76**, 155 (2016).
- CMS Collaboration. Extraction and validation of a new set of CMS PYTHIA8 tunes from underlying-event measurements. *Eur. Phys. J. C* **80**, 4 (2020).
- Ball, R. D. et al. Parton distributions for the LHC Run II. *J. High Energy Phys.* **04**, 40 (2015).
- Agostinelli, S. et al. GEANT4—a simulation toolkit. *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **506**, 250–303 (2003).



68. CMS Collaboration. Search for physics beyond the standard model in events with a Z boson, jets, and missing transverse energy in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV. *Phys. Lett. B* **716**, 260–284 (2012).

## Acknowledgements

We congratulate our colleagues in the CERN accelerator departments for the excellent performance of the LHC and thank the technical and administrative staffs at CERN and at other CMS institutes for their contributions to the success of the CMS effort. In addition, we gratefully acknowledge the computing centres and personnel of the Worldwide LHC Computing Grid and other centres for delivering so effectively the computing infrastructure essential to our analyses. Finally, we acknowledge the enduring support for the construction and operation of the LHC, the CMS detector, and the supporting computing infrastructure provided by the following funding agencies: BMBWF and FWF (Austria); FNRS and FWO (Belgium); CNPq, CAPES, FAPERJ, FAPERGS and FAPESP (Brazil); MES and BNSF (Bulgaria); CERN; CAS, MoST and NSFC (China); Minciencias (Colombia); MSES and CSF (Croatia); RIF (Cyprus); SENESCYT (Ecuador); MoER, ERC PUT and ERDF (Estonia); Academy of Finland, MEC and HIP (Finland); CEA and CNRS/IN2P3 (France); BMBF, DFG and HGF (Germany); GSRI (Greece); NKFI (Hungary); DAE and DST (India); IPM (Iran); SFI (Ireland); INFN (Italy); MSIP and NRF (Republic of Korea); MES (Latvia); LAS (Lithuania); MOE and UM (Malaysia); BUAP, CINVESTAV, CONACYT, LNS, SEP and UASLP-FAI (Mexico); MOS (Montenegro); MBIE (New Zealand); PAEC (Pakistan); MSHE and NSC (Poland); FCT (Portugal); JINR (Dubna); MON, RosAtom, RAS, RFBR and NRC KI (Russia); MESTD (Serbia); MCIN/AEI and PCTI (Spain); MOSTR (Sri Lanka); Swiss Funding Agencies (Switzerland); MST (Taipei); ThEPCenter, IPST, STAR and NSTDA (Thailand); TUBITAK and TAEK (Turkey); NASU (Ukraine); STFC (United Kingdom); DOE and NSF (United States). Individuals have received support from the Marie-Curie programme and the European Research Council and Horizon 2020 Grant under contracts nos. 675440, 724704, 752730, 758316, 765710, 824093, 884104 and COST Action CA16108 (European Union); the Leventis Foundation; the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation; the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation; the Belgian Federal Science Policy Office; the Fonds pour la Formation à la Recherche dans l'Industrie et dans l'Agriculture (FRIA-Belgium); the Agentschap voor Innovatie door Wetenschap en Technologie (IWT-Belgium); the F.R.S.-FNRS and FWO (Belgium) under the 'Excellence of Science—EOS' – be.h project no. 30820817; the Beijing Municipal Science & Technology Commission, no. Z191100007219010; the Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports (MEYS) of the Czech Republic; the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG), under Germany's Excellence Strategy—EXC 2121 'Quantum Universe'—390833306, and under project no. 400140256—GRK2497; the

Lendület ('Momentum') Program and the János Bolyai Research Scholarship of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, the New National Excellence Program ÚNKP, NKFI research grants 123842, 123959, 124845, 124850, 125105, 128713, 128786 and 129058 (Hungary); the Council of Science and Industrial Research (India); the Latvian Council of Science; the Ministry of Science and Higher Education and the National Science Center, contracts Opus 2014/15/B/ST2/03998 and 2015/19/B/ST2/02861 (Poland); the Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia, grant no. CEECIND/01334/2018 (Portugal); the National Priorities Research Program by Qatar National Research Fund; the Ministry of Science and Higher Education (projects nos. 0723-2020-0041 and FSWW-2020-0008) (Russia); MCIN/AEI/10.13039/501100011033, ERDF 'a way of making Europe', and the Programa Estatal de Fomento de la Investigación Científica y Técnica de Excelencia María de Maeztu, grant no. MDM-2017-0765 and Programa Severo Ochoa del Principado de Asturias (Spain); the Stavros Niarchos Foundation (Greece); the Rachadapisek Sompot Fund for Postdoctoral Fellowship, Chulalongkorn University and the Chulalongkorn Academic into Its 2nd Century Project Advancement Project (Thailand); the Kavli Foundation; the Nvidia Corporation; the SuperMicro Corporation; the Welch Foundation, contract no. C-1845; and the Weston Havens Foundation (United States). The copyright of this Article is held by CERN, for the benefit of the CMS Collaboration.

## Author contributions

All authors have contributed to the publication, being variously involved in the design and the construction of the detectors, in writing software, calibrating subsystems, operating the detectors and acquiring data, and finally analysing the processed data. The CMS Collaboration members discussed and approved the scientific results. The manuscript was prepared by a subgroup of authors appointed by the collaboration and subject to an internal collaboration-wide review process. All authors reviewed and approved the final version of the manuscript.

## Competing interests

The authors declare no competing interests.

## Additional information

**Extended data** is available for this paper at <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41567-022-01682-0>.

**Peer review information** *Nature Physics* thanks Daniel de Florian, William Murray and the other, anonymous, reviewer(s) for their contribution to the peer review of this work.

**Reprints and permissions information** is available at [www.nature.com/reprints](http://www.nature.com/reprints).

## The CMS Collaboration

A. Tumasyan<sup>1</sup>, W. Adam<sup>2</sup>, J. W. Andrejkovic<sup>2</sup>, T. Bergauer<sup>2</sup>, S. Chatterjee<sup>2</sup>, K. Damanakis<sup>2</sup>, M. Dragicevic<sup>2</sup>, A. Escalante Del Valle<sup>2</sup>, R. Frühwirth<sup>2,216</sup>, M. Jeitler<sup>2,216</sup>, N. Krammer<sup>2</sup>, L. Lechner<sup>2</sup>, D. Liko<sup>2</sup>, I. Mikulec<sup>2</sup>, P. Paulitsch<sup>2</sup>, F. M. Pitters<sup>2</sup>, J. Schieck<sup>2,216</sup>, R. Schöffbeck<sup>2</sup>, D. Schwarz<sup>2</sup>, S. Templ<sup>2</sup>, W. Waltenberger<sup>2</sup>, C.-E. Wulz<sup>2,216</sup>, V. Chekhovsky<sup>3</sup>, A. Litomin<sup>3</sup>, V. Makarenko<sup>3</sup>, M. R. Darwish<sup>4,217</sup>, E. A. De Wolf<sup>4</sup>, T. Janssen<sup>4</sup>, T. Kello<sup>4,218</sup>, A. Lelek<sup>4</sup>, H. Rejeb Sfar<sup>4</sup>, P. Van Mechelen<sup>4</sup>, S. Van Putte<sup>4</sup>, N. Van Remortel<sup>4</sup>, E. S. Bols<sup>5</sup>, J. D'Hondt<sup>5</sup>, A. De Moor<sup>5</sup>, M. Delcourt<sup>5</sup>, H. El Faham<sup>5</sup>, S. Lowette<sup>5</sup>, S. Moortgat<sup>5</sup>, A. Morton<sup>5</sup>, D. Müller<sup>5</sup>, A. R. Sahasransu<sup>5</sup>, S. Tavernier<sup>5</sup>, W. Van Doninck<sup>5</sup>, D. Vannerom<sup>5</sup>, D. Beghin<sup>6</sup>, B. Bilin<sup>6</sup>, B. Clerbaux<sup>6</sup>, G. De Lentdecker<sup>6</sup>, L. Favart<sup>6</sup>, A. K. Kalsi<sup>6</sup>, K. Lee<sup>6</sup>, M. Mahdavihorrani<sup>6</sup>, I. Makarenko<sup>6</sup>, S. Paredes<sup>6</sup>, L. Pétré<sup>6</sup>, A. Popov<sup>6</sup>, N. Postiau<sup>6</sup>, E. Starling<sup>6</sup>, L. Thomas<sup>6</sup>, M. Vanden Bemden<sup>6</sup>, C. Vander Velde<sup>6</sup>, P. Vanlaer<sup>6</sup>, T. Cornelis<sup>7</sup>, D. Dobur<sup>7</sup>, J. Knolle<sup>7</sup>, L. Lambrecht<sup>7</sup>, G. Mestdach<sup>7</sup>, M. Niedziela<sup>7</sup>, C. Rendón<sup>7</sup>, C. Roskas<sup>7</sup>, A. Samalan<sup>7</sup>, K. Skovpen<sup>7</sup>, M. Tytgat<sup>7</sup>, N. Van Den Bossche<sup>7</sup>, B. Vermassen<sup>7</sup>, L. Wezenbeek<sup>7</sup>, A. Benecke<sup>8</sup>, A. Bethani<sup>8</sup>, G. Bruno<sup>8</sup>, F. Bury<sup>8</sup>, C. Caputo<sup>8</sup>, P. David<sup>8</sup>, C. Delaere<sup>8</sup>, I. S. Donertas<sup>8</sup>, A. Giammanco<sup>8</sup>, K. Jaffel<sup>8</sup>, Sa. Jain<sup>8</sup>, V. Lemaître<sup>8</sup>, K. Mondal<sup>8</sup>, J. Prisciandaro<sup>8</sup>, A. Taliercio<sup>8</sup>, M. Teklishyn<sup>8</sup>, T. T. Tran<sup>8</sup>, P. Vischia<sup>8</sup>, S. Wertz<sup>8</sup>, G. A. Alves<sup>9</sup>, C. Hensel<sup>9</sup>, A. Moraes<sup>9</sup>, P. Rebello Teles<sup>9</sup>, W. L. Aldá Júnior<sup>10</sup>, M. Alves Gallo Pereira<sup>10</sup>, M. Barroso Ferreira Filho<sup>10</sup>, H. Brandao Malbouisson<sup>10</sup>, W. Carvalho<sup>10</sup>, J. Chinellato<sup>10,219</sup>, E. M. Da Costa<sup>10</sup>, G. G. Da Silveira<sup>10,220</sup>, D. De Jesus Damiao<sup>10</sup>, V. Dos Santos Sousa<sup>10</sup>, S. Fonseca De Souza<sup>10</sup>, C. Mora Herrera<sup>10</sup>, K. Mota Amarilo<sup>10</sup>, L. Mundim<sup>10</sup>, H. Nogima<sup>10</sup>, A. Santoro<sup>10</sup>, S. M. Silva Do Amaral<sup>10</sup>, A. Sznajder<sup>10</sup>, M. Thiel<sup>10</sup>, F. Torres Da Silva De Araujo<sup>10,221</sup>, A. Vilela Pereira<sup>10</sup>, C. A. Bernardes<sup>11,220</sup>, L. Calligaris<sup>11</sup>, T. R. Fernandez Perez Tomei<sup>11</sup>, E. M. Gregores<sup>11,12</sup>, D. S. Lemos<sup>11,12</sup>, P. G. Mercadante<sup>11,12</sup>, S. F. Novaes<sup>11,12</sup>, Sandra S. Padula<sup>11,12</sup>, A. Aleksandrov<sup>13</sup>, G. Antchev<sup>13</sup>, R. Hadjiiska<sup>13</sup>, P. Iaydjiev<sup>13</sup>, M. Misheva<sup>13</sup>, M. Rodozov<sup>13</sup>, M. Shopova<sup>13</sup>, G. Sultanov<sup>13</sup>, A. Dimitrov<sup>14</sup>, T. Ivanov<sup>14</sup>, L. Litov<sup>14</sup>, B. Pavlov<sup>14</sup>, P. Petkov<sup>14</sup>, A. Petrov<sup>14</sup>, T. Cheng<sup>15</sup>, T. Javaid<sup>15,222</sup>, M. Mittal<sup>15</sup>, H. Wang<sup>15,218</sup>, L. Yuan<sup>15</sup>, M. Ahmad<sup>16</sup>, G. Bauer<sup>16</sup>, C. Dozen<sup>16,223</sup>, Z. Hu<sup>16</sup>, J. Martins<sup>16,224</sup>, Y. Wang<sup>16</sup>, K. Yi<sup>16,225,226</sup>, E. Chapon<sup>17</sup>, G. M. Chen<sup>17,222</sup>, H. S. Chen<sup>17,222</sup>, M. Chen<sup>17</sup>, F. Lemmi<sup>17</sup>, A. Kapoor<sup>17</sup>, D. Leggat<sup>17</sup>, H. Liao<sup>17</sup>, Z.-A. Liu<sup>17,222</sup>, V. Milosevic<sup>17</sup>, F. Monti<sup>17</sup>, R. Sharma<sup>17</sup>, J. Tao<sup>17</sup>, J. Thomas-Wilsker<sup>17</sup>, J. Wang<sup>17</sup>, H. Zhang<sup>17</sup>, J. Zhao<sup>17</sup>, A. Agapitos<sup>18</sup>, Y. An<sup>18</sup>, Y. Ban<sup>18</sup>, C. Chen<sup>18</sup>, A. Levin<sup>18</sup>, Q. Li<sup>18</sup>, X. Lyu<sup>18</sup>, Y. Mao<sup>18</sup>, S. J. Qian<sup>18</sup>, D. Wang<sup>18</sup>, J. Xiao<sup>18</sup>, H. Yang<sup>18</sup>, M. Lu<sup>19</sup>, Z. You<sup>19</sup>, X. Gao<sup>20,218</sup>, H. Okawa<sup>20</sup>, Y. Zhang<sup>20</sup>, Z. Lin<sup>21</sup>, M. Xiao<sup>21</sup>, C. Avila<sup>22</sup>, A. Cabrera<sup>22</sup>, C. Florez<sup>22</sup>, J. Fraga<sup>22</sup>, J. Mejia Guisao<sup>23</sup>, F. Ramirez<sup>23</sup>, J. D. Ruiz Alvarez<sup>23</sup>, D. Giljanovic<sup>24</sup>, N. Godinovic<sup>24</sup>, D. Lelas<sup>24</sup>, I. Puljak<sup>24</sup>, Z. Antunovic<sup>25</sup>, M. Kovac<sup>25</sup>, T. Sculac<sup>25</sup>, V. Brigljevic<sup>26</sup>, D. Ferencek<sup>26</sup>, D. Majumder<sup>26</sup>, M. Roguljic<sup>26</sup>, A. Starodumov<sup>26,227</sup>, T. Susa<sup>26</sup>, A. Attikis<sup>27</sup>, K. Christoforou<sup>27</sup>, G. Kole<sup>27</sup>, M. Kolosova<sup>27</sup>, S. Konstantinou<sup>27</sup>, J. Mousa<sup>27</sup>, C. Nicolaou<sup>27</sup>, F. Ptochos<sup>27</sup>, P. A. Razis<sup>27</sup>, H. Rykaczewski<sup>27</sup>, H. Saka<sup>27</sup>, M. Finger<sup>28,228</sup>, M. Finger Jr.<sup>28,228</sup>, A. Kveton<sup>28</sup>, E. Ayala<sup>29</sup>, E. Carrera Jarrin<sup>30</sup>, H. Abdalla<sup>31,229</sup>, E. Salama<sup>31,230,231</sup>, M. A. Mahmoud<sup>32</sup>, Y. Mohammed<sup>32</sup>, S. Bhowmik<sup>33</sup>, R. K. Dewanjee<sup>33</sup>, K. Ehataht<sup>33</sup>, M. Kadastik<sup>33</sup>, S. Nandan<sup>33</sup>, C. Nielsen<sup>33</sup>, J. Pata<sup>33</sup>, M. Raidal<sup>33</sup>, L. Tani<sup>33</sup>, C. Veelken<sup>33</sup>, P. Eerola<sup>34</sup>, H. Kirschenmann<sup>34</sup>, K. Osterberg<sup>34</sup>, M. Voutilainen<sup>34</sup>, S. Bharthuar<sup>35</sup>, E. Brücken<sup>35</sup>, F. Garcia<sup>35</sup>, J. Havukainen<sup>35</sup>, M. S. Kim<sup>35</sup>, R. Kinnunen<sup>35</sup>, T. Lampén<sup>35</sup>, K. Lassila-Perini<sup>35</sup>, S. Lehti<sup>35</sup>, T. Lindén<sup>35</sup>, M. Lotti<sup>35</sup>, L. Martikainen<sup>35</sup>, M. Myllymäki<sup>35</sup>, J. Ott<sup>35</sup>, M. M. Rantanen<sup>35</sup>, H. Siikonen<sup>35</sup>, E. Tuominen<sup>35</sup>, J. Tuominiemi<sup>35</sup>, P. Luukka<sup>36</sup>, H. Petrow<sup>36</sup>, T. Tuuva<sup>36</sup>, C. Amendola<sup>37</sup>, M. Besancon<sup>37</sup>, F. Couderc<sup>37</sup>, M. Dejardin<sup>37</sup>, D. Denegri<sup>37</sup>, J. L. Faure<sup>37</sup>, F. Ferri<sup>37</sup>, S. Ganjour<sup>37</sup>, P. Gras<sup>37</sup>, G. Hamel de Monchenault<sup>37</sup>, P. Jarry<sup>37</sup>, B. Lenzi<sup>37</sup>, J. Malcles<sup>37</sup>, J. Rander<sup>37</sup>,

A. Rosowsky<sup>37</sup>, M. Ö. Sahin<sup>37</sup>, A. Savoy-Navarro<sup>37,232</sup>, P. Simkina<sup>37</sup>, M. Titov<sup>37</sup>, G. B. Yu<sup>37</sup>, S. Ahuja<sup>38</sup>, F. Beaudette<sup>38</sup>, M. Bonanomi<sup>38</sup>, A. Buchot Perraguin<sup>38</sup>, P. Busson<sup>38</sup>, A. Cappati<sup>38</sup>, C. Charlot<sup>38</sup>, O. Davignon<sup>38</sup>, B. Diab<sup>38</sup>, G. Falmagne<sup>38</sup>, B. A. Fontana Santos Alves<sup>38</sup>, S. Ghosh<sup>38</sup>, R. Granier de Cassagnac<sup>38</sup>, A. Hakimi<sup>38</sup>, I. Kucher<sup>38</sup>, J. Motta<sup>38</sup>, M. Nguyen<sup>38</sup>, C. Ochando<sup>38</sup>, P. Paganini<sup>38</sup>, J. Rembser<sup>38</sup>, R. Salerno<sup>38</sup>, U. Sarkar<sup>38</sup>, J. B. Sauvan<sup>38</sup>, Y. Sirois<sup>38</sup>, A. Tarabini<sup>38</sup>, A. Zabi<sup>38</sup>, A. Zghiche<sup>38</sup>, J.-L. Agram<sup>39,233</sup>, J. Andrea<sup>39</sup>, D. Apparú<sup>39</sup>, D. Bloch<sup>39</sup>, G. Bourgatte<sup>39</sup>, J.-M. Brom<sup>39</sup>, E. C. Chabert<sup>39</sup>, C. Collard<sup>39</sup>, D. Darej<sup>39</sup>, J.-C. Fontaine<sup>39,233</sup>, U. Goerlach<sup>39</sup>, C. Grimault<sup>39</sup>, A.-C. Le Bihan<sup>39</sup>, E. Nibigira<sup>39</sup>, P. Van Hove<sup>39</sup>, E. Asilar<sup>40</sup>, S. Beauceron<sup>40</sup>, C. Bernet<sup>40</sup>, G. Boudoul<sup>40</sup>, C. Camen<sup>40</sup>, A. Carle<sup>40</sup>, N. Chanon<sup>40</sup>, D. Contardo<sup>40</sup>, P. Depasse<sup>40</sup>, H. El Mamouni<sup>40</sup>, J. Fay<sup>40</sup>, S. Gascon<sup>40</sup>, M. Gouzevitch<sup>40</sup>, B. Ille<sup>40</sup>, I. B. Laktineh<sup>40</sup>, H. Lattaud<sup>40</sup>, A. Lesauvage<sup>40</sup>, M. Lethuillier<sup>40</sup>, L. Mirabito<sup>40</sup>, S. Perries<sup>40</sup>, K. Shchablo<sup>40</sup>, V. Sordini<sup>40</sup>, G. Touquet<sup>40</sup>, M. Vander Donckt<sup>40</sup>, S. Viret<sup>40</sup>, I. Lomidze<sup>41</sup>, T. Toriashvili<sup>41,234</sup>, Z. Tsamalaidze<sup>41,228</sup>, V. Botta<sup>42</sup>, L. Feld<sup>42</sup>, K. Klein<sup>42</sup>, M. Lipinski<sup>42</sup>, D. Meuser<sup>42</sup>, A. Pauls<sup>42</sup>, N. Röwert<sup>42</sup>, J. Schulz<sup>42</sup>, M. Teroerde<sup>42</sup>, A. Dodonova<sup>43</sup>, D. Eliseev<sup>43</sup>, M. Erdmann<sup>43</sup>, P. Fackeldey<sup>43</sup>, B. Fischer<sup>43</sup>, T. Hebbeker<sup>43</sup>, K. Hoepfner<sup>43</sup>, F. Ivone<sup>43</sup>, L. Mastrolorenzo<sup>43</sup>, M. Merschmeyer<sup>43</sup>, A. Meyer<sup>43</sup>, G. Mocellin<sup>43</sup>, S. Mondal<sup>43</sup>, S. Mukherjee<sup>43</sup>, D. Noll<sup>43</sup>, A. Novak<sup>43</sup>, A. Pozdnyakov<sup>43</sup>, Y. Rath<sup>43</sup>, H. Reithler<sup>43</sup>, A. Schmidt<sup>43</sup>, S. C. Schuler<sup>43</sup>, A. Sharma<sup>43</sup>, L. Vigilante<sup>43</sup>, S. Wiedenbeck<sup>43</sup>, S. Zaleski<sup>43</sup>, C. Dziwok<sup>44</sup>, G. Flügge<sup>44</sup>, W. Haj Ahmad<sup>44,235</sup>, O. Hlushchenko<sup>44</sup>, T. Kress<sup>44</sup>, A. Nowack<sup>44</sup>, O. Pooth<sup>44</sup>, D. Roy<sup>44</sup>, A. Stahl<sup>44,236</sup>, T. Ziemons<sup>44</sup>, A. Zotz<sup>44</sup>, H. Aarup Petersen<sup>45</sup>, M. Aldaya Martin<sup>45</sup>, P. Asmuss<sup>45</sup>, S. Baxter<sup>45</sup>, M. Bayatmakou<sup>45</sup>, O. Behnke<sup>45</sup>, A. Bermúdez Martínez<sup>45</sup>, S. Bhattacharya<sup>45</sup>, A. A. Bin Anuar<sup>45</sup>, F. Blekman<sup>45,237</sup>, K. Borrás<sup>45,238</sup>, D. Brunner<sup>45</sup>, A. Campbell<sup>45</sup>, A. Cardini<sup>45</sup>, C. Cheng<sup>45</sup>, F. Colombina<sup>45</sup>, S. Consuegra Rodríguez<sup>45</sup>, G. Correia Silva<sup>45</sup>, M. De Silva<sup>45</sup>, L. Didukh<sup>45</sup>, G. Eckerlin<sup>45</sup>, D. Eckstein<sup>45</sup>, L. I. Estevez Banos<sup>45</sup>, O. Filatov<sup>45</sup>, E. Gallo<sup>45,237</sup>, A. Geiser<sup>45</sup>, A. Giraldi<sup>45</sup>, G. Greau<sup>45</sup>, A. Grohsjean<sup>45</sup>, M. Guthoff<sup>45</sup>, A. Jafari<sup>45,239</sup>, N. Z. Jomhari<sup>45</sup>, H. Jung<sup>45</sup>, A. Kasem<sup>45,238</sup>, M. Kasemann<sup>45</sup>, H. Kaveh<sup>45</sup>, C. Kleinwort<sup>45</sup>, R. Kogler<sup>45</sup>, D. Krücker<sup>45</sup>, W. Lange<sup>45</sup>, K. Lipka<sup>45</sup>, W. Lohmann<sup>45,240</sup>, R. Mankel<sup>45</sup>, I.-A. Melzer-Pellmann<sup>45</sup>, M. Mendizabal Morentin<sup>45</sup>, J. Metwally<sup>45</sup>, A. B. Meyer<sup>45</sup>, M. Meyer<sup>45</sup>, J. Mnich<sup>45</sup>, A. Mussgiller<sup>45</sup>, A. Nürnberg<sup>45</sup>, Y. Otari<sup>45</sup>, D. Pérez Adán<sup>45</sup>, D. Pitzl<sup>45</sup>, A. Raspereza<sup>45</sup>, B. Ribeiro Lopes<sup>45</sup>, J. Rübenach<sup>45</sup>, A. Saggio<sup>45</sup>, A. Saibel<sup>45</sup>, M. Savitskyi<sup>45</sup>, M. Scham<sup>45,241</sup>, V. Scheurer<sup>45</sup>, S. Schnake<sup>45</sup>, P. Schütze<sup>45</sup>, C. Schwanenberger<sup>45,237</sup>, M. Shchedrolosiev<sup>45</sup>, R. E. Sosa Ricardo<sup>45</sup>, D. Stafford<sup>45</sup>, N. Tonon<sup>45</sup>, M. Van De Klundert<sup>45</sup>, F. Vazzoler<sup>45</sup>, R. Walsh<sup>45</sup>, D. Walter<sup>45</sup>, Q. Wang<sup>45</sup>, Y. Wen<sup>45</sup>, K. Wichmann<sup>45</sup>, L. Wiens<sup>45</sup>, C. Wissing<sup>45</sup>, S. Wuchterl<sup>45</sup>, R. Aggleton<sup>46</sup>, S. Albrecht<sup>46</sup>, S. Bein<sup>46</sup>, L. Benato<sup>46</sup>, P. Connor<sup>46</sup>, K. De Leo<sup>46</sup>, M. Eich<sup>46</sup>, K. El Morabit<sup>46</sup>, F. Feindt<sup>46</sup>, A. Fröhlich<sup>46</sup>, C. Garbers<sup>46</sup>, E. Garutti<sup>46</sup>, P. Gunnellini<sup>46</sup>, M. Hajheidari<sup>46</sup>, J. Haller<sup>46</sup>, A. Hinzmann<sup>46</sup>, G. Kasieczka<sup>46</sup>, R. Klanner<sup>46</sup>, T. Kramer<sup>46</sup>, V. Kutzner<sup>46</sup>, J. Lange<sup>46</sup>, T. Lange<sup>46</sup>, A. Lobanov<sup>46</sup>, A. Malara<sup>46</sup>, C. Matthies<sup>46</sup>, A. Mehta<sup>46</sup>, L. Moureaux<sup>46</sup>, A. Nigamova<sup>46</sup>, K. J. Pena Rodriguez<sup>46</sup>, M. Rieger<sup>46</sup>, O. Rieger<sup>46</sup>, P. Schleper<sup>46</sup>, M. Schröder<sup>46</sup>, J. Schwandt<sup>46</sup>, J. Sonneveld<sup>46</sup>, H. Stadie<sup>46</sup>, G. Steinbrück<sup>46</sup>, A. Tews<sup>46</sup>, I. Zoi<sup>46</sup>, J. Bechtel<sup>47</sup>, S. Brommer<sup>47</sup>, M. Burkart<sup>47</sup>, E. Butz<sup>47</sup>, R. Caspart<sup>47</sup>, T. Chwalek<sup>47</sup>, W. De Boer<sup>47,320</sup>, A. Dierlamm<sup>47</sup>, A. Droll<sup>47</sup>, N. Faltermann<sup>47</sup>, M. Giffels<sup>47</sup>, J. O. Gosewisch<sup>47</sup>, A. Gottmann<sup>47</sup>, F. Hartmann<sup>47,236</sup>, C. Heidecker<sup>47</sup>, U. Husemann<sup>47</sup>, P. Keicher<sup>47</sup>, R. Koppenhöfer<sup>47</sup>, S. Maier<sup>47</sup>, S. Mitra<sup>47</sup>, Th. Müller<sup>47</sup>, M. Neukum<sup>47</sup>, G. Quast<sup>47</sup>, K. Rabbertz<sup>47</sup>, J. Rauser<sup>47</sup>, D. Savoie<sup>47</sup>, M. Schnepf<sup>47</sup>, D. Seith<sup>47</sup>, I. Shvetsov<sup>47</sup>, H. J. Simonis<sup>47</sup>, R. Ulrich<sup>47</sup>, J. Van Der Linden<sup>47</sup>, R. F. Von Cube<sup>47</sup>, M. Wassmer<sup>47</sup>, M. Weber<sup>47</sup>, S. Wieland<sup>47</sup>, R. Wolf<sup>47</sup>, S. Wozniewski<sup>47</sup>, S. Wunsch<sup>47</sup>, G. Anagnostou<sup>48</sup>, G. Daskalakis<sup>48</sup>, A. Kyriakis<sup>48</sup>, D. Loukas<sup>48</sup>, A. Stakia<sup>48</sup>, M. Diamantopoulou<sup>49</sup>, D. Karasavvas<sup>49</sup>, P. Kontaxakis<sup>49</sup>,

C. K. Koraka<sup>49</sup>, A. Manousakis-Katsikakis<sup>49</sup>, A. Panagiotou<sup>49</sup>, I. Papavergou<sup>49</sup>, N. Saoulidou<sup>49</sup>, K. Theofilatos<sup>49</sup>, E. Tziaferi<sup>49</sup>, K. Vellidis<sup>49</sup>, E. Vourliotis<sup>49</sup>, G. Bakas<sup>50</sup>, K. Kousouris<sup>50</sup>, I. Papakrivopoulos<sup>50</sup>, G. Tsipolitis<sup>50</sup>, A. Zacharopoulou<sup>50</sup>, K. Adamidis<sup>51</sup>, I. Bestintzanos<sup>51</sup>, I. Evangelou<sup>51</sup>, C. Foudas<sup>51</sup>, P. Gianneios<sup>51</sup>, P. Katsoulis<sup>51</sup>, P. Kokkas<sup>51</sup>, N. Manthos<sup>51</sup>, I. Papadopoulos<sup>51</sup>, J. Strologas<sup>51</sup>, M. Csanad<sup>52</sup>, K. Farkas<sup>52</sup>, M. M. A. Gadallah<sup>52,242</sup>, S. Lökös<sup>52,243</sup>, P. Major<sup>52</sup>, K. Mandal<sup>52</sup>, G. Pasztor<sup>52</sup>, A. J. Rádl<sup>52</sup>, O. Surányi<sup>52</sup>, G. I. Veres<sup>52</sup>, M. Bartók<sup>53,244</sup>, G. Bencze<sup>53</sup>, C. Hajdu<sup>53</sup>, D. Horvath<sup>53,245,246</sup>, F. Sikler<sup>53</sup>, V. Veszpremi<sup>53</sup>, S. Czellar<sup>54</sup>, D. Fasanella<sup>54</sup>, F. Fienga<sup>54</sup>, J. Karancsi<sup>54,244</sup>, J. Molnar<sup>54</sup>, Z. Szillasi<sup>54</sup>, D. Teyssier<sup>54</sup>, P. Raics<sup>55</sup>, Z. L. Trocsanyi<sup>55,247</sup>, B. Ujvari<sup>55,248</sup>, T. Csorgo<sup>56,249</sup>, F. Nemes<sup>56,249</sup>, T. Novak<sup>56</sup>, S. Bahinipati<sup>57,250</sup>, C. Kar<sup>57</sup>, P. Mal<sup>57</sup>, T. Mishra<sup>57</sup>, V. K. Muraleedharan Nair Bindhu<sup>57,251</sup>, A. Nayak<sup>57,251</sup>, P. Saha<sup>57</sup>, N. Sur<sup>57</sup>, S. K. Swain<sup>57</sup>, D. Vats<sup>57,251</sup>, S. Bansal<sup>58</sup>, S. B. Beri<sup>58</sup>, V. Bhatnagar<sup>58</sup>, G. Chaudhary<sup>58</sup>, S. Chauhan<sup>58</sup>, N. Dhingra<sup>58,252</sup>, R. Gupta, A. Kaur<sup>58</sup>, H. Kaur<sup>58</sup>, M. Kaur<sup>58</sup>, P. Kumari<sup>58</sup>, M. Meena<sup>58</sup>, K. Sandeep<sup>58</sup>, J. B. Singh<sup>58,253</sup>, A. K. Virdi<sup>58</sup>, A. Ahmed<sup>59</sup>, A. Bhardwaj<sup>59</sup>, B. C. Choudhary<sup>59</sup>, M. Gola<sup>59</sup>, S. Keshri<sup>59</sup>, A. Kumar<sup>59</sup>, M. Naimuddin<sup>59</sup>, P. Priyanka<sup>59</sup>, K. Ranjan<sup>59</sup>, S. Saumya<sup>59</sup>, A. Shah<sup>59</sup>, M. Bharti<sup>60,254</sup>, R. Bhattacharya<sup>60</sup>, S. Bhattacharya<sup>60</sup>, D. Bhowmik<sup>60</sup>, S. Dutta<sup>60</sup>, S. Dutta<sup>60</sup>, B. Gomber<sup>60,255</sup>, M. Maity<sup>60,256</sup>, P. Palit<sup>60</sup>, P. K. Rout<sup>60</sup>, G. Saha<sup>60</sup>, B. Sahu<sup>60</sup>, S. Sarkar<sup>60</sup>, M. Sharan<sup>60</sup>, P. K. Behera<sup>61</sup>, S. C. Behera<sup>61</sup>, P. Kalbhor<sup>61</sup>, J. R. Komaragiri<sup>61,257</sup>, D. Kumar<sup>61,257</sup>, A. Muhammad<sup>61</sup>, L. Panwar<sup>61,257</sup>, R. Pradhan<sup>61</sup>, P. R. Pujahari<sup>61</sup>, A. Sharma<sup>61</sup>, A. K. Sikdar<sup>61</sup>, P. C. Tiwari<sup>61,257</sup>, K. Naskar<sup>62,258</sup>, T. Aziz<sup>63</sup>, S. Dugad<sup>63</sup>, M. Kumar<sup>63</sup>, G. B. Mohanty<sup>63</sup>, S. Banerjee<sup>64</sup>, R. Chudasama<sup>64</sup>, M. Guchait<sup>64</sup>, S. Karmakar<sup>64</sup>, S. Kumar<sup>64</sup>, G. Majumder<sup>64</sup>, K. Mazumdar<sup>64</sup>, S. Mukherjee<sup>64</sup>, A. Alpana<sup>65</sup>, S. Dube<sup>65</sup>, B. Kansal<sup>65</sup>, A. Laha<sup>65</sup>, S. Pandey<sup>65</sup>, A. Rastogi<sup>65</sup>, S. Sharma<sup>65</sup>, H. Bakhshiansohi<sup>66,259,260</sup>, E. Khazaie<sup>66,260</sup>, M. Zeinali<sup>66,261</sup>, S. Chenarani<sup>67,262</sup>, S. M. Etesami<sup>67</sup>, M. Khakzad<sup>67</sup>, M. Mohammadi Najafabadi<sup>67</sup>, M. Grunewald<sup>68</sup>, M. Abbrescia<sup>69,70</sup>, R. Aly<sup>69,70,263</sup>, C. Aruta<sup>69,70</sup>, A. Colaleo<sup>69</sup>, D. Creanza<sup>69,71</sup>, N. De Filippis<sup>69,71</sup>, M. De Palma<sup>69,70</sup>, A. Di Florio<sup>69,70</sup>, A. Di Pilato<sup>69,70</sup>, W. Elmetenawee<sup>69,70</sup>, F. Errico<sup>69,70</sup>, L. Fiore<sup>69</sup>, G. Iaselli<sup>69,71</sup>, M. Ince<sup>69,70</sup>, S. Lezki<sup>69,70</sup>, G. Maggi<sup>69,71</sup>, M. Maggi<sup>69</sup>, I. Margjeka<sup>69,70</sup>, V. Mastrapasqua<sup>69,70</sup>, S. My<sup>69,70</sup>, S. Nuzzo<sup>69,70</sup>, A. Pellecchia<sup>69,70</sup>, A. Pompili<sup>69,70</sup>, G. Pugliese<sup>69,71</sup>, D. Ramos<sup>69</sup>, A. Ranieri<sup>69</sup>, G. Selvaggi<sup>69,70</sup>, L. Silvestris<sup>69</sup>, F. M. Simone<sup>69,70</sup>, Ü. Sözbilir<sup>69</sup>, R. Venditti<sup>69</sup>, P. Verwilligen<sup>69</sup>, G. Abbiendi<sup>72</sup>, C. Battilana<sup>72,73</sup>, D. Bonacorsi<sup>72,73</sup>, L. Borgonovi<sup>72</sup>, L. Brigliadori<sup>72</sup>, R. Campanini<sup>72,73</sup>, P. Capiluppi<sup>72,73</sup>, A. Castro<sup>72,73</sup>, F. R. Cavallo<sup>72</sup>, C. Ciocca<sup>72</sup>, M. Cuffiani<sup>72,73</sup>, G. M. Dallavalle<sup>72</sup>, T. Diotallevi<sup>72,73</sup>, F. Fabbri<sup>72</sup>, A. Fanfani<sup>72,73</sup>, P. Giacomelli<sup>72</sup>, L. Giommi<sup>72,73</sup>, C. Grandi<sup>72</sup>, L. Guiducci<sup>72,73</sup>, S. Lo Meo<sup>72,264</sup>, L. Lunerti<sup>72,73</sup>, S. Marcellini<sup>72</sup>, G. Masetti<sup>72</sup>, F. L. Navarria<sup>72,73</sup>, A. Perrotta<sup>72</sup>, F. Primavera<sup>72,73</sup>, A. M. Rossi<sup>72,73</sup>, T. Rovelli<sup>72,73</sup>, G. P. Siroli<sup>72,73</sup>, S. Albergo<sup>74,75,265</sup>, S. Costa<sup>74,75,265</sup>, A. Di Mattia<sup>74</sup>, R. Potenza<sup>74,75</sup>, A. Tricomi<sup>74,75,265</sup>, C. Tuve<sup>74,75</sup>, G. Barbagli<sup>76</sup>, A. Cassese<sup>76</sup>, R. Ceccarelli<sup>76,77</sup>, V. Ciulli<sup>76,77</sup>, C. Civinini<sup>76</sup>, R. D'Alessandro<sup>76,77</sup>, E. Focardi<sup>76,77</sup>, G. Latino<sup>76,77</sup>, P. Lenzi<sup>76,77</sup>, M. Lizzo<sup>76,77</sup>, M. Meschini<sup>76</sup>, S. Paoletti<sup>76</sup>, R. Seidita<sup>76,77</sup>, G. Sguazzoni<sup>76</sup>, L. Viliani<sup>76</sup>, L. Benussi<sup>78</sup>, S. Bianco<sup>78</sup>, D. Piccolo<sup>78</sup>, M. Bozzo<sup>79,80</sup>, F. Ferro<sup>79</sup>, R. Mulargia<sup>79</sup>, E. Robutti<sup>79</sup>, S. Tosi<sup>79,80</sup>, A. Benaglia<sup>81</sup>, G. Boldrini<sup>81,82</sup>, F. Brivio<sup>81,82</sup>, F. Cetorelli<sup>81,82</sup>, F. De Guio<sup>81,82</sup>, M. E. Dinardo<sup>81,82</sup>, P. Dini<sup>81</sup>, S. Gennai<sup>81</sup>, A. Ghezzi<sup>81,82</sup>, P. Govoni<sup>81,82</sup>, L. Guzzi<sup>81,82</sup>, M. T. Lucchini<sup>81,82</sup>, M. Malberti<sup>81</sup>, S. Malvezzi<sup>81</sup>, A. Massironi<sup>81</sup>, D. Menasce<sup>81</sup>, L. Moroni<sup>81</sup>, M. Paganoni<sup>81,82</sup>, D. Pedrini<sup>81</sup>, B. S. Pinolini<sup>81,82</sup>, S. Ragazzi<sup>81,82</sup>, N. Redaelli<sup>81</sup>, T. Tabarelli de Fatis<sup>81,82</sup>, D. Valsecchi<sup>81,82,236</sup>, D. Zuolo<sup>81,82</sup>, S. Buontempo<sup>83</sup>, F. Carnevali<sup>83,84</sup>, N. Cavallo<sup>83,85</sup>, A. De Iorio<sup>83,84</sup>, F. Fabozzi<sup>83,85</sup>, A. O. M. Iorio<sup>83,84</sup>, L. Lista<sup>83,84,266</sup>, S. Meola<sup>83,86,236</sup>, P. Paolucci<sup>83,236</sup>, B. Rossi<sup>83</sup>, C. Sciacca<sup>83,84</sup>, P. Azzi<sup>87</sup>, N. Bacchetta<sup>87</sup>, D. Bisello<sup>87,88</sup>, P. Bortignon<sup>87</sup>, A. Bragagnolo<sup>87,88</sup>, R. Carlin<sup>87,88</sup>, P. Checchia<sup>87</sup>, T. Dorigo<sup>87</sup>, U. Dosselli<sup>87</sup>, F. Gasparini<sup>87,88</sup>, U. Gasparini<sup>87,88</sup>, G. Grosso<sup>89</sup>, L. Layer<sup>87,267</sup>,

E. Lusiani<sup>89</sup>, M. Margoni<sup>87,88</sup>, F. Marini<sup>89</sup>, A. T. Meneguzzo<sup>87,88</sup>, J. Pazzini<sup>87,88</sup>, P. Ronchese<sup>87,88</sup>, R. Rossin<sup>87,88</sup>, F. Simonetto<sup>87,88</sup>, G. Strong<sup>87</sup>, M. Tosi<sup>87,88</sup>, H. Yarar<sup>87,88</sup>, M. Zanetti<sup>87,88</sup>, P. Zotto<sup>87,88</sup>, A. Zucchetta<sup>87,88</sup>, G. Zumerle<sup>87,88</sup>, C. Aimè<sup>90,91</sup>, A. Braghieri<sup>90</sup>, S. Calzaferri<sup>90,91</sup>, D. Fiorina<sup>90,91</sup>, P. Montagna<sup>90,91</sup>, S. P. Ratti<sup>90,91</sup>, V. Re<sup>90</sup>, C. Riccardi<sup>90,91</sup>, P. Salvini<sup>90</sup>, I. Vai<sup>90</sup>, P. Vitulo<sup>90,91</sup>, P. Asenov<sup>92,268</sup>, G. M. Bilei<sup>92</sup>, D. Ciangottini<sup>92,93</sup>, L. Fanò<sup>92,93</sup>, M. Magherini<sup>92</sup>, G. Mantovani<sup>92,93</sup>, V. Mariani<sup>92,93</sup>, M. Menichelli<sup>92</sup>, F. Moscatelli<sup>92,268</sup>, A. Piccinelli<sup>92,93</sup>, M. Presilla<sup>92,93</sup>, A. Rossi<sup>92,93</sup>, A. Santocchia<sup>92,93</sup>, D. Spiga<sup>92</sup>, T. Tedeschi<sup>92,93</sup>, P. Azzurri<sup>94</sup>, G. Bagliesi<sup>94</sup>, V. Bertacchi<sup>94,95</sup>, L. Bianchini<sup>94</sup>, T. Boccali<sup>94</sup>, E. Bossini<sup>94,96</sup>, R. Castaldi<sup>94</sup>, M. A. Ciocci<sup>94,96</sup>, V. D'Amante<sup>94,97</sup>, R. Dell'Orso<sup>94</sup>, M. R. Di Domenico<sup>94,97</sup>, S. Donato<sup>94</sup>, A. Giassi<sup>94</sup>, F. Ligabue<sup>94,95</sup>, E. Manca<sup>94,95</sup>, G. Mandorli<sup>94,95</sup>, D. Matos Figueiredo, A. Messineo<sup>94,96</sup>, M. Musich<sup>94</sup>, F. Palla<sup>94</sup>, S. Parolia<sup>94,96</sup>, G. Ramirez-Sanchez<sup>94,95</sup>, A. Rizzi<sup>94,96</sup>, G. Rolandi<sup>94,95</sup>, S. Roy Chowdhury<sup>94,95</sup>, A. Scribano<sup>94</sup>, N. Shafiei<sup>94,96</sup>, P. Spagnolo<sup>94</sup>, R. Tenchini<sup>94</sup>, G. Tonelli<sup>94,96</sup>, N. Turini<sup>94,97</sup>, A. Venturi<sup>94</sup>, P. G. Verdini<sup>94</sup>, P. Barria<sup>98</sup>, M. Campana<sup>98,99</sup>, F. Cavallari<sup>98</sup>, D. Del Re<sup>98,99</sup>, E. Di Marco<sup>98</sup>, M. Diemoz<sup>98</sup>, E. Longo<sup>98,99</sup>, P. Meridiani<sup>98</sup>, G. Organtini<sup>98,99</sup>, F. Pandolfi<sup>98</sup>, R. Paramatti<sup>98,99</sup>, C. Quaranta<sup>98,99</sup>, S. Rahatlou<sup>98,99</sup>, C. Rovelli<sup>98</sup>, F. Santanastasio<sup>98,99</sup>, L. Soffi<sup>98</sup>, R. Tramontano<sup>98,99</sup>, N. Amapane<sup>100,101</sup>, R. Arcidiacono<sup>100,102</sup>, S. Argiro<sup>100,101</sup>, M. Arneodo<sup>100,102</sup>, N. Bartosik<sup>100</sup>, R. Bellan<sup>100,101</sup>, A. Bellora<sup>100,101</sup>, J. Berenguer Antequera<sup>100,101</sup>, C. Biino<sup>100</sup>, N. Cartiglia<sup>100</sup>, M. Costa<sup>100,101</sup>, R. Covarelli<sup>100,101</sup>, N. Demaria<sup>100</sup>, M. Grippo<sup>100,101</sup>, B. Kiani<sup>100,101</sup>, F. Legger<sup>100</sup>, C. Mariotti<sup>100</sup>, S. Maselli<sup>100</sup>, A. Mecca<sup>100,101</sup>, E. Migliore<sup>100,101</sup>, E. Monteil<sup>100,101</sup>, M. Monteno<sup>100</sup>, M. M. Obertino<sup>100,101</sup>, G. Ortona<sup>100</sup>, L. Pacher<sup>100,101</sup>, N. Pastrone<sup>100</sup>, M. Pelliccioni<sup>100</sup>, M. Ruspa<sup>100,102</sup>, K. Shchelina<sup>100</sup>, F. Siviero<sup>100,101</sup>, V. Sola<sup>100</sup>, A. Solano<sup>100,101</sup>, D. Soldi<sup>100,101</sup>, A. Staiano<sup>100</sup>, M. Tornago<sup>100,101</sup>, D. Trocino<sup>100</sup>, G. Umoret<sup>100,101</sup>, A. Vagnerini<sup>100,101</sup>, S. Belforte<sup>103</sup>, V. Candelise<sup>103,104</sup>, M. Casarsa<sup>103</sup>, F. Cossutti<sup>103</sup>, A. Da Rold<sup>103,104</sup>, G. Della Ricca<sup>103,104</sup>, G. Sorrentino<sup>103,104</sup>, S. Dogra<sup>105</sup>, C. Huh<sup>105</sup>, B. Kim<sup>105</sup>, D. H. Kim<sup>105</sup>, G. N. Kim<sup>105</sup>, J. Kim<sup>105</sup>, J. Lee<sup>105</sup>, S. W. Lee<sup>105</sup>, C. S. Moon<sup>105</sup>, Y. D. Oh<sup>105</sup>, S. I. Pak<sup>105</sup>, S. Sekmen<sup>105</sup>, Y. C. Yang<sup>105</sup>, H. Kim<sup>106</sup>, D. H. Moon<sup>106</sup>, B. Francois<sup>107</sup>, T. J. Kim<sup>107</sup>, J. Park<sup>107</sup>, S. Cho<sup>108</sup>, S. Choi<sup>108</sup>, B. Hong<sup>108</sup>, K. Lee<sup>108</sup>, K. S. Lee<sup>108</sup>, J. Lim<sup>108</sup>, J. Park<sup>108</sup>, S. K. Park<sup>108</sup>, J. Yoo<sup>108</sup>, J. Goh<sup>109</sup>, A. Gurtu<sup>109</sup>, H. S. Kim<sup>110</sup>, Y. Kim<sup>110</sup>, J. Almond<sup>111</sup>, J. H. Bhyun<sup>111</sup>, J. Choi<sup>111</sup>, S. Jeon<sup>111</sup>, J. Kim<sup>111</sup>, J. S. Kim<sup>111</sup>, S. Ko<sup>111</sup>, H. Kwon<sup>111</sup>, H. Lee<sup>111</sup>, S. Lee<sup>111</sup>, B. H. Oh<sup>111</sup>, M. Oh<sup>111</sup>, S. B. Oh<sup>111</sup>, H. Seo<sup>111</sup>, U. K. Yang<sup>111</sup>, I. Yoon<sup>111</sup>, W. Jang<sup>112</sup>, D. Y. Kang<sup>112</sup>, Y. Kang<sup>112</sup>, S. Kim<sup>112</sup>, B. Ko<sup>112</sup>, J. S. H. Lee<sup>112</sup>, Y. Lee<sup>112</sup>, J. A. Merlin<sup>112</sup>, I. C. Park<sup>112</sup>, Y. Roh<sup>112</sup>, M. S. Ryu<sup>112</sup>, D. Song<sup>112</sup>, I. J. Watson<sup>112</sup>, S. Yang<sup>112</sup>, S. Ha<sup>113</sup>, H. D. Yoo<sup>113</sup>, M. Choi<sup>114</sup>, H. Lee<sup>114</sup>, Y. Lee<sup>114</sup>, I. Yu<sup>114</sup>, T. Beyrouthy<sup>115</sup>, Y. Maghrbi<sup>115</sup>, K. Dreimanis<sup>116</sup>, V. Veckalns<sup>116,269</sup>, M. Ambrozias<sup>117</sup>, A. Carvalho Antunes De Oliveira<sup>117</sup>, A. Juodagalvis<sup>117</sup>, A. Rinkevicius<sup>117</sup>, G. Tamulaitis<sup>117</sup>, N. Bin Norjoharuddeen<sup>118</sup>, S. Y. Hoh<sup>118,270</sup>, Z. Zolkapli<sup>118</sup>, J. F. Benitez<sup>119</sup>, A. Castaneda Hernandez<sup>119</sup>, H. A. Encinas Acosta<sup>119</sup>, L. G. Gallegos Maríñez<sup>119</sup>, M. León Coello<sup>119</sup>, J. A. Murillo Quijada<sup>119</sup>, A. Sehrawat<sup>119</sup>, L. Valencia Palomo<sup>119</sup>, G. Ayala<sup>120</sup>, H. Castilla-Valdez<sup>120</sup>, E. De La Cruz-Burelo<sup>120</sup>, I. Heredia-De La Cruz<sup>120,271</sup>, R. Lopez-Fernandez<sup>120</sup>, C. A. Mondragon Herrera<sup>120</sup>, D. A. Perez Navarro<sup>120</sup>, R. Reyes-Almanza<sup>120</sup>, A. Sánchez Hernández<sup>120</sup>, S. Carrillo Moreno<sup>121</sup>, C. Oropeza Barrera<sup>121</sup>, F. Vazquez Valencia<sup>121</sup>, I. Pedraza<sup>122</sup>, H. A. Salazar Ibarguen<sup>122</sup>, C. Uribe Estrada<sup>122</sup>, I. Bujanja<sup>123</sup>, J. Mijuskovic<sup>123,272</sup>, N. Raicevic<sup>123</sup>, D. Krofcheck<sup>124</sup>, P. H. Butler<sup>125</sup>, A. Ahmad<sup>126</sup>, M. I. Asghar<sup>126</sup>, A. Awais<sup>126</sup>, M. I. M. Awan<sup>126</sup>, M. Gul<sup>126</sup>, H. R. Hoorani<sup>126</sup>, W. A. Khan<sup>126</sup>, M. A. Shah<sup>126</sup>, M. Shoaib<sup>126</sup>, M. Waqas<sup>126</sup>, V. Avati<sup>127</sup>, L. Grzanka<sup>127</sup>, M. Malawski<sup>127</sup>, H. Bialkowska<sup>128</sup>, M. Bluj<sup>128</sup>, B. Boimska<sup>128</sup>, M. Górski<sup>128</sup>, M. Kazana<sup>128</sup>, M. Szleper<sup>128</sup>, P. Zalewski<sup>128</sup>, K. Bunkowski<sup>129</sup>, K. Doroba<sup>129</sup>, A. Kalinowski<sup>129</sup>, M. Konecki<sup>129</sup>, J. Krolikowski<sup>129</sup>, M. Araujo<sup>130</sup>, P. Bargassa<sup>130</sup>, D. Bastos<sup>130</sup>, A. Boletti<sup>130</sup>, P. Faccioli<sup>130</sup>, M. Gallinaro<sup>130</sup>, J. Hollar<sup>130</sup>, N. Leonardo<sup>130</sup>, T. Niknejad<sup>130</sup>, M. Pisano<sup>130</sup>, J. Seixas<sup>130</sup>, O. Toldaiev<sup>130</sup>,

J. Varela<sup>130</sup>, S. Afanasiev<sup>131</sup>, D. Budkouski<sup>131</sup>, I. Golutvin<sup>131</sup>, I. Gorbunov<sup>131</sup>, V. Karjavine<sup>131</sup>, V. Korenkov<sup>131</sup>, A. Lanev<sup>131</sup>, A. Malakhov<sup>131</sup>, V. Matveev<sup>131,273,274</sup>, V. Palichik<sup>131</sup>, V. Perelygin<sup>131</sup>, M. Savina<sup>131</sup>, V. Shalaev<sup>131</sup>, S. Shmatov<sup>131</sup>, S. Shulha<sup>131</sup>, V. Smirnov<sup>131</sup>, O. Teryaev<sup>131</sup>, N. Voytishin<sup>131</sup>, B. S. Yuldashev<sup>131,275</sup>, A. Zarubin<sup>131</sup>, I. Zhizhin<sup>131</sup>, G. Gavrillov<sup>132</sup>, V. Golovtcov<sup>132</sup>, Y. Ivanov<sup>132</sup>, V. Kim<sup>132,276</sup>, E. Kuznetsova<sup>132,277</sup>, V. Murzin<sup>132</sup>, V. Oreshkin<sup>132</sup>, I. Smirnov<sup>132</sup>, D. Sosnov<sup>132</sup>, V. Sulimov<sup>132</sup>, L. Uvarov<sup>132</sup>, S. Volkov<sup>132</sup>, A. Vorobyev<sup>132</sup>, Yu. Andreev<sup>133</sup>, A. Dermenev<sup>133</sup>, S. Gninenko<sup>133</sup>, N. Golubev<sup>133</sup>, A. Karneyeu<sup>133</sup>, D. Kirpichnikov<sup>133</sup>, M. Kirsanov<sup>133</sup>, N. Krasnikov<sup>133</sup>, A. Pashenkov<sup>133</sup>, G. Pivovarov<sup>133</sup>, A. Toropin<sup>133</sup>, T. Aushev<sup>134</sup>, V. Epshteyn<sup>135</sup>, V. Gavrillov<sup>135</sup>, N. Lychkovskaya<sup>135</sup>, A. Nikitenko<sup>135,278</sup>, V. Popov<sup>135</sup>, A. Stepenov<sup>135</sup>, M. Toms<sup>135</sup>, E. Vlasov<sup>135</sup>, A. Zhokin<sup>135</sup>, O. Bychkova<sup>136</sup>, R. Chistov<sup>136,279</sup>, M. Danilov<sup>136,279</sup>, A. Oskin<sup>136</sup>, P. Parygin<sup>136</sup>, S. Polikarpov<sup>136,279</sup>, V. Andreev<sup>137</sup>, M. Azarkin<sup>137</sup>, I. Dremin<sup>137</sup>, M. Kirakosyan<sup>137</sup>, A. Terkulov<sup>137</sup>, A. Belyaev<sup>138</sup>, E. Boos<sup>138</sup>, V. Bunichev<sup>138</sup>, M. Dubinin<sup>138,280</sup>, L. Dudko<sup>138</sup>, A. Ershov<sup>138</sup>, V. Klyukhin<sup>138</sup>, O. Kodolova<sup>138</sup>, I. Lokhtin<sup>138</sup>, S. Obratsov<sup>138</sup>, M. Perfilov<sup>138</sup>, S. Petrushanko<sup>138</sup>, V. Savrin<sup>138</sup>, V. Blinov<sup>139,281</sup>, T. Dimova<sup>139,281</sup>, L. Kardapoltsev<sup>139,281</sup>, A. Kozyrev<sup>139,281</sup>, I. Ovtin<sup>139,281</sup>, O. Radchenko<sup>139,281</sup>, Y. Skovpen<sup>139,281</sup>, I. Azhgirey<sup>140</sup>, I. Bayshev<sup>140</sup>, D. Elumakhov<sup>140</sup>, V. Kachanov<sup>140</sup>, D. Konstantinov<sup>140</sup>, P. Mandrik<sup>140</sup>, V. Petrov<sup>140</sup>, R. Ryutin<sup>140</sup>, S. Slabospitskii<sup>140</sup>, A. Sobol<sup>140</sup>, S. Troshin<sup>140</sup>, N. Tyurin<sup>140</sup>, A. Uzunian<sup>140</sup>, A. Volkov<sup>140</sup>, A. Babaev<sup>141</sup>, V. Okhotnikov<sup>141</sup>, V. Borshch<sup>142</sup>, V. Ivanchenko<sup>142</sup>, E. Tcherniaev<sup>142</sup>, P. Adzic<sup>143,282</sup>, M. Dordevic<sup>143</sup>, P. Milenovic<sup>143</sup>, J. Milosevic<sup>143</sup>, M. Aguilar-Benitez<sup>144</sup>, J. Alcaraz Maestre<sup>144</sup>, A. Álvarez Fernández<sup>144</sup>, I. Bachiller<sup>144</sup>, M. Barrio Luna<sup>144</sup>, Cristina F. Bedoya<sup>144</sup>, C. A. Carrillo Montoya<sup>144</sup>, M. Cepeda<sup>144</sup>, M. Cerrada<sup>144</sup>, N. Colino<sup>144</sup>, B. De La Cruz<sup>144</sup>, A. Delgado Peris<sup>144</sup>, J. P. Fernández Ramos<sup>144</sup>, J. Flix<sup>144</sup>, M. C. Fouz<sup>144</sup>, O. Gonzalez Lopez<sup>144</sup>, S. Goy Lopez<sup>144</sup>, J. M. Hernandez<sup>144</sup>, M. I. Josa<sup>144</sup>, J. León Holgado<sup>144</sup>, D. Moran<sup>144</sup>, Á. Navarro Tobar<sup>144</sup>, C. Perez Dengra<sup>144</sup>, A. Pérez-Calero Yzquierdo<sup>144</sup>, J. Puerta Pelayo<sup>144</sup>, I. Redondo<sup>144</sup>, L. Romero<sup>144</sup>, S. Sánchez Navas<sup>144</sup>, L. Urda Gómez<sup>144</sup>, C. Willmott<sup>144</sup>, J. F. de Trocóniz<sup>145</sup>, B. Alvarez Gonzalez<sup>146</sup>, J. Cuevas<sup>146</sup>, J. Fernandez Menendez<sup>146</sup>, S. Folgueras<sup>146</sup>, I. Gonzalez Caballero<sup>146</sup>, J. R. González Fernández<sup>146</sup>, E. Palencia Cortezon<sup>146</sup>, C. Ramón Álvarez<sup>146</sup>, V. Rodríguez Bouza<sup>146</sup>, A. Soto Rodríguez<sup>146</sup>, A. Trapote<sup>146</sup>, N. Trevisani<sup>146</sup>, C. Vico Villalba<sup>146</sup>, J. A. Brochero Cifuentes<sup>147</sup>, I. J. Cabrillo<sup>147</sup>, A. Calderon<sup>147</sup>, J. Duarte Campderros<sup>147</sup>, M. Fernandez<sup>147</sup>, C. Fernandez Madrazo<sup>147</sup>, P. J. Fernández Manteca<sup>147</sup>, A. García Alonso<sup>147</sup>, G. Gomez<sup>147</sup>, C. Martinez Rivero<sup>147</sup>, P. Martinez Ruiz del Arbol<sup>147</sup>, F. Matorras<sup>147</sup>, P. Matorras Cuevas<sup>147</sup>, J. Piedra Gomez<sup>147</sup>, C. Prieels<sup>147</sup>, A. Ruiz-Jimeno<sup>147</sup>, L. Scodellaro<sup>147</sup>, I. Vila<sup>147</sup>, J. M. Vizan Garcia<sup>147</sup>, M. K. Jayananda<sup>148</sup>, B. Kailasapathy<sup>148,283</sup>, D. U. J. Sonnadara<sup>148</sup>, D. D. C. Wickramarathna<sup>148</sup>, W. G. D. Dharmaratna<sup>149</sup>, K. Liyanage<sup>149</sup>, N. Perera<sup>149</sup>, N. Wickramage<sup>149</sup>, T. K. Aarrestad<sup>150</sup>, D. Abbanco<sup>150</sup>, J. Alimena<sup>150</sup>, E. Auffray<sup>150</sup>, G. Auzinger<sup>150</sup>, J. Baechler<sup>150</sup>, P. Baillon<sup>150,321</sup>, D. Barney<sup>150</sup>, J. Bendavid<sup>150</sup>, M. Bianco<sup>150</sup>, A. Bocci<sup>150</sup>, C. Caillol<sup>150</sup>, T. Camporesi<sup>150</sup>, M. Capeans Garrido<sup>150</sup>, G. Cerminara<sup>150</sup>, N. Chernyavskaya<sup>150</sup>, S. S. Chhibra<sup>150</sup>, S. Choudhury<sup>150</sup>, M. Cipriani<sup>150</sup>, L. Cristella<sup>150</sup>, D. d'Enterria<sup>150</sup>, A. Dabrowski<sup>150</sup>, A. David<sup>150</sup>, A. De Roeck<sup>150</sup>, M. M. Defranchis<sup>150</sup>, M. Deile<sup>150</sup>, M. Dobson<sup>150</sup>, M. Dünser<sup>150</sup>, N. Dupont<sup>150</sup>, A. Elliott-Peisert<sup>150</sup>, F. Fallavollita<sup>150,284</sup>, A. Florent<sup>150</sup>, L. Forthomme<sup>150</sup>, G. Franzoni<sup>150</sup>, W. Funk<sup>150</sup>, S. Ghosh<sup>150</sup>, S. Giani<sup>150</sup>, D. Gigi<sup>150</sup>, K. Gill<sup>150</sup>, F. Glege<sup>150</sup>, L. Gouskos<sup>150</sup>, E. Govorkova<sup>150</sup>, M. Haranko<sup>150</sup>, J. Hegeman<sup>150</sup>, V. Innocente<sup>150</sup>, T. James<sup>150</sup>, P. Janot<sup>150</sup>, J. Kaspar<sup>150</sup>, J. Kieseler<sup>150</sup>, M. Komm<sup>150</sup>, N. Kratochwil<sup>150</sup>, C. Lange<sup>150</sup>, S. Laurila<sup>150</sup>, P. Lecoq<sup>150</sup>, A. Lintuluoto<sup>150</sup>, C. Lourenço<sup>150</sup>, B. Maier<sup>150</sup>, L. Malgeri<sup>150</sup>, S. Mallios<sup>150</sup>, M. Mannelli<sup>150</sup>, A. C. Marini<sup>150</sup>, F. Meijers<sup>150</sup>, S. Mersi<sup>150</sup>, E. Meschi<sup>150</sup>, F. Moortgat<sup>150</sup>, M. Mulders<sup>150</sup>, S. Orfanelli<sup>150</sup>, L. Orsini<sup>150</sup>, F. Pantaleo<sup>150</sup>, E. Perez<sup>150</sup>, M. Peruzzi<sup>150</sup>, A. Petrilli<sup>150</sup>, G. Petrucciani<sup>150</sup>, A. Pfeiffer<sup>150</sup>, M. Pierini<sup>150</sup>, D. Piparo<sup>150</sup>, M. Pitt<sup>150</sup>, H. Qu<sup>150</sup>, T. Quast<sup>150</sup>,

D. Rabadý<sup>150</sup>, A. Racz<sup>150</sup>, G. Reales Gutiérrez<sup>150</sup>, M. Rovere<sup>150</sup>, H. Sakulin<sup>150</sup>, J. Salfeld-Nebgen<sup>150</sup>, S. Scarfi<sup>150</sup>, C. Schwick<sup>150</sup>, M. Selvaggi<sup>150</sup>, A. Sharma<sup>150</sup>, P. Silva<sup>150</sup>, W. Snoeys<sup>150</sup>, P. Sphicas<sup>150,285</sup>, S. Summers<sup>150</sup>, K. Tatar<sup>150</sup>, V. R. Tavolaro<sup>150</sup>, D. Treille<sup>150</sup>, P. Tropea<sup>150</sup>, A. Tsirou<sup>150</sup>, J. Wanczyk<sup>150,286</sup>, K. A. Wozniak<sup>150</sup>, W. D. Zeuner<sup>150</sup>, L. Caminada<sup>151,287</sup>, A. Ebrahimi<sup>151</sup>, W. Erdmann<sup>151</sup>, R. Horisberger<sup>151</sup>, Q. Ingram<sup>151</sup>, H. C. Kaestli<sup>151</sup>, D. Kotlinski<sup>151</sup>, U. Langenegger<sup>151</sup>, M. Missiroli<sup>151,287</sup>, L. Noehte<sup>151,287</sup>, T. Rohe<sup>151</sup>, K. Androsov<sup>152,286</sup>, M. Backhaus<sup>152</sup>, P. Berger<sup>152</sup>, A. Calandri<sup>152</sup>, A. De Cosa<sup>152</sup>, G. Dissertori<sup>152</sup>, M. Dittmar<sup>152</sup>, M. Donegà<sup>152</sup>, C. Dorfer<sup>152</sup>, F. Eble<sup>152</sup>, K. Gedia<sup>152</sup>, F. Glessgen<sup>152</sup>, T. A. Gómez Espinosa<sup>152</sup>, C. Grab<sup>152</sup>, D. Hits<sup>152</sup>, W. Lustermann<sup>152</sup>, A.-M. Lyon<sup>152</sup>, R. A. Manzoni<sup>152</sup>, L. Marchese<sup>152</sup>, C. Martin Perez<sup>152</sup>, M. T. Meinhard<sup>152</sup>, F. Nessi-Tedaldi<sup>152</sup>, J. Niedziela<sup>152</sup>, F. Pauss<sup>152</sup>, V. Perovic<sup>152</sup>, S. Pigazzini<sup>152</sup>, M. G. Ratti<sup>152</sup>, M. Reichmann<sup>152</sup>, C. Reissel<sup>152</sup>, T. Reitenspiess<sup>152</sup>, B. Ristic<sup>152</sup>, D. Ruini<sup>152</sup>, D. A. Sanz Becerra<sup>152</sup>, V. Stampf<sup>152</sup>, J. Steggemann<sup>152,286</sup>, R. Wallny<sup>152</sup>, C. Amsler<sup>153,288</sup>, P. Bärtschi<sup>153</sup>, C. Botta<sup>153</sup>, D. Brzhechko<sup>153</sup>, M. F. Canelli<sup>153</sup>, K. Cormier<sup>153</sup>, A. De Wit<sup>153</sup>, R. Del Burgo<sup>153</sup>, J. K. Heikkilä<sup>153</sup>, M. Huwiler<sup>153</sup>, W. Jin<sup>153</sup>, A. Jofrehei<sup>153</sup>, B. Kilminster<sup>153</sup>, S. Leontsinis<sup>153</sup>, S. P. Liechti<sup>153</sup>, A. Macchiolo<sup>153</sup>, P. Meiring<sup>153</sup>, V. M. Mikuni<sup>153</sup>, U. Molinatti<sup>153</sup>, I. Neutelings<sup>153</sup>, A. Reimers<sup>153</sup>, P. Robmann<sup>153</sup>, S. Sanchez Cruz<sup>153</sup>, K. Schweiger<sup>153</sup>, M. Senger<sup>153</sup>, Y. Takahashi<sup>153</sup>, C. Adloff<sup>154,289</sup>, C. M. Kuo<sup>154</sup>, W. Lin<sup>154</sup>, A. Roy<sup>154</sup>, T. Sarkar<sup>154,256</sup>, S. S. Yu<sup>154</sup>, L. Ceard<sup>155</sup>, Y. Chao<sup>155</sup>, K. F. Chen<sup>155</sup>, P. H. Chen<sup>155</sup>, P. S. Chen<sup>155</sup>, H. Cheng<sup>155</sup>, W.-S. Hou<sup>155</sup>, Y. Y. Li<sup>155</sup>, R.-S. Lu<sup>155</sup>, E. Paganis<sup>155</sup>, A. Psallidas<sup>155</sup>, A. Steen<sup>155</sup>, H. Y. Wu<sup>155</sup>, E. Yazgan<sup>155</sup>, P. R. Yu<sup>155</sup>, B. Asavapibhop<sup>156</sup>, C. Asawatangtrakuldee<sup>156</sup>, N. Srimanobhas<sup>156</sup>, F. Boran<sup>157</sup>, S. Damarseckin<sup>157,290</sup>, Z. S. Demiroglu<sup>157</sup>, F. Dolek<sup>157</sup>, I. Dumanoglu<sup>157,291</sup>, E. Eskut<sup>157</sup>, Y. Guler<sup>157,292</sup>, E. Gurpinar Guler<sup>157,292</sup>, C. Isik<sup>157</sup>, O. Kara<sup>157</sup>, A. Kayis Topaksu<sup>157</sup>, U. Kiminsu<sup>157</sup>, G. Onengut<sup>157</sup>, K. Ozdemir<sup>157,293</sup>, A. Polatoz<sup>157</sup>, A. E. Simsek<sup>157</sup>, B. Tali<sup>157,294</sup>, U. G. Tok<sup>157</sup>, S. Turkcapar<sup>157</sup>, I. S. Zorbakir<sup>157</sup>, G. Karapinar<sup>158</sup>, K. Ocalan<sup>158,295</sup>, M. Yalvac<sup>158,296</sup>, B. Akgun<sup>159</sup>, I. O. Atakisi<sup>159</sup>, E. Gulmez<sup>159</sup>, M. Kaya<sup>159,297</sup>, O. Kaya<sup>159,298</sup>, Ö. Özçelik<sup>159</sup>, S. Tekten<sup>159,299</sup>, E. A. Yetkin<sup>159,300</sup>, A. Cakir<sup>160</sup>, K. Cankocak<sup>160,291</sup>, Y. Komurcu<sup>160</sup>, S. Sen<sup>160,301</sup>, S. Cerci<sup>161,79</sup>, I. Hos<sup>161,302</sup>, B. Isildak<sup>161,303</sup>, B. Kaynak<sup>161</sup>, S. Ozkorucuklu<sup>161</sup>, H. Sert<sup>161</sup>, C. Simsek<sup>161</sup>, D. Sunar Cerci<sup>161,294</sup>, C. Zorbilmez<sup>161</sup>, B. Grynyov<sup>162</sup>, L. Levchuk<sup>163</sup>, D. Anthony<sup>164</sup>, E. Bhal<sup>164</sup>, S. Bologna<sup>164</sup>, J. J. Brooke<sup>164</sup>, A. Bundock<sup>164</sup>, E. Clement<sup>164</sup>, D. Cussans<sup>164</sup>, H. Flacher<sup>164</sup>, M. Glowacki<sup>164</sup>, J. Goldstein<sup>164</sup>, G. P. Heath<sup>164</sup>, H. F. Heath<sup>164</sup>, L. Kreczko<sup>164</sup>, B. Krikler<sup>164</sup>, S. Paramesvaran<sup>164</sup>, S. Seif El Nasr-Storey<sup>164</sup>, V. J. Smith<sup>164</sup>, N. Stylianou<sup>164,304</sup>, K. Walkingshaw Pass<sup>164</sup>, R. White<sup>164</sup>, K. W. Bell<sup>165</sup>, A. Belyaev<sup>165,305</sup>, C. Brew<sup>165</sup>, R. M. Brown<sup>165</sup>, D. J. A. Cockerill<sup>165</sup>, C. Cooke<sup>165</sup>, K. V. Ellis<sup>165</sup>, K. Harder<sup>165</sup>, S. Harper<sup>165</sup>, M.-L. Holmberg<sup>165,306</sup>, J. Linacre<sup>165</sup>, K. Manolopoulos<sup>165</sup>, D. M. Newbold<sup>165</sup>, E. Olaiya<sup>165</sup>, D. Petyt<sup>165</sup>, T. Reis<sup>165</sup>, T. Schuh<sup>165</sup>, C. H. Shepherd-Themistocleous<sup>165</sup>, I. R. Tomalin<sup>165</sup>, T. Williams<sup>165</sup>, R. Bainbridge<sup>166</sup>, P. Bloch<sup>166</sup>, S. Bonomally<sup>166</sup>, J. Borg<sup>166</sup>, S. Breeze<sup>166</sup>, O. Buchmuller<sup>166</sup>, V. Cepaitis<sup>166</sup>, G. S. Chahal<sup>166,307</sup>, D. Colling<sup>166</sup>, P. Dauncey<sup>166</sup>, G. Davies<sup>166</sup>, M. Della Negra<sup>166</sup>, S. Fayer<sup>166</sup>, G. Fedi<sup>166</sup>, G. Hall<sup>166</sup>, M. H. Hassanshahi<sup>166</sup>, G. Iles<sup>166</sup>, J. Langford<sup>166</sup>, L. Lyons<sup>166</sup>, A.-M. Magnan<sup>166</sup>, S. Malik<sup>166</sup>, A. Martelli<sup>166</sup>, D. G. Monk<sup>166</sup>, J. Nash<sup>166,308</sup>, M. Pesaresi<sup>166</sup>, B. C. Radburn-Smith<sup>166</sup>, D. M. Raymond<sup>166</sup>, A. Richards<sup>166</sup>, A. Rose<sup>166</sup>, E. Scott<sup>166</sup>, C. Seez<sup>166</sup>, A. Shtipliyski<sup>166</sup>, A. Tapper<sup>166</sup>, K. Uchida<sup>166</sup>, T. Virdee<sup>166,236</sup>, M. Vojinovic<sup>166</sup>, N. Wardle<sup>166</sup>, S. N. Webb<sup>166</sup>, D. Winterbottom<sup>166</sup>, K. Coldham<sup>167</sup>, J. E. Cole<sup>167</sup>, A. Khan<sup>167</sup>, P. Kyberd<sup>167</sup>, I. D. Reid<sup>167</sup>, L. Teodorescu<sup>167</sup>, S. Zahid<sup>167</sup>, S. Abdullin<sup>168</sup>, A. Brinkerhoff<sup>168</sup>, B. Caraway<sup>168</sup>, J. Dittmann<sup>168</sup>, K. Hatakeyama<sup>168</sup>, A. R. Kanuganti<sup>168</sup>, B. McMaster<sup>168</sup>, M. Saunders<sup>168</sup>, S. Sawant<sup>168</sup>, C. Sutantawibul<sup>168</sup>, J. Wilson<sup>168</sup>, R. Bartek<sup>169</sup>, A. Dominguez<sup>169</sup>, R. Uniyal<sup>169</sup>, A. M. Vargas Hernandez<sup>169</sup>, A. Buccilli<sup>170</sup>, S. I. Cooper<sup>170</sup>, D. Di Croce<sup>170</sup>, S. V. Gleyzer<sup>170</sup>, C. Henderson<sup>170</sup>, C. U. Perez<sup>170</sup>, P. Rumerio<sup>170,309</sup>, C. West<sup>170</sup>, A. Buccilli<sup>170</sup>, S. I. Cooper<sup>170</sup>, D. Di Croce<sup>170</sup>, S. V. Gleyzer<sup>170</sup>, C. Henderson<sup>170</sup>, C. U. Perez<sup>170</sup>

P. Rumerio<sup>94,170</sup>, C. West<sup>170</sup>, A. Akpinar<sup>171</sup>, A. Albert<sup>171</sup>, D. Arcaro<sup>171</sup>, C. Cosby<sup>171</sup>, Z. Demiragli<sup>171</sup>, C. Erice<sup>171</sup>, E. Fontanesi<sup>171</sup>, D. Gastler<sup>171</sup>, S. May<sup>171</sup>, J. Rohlf<sup>171</sup>, K. Salyer<sup>171</sup>, D. Sperka<sup>171</sup>, D. Spitzbart<sup>171</sup>, I. Suarez<sup>171</sup>, A. Tsatsos<sup>171</sup>, S. Yuan<sup>171</sup>, D. Zou<sup>171</sup>, G. Benelli<sup>172</sup>, B. Burkle<sup>172</sup>, X. Coubez<sup>172,238</sup>, D. Cutts<sup>172</sup>, M. Hadley<sup>172</sup>, U. Heintz<sup>172</sup>, J. M. Hogan<sup>172</sup>, T. Kwon<sup>172</sup>, G. Landsberg<sup>172</sup>, K. T. Lau<sup>172</sup>, D. Li<sup>172</sup>, M. Lukasik<sup>172</sup>, J. Luo<sup>172</sup>, M. Narain<sup>172</sup>, N. Pervan<sup>172</sup>, S. Sagir<sup>172,311</sup>, F. Simpson<sup>172</sup>, E. Usai<sup>172</sup>, W. Y. Wong<sup>172</sup>, X. Yan<sup>172</sup>, D. Yu<sup>172</sup>, W. Zhang<sup>172</sup>, J. Bonilla<sup>173</sup>, C. Brainerd<sup>173</sup>, R. Breedon<sup>173</sup>, M. Calderon De La Barca Sanchez<sup>173</sup>, M. Chertok<sup>173</sup>, J. Conway<sup>173</sup>, P. T. Cox<sup>173</sup>, R. Erbacher<sup>173</sup>, G. Haza<sup>173</sup>, F. Jensen<sup>173</sup>, O. Kukral<sup>173</sup>, R. Lander<sup>173</sup>, M. Mulhearn<sup>173</sup>, D. Pellett<sup>173</sup>, B. Regnery<sup>173</sup>, D. Taylor<sup>173</sup>, Y. Yao<sup>173</sup>, F. Zhang<sup>173</sup>, M. Bachtis<sup>174</sup>, R. Cousins<sup>174</sup>, A. Datta<sup>174</sup>, D. Hamilton<sup>174</sup>, J. Hauser<sup>174</sup>, M. Ignatenko<sup>174</sup>, M. A. Iqbal<sup>174</sup>, T. Lam<sup>174</sup>, W. A. Nash<sup>174</sup>, S. Regnard<sup>174</sup>, D. Saltzberg<sup>174</sup>, B. Stone<sup>174</sup>, V. Valuev<sup>174</sup>, Y. Chen<sup>175</sup>, R. Clare<sup>175</sup>, J. W. Gary<sup>175</sup>, M. Gordon<sup>175</sup>, G. Hanson<sup>175</sup>, G. Karapostoli<sup>175</sup>, O. R. Long<sup>175</sup>, N. Manganelli<sup>175</sup>, W. Si<sup>175</sup>, S. Wimpenny<sup>175</sup>, Y. Zhang<sup>175</sup>, J. G. Branson<sup>176</sup>, P. Chang<sup>176</sup>, S. Cittolin<sup>176</sup>, S. Cooperstein<sup>176</sup>, D. Diaz<sup>176</sup>, J. Duarte<sup>176</sup>, R. Gerosa<sup>176</sup>, L. Giannini<sup>176</sup>, J. Guiang<sup>176</sup>, R. Kansal<sup>176</sup>, V. Krutelyov<sup>176</sup>, R. Lee<sup>176</sup>, J. Letts<sup>176</sup>, M. Masciovecchio<sup>176</sup>, F. Mokhtar<sup>176</sup>, M. Pieri<sup>176</sup>, B. V. Sathia Narayanan<sup>176</sup>, V. Sharma<sup>176</sup>, M. Tadel<sup>176</sup>, F. Würthwein<sup>176</sup>, Y. Xiang<sup>176</sup>, A. Yagil<sup>176</sup>, N. Amin<sup>177</sup>, C. Campagnari<sup>177</sup>, M. Citron<sup>177</sup>, G. Collura<sup>177</sup>, A. Dorsett<sup>177</sup>, V. Dutta<sup>177</sup>, J. Incandela<sup>177</sup>, M. Kilpatrick<sup>177</sup>, J. Kim<sup>177</sup>, B. Marsh<sup>177</sup>, H. Mei<sup>177</sup>, M. Oshiro<sup>177</sup>, M. Quinnan<sup>177</sup>, J. Richman<sup>177</sup>, U. Sarica<sup>177</sup>, F. Setti<sup>177</sup>, J. Sheplock<sup>177</sup>, P. Siddireddy<sup>177</sup>, D. Stuart<sup>177</sup>, S. Wang<sup>177</sup>, A. Bornheim<sup>178</sup>, O. Cerri<sup>178</sup>, I. Dutta<sup>178</sup>, J. M. Lawhorn<sup>178</sup>, N. Lu<sup>178</sup>, J. Mao<sup>178</sup>, H. B. Newman<sup>178</sup>, T. Q. Nguyen<sup>178</sup>, M. Spiropulu<sup>178</sup>, J. R. Vlimant<sup>178</sup>, C. Wang<sup>178</sup>, S. Xie<sup>178</sup>, Z. Zhang<sup>178</sup>, R. Y. Zhu<sup>178</sup>, J. Alison<sup>179</sup>, S. An<sup>179</sup>, M. B. Andrews<sup>179</sup>, P. Bryant<sup>179</sup>, T. Ferguson<sup>179</sup>, A. Harilal<sup>179</sup>, C. Liu<sup>179</sup>, T. Mudholkar<sup>179</sup>, M. Paulini<sup>179</sup>, A. Sanchez<sup>179</sup>, W. Terrill<sup>179</sup>, J. P. Cumalat<sup>180</sup>, W. T. Ford<sup>180</sup>, A. Hassani<sup>180</sup>, G. Karathanasis<sup>180</sup>, E. MacDonald<sup>180</sup>, R. Patel<sup>180</sup>, A. Perloff<sup>180</sup>, C. Savard<sup>180</sup>, N. Schonbeck<sup>180</sup>, K. Stenson<sup>180</sup>, K. A. Ulmer<sup>180</sup>, S. R. Wagner<sup>180</sup>, N. Zipper<sup>180</sup>, J. Alexander<sup>181</sup>, S. Bright-Thonney<sup>181</sup>, X. Chen<sup>181</sup>, Y. Cheng<sup>181</sup>, D. J. Cranshaw<sup>181</sup>, X. Fan<sup>181</sup>, S. Hogan<sup>181,310</sup>, J. Monroy<sup>181</sup>, J. R. Patterson<sup>181</sup>, D. Quach<sup>181</sup>, J. Reichert<sup>181</sup>, M. Reid<sup>181</sup>, A. Ryd<sup>181</sup>, W. Sun<sup>181</sup>, J. Thom<sup>181</sup>, P. Wittich<sup>181</sup>, R. Zou<sup>181</sup>, M. Albrow<sup>182</sup>, M. Alyari<sup>182</sup>, G. Apollinari<sup>182</sup>, A. Apresyan<sup>182</sup>, A. Apyan<sup>182</sup>, L. A. T. Bauerdick<sup>182</sup>, D. Berry<sup>182</sup>, J. Berryhill<sup>182</sup>, P. C. Bhat<sup>182</sup>, K. Burkett<sup>182</sup>, J. N. Butler<sup>182</sup>, A. Canepa<sup>182</sup>, G. B. Cerati<sup>182</sup>, H. W. K. Cheung<sup>182</sup>, F. Chlebana<sup>182</sup>, K. F. Di Petrillo<sup>182</sup>, J. Dickinson<sup>182</sup>, V. D. Elvira<sup>182</sup>, Y. Feng<sup>182</sup>, J. Freeman<sup>182</sup>, A. Gandrakota<sup>182</sup>, Z. Gecse<sup>182</sup>, L. Gray<sup>182</sup>, D. Green<sup>182</sup>, S. Grünendahl<sup>182</sup>, O. Gutsche<sup>182</sup>, R. M. Harris<sup>182</sup>, R. Heller<sup>182</sup>, T. C. Herwig<sup>182</sup>, J. Hirschauer<sup>182</sup>, B. Jayatilaka<sup>182</sup>, S. Jindariani<sup>182</sup>, M. Johnson<sup>182</sup>, U. Joshi<sup>182</sup>, T. Klijnsma<sup>182</sup>, B. Klima<sup>182</sup>, K. H. M. Kwok<sup>182</sup>, S. Lammel<sup>182</sup>, D. Lincoln<sup>182</sup>, R. Lipton<sup>182</sup>, T. Liu<sup>182</sup>, C. Madrid<sup>182</sup>, K. Maeshima<sup>182</sup>, C. Mantilla<sup>182</sup>, D. Mason<sup>182</sup>, P. McBride<sup>182</sup>, P. Merkel<sup>182</sup>, S. Mrenna<sup>182</sup>, S. Nahn<sup>182</sup>, J. Ngadiuba<sup>182</sup>, V. Papadimitriou<sup>182</sup>, N. Pastika<sup>182</sup>, K. Pedro<sup>182</sup>, C. Pena<sup>182,280</sup>, F. Ravera<sup>182</sup>, A. Reinsvold Hall<sup>182,312</sup>, L. Ristori<sup>182</sup>, E. Sexton-Kennedy<sup>182</sup>, N. Smith<sup>182</sup>, A. Soha<sup>182</sup>, L. Spiegel<sup>182</sup>, S. Stoynev<sup>182</sup>, J. Strait<sup>182</sup>, L. Taylor<sup>182</sup>, S. Tkaczyk<sup>182</sup>, N. V. Tran<sup>182</sup>, L. Uplegger<sup>182</sup>, E. W. Vaandering<sup>182</sup>, H. A. Weber<sup>182</sup>, P. Avery<sup>183</sup>, D. Bourilkov<sup>183</sup>, L. Cadamuro<sup>183</sup>, V. Cherepanov<sup>183</sup>, R. D. Field<sup>183</sup>, D. Guerrero<sup>183</sup>, M. Kim<sup>183</sup>, E. Koenig<sup>183</sup>, J. Konigsberg<sup>183</sup>, A. Korytov<sup>183</sup>, K. H. Lo<sup>183</sup>, K. Matchev<sup>183</sup>, N. Menendez<sup>183</sup>, G. Mitselmakher<sup>183</sup>, A. Muthirakalayil Madhu<sup>183</sup>, N. Rawal<sup>183</sup>, D. Rosenzweig<sup>183</sup>, S. Rosenzweig<sup>183</sup>, K. Shi<sup>183</sup>, J. Wang<sup>183</sup>, Z. Wu<sup>183</sup>, E. Yigitbasi<sup>183</sup>, X. Zuo<sup>183</sup>, T. Adams<sup>184</sup>, A. Askew<sup>184</sup>, R. Habibullah<sup>184</sup>, V. Hagopian<sup>184</sup>, K. F. Johnson<sup>184</sup>, R. Khurana<sup>184</sup>, T. Kolberg<sup>184</sup>, G. Martinez<sup>184</sup>, H. Prosper<sup>184</sup>, C. Schiber<sup>184</sup>, O. Viazlo<sup>184</sup>, R. Yohay<sup>184</sup>, J. Zhang<sup>184</sup>, M. M. Baarmand<sup>185</sup>, S. Butalla<sup>185</sup>, T. Elkafrawy<sup>185,231</sup>, M. Hohlmann<sup>185</sup>, R. Kumar Verma<sup>185</sup>, D. Noonan<sup>185</sup>, M. Rahmani<sup>185</sup>, F. Yumiceva<sup>185</sup>, M. R. Adams<sup>186</sup>, H. Becerril Gonzalez<sup>186</sup>, R. Cavanaugh<sup>186</sup>, S. Dittmer<sup>186</sup>,



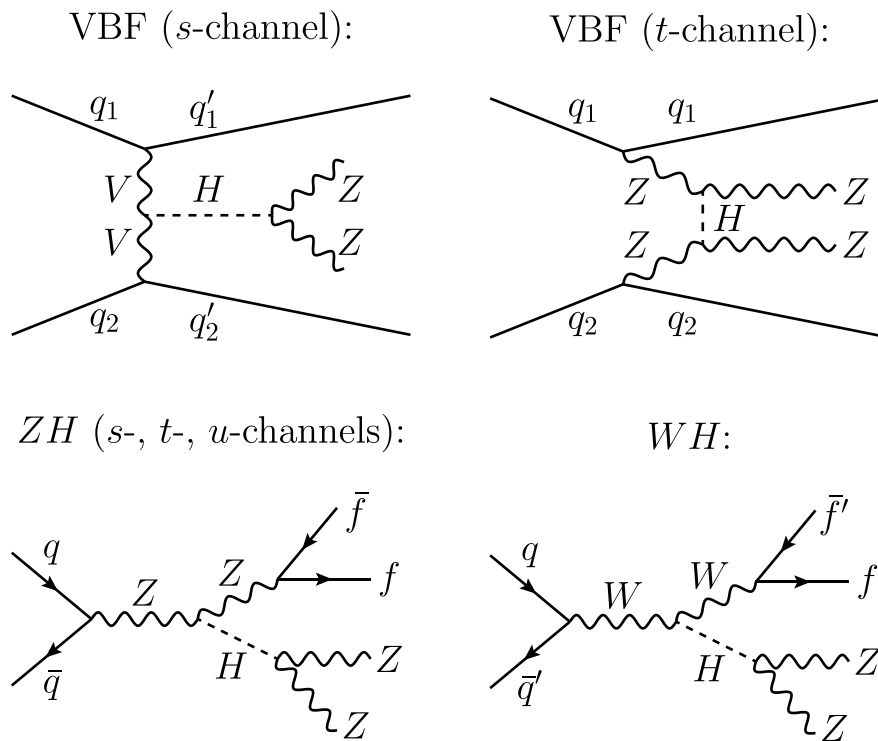
O. Evdokimov<sup>186</sup>, C. E. Gerber<sup>186</sup>, D. J. Hofman<sup>186</sup>, A. H. Merrit<sup>186</sup>, C. Mills<sup>186</sup>, G. Oh<sup>186</sup>, T. Roy<sup>186</sup>, S. Rudrabhatla<sup>186</sup>, M. B. Tonjes<sup>186</sup>, N. Varelas<sup>186</sup>, J. Viinikainen<sup>186</sup>, X. Wang<sup>186</sup>, Z. Ye<sup>186</sup>, M. Alhuseini<sup>187</sup>, K. Dilsiz<sup>187,313</sup>, L. Emediato<sup>187</sup>, R. P. Gandrajula<sup>187</sup>, O. K. Köseyan<sup>187</sup>, J.-P. Merlo<sup>187</sup>, A. Mestvirishvili<sup>187,314</sup>, J. Nachtman<sup>187</sup>, H. Ogul<sup>187,315</sup>, Y. Onel<sup>187</sup>, A. Penzo<sup>187</sup>, C. Snyder<sup>187</sup>, E. Tiras<sup>187,316</sup>, O. Amram<sup>188</sup>, B. Blumenfeld<sup>188</sup>, L. Corcodilos<sup>188</sup>, J. Davis<sup>188</sup>, A. V. Gritsan<sup>188</sup>, S. Kyriacou<sup>188</sup>, P. Maksimovic<sup>188</sup>, J. Roskes<sup>188</sup>, M. Swartz<sup>188</sup>, T. Á. Vami<sup>188</sup>, A. Abreu<sup>189</sup>, J. Anguiano<sup>189</sup>, C. Baldenegro Barrera<sup>189</sup>, P. Baringer<sup>189</sup>, A. Bean<sup>189</sup>, Z. Flowers<sup>189</sup>, T. Isidori<sup>189</sup>, S. Khalil<sup>189</sup>, J. King<sup>189</sup>, G. Krintiras<sup>189</sup>, A. Kropivnitskaya<sup>189</sup>, M. Lazarovits<sup>189</sup>, C. Le Mahieu<sup>189</sup>, C. Lindsey<sup>189</sup>, J. Marquez<sup>189</sup>, N. Minafra<sup>189</sup>, M. Murray<sup>189</sup>, M. Nickel<sup>189</sup>, C. Rogan<sup>189</sup>, C. Royon<sup>189</sup>, R. Salvatico<sup>189</sup>, S. Sanders<sup>189</sup>, E. Schmitz<sup>189</sup>, C. Smith<sup>189</sup>, Q. Wang<sup>189</sup>, Z. Warner<sup>189</sup>, J. Williams<sup>189</sup>, G. Wilson<sup>189</sup>, S. Duric<sup>190</sup>, A. Ivanov<sup>190</sup>, K. Kaadze<sup>190</sup>, D. Kim<sup>190</sup>, Y. Maravin<sup>190</sup>, T. Mitchell<sup>190</sup>, A. Modak<sup>190</sup>, K. Nam<sup>190</sup>, F. Rebassoo<sup>191</sup>, D. Wright<sup>191</sup>, E. Adams<sup>192</sup>, A. Baden<sup>192</sup>, O. Baron<sup>192</sup>, A. Belloni<sup>192</sup>, S. C. Eno<sup>192</sup>, N. J. Hadley<sup>192</sup>, S. Jabeen<sup>192</sup>, R. G. Kellogg<sup>192</sup>, T. Koeth<sup>192</sup>, Y. Lai<sup>192</sup>, S. Lascio<sup>192</sup>, A. C. Mignerey<sup>192</sup>, S. Nabili<sup>192</sup>, C. Palmer<sup>192</sup>, M. Seidel<sup>192</sup>, A. Skuja<sup>192</sup>, L. Wang<sup>192</sup>, K. Wong<sup>192</sup>, D. Abercrombie<sup>193</sup>, G. Andreassi<sup>193</sup>, R. Bi<sup>193</sup>, W. Busza<sup>193</sup>, I. A. Cali<sup>193</sup>, Y. Chen<sup>193</sup>, M. D'Alfonso<sup>193</sup>, J. Eysermans<sup>193</sup>, C. Freer<sup>193</sup>, G. Gomez Ceballos<sup>193</sup>, M. Goncharov<sup>193</sup>, P. Harris<sup>193</sup>, M. Hu<sup>193</sup>, M. Klute<sup>193</sup>, D. Kovalskyi<sup>193</sup>, J. Krupa<sup>193</sup>, Y.-J. Lee<sup>193</sup>, K. Long<sup>193</sup>, C. Mironov<sup>193</sup>, C. Paus<sup>193</sup>, D. Rankin<sup>193</sup>, C. Roland<sup>193</sup>, G. Roland<sup>193</sup>, Z. Shi<sup>193</sup>, G. S. F. Stephans<sup>193</sup>, J. Wang<sup>193</sup>, Z. Wang<sup>193</sup>, B. Wyslouch<sup>193</sup>, R. M. Chatterjee<sup>194</sup>, A. Evans<sup>194</sup>, J. Hiltbrand<sup>194</sup>, Sh. Jain<sup>194</sup>, B. M. Joshi<sup>194</sup>, M. Krohn<sup>194</sup>, Y. Kubota<sup>194</sup>, J. Mans<sup>194</sup>, M. Revering<sup>194</sup>, R. Rusack<sup>194</sup>, R. Saradhy<sup>194</sup>, N. Schroeder<sup>194</sup>, N. Strobbe<sup>194</sup>, M. A. Wadud<sup>194</sup>, K. Bloom<sup>195</sup>, M. Bryson<sup>195</sup>, S. Chauhan<sup>195</sup>, D. R. Claes<sup>195</sup>, C. Fangmeier<sup>195</sup>, L. Finco<sup>195</sup>, F. Golf<sup>195</sup>, C. Joo<sup>195</sup>, I. Kravchenko<sup>195</sup>, I. Reed<sup>195</sup>, J. E. Siado<sup>195</sup>, G. R. Snow<sup>195,322</sup>, W. Tabb<sup>195</sup>, A. Wightman<sup>195</sup>, F. Yan<sup>195</sup>, A. G. Zecchinelli<sup>195</sup>, G. Agarwal<sup>196</sup>, H. Bandyopadhyay<sup>196</sup>, L. Hay<sup>196</sup>, I. Iashvili<sup>196</sup>, A. Kharchilava<sup>196</sup>, C. McLean<sup>196</sup>, D. Nguyen<sup>196</sup>, J. Pekkanen<sup>196</sup>, S. Rappoccio<sup>196</sup>, A. Williams<sup>196</sup>, G. Alverson<sup>197</sup>, E. Barberis<sup>197</sup>, Y. Haddad<sup>197</sup>, Y. Han<sup>197</sup>, A. Hortiangtham<sup>197</sup>, A. Krishna<sup>197</sup>, J. Li<sup>197</sup>, J. Lidrych<sup>197</sup>, G. Madigan<sup>197</sup>, B. Marzocchi<sup>197</sup>, D. M. Morse<sup>197</sup>, V. Nguyen<sup>197</sup>, T. Orimoto<sup>197</sup>, A. Parker<sup>197</sup>, L. Skinnari<sup>197</sup>, A. Tishelman-Charny<sup>197</sup>, T. Wamorkar<sup>197</sup>, B. Wang<sup>197</sup>, A. Wisecarver<sup>197</sup>, D. Wood<sup>197</sup>, S. Bhattacharya<sup>198</sup>, J. Bueghly<sup>198</sup>, Z. Chen<sup>198</sup>, A. Gilbert<sup>198</sup>, T. Gunter<sup>198</sup>, K. A. Hahn<sup>198</sup>, Y. Liu<sup>198</sup>, N. Odell<sup>198</sup>, M. H. Schmitt<sup>198</sup>, M. Velasco<sup>198</sup>, R. Band<sup>199</sup>, R. Bucci<sup>199</sup>, M. Cremonesi<sup>199</sup>, A. Das<sup>199</sup>, N. Dev<sup>199</sup>, R. Goldouzian<sup>199</sup>, M. Hildreth<sup>199</sup>, K. Hurtado Anampa<sup>199</sup>, C. Jessop<sup>199</sup>, K. Lannon<sup>199</sup>, J. Lawrence<sup>199</sup>, N. Loukas<sup>199</sup>, D. Lutton<sup>199</sup>, J. Mariano<sup>199</sup>, N. Marinelli<sup>199</sup>, I. Mcalister<sup>199</sup>, T. McCauley<sup>199</sup>, C. Mcgrady<sup>199</sup>, K. Mohrman<sup>199</sup>, C. Moore<sup>199</sup>, Y. Musienko<sup>199,273</sup>, R. Ruchti<sup>199</sup>, A. Townsend<sup>199</sup>, M. Wayne<sup>199</sup>, M. Zarucki<sup>199</sup>, L. Zygala<sup>199</sup>, B. Bylsma<sup>200</sup>, L. S. Durkin<sup>200</sup>, B. Francis<sup>200</sup>, C. Hill<sup>200</sup>, M. Nunez Ornelas<sup>200</sup>, K. Wei<sup>200</sup>, B. L. Winer<sup>200</sup>, B. R. Yates<sup>200</sup>, F. M. Addesa<sup>201</sup>, B. Bonham<sup>201</sup>, P. Das<sup>201</sup>, G. Dezoort<sup>201</sup>, P. Elmer<sup>201</sup>, A. Frankenthal<sup>201</sup>, B. Greenberg<sup>201</sup>, N. Haubrich<sup>201</sup>, S. Higginbotham<sup>201</sup>, A. Kalogeropoulos<sup>201</sup>, G. Kopp<sup>201</sup>, S. Kwan<sup>201</sup>, D. Lange<sup>201</sup>, D. Marlow<sup>201</sup>, K. Mei<sup>201</sup>, I. Ojalvo<sup>201</sup>, J. Olsen<sup>201</sup>, D. Stickland<sup>201</sup>, C. Tully<sup>201</sup>, S. Malik<sup>202</sup>, S. Norberg<sup>202</sup>, A. S. Bakshi<sup>203</sup>, V. E. Barnes<sup>203</sup>, R. Chawla<sup>203</sup>, S. Das<sup>203</sup>, L. Gutay<sup>203</sup>, M. Jones<sup>203</sup>, A. W. Jung<sup>203</sup>, D. Kondratyev<sup>203</sup>, A. M. Koshy<sup>203</sup>, M. Liu<sup>203</sup>, G. Negro<sup>203</sup>, N. Neumeister<sup>203</sup>, G. Paspalaki<sup>203</sup>, S. Piperov<sup>203</sup>, A. Purohit<sup>203</sup>, J. F. Schulte<sup>203</sup>, M. Stojanovic<sup>203,232</sup>, J. Thieman<sup>203</sup>, F. Wang<sup>203</sup>, R. Xiao<sup>203</sup>, W. Xie<sup>203</sup>, J. Dolen<sup>204</sup>, N. Parashar<sup>204</sup>, D. Acosta<sup>205</sup>, A. Baty<sup>205</sup>, T. Carnahan<sup>205</sup>, M. Decaro<sup>205</sup>, S. Dildick<sup>205</sup>, K. M. Ecklund<sup>205</sup>, S. Freed<sup>205</sup>, P. Gardner<sup>205</sup>, F. J. M. Geurts<sup>205</sup>, A. Kumar<sup>205</sup>, W. Li<sup>205</sup>, B. P. Padley<sup>205</sup>, R. Redjimi<sup>205</sup>, J. Rotter<sup>205</sup>, W. Shi<sup>205</sup>, A. G. Stahl Leiton<sup>205</sup>, S. Yang<sup>205</sup>, L. Zhang<sup>205,317</sup>, Y. Zhang<sup>205</sup>, A. Bodek<sup>206</sup>, P. de Barbaro<sup>206</sup>, R. Demina<sup>206</sup>, J. L. Dulemba<sup>206</sup>, C. Fallon<sup>206</sup>, T. Ferbel<sup>206</sup>, M. Galanti<sup>206</sup>, A. Garcia-Bellido<sup>206</sup>,

O. Hindrichs<sup>206</sup>, A. Khukhunaishvili<sup>206</sup>, E. Ranken<sup>206</sup>, R. Taus<sup>206</sup>, G. P. Van Onsem<sup>206</sup>, K. Goulios<sup>207</sup>, B. Chiarito<sup>208</sup>, J. P. Chou<sup>208</sup>, Y. Gershtein<sup>208</sup>, E. Halkiadakis<sup>208</sup>, A. Hart<sup>208</sup>, M. Heindl<sup>208</sup>, O. Karacheban<sup>208,240</sup>, I. Laflotte<sup>208</sup>, A. Lath<sup>208</sup>, R. Montalvo<sup>208</sup>, K. Nash<sup>208</sup>, M. Osherson<sup>208</sup>, S. Salur<sup>208</sup>, S. Schnetzer<sup>208</sup>, S. Somalwar<sup>208</sup>, R. Stone<sup>208</sup>, S. A. Thayil<sup>208</sup>, S. Thomas<sup>208</sup>, H. Wang<sup>208</sup>, H. Acharya<sup>209</sup>, A. G. Delannoy<sup>209</sup>, S. Fiorendi<sup>209</sup>, T. Holmes<sup>209</sup>, S. Spanier<sup>209</sup>, O. Bouhali<sup>210,318</sup>, M. Dalchenko<sup>210</sup>, A. Delgado<sup>210</sup>, R. Eusebi<sup>210</sup>, J. Gilmore<sup>210</sup>, T. Huang<sup>210</sup>, T. Kamon<sup>210,319</sup>, H. Kim<sup>210</sup>, S. Luo<sup>210</sup>, S. Malhotra<sup>210</sup>, R. Mueller<sup>210</sup>, D. Overton<sup>210</sup>, D. Rathjens<sup>210</sup>, A. Safonov<sup>210</sup>, N. Akchurin<sup>211</sup>, J. Damgov<sup>211</sup>, V. Hegde<sup>211</sup>, K. Lamichhane<sup>211</sup>, S. W. Lee<sup>211</sup>, T. Mengke<sup>211</sup>, S. Muthumuni<sup>211</sup>, T. Peltola<sup>211</sup>, I. Volobouev<sup>211</sup>, Z. Wang<sup>211</sup>, A. Whitbeck<sup>211</sup>, E. Appelt<sup>212</sup>, S. Greene<sup>212</sup>, A. Gurrola<sup>212</sup>, W. Johns<sup>212</sup>, A. Melo<sup>212</sup>, K. Padeken<sup>212</sup>, F. Romeo<sup>212</sup>, P. Sheldon<sup>212</sup>, S. Tuo<sup>212</sup>, J. Velkovska<sup>212</sup>, M. W. Arenton<sup>213</sup>, B. Cardwell<sup>213</sup>, B. Cox<sup>213</sup>, G. Cummings<sup>213</sup>, J. Hakala<sup>213</sup>, R. Hirosky<sup>213</sup>, M. Joyce<sup>213</sup>, A. Ledovskoy<sup>213</sup>, A. Li<sup>213</sup>, C. Neu<sup>213</sup>, C. E. Perez Lara<sup>213</sup>, B. Tannenwald<sup>213</sup>, S. White<sup>213</sup>, N. Poudyal<sup>214</sup>, S. Banerjee<sup>215</sup>, K. Black<sup>215</sup>, T. Bose<sup>215</sup>, S. Dasu<sup>215</sup>, I. De Bruyn<sup>215</sup>, P. Everaerts<sup>215</sup>, C. Galloni<sup>215</sup>, H. He<sup>215</sup>, M. Herndon<sup>215</sup>, A. Herve<sup>215</sup>, U. Hussain<sup>215</sup>, A. Lanaro<sup>215</sup>, A. Loeliger<sup>215</sup>, R. Loveless<sup>215</sup>, J. Madhusudanan Sreekala<sup>215</sup>, A. Mallampalli<sup>215</sup>, A. Mohammadi<sup>215</sup>, D. Pinna<sup>215</sup>, A. Savin<sup>215</sup>, V. Shang<sup>215</sup>, V. Sharma<sup>215</sup>, W. H. Smith<sup>215</sup>, D. Teague<sup>215</sup>, S. Trembath-Reichert<sup>215</sup> and W. Vetens<sup>215</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia. <sup>2</sup>Institut für Hochenergiephysik, Vienna, Austria. <sup>3</sup>Institute for Nuclear Problems, Minsk, Belarus. <sup>4</sup>Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium. <sup>5</sup>Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium. <sup>6</sup>Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium. <sup>7</sup>Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium. <sup>8</sup>Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium. <sup>9</sup>Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. <sup>10</sup>Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. <sup>11</sup>Universidade Estadual Paulista, São Paulo, Brazil. <sup>12</sup>Universidade Federal do ABC, São Paulo, Brazil. <sup>13</sup>Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria. <sup>14</sup>University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria. <sup>15</sup>Beihang University, Beijing, China. <sup>16</sup>Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China. <sup>17</sup>Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China. <sup>18</sup>State Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Technology, Peking University, Beijing, China. <sup>19</sup>Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China. <sup>20</sup>Institute of Modern Physics and Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Ion-beam Application (MOE) - Fudan University, Shanghai, China. <sup>21</sup>Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China, Zhejiang, China. <sup>22</sup>Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia. <sup>23</sup>Universidad de Antioquia, Medellin, Colombia. <sup>24</sup>University of Split, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture, Split, Croatia. <sup>25</sup>University of Split, Faculty of Science, Split, Croatia. <sup>26</sup>Institute Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb, Croatia. <sup>27</sup>University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus. <sup>28</sup>Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic. <sup>29</sup>Escuela Politécnica Nacional, Quito, Ecuador. <sup>30</sup>Universidad San Francisco de Quito, Quito, Ecuador. <sup>31</sup>Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of the Arab Republic of Egypt, Egyptian Network of High Energy Physics, Cairo, Egypt. <sup>32</sup>Center for High Energy Physics (CHEP-FU), Fayoum University, El-Fayoum, Egypt. <sup>33</sup>National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia. <sup>34</sup>Department of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland. <sup>35</sup>Helsinki Institute of Physics, Helsinki, Finland. <sup>36</sup>Lappeenranta University of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland. <sup>37</sup>IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France. <sup>38</sup>Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, CNRS/IN2P3, Ecole Polytechnique, Institut Polytechnique de Paris, Palaiseau, France. <sup>39</sup>Université de Strasbourg, CNRS, IPHC UMR 7178, Strasbourg, France. <sup>40</sup>Institut de Physique des 2 Infinis de Lyon (IP2I), Villeurbanne, France. <sup>41</sup>Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia. <sup>42</sup>RWTH Aachen University, I. Physikalisches Institut, Aachen, Germany. <sup>43</sup>RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany. <sup>44</sup>RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut B, Aachen, Germany. <sup>45</sup>Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany. <sup>46</sup>University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany. <sup>47</sup>Karlsruher Institut fuer Technologie, Karlsruhe, Germany. <sup>48</sup>Institute of Nuclear and Particle Physics (INPP), NCSR Demokritos, Aghia Paraskevi, Greece. <sup>49</sup>National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece. <sup>50</sup>National Technical University of Athens, Athens, Greece. <sup>51</sup>University of Ioánnina, Ioánnina, Greece. <sup>52</sup>MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary. <sup>53</sup>Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary. <sup>54</sup>Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary. <sup>55</sup>Institute of Physics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary. <sup>56</sup>Karoly Robert Campus, MATE Institute of Technology, Gyongyos, Hungary. <sup>57</sup>National Institute of Science Education and Research, HBNI, Bhubaneswar, India. <sup>58</sup>Panjab University, Chandigarh, India. <sup>59</sup>University of Delhi, Delhi, India. <sup>60</sup>Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, HBNI, Kolkata, India. <sup>61</sup>Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Madras, India. <sup>62</sup>Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai, India. <sup>63</sup>Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-A, Mumbai, India. <sup>64</sup>Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-B, Mumbai, India. <sup>65</sup>Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER), Pune, India. <sup>66</sup>Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran. <sup>67</sup>Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, Iran. <sup>68</sup>University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland. <sup>69</sup>INFN Sezione di Bari, Bari, Italy. <sup>70</sup>Università di Bari, Bari, Italy. <sup>71</sup>Politecnico di Bari, Bari, Italy. <sup>72</sup>INFN Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy. <sup>73</sup>Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy. <sup>74</sup>INFN Sezione di Catania, Catania, Italy. <sup>75</sup>Università di Catania, Catania, Italy. <sup>76</sup>INFN Sezione di Firenze INFN Sezione di Firenze, Firenze, Italy. <sup>77</sup>Università di Firenze, Firenze, Italy. <sup>78</sup>INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy. <sup>79</sup>INFN Sezione di Genova, Genova, Italy. <sup>80</sup>Università di Genova, Genova, Italy. <sup>81</sup>INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy. <sup>82</sup>Università di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy. <sup>83</sup>INFN Sezione di Napoli, Napoli, Italy. <sup>84</sup>Università di Napoli 'Federico II', Napoli, Italy. <sup>85</sup>Università della Basilicata, Potenza, Italy. <sup>86</sup>Università G. Marconi, Roma, Italy. <sup>87</sup>INFN Sezione di Padova, Padova, Italy. <sup>88</sup>Università di Padova, Padova, Italy. <sup>89</sup>Università di Trento, Trento, Italy. <sup>90</sup>INFN Sezione di Pavia, Pavia, Italy. <sup>91</sup>Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy. <sup>92</sup>INFN Sezione di Perugia, Perugia, Italy. <sup>93</sup>Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy. <sup>94</sup>INFN Sezione di Pisa, Pisa, Italy. <sup>95</sup>Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Pisa, Italy. <sup>96</sup>Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy. <sup>97</sup>Università di Siena, Siena, Italy. <sup>98</sup>INFN Sezione di Roma, Rome, Italy. <sup>99</sup>Sapienza Università di Roma, Rome, Italy. <sup>100</sup>INFN Sezione di Torino, Torino, Italy. <sup>101</sup>Università di Torino, Torino, Italy. <sup>102</sup>Università del Piemonte Orientale, Novara, Italy. <sup>103</sup>INFN Sezione di Trieste, Trieste, Italy. <sup>104</sup>Università di Trieste, Trieste, Italy. <sup>105</sup>Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea. <sup>106</sup>Institute for Universe and Elementary Particles, Chonnam National University, Kwangju, Korea. <sup>107</sup>Hanyang University, Seoul, Korea. <sup>108</sup>Korea University, Seoul, Korea. <sup>109</sup>Department of Physics, Kyung Hee University, Seoul, Korea. <sup>110</sup>Sejong University, Seoul, Korea. <sup>111</sup>Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea. <sup>112</sup>University of Seoul, Seoul, Korea. <sup>113</sup>Department of Physics, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea. <sup>114</sup>Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea. <sup>115</sup>College of Engineering and Technology, American University of the Middle East (AUM), Egaila, Kuwait, Dasman, Kuwait. <sup>116</sup>Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia. <sup>117</sup>Vilnius University,

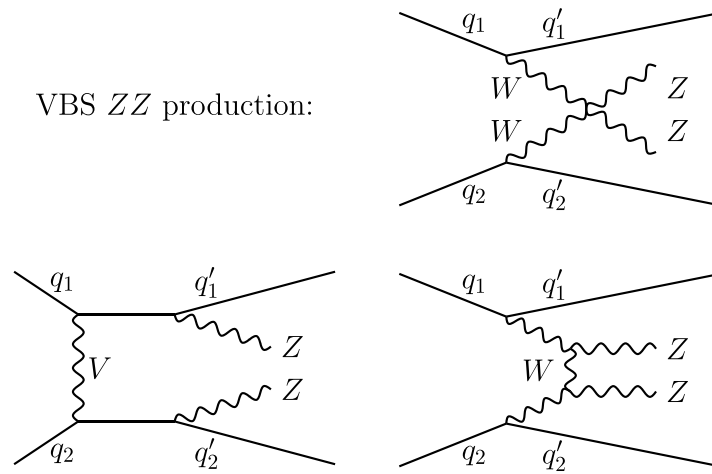
Vilnius, Lithuania. <sup>118</sup>National Centre for Particle Physics, Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. <sup>119</sup>Universidad de Sonora (UNISON), Hermosillo, Mexico. <sup>120</sup>Centro de Investigación y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, Mexico City, Mexico. <sup>121</sup>Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, Mexico. <sup>122</sup>Benemerita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico. <sup>123</sup>University of Montenegro, Podgorica, Montenegro. <sup>124</sup>University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand. <sup>125</sup>University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand. <sup>126</sup>National Centre for Physics, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan. <sup>127</sup>AGH University of Science and Technology Faculty of Computer Science, Electronics and Telecommunications, Krakow, Poland. <sup>128</sup>National Centre for Nuclear Research, Swierk, Poland. <sup>129</sup>Institute of Experimental Physics, Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland. <sup>130</sup>Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Lisboa, Portugal. <sup>131</sup>Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia. <sup>132</sup>Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina (St. Petersburg), Russia. <sup>133</sup>Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia. <sup>134</sup>Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology, Moscow, Russia. <sup>135</sup>National Research Center 'Kurchatov Institute', Moscow, Russia. <sup>136</sup>National Research Nuclear University 'Moscow Engineering Physics Institute' (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia. <sup>137</sup>P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia. <sup>138</sup>Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia. <sup>139</sup>Novosibirsk State University (NSU), Novosibirsk, Russia. <sup>140</sup>Institute for High Energy Physics of National Research Centre 'Kurchatov Institute', Protvino, Russia. <sup>141</sup>National Research Tomsk Polytechnic University, Tomsk, Russia. <sup>142</sup>Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia. <sup>143</sup>Faculty of Physics and VINCA Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia. <sup>144</sup>Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain. <sup>145</sup>Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain. <sup>146</sup>Universidad de Oviedo, Instituto Universitario de Ciencias y Tecnologías Espaciales de Asturias (ICTEA), Oviedo, Spain. <sup>147</sup>Instituto de Física de Cantabria (IFCA), CSIC-Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, Spain. <sup>148</sup>University of Colombo, Colombo, Sri Lanka. <sup>149</sup>Department of Physics, University of Ruhuna, Matara, Sri Lanka. <sup>150</sup>CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland. <sup>151</sup>Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland. <sup>152</sup>ETH Zurich - Institute for Particle Physics and Astrophysics (IPA), Zurich, Switzerland. <sup>153</sup>Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland. <sup>154</sup>National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan. <sup>155</sup>National Taiwan University (NTU), Taipei, Taiwan. <sup>156</sup>Department of Physics, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand. <sup>157</sup>Physics Department, Science and Art Faculty, Çukurova University, Adana, Turkey. <sup>158</sup>Physics Department, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey. <sup>159</sup>Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey. <sup>160</sup>Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey. <sup>161</sup>Istanbul University, Istanbul, Turkey. <sup>162</sup>Institute for Scintillation Materials of National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Kharkov, Ukraine. <sup>163</sup>National Scientific Center, Kharkov Institute of Physics and Technology, Kharkov, Ukraine. <sup>164</sup>University of Bristol, Bristol, UK. <sup>165</sup>Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, UK. <sup>166</sup>Imperial College, London, UK. <sup>167</sup>Brunel University, Uxbridge, UK. <sup>168</sup>Baylor University, Waco, TX, USA. <sup>169</sup>Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, USA. <sup>170</sup>The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL, USA. <sup>171</sup>Boston University, Boston, MA, USA. <sup>172</sup>Brown University, Providence, RI, USA. <sup>173</sup>University of California, Davis, CA, USA. <sup>174</sup>University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA. <sup>175</sup>University of California, Riverside, Riverside, CA, USA. <sup>176</sup>University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, CA, USA. <sup>177</sup>Department of Physics, University of California, Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, CA, USA. <sup>178</sup>California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, USA. <sup>179</sup>Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA. <sup>180</sup>University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, CO, USA. <sup>181</sup>Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA. <sup>182</sup>Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, IL, USA. <sup>183</sup>University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA. <sup>184</sup>Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL, USA. <sup>185</sup>Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL, USA. <sup>186</sup>University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC), Chicago, IL, USA. <sup>187</sup>The University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, USA. <sup>188</sup>Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, USA. <sup>189</sup>The University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, USA. <sup>190</sup>Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS, USA. <sup>191</sup>Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, CA, USA. <sup>192</sup>University of Maryland, College Park, MS, USA. <sup>193</sup>Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, USA. <sup>194</sup>University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, USA. <sup>195</sup>University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE, USA. <sup>196</sup>State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, NY, USA. <sup>197</sup>Northeastern University, Boston, MA, USA. <sup>198</sup>Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, USA. <sup>199</sup>University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, USA. <sup>200</sup>The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA. <sup>201</sup>Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, USA. <sup>202</sup>University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, PR, USA. <sup>203</sup>Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA. <sup>204</sup>Purdue University Northwest, Hammond, IN, USA. <sup>205</sup>Rice University, Houston, TX, USA. <sup>206</sup>University of Rochester, Rochester, NY, USA. <sup>207</sup>The Rockefeller University, New York, NY, USA. <sup>208</sup>Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, NJ, USA. <sup>209</sup>University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN, USA. <sup>210</sup>Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, USA. <sup>211</sup>Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX, USA. <sup>212</sup>Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, USA. <sup>213</sup>University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, USA. <sup>214</sup>Wayne State University, Detroit, MI, USA. <sup>215</sup>University of Wisconsin - Madison, Madison, WI, USA. <sup>216</sup>Present address: TU Wien, Wien, Austria. <sup>217</sup>Present address: Institute of Basic and Applied Sciences, Faculty of Engineering, Arab Academy for Science, Technology and Maritime Transport, Alexandria, Egypt. <sup>218</sup>Present address: Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium. <sup>219</sup>Present address: Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Campinas, Brazil. <sup>220</sup>Present address: Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil. <sup>221</sup>Present address: The University of the State of Amazonas, Manaus, Brazil. <sup>222</sup>Present address: University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China. <sup>223</sup>Present address: Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China. <sup>224</sup>Present address: UFMS, Nova Andradina, Brazil. <sup>225</sup>Present address: Department of Physics, Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, China. <sup>226</sup>Present address: The University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, USA. <sup>227</sup>Present address: National Research Center 'Kurchatov Institute', Moscow, Russia. <sup>228</sup>Present address: Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia. <sup>229</sup>Present address: Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt. <sup>230</sup>Present address: British University in Egypt, Cairo, Egypt. <sup>231</sup>Present address: Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt. <sup>232</sup>Present address: Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA. <sup>233</sup>Present address: Université de Haute Alsace, Mulhouse, France. <sup>234</sup>Present address: Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia. <sup>235</sup>Present address: Erzincan Binali Yildirim University, Erzincan, Turkey. <sup>236</sup>Present address: CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland. <sup>237</sup>Present address: University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany. <sup>238</sup>Present address: RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany. <sup>239</sup>Present address: Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran. <sup>240</sup>Present address: Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany. <sup>241</sup>Present address: Forschungszentrum Jülich, Jülich, Germany. <sup>242</sup>Present address: Physics Department, Faculty of Science, Assiut University, Assiut, Egypt. <sup>243</sup>Present address: Karoly Robert Campus, MATE Institute of Technology, Gyongyos, Hungary. <sup>244</sup>Present address: Institute of Physics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary. <sup>245</sup>Present address: Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary. <sup>246</sup>Present address: Facultatea de Fizica, Universitatea Babeş-Bolyai, Cluj-Napoca, Romania. <sup>247</sup>Present address: MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary. <sup>248</sup>Present address: Faculty of Informatics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary. <sup>249</sup>Present address: Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary. <sup>250</sup>Present address: IIT Bhubaneswar, Bhubaneswar, India. <sup>251</sup>Present address: Institute of Physics, Bhubaneswar, India. <sup>252</sup>Present address: Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana, India. <sup>253</sup>Present address: UPES - University of Petroleum and Energy Studies, Dehradun, India. <sup>254</sup>Present address: Shoolini University, Solan, India. <sup>255</sup>Present address: University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, India. <sup>256</sup>Present address: University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India. <sup>257</sup>Present address: Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India. <sup>258</sup>Present address: Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Mumbai, India. <sup>259</sup>Present address: Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany. <sup>260</sup>Present address: Department of Physics, Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran. <sup>261</sup>Present address: Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran. <sup>262</sup>Present address: Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology of Mazandaran, Behshahr, Iran. <sup>263</sup>Present address: INFN Sezione di Bari, Università di Bari, Politecnico di Bari, Bari, Italy. <sup>264</sup>Present address: Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development, Bologna, Italy. <sup>265</sup>Present address: Centro Siciliano di Fisica Nucleare e di Struttura Della Materia, Catania, Italy. <sup>266</sup>Present address: Scuola Superiore Meridionale, Università di Napoli Federico II, Napoli, Italy. <sup>267</sup>Present address: Università di Napoli 'Federico II', Napoli, Italy. <sup>268</sup>Present address: Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche - Istituto Officina dei Materiali, Perugia, Italy. <sup>269</sup>Present address: Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia. <sup>270</sup>Present address: Department of Applied Physics, Faculty of Science and Technology, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Bangi, Malaysia. <sup>271</sup>Present address: Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología, Mexico City, Mexico. <sup>272</sup>Present address: IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France. <sup>273</sup>Present address: Institute for Nuclear

Research, Moscow, Russia. <sup>274</sup>Present address: National Research Nuclear University 'Moscow Engineering Physics Institute' (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia. <sup>275</sup>Present address: Institute of Nuclear Physics of the Uzbekistan Academy of Sciences, Tashkent, Uzbekistan. <sup>276</sup>Present address: St Petersburg Polytechnic University, St Petersburg, Russia. <sup>277</sup>Present address: University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA. <sup>278</sup>Present address: Imperial College, London, UK. <sup>279</sup>Present address: P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia. <sup>280</sup>Present address: California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, USA. <sup>281</sup>Present address: Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, Novosibirsk, Russia. <sup>282</sup>Present address: Faculty of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia. <sup>283</sup>Present address: Trincomalee Campus, Eastern University, Nilaveli, Sri Lanka. <sup>284</sup>Present address: INFN Sezione di Pavia, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy. <sup>285</sup>Present address: National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece. <sup>286</sup>Present address: Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland. <sup>287</sup>Present address: Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland. <sup>288</sup>Present address: Stefan Meyer Institute for Subatomic Physics, Vienna, Austria. <sup>289</sup>Present address: Laboratoire d'Annecy-le-Vieux de Physique des Particules, IN2P3-CNRS, Annecy-le-Vieux, France. <sup>290</sup>Present address: Sırnak University, Sırnak, Turkey. <sup>291</sup>Present address: Near East University, Research Center of Experimental Health Science, Nicosia, Turkey. <sup>292</sup>Present address: Konya Technical University, Konya, Turkey. <sup>293</sup>Present address: Piri Reis University, Istanbul, Turkey. <sup>294</sup>Present address: Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey. <sup>295</sup>Present address: Necmettin Erbakan University, Konya, Turkey. <sup>296</sup>Present address: Bozok Universitetesi Rektörlüğü, Yozgat, Turkey. <sup>297</sup>Present address: Marmara University, Istanbul, Turkey. <sup>298</sup>Present address: Milli Savunma University, Istanbul, Turkey. <sup>299</sup>Present address: Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey. <sup>300</sup>Present address: Istanbul Bilgi University, Istanbul, Turkey. <sup>301</sup>Present address: Hacettepe University, Ankara, Turkey. <sup>302</sup>Present address: Faculty of Engineering, Istanbul University - Cerrahpasa, Istanbul, Turkey. <sup>303</sup>Present address: Ozyegin University, Istanbul, Turkey. <sup>304</sup>Present address: Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium. <sup>305</sup>Present address: School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK. <sup>306</sup>Present address: Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, UK. <sup>307</sup>Present address: IPPP Durham University, Durham, UK. <sup>308</sup>Present address: Faculty of Science, Monash University, Clayton, Australia. <sup>309</sup>Present address: Università di Torino, Torino, Italy. <sup>310</sup>Present address: Bethel University, St Paul, MN, USA. <sup>311</sup>Present address: Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University, Karaman, Turkey. <sup>312</sup>Present address: United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, MD, USA. <sup>313</sup>Present address: Bingol University, Bingol, Turkey. <sup>314</sup>Present address: Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia. <sup>315</sup>Present address: Sinop University, Sinop, Turkey. <sup>316</sup>Present address: Erciyes University, Kayseri, Turkey. <sup>317</sup>Present address: Institute of Modern Physics and Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Ion-beam Application (MOE), Fudan University, Shanghai, China. <sup>318</sup>Present address: Texas A&M University at Qatar, Doha, Qatar. <sup>319</sup>Present address: Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea. <sup>320</sup>Deceased: W. De Boer. <sup>321</sup>Deceased: P. Baillon. <sup>322</sup>Deceased: G. R. Snow.

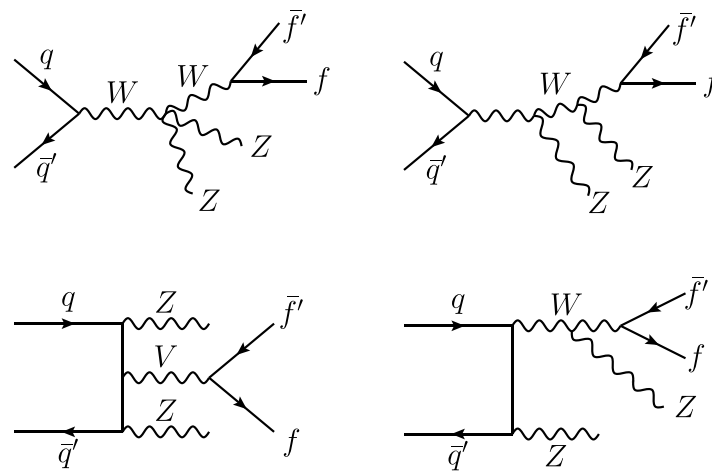


**Extended Data Fig. 1 | Feynman diagrams for the H boson-mediated EW ZZ production contributions.** Here,  $f$  refers to any  $\ell, \nu, \text{ or } q$ . The tree-level diagrams featuring VBF production are grouped together in the upper row, and those featuring VH production are grouped in the lower row. The interaction displayed in each diagram is meant to progress from left to right. Each straight, curvy, or curly line refers to the different set of particles denoted. Straight, solid lines with no arrows indicate the line could refer to either a particle or an antiparticle, whereas those with forward (backward) arrows refer to a particle (an antiparticle).

VBS ZZ production:

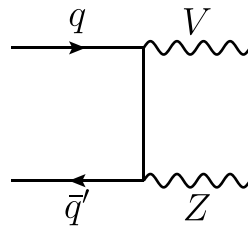


VZZ production:

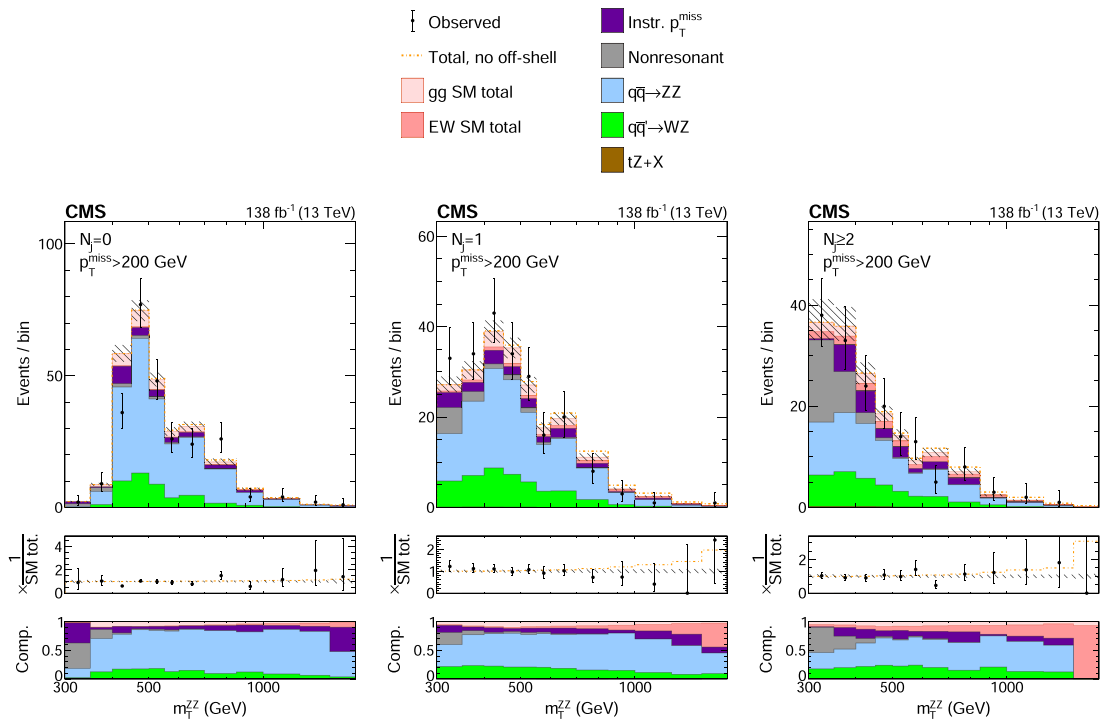


**Extended Data Fig. 2 | Feynman diagrams for the EW continuum ZZ production contributions.** Here,  $f$  refers to any  $\ell$ ,  $\nu$ , or  $q$ . The tree-level diagrams featuring vector boson scattering (VBS) production are grouped together in the upper half, and those featuring VZZ production are grouped in the lower half. The interaction displayed in each diagram is meant to progress from left to right. Each straight, curly, or curly line refers to the different set of particles denoted. Straight, solid lines with no arrows indicate the line could refer to either a particle or an antiparticle, whereas those with forward (backward) arrows refer to a particle (an antiparticle).

$$q\bar{q}' \rightarrow VZ:$$

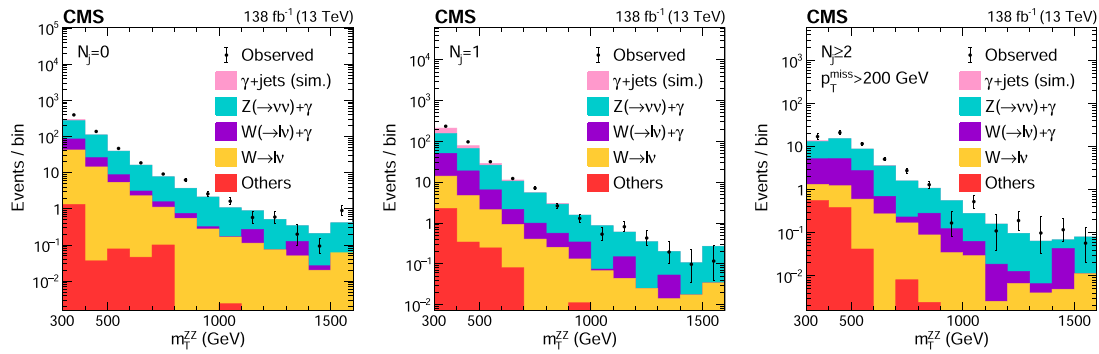


**Extended Data Fig. 3 | Feynman diagram for the  $q\bar{q}' \rightarrow ZZ$  and  $q\bar{q}' \rightarrow WZ$  processes.** Both processes are represented at tree level with a single diagram. These two processes constitute the major irreducible, noninterfering background contributions in the off-shell region. The interaction displayed in each diagram is meant to progress from left to right. Each straight, curvy, or curly line refers to the different set of particles denoted. Straight, solid lines with no arrows indicate the line could refer to either a particle or an antiparticle, whereas those with forward (backward) arrows refer to a particle (an antiparticle).

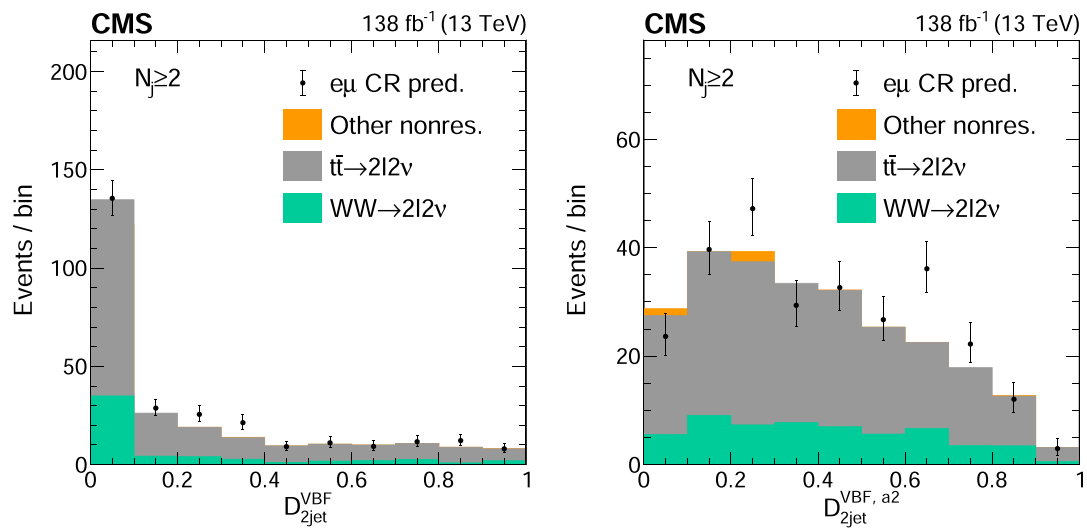


**Extended Data Fig. 4 | Distributions of  $m_T^{ZZ}$  in the different  $N_j$  categories of the  $2\ell 2\nu$  signal region.** The postfit distributions of the transverse ZZ invariant mass are displayed in the jet multiplicity categories of  $N_j=0$  (left),  $=1$  (middle), and  $\geq 2$  (right) with a missing transverse momentum requirement of  $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 200$  GeV to enrich H boson contributions. The color legend for the stacked or dot-dashed histograms is given above the plots. The stacked histogram is split into the following components: gg (light pink) and EW (dark pink) ZZ production, instrumental  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  background (purple), nonresonant processes (gray), the  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ$  (blue) and  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow WZ$  (green) processes, and  $tZ+X$  production, where X refers to any other particle. Postfit refers to individual fits of the data (shown as black points with error bars as uncertainties at 68% CL) to the combined  $2\ell 2\nu + 4\ell$  sample, including the WZ control region, and assuming either SM H boson parameters (stacked histogram with the hashed band as the total postfit uncertainty at 68% CL) or no off-shell H boson production (dot-dashed gold line). The middle panels along the vertical show the ratio of the data or dashed histograms to the stacked histogram, and the lower panels show the predicted relative contributions of each process. The rightmost bins contain the overflow.

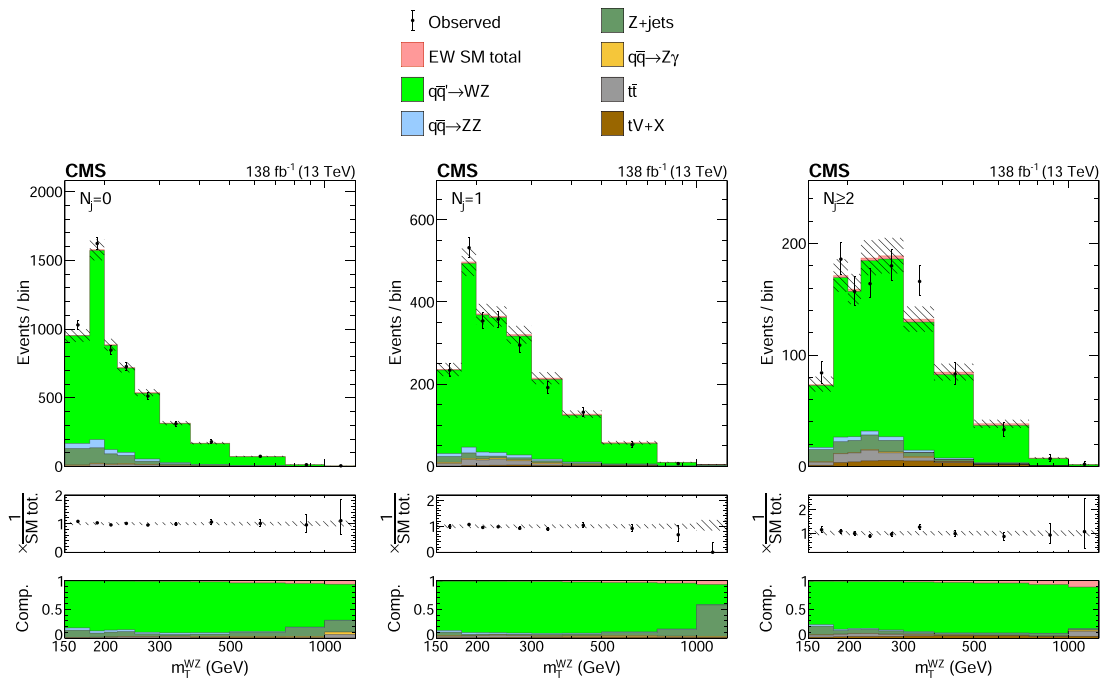




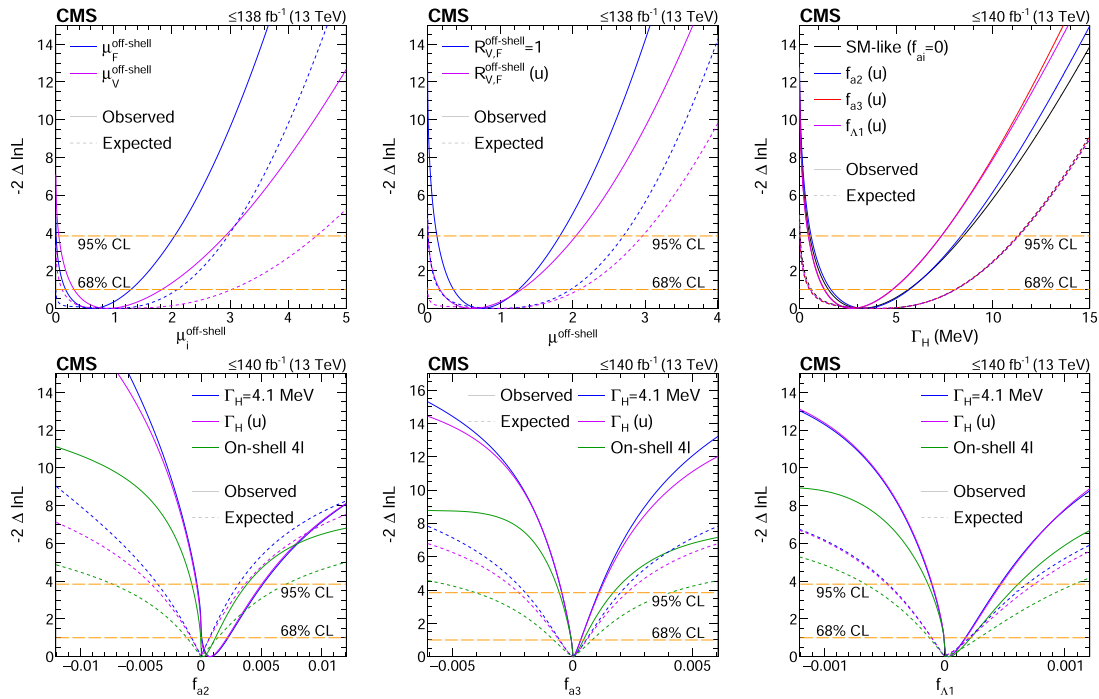
**Extended Data Fig. 5 | Distributions of  $m_T^{ZZ}$  in the different  $N_j$  categories of the  $\gamma$  +jets CR.** The distributions of the transverse ZZ invariant mass are displayed for the  $N_j=0$ ,  $N_j=1$ , and  $N_j\geq 2$  jet multiplicity categories from left to right. The missing transverse momentum requirement  $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 200$  GeV is applied in the  $N_j\geq 2$  category to focus on the region more sensitive to off-shell H boson production. The stacked histogram shows the predictions for contributions with genuine, large  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$ , or the instrumental  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  background from the  $\gamma$  +jets simulation. Contributions with genuine, large  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  are split as those coming from the more dominant  $Z(\rightarrow\nu\nu)\gamma$  (teal),  $W(\rightarrow\ell\nu)\gamma$  (purple), and  $W(\rightarrow\ell\nu)$  +jets (yellow) processes, and other small components (red). The prediction for instrumental  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  background from simulation is shown in light pink. The black points with error bars as uncertainties at 68% CL show the observed CR data. The distributions are reweighted with the  $\gamma\rightarrow\ell\ell$  transfer factors extracted from the  $p_T^{\text{miss}} < 125$  GeV sidebands. The rightmost bins include the overflow. In these distributions, we find a discrepancy between the observed data and the predicted distributions because the reweighted  $\gamma$  +jets samples have inaccurate  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  response and the simulation is at LO in QCD. Therefore, we use the difference between the observed data and the genuine- $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  contributions to model the instrumental  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  background instead of using simulation for this estimate.



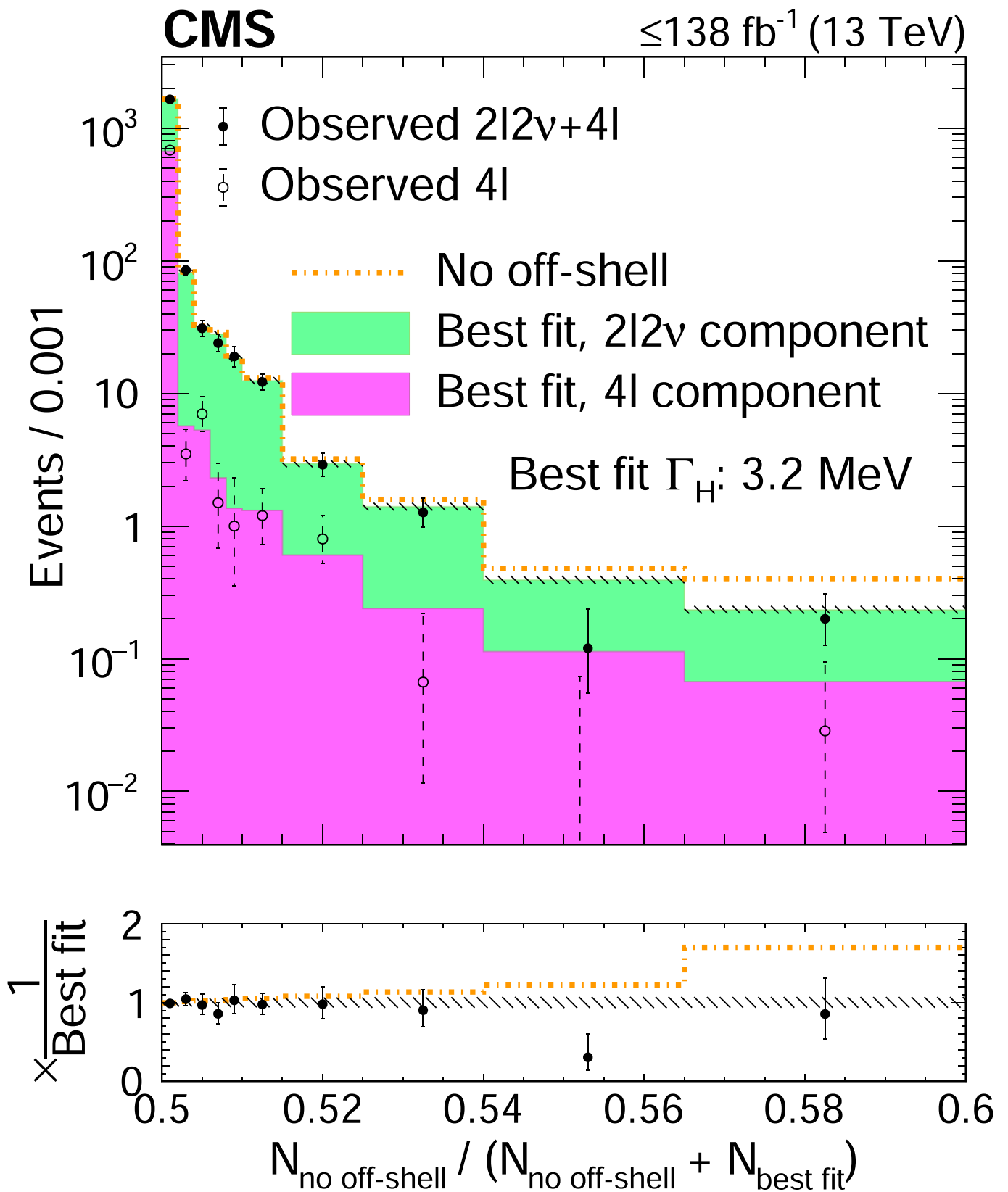
**Extended Data Fig. 6 | Distributions of the VBF discriminants for nonresonant background.** The distributions of the SM  $\mathcal{D}_{2\text{jet}}^{\text{VBF}}$  (left) and  $\mathcal{D}_{2\text{jet}}^{\text{VBF}, a2}$  (right) kinematic VBF discriminants are shown in the  $2\ell 2\nu$  signal region,  $N_j \geq 2$  category. The stacked histogram shows the predictions from simulation, which consists of nonresonant contributions from WW (green) and  $t\bar{t}$  (gray) production, or other small components (orange). The black points with error bars as uncertainties at 68% CL show the prediction from the  $e\mu$  CR data. While only the data is used in the final estimate of the nonresonant background, we note that predictions from simulation already agree well with the data estimate.



**Extended Data Fig. 7 | Distributions of  $m_T^{WZ}$  in different  $N_j$  categories of the WZ control region.** The postfit distributions of the transverse WZ invariant mass are displayed for the  $N_j=0$ ,  $N_j=1$ , and  $N_j \geq 2$  jet multiplicity categories of the  $WZ \rightarrow 3\ell 1\nu$  control region from left to right. Postfit refers to a combined  $2\ell 2\nu + 4\ell$  fit, together with this control region, assuming SM H boson parameters. The stacked histogram is shown with the hashed band as the total postfit uncertainty at 68% CL. The color legend is given above the plots, with the different contributions referring to the WZ (light green), ZZ (blue), Z+jets (dark green),  $Z\gamma$  (yellow),  $t\bar{t}$  (gray), and  $tV+X$  (brown, with X being any other particle) production processes, as well as the small EW ZZ production component (dark pink). The black points with error bars as uncertainties at 68% CL show the observed data. The middle panels along the vertical show the ratio of the data to the total prediction, and the lower panels show the predicted relative contributions of each process. The rightmost bins contain the overflow.



**Extended Data Fig. 8 | Log-likelihood scans of the off-shell signal strengths,  $\Gamma_H$ , and  $f_{ai}$ .** Top panels: The likelihood scans are shown for  $\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$  or  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$  (left),  $\mu^{\text{off-shell}}$  (middle), and  $\Gamma_H$  (right). Scans for  $\mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}$  (blue) and  $\mu_V^{\text{off-shell}}$  (magenta) are obtained with the other parameter unconstrained. Those for  $\mu^{\text{off-shell}}$  are shown with (blue) and without (magenta) the constraint  $R_{V,F}^{\text{off-shell}} (= \mu_V^{\text{off-shell}} / \mu_F^{\text{off-shell}}) = 1$ . Constraints on  $\Gamma_H$  are shown with and without anomalous HVV couplings. Bottom panels: The likelihood scans of the anomalous HVV coupling parameters  $f_{a2}$  (left),  $f_{a3}$  (middle), and  $f_{\lambda 1}$  (right) are shown with the constraint  $\Gamma_H = \Gamma_H^{\text{SM}} = 4.1$  MeV (blue),  $\Gamma_H$  unconstrained (magenta), or based on on-shell  $4\ell$  data only (green). Observed (expected) scans are shown with solid (dashed) curves. The horizontal lines indicate the 68% ( $-2\Delta \ln \mathcal{L} = 1.0$ ) and 95% ( $-2\Delta \ln \mathcal{L} = 3.84$ ) CL regions. The integrated luminosity reaches up to  $138 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  when only off-shell information is used, and up to  $140 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  when on-shell  $4\ell$  events are included.



**Extended Data Fig. 9 | Distributions of ratios of the numbers of events in each off-shell signal region bin.** The ratios are taken after separate fits to the no off-shell hypothesis ( $N_{\text{no off-shell}}$ ) and the best overall fit ( $N_{\text{best fit}}$ ) with the observed  $\Gamma_H$  value of 3.2 MeV in the SM-like HVV couplings scenario. The stacked histogram displays the predicted contributions (pink from the  $4\ell$  off-shell and green from the  $2\ell 2\nu$  off-shell signal regions) after the best fit, with the hashed band representing the total postfit uncertainty at 68% CL, and the gold dot-dashed line shows the predicted distribution of these ratios for a fit to the no off-shell hypothesis. The black solid (hollow) points, with error bars as uncertainties at 68% CL, represent the observed  $2\ell 2\nu$  and  $4\ell$  ( $4\ell$ -only) data. The first and last bins contain the underflow and the overflow, respectively. The bottom panel displays the ratio of the various displayed hypotheses or observed data to the prediction from the best fit. The integrated luminosity reaches only up to  $138 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  since on-shell  $4\ell$  events are not displayed.

Parameter	Condition	Observed			Expected	
		Best fit	68% CL	95% CL	68% CL	95% CL
$\Gamma_H$ (MeV)	SM-like	3.2	[1.5, 5.6]	[0.5, 8.5]	[0.6, 8.1]	[0.03, 11.3]
	$f_{a2}$ (u)	3.4	[1.6, 5.7]	[0.6, 8.4]	[0.5, 8.0]	[0.02, 11.3]
	$f_{a3}$ (u)	2.7	[1.3, 4.8]	[0.5, 7.3]	[0.5, 8.0]	[0.02, 11.3]
	$f_{\Lambda 1}$ (u)	2.7	[1.3, 4.8]	[0.5, 7.3]	[0.6, 8.1]	[0.02, 11.3]
$f_{a2} (\times 10^5)$	$\Gamma_H = \Gamma_H^{\text{SM}}$	79	[6.6, 225]	[-32, 514]	[-78, 70]	[-359, 311]
	$\Gamma_H$ (u)	72	[2.7, 216]	[-38, 503]	[-82, 73]	[-413, 364]
$f_{a3} (\times 10^5)$	$\Gamma_H = \Gamma_H^{\text{SM}}$	2.2	[-6.4, 32]	[-46, 107]	[-55, 55]	[-198, 198]
	$\Gamma_H$ (u)	2.4	[-6.2, 33]	[-46, 110]	[-58, 58]	[-225, 225]
$f_{\Lambda 1} (\times 10^5)$	$\Gamma_H = \Gamma_H^{\text{SM}}$	2.9	[-0.62, 17]	[-11, 46]	[-11, 20]	[-47, 68]
	$\Gamma_H$ (u)	3.1	[-0.56, 18]	[-10, 47]	[-11, 21]	[-48, 75]

**Extended Data Table 1 | Results on  $\Gamma_H$  and the different anomalous HVV couplings.** Results on  $\Gamma_H$  and the different anomalous HVV couplings. The results on  $\Gamma_H$  are displayed in units of MeV, and those on the anomalous HVV couplings are summarized in terms of the corresponding on-shell cross section fractions  $f_{a2}$ ,  $f_{a3}$ , and  $f_{\Lambda 1}$  ( $f_{ai}$  in short, and scaled by  $10^5$ ). For the results on  $\Gamma_H$ , the tests with the anomalous HVV couplings are distinguished by the denoted  $f_{ai}$ , and the expected best-fit values, not quoted explicitly in the table, are always  $\Gamma_H = 4.1$  MeV. The SM-like result is the same as that from the combination of all  $4l$  and  $2l2\nu$  data sets in Table 1. For the results on  $f_{ai}$ , the constraints are shown with either  $\Gamma_H = \Gamma_H^{\text{SM}} = 4.1$  MeV required, or  $\Gamma_H$  left unconstrained, and the expected best-fit values, also not quoted explicitly, are always null. The various fit conditions are indicated in the column labeled ‘Condition’, where the abbreviation ‘(u)’ indicates which parameter is unconstrained.