

## **Effect of Device Warm-Up Time on Load-Voltage Relationship in S-Type Load Cells**

JHERRICA PHILLIPS<sup>1</sup>, MARCUS-ALEXANDER PULIDO-OJEDA<sup>1</sup>, MIKAELA KIRKPATRICK<sup>1</sup>, ASHLEY LANDA<sup>1</sup>, STEVEN KINM<sup>2</sup>, GEORGE BECKHAM<sup>1</sup>, & ERIC MARTIN<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Kinesiology Department; California State University, Monterey Bay; Seaside, CA

<sup>2</sup>Department of Mathematics and Statistics; California State University, Monterey Bay; Seaside, CA

---

*Category: Undergraduate*

*Advisor / Mentor: Beckham, George (gbeckham@csumb.edu)  
Martin, Eric (emartin@csumb.edu)*

### **ABSTRACT**

Warm up time may have an effect on voltage readings taken from s-type load cells, making prior load-voltage calibration equations inaccurate. **PURPOSE:** To evaluate the effect of warm up time on load-voltage relationship in s-type load cells. **METHODS:** Dead weight calibrations were performed on two load cells using 200kg after 15 minutes, 1 hour, and 2 hours of warm up time. A linear model was created to estimate the influence of warm up time on the load-voltage relationship (i.e. voltage =  $\beta_0 + \beta_1 \cdot \text{load} + \beta_2 \cdot \text{power.source(plug)} + \beta_3 \cdot \text{time} + \beta_4 \cdot \text{load} \cdot \text{time}$ .) **RESULTS:** Time did not affect voltage in one tested load cell (i.e. no main ( $p=0.2396$ ) or interaction effect for load x time ( $p=0.7492$ )). In the second load cell, there was a significant interaction effect of load x time ( $p=0.0079$ ). At 200kg (i.e. the maximum tested load), each minute of additional warm up time would change measured voltage by about -0.00005 volts on average. **CONCLUSION:** Although time did affect voltage and the load-voltage relationship, the size of the effect may be practically irrelevant.