Superhalogen and Superacid

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ABSTRACT

A superhalogen $F@C_{20}(CN)_{20}$ and a corresponding Brønsted superacid were designed and investigated on DFT and DLPNO-CCSD(T) levels of theory. Calculated compounds have outstanding electron affinity and deprotonation energy, respectively. We consider superacid H[F@C₂₀(CN)₂₀] to be able to protonate molecular nitrogen. The stability of these structures is discussed, while some of the previous predictions concerning neutral Brønsted superacids of record strength are doubted.

Introduction

Traditionally, a superhalogen is a molecule with high electron affinity, which forms a stable anion. A good example is AuF_6 with electron affinity of about 8.2 eV.¹ Superhalogen anions usually have low proton affinities leading to superacids.^{2,3}

However, few of the known superhalogen neutral molecules are stable in condensed phase. For example, some anions were predicted to have vertical electron detachment energies above 13 eV,^{4,5} but the corresponding neutral molecules are too unstable to be qualified as superhalogens. The goal of this article was to design structures that could behave closer to real halogen atoms and acid molecules, but with extreme properties.

Design

The idea of symmetric cage surrounded with electron-withdrawing groups is barely new.⁶⁻¹³ For example, one of the strongest currently known Brønsted acids is fluorocarborane acid $H[CHB_{11}F_{11}]$.¹⁴ Its anion is formed by a carborane cage surrounded with fluorine atoms and shows superhalogenic behavior. A similar structure with cyano groups, $B_{12}(CN)_{12}^{2-}$, was suggested as a highly stable dianion with second electron bound by 5.3 eV.^{15,16}

Going this way, we designed a dodecahedrane cage with 20 cyano groups. A large noble-gaslike HOMO-LUMO gap should make this structure kinetically more stable than halogenated dodecahedranes like $C_{20}CI_{20}$ suffering from lone pair crowding and consequent elimination of halogen diatomics.¹⁷ Therefore, the last step to superhalogen was the encapsulation of a single fluorine atom. It is known that atomic fluorine has lower electron affinity than atomic chlorine because of large

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density of negative charge in fluoride anion due to its small radius. Encapsulation into $C_{20}(CN)_{20}$ helps to delocalize the excess of negative charge over twenty electron-withdrawing groups and makes $F@C_{20}(CN)_{20}$ a very stable anion (Figure 1). Hereinafter we abbreviate $F@C_{20}(CN)_{19}$ structure as **X**, so the short notation for the superhalogenic anion is NC**X**⁻.



Figure 1. Structure of $F@C_{20}(CN)_{20}$.

Color coding: C – cyan, N – dark blue, F – olive.

Computational details

Recently developed DLPNO approach to coupled cluster theory¹⁸⁻²³ induced us to use this level of theory for the single-point computations as implemented in ORCA 4.0 package.²⁴ This method was shown to provide results of canonical coupled-cluster quality.²⁵⁻³¹ All the calculations were performed for gas phase.

The standard cc-pVTZ basis set³² was chosen for all atoms except for nitrogen, where maug-cc $pVTZ^{33}$ was used because nitrogen atoms fill the surface of the anion. The corresponding auxiliary basis sets were cc-pVTZ/C and aug-ccpVTZ/C,³⁴ respectively. Test calculations (Table 1) were performed with 6-311G* basis set.³⁵

For geometry optimizations we chose a DFT functional $PBEO^{36}$ as implemented in Gaussian16 package³⁷. This functional is known to produce overall good geometries for organic structures. Usually it underestimates C=N bond lengths nearly by 0.01Å, and this is the most energy-sensitive deviation for our systems, but

the corresponding shift of energy differences appeared to be negligible for our purposes (about 0.002 eV). Vibrational frequencies were computed on PBEO level of theory to ensure that the structures being discussed correspond to real minima on their PES. To obtain reaction enthalpies (including electron affinity EA and proton affinity PA) at 0 Kelvins, zero-point vibrational energies (ZPE) were accounted. The corresponding entropies and thermal corrections were used to estimate standard Gibbs energies (including gas-phase basicity GB) at 298.15 Kelvins.

Most of the structures accounted are closedshell singlets with HOMO-LUMO gap sufficiently large to use NormalPNO cutoffs in ORCA. However, neutral NCX is a doublet with quite small HOMO-LUMO gap; hence we used UHF wavefunction with TightPNO cutoffs for electron affinity determination. ^{26,27,38} That choice is confirmed with results of test computations collected in Table 1.

Table 1. Proton affinity of NCX ⁻ and electron affinity of NCX. NormalPNO vs. TightPNO approximations. PBE0 geometry, 6-311G* basis set, no ZPE corrections. (Test calculations)		
Mathad	PA(NC X ⁻)	EA(NCX)
Method	ev	ev
Canonic CCSD ^[a]	9.438	11.131
DLPNO-CCSD / NormalPNO	9.433	10.909
DLPNO-CCSD / TightPNO	9.438	11.157
DLPNO-CCSD(T) / NormalPNO	9.436	10.538
DLPNO-CCSD(T) / TightPNO	9.444	10.649
[a] performed in Gaussian16.		

Electron affinity

The ground state of NCX[–] anion is a closed-shell singlet of I_h symmetry. According to PBE0 functional, cage C—C bond lengths are 1.586Å, so the distance from the center fluorine to cage carbon is 2.222Å. Outer C—C bond lengths are shortened to 1.460Å, while C=N bond lengths are 1.148Å.

Neutral NCX radical has an open-shell doublet ground state with lower symmetry D_{3d} due to Jan-Teller effect. However, the stretch along C_3 axis is quite small (only +0.008Å between axial atoms of the cage), so it may be smoothed by

zero-point vibrations. With almost zero spin density on the central fluorine, neutral NC**X** looks more like fluoride anion inserted in positively charged cage instead of neutral fluorine atom in neutral cage. Table 2 shows the results of electron affinity calculations.

Table 2. Electron affinity of NCX.	
Source	EA(NCX) / eV
PBE0	9.766
PBE0 ZPE correction	-0.161
DLPNO-CCSD	11.428
DLPNO-CCSD(T)	10.913
DLPNO-CCSD(T) + ZPE	10.752

ZPE scaling, basis set enrichment and quadruplets accounting should probably push the final value a bit higher, so we round our result to 10.8 eV. That makes NCX, to our knowledge, a superhalogen with the highest electron affinity ever predicted. However, higher affinities should be possible, and an example will be shown later in section "Possible improvements".

Superacid

The most favorable protonation site in NCX⁻ is nitrogen atom. The resulting molecule HNCX has singlet ground state of C_{3v} symmetry with dipole moment of 13.96 Debye and NH bond length of 1.008Å according to PBE0 functional. Proton affinity of NCX⁻ was estimated as 9.3 eV (Table 3), corresponding to gas-phase basicity of 208 kcal/mol.

Table 3. Proton affinity of NCX ⁻ .		
Source	PA(NC X ⁻) / eV	
PBE0	9.681	
PBE0 ZPE correction	-0.276	
DLPNO-CCSD	9.586	
DLPNO-CCSD(T)	9.579	
DLPNO-CCSD(T) + ZPE	9.303	

HNCX superacid also features the strongest single bond known. Indeed, the dissociation energy HNCX = H + NCX could be estimated as $PA(NCX^{-}) + EA(NCX) - IE(H) = 9.3 \text{ eV} + 10.8 \text{ eV} - 13.6 \text{ eV} = 6.5 \text{ eV}$, or about 150 kcal/mol.

We decided to compare the acidity of HNC**X** with the acidity of fluorocarborane superacid $H[CHB_{11}F_{11}]$ which is able to protonate CO_2 .³⁹ It is known that in highly acidic media proton tends to form bridged structures,⁴⁰ so we compared both HA and AHA⁻ for A = CHB₁₁F₁₁ and A = NC**X**.

The most favorable protonation site in $CHB_{11}F_{11}$ appeared to be fluorine atom most distant from carbon, leading to C_s symmetry for neutral $H[CHB_{11}F_{11}]$ and C_{2h} symmetry for $H[CHB_{11}F_{11}]_2^$ anion (Figure 2), while $H[NCX]_2^-$ anion features D_{3d} symmetry. Both bridged anions contain short symmetrical hydrogen bonds with N···H distances of 1.259Å in $H[NCX]_2^-$ and F···H distances of 1.138Å in $H[CHB_{11}F_{11}]_2^-$.



Figure 2. $H[CHB_{11}F_{11}]$ (left) and $H[CHB_{11}F_{11}]_{2}^{-}$ anion (right). Color coding: C – cyan, B – silver, F – olive, H – green.

Table 4. Acidity comparis DLPNO-CCSD(T) + PBE0 th	on of HNC) hermal correc	and H[CHB ₁₁ F ₁₁]. tion (kcal/mol).
Proton binding way	A = NCX	$A = CHB_{11}F_{11}^{[a]}$
$H^+ + A^- = HA$	-208.1	-221.0
$H^+ + 2A^- = AHA^-$	-229.3	-249.6
[a] maug-cc-pVTZ basis set was used for fluorine atoms.		

According to gas-phase protonation Gibbs energies shown in Table 4, HNC**X** should be much stronger acid than $H[CHB_{11}F_{11}]$, so we wondered the capability of HNC**X** to protonate molecular nitrogen and to produce a bridged cation [NNHNN]⁺ first observed in 1999.⁴¹

We considered the ion pair $[NNHNN]^{\dagger}[NCX]^{-}$ and compared it to similar ion pairs formed by 1,2-dicyanocyclopentadiene and pentacyanotoluene in acetonitrile solution (Table 5). For $[NNHNN]^{\dagger}[NCX]^{-}$ we found the ground minimum geometry of C_{s} symmetry with almost linear NNHNN trapped between three nearby CN needles. $[(CH_3CN)_2H]^+[C_5H_3(CN)_2]^$ appeared to have C_{2v} symmetry with symmetrical cation embowed around two cyano groups of anion, while in $[(CH_3CN)_2H]^+[CH_2C_6(CN)_5]^-$ methyl groups of cation snuggle to cyano groups in *ortho-* and *para*-positions of benzene ring (Figure 3).

Table 5. Proton solvation comparison in acetonitrile nitrogen. DLPNO-CCSD(T) + PBE0 thermal correction.	and
Gas phase reaction ΔG (kcal	/mol)
$HNCX + 2N_2 = [NNHNN]^{+}[NCX]^{-}$	38.4
$H[C_5H_3(CN)_2] + 2CH_3CN = [(CH_3CN)_2H]^+[C_5H_3(CN)_2]^-$	37.8
$H[CH_2C_6(CN)_5] + 2CH_3CN = [(CH_3CN)_2H]^+[CH_2C_6(CN)_5]^-$	50.0



Figure 3. $[NNHNN]^{+}[NCX]^{-}$ (top), $[(CH_3CN)_2H]^{+}[C_5H_3(CN)_2]^{-}$ (bottom left), $[(CH_3CN)_2H]^{+}[CH_2C_6(CN)_5]^{-}$ (bottom right). Color coding: C – cyan, N – dark blue, H – green.

Experimental pKa values in CH₃CN are 10.17 for 1,2-dicyanocyclopentadiene⁴² and 20.14 for pentacyanotoluene⁴³; so simple linear interpolation gives us pKa = 10.64 in nitrogen for HNCX. However, that very rough result should be treated only as qualitative estimation providing some evidence that molecular nitrogen could be indeed protonated by HNCX superacid.

The possibility of auto-ionization of HNCX was also considered. Neutral acid has five possible

protonation sites to form HNCXH⁺ tautomers. Their energy depends on the distance between protons (the larger is distance, the lower is energy), so the most favorable tautomer has D_{3d} symmetry. That fact suggests that in condensed phase HNCX will probably form a linear polymer ···H···[NCX]···H···[NCX]··· instead of cyclic or zigzag-shaped clusters typical for HF. The calculated gas-phase basicity of neutral HNCX is 164 kcal/mol; accounting earlier results, the Gibbs energy of the autoionization process 3HNCX = H[NCX]₂⁻ + HNCXH⁺ appeared to be as small as 23 kcal/mol in gas phase (Table 6), so we expect a high degree of autoionization for HNCX in a solution.

Table 6. Autoionization energy for HNCX. DLPNO-CCSD(T) + PBE0 thermal correction.	
Gas phase reaction	ΔG (kcal/mol)
$HNCX = NCX^{-} + H^{+}$	208.1
$HNCX + H^+ = HNCXH^+$	-164.2
$HNCX + NCX^{-} = H[NCX]_{2}^{-}$	-21.2
$3HNCX = H[NCX]_2^- + HNCXH^+$	22.7

 SbF_5 could be a proper solvent for HNCX because of acidity-enhancing N \cdots Sb coordination and quite low basicity of SbF_5 itself.

Other simple derivatives

As well as common halogen atoms, neutral NCX readily forms covalent bonds with atoms other than hydrogen and can also exist as a dimer [NCX]₂. Actual bonds are formed by nitrogen atoms of cyano groups.

The $[NCX]_2$ molecule is analogous to halogen diatomics (Figure 4). It has singlet ground state of D_{3d} symmetry featuring NN bond of length 1.238Å which is close to double bond in N₂H₂. Another molecule, FNCX, is an analog of interhalogen diatomics. It has C_{3v} singlet ground state with dipole moment of 13.04 Debye that is almost as large as of HNCX, suggesting an outstanding electronegativity of our superhalogen. Quite short FN bond of 1.249Å shows partially double character just like FC bond in FCN.



Figure 4. $[NCX]_2$ (top) and FNCX (bottom). Color coding: C – cyan, N – dark blue, F – olive.

Direct calculation of dissociation energies (DE) for $[NCX]_2$ and FNCX would need UHF wavefunction with TightPNO cutoffs. In order to avoid heavy calculations, we made sideway estimates using gas phase reactions between closed-shell structures (Table 7).

Table 7. Supplemental calculations for dissociation energy estimations. DLPNO-CCSD(T) + PBE0 ZPE correction.	
Gas phase reaction	Energy / eV
$[NCX]_2 + 2e^- = 2NCX^-$	-17.439
[NC X] ₂ + HF = HNC X + FNC X ^[a] -0.097	
^[a] Negative Δ H suggests that [NC X] ₂ would oxidize HF.	

Thus, DE([NCX]₂) was estimated as $2 \cdot EA(NCX) - 17.439 \text{ eV} = 4.065 \text{ eV} \approx 4.1 \text{ eV}$, or about 94 kcal/mol, which is much higher than for diatomic halogens. Taking into account previously estimated DE(HNCX) of 6.5 eV and experimental value of DE(HF) = 5.9 eV ⁴⁴, we obtain DE(FNCX) = (4.1 + 5.9 + 0.1 - 6.5) eV = 3.6 eV, or about 83 kcal/mol.

Stability

It is clear that our predictions have little sense until the stability of our superhalogen and its derivatives is examined. First, the cage C—C bond in NCX[–] is predicted to be about 0.05Å longer than C—C bond in ethane, hinting at some strain. Therefore, we wondered how much energy the encapsulation takes.

The encapsulation of fluorine atom, fluoride anion and neon atom (Table 8) was considered. Again, to avoid heavy calculations, the sideway reaction $C_{20}(CN)_{20}$ + HF = HNCX was used together with known values of EA(F) = 3.401 eV ⁴⁵ and PA(F⁻) = 16.063 eV⁴⁴.

Table 8. Encapsulation energies for F [−] , F and Ne. DLPNO-CCSD(T) + PBE0 ZPE correction.		
Gas phase reaction	Energy / eV	
$C_{20}(CN)_{20} + Ne = Ne@C_{20}(CN)_{20}$	3.055	
$C_{20}(CN)_{20} + HF = HNCX$	1.473	
$C_{20}(CN)_{20} + F^- = NCX^-$	-5.287 ^[a]	
$C_{20}(CN)_{20} + F = NCX$	2.064 ^[b]	
 ^[a] Calculated as 1.473 eV – PA(F⁻) + PA(NCX⁻). ^[b] Calculated as –5.287 eV – EA(F) + EA(NCX). 		

Exothermical encapsulation of fluoride anion is expectative because of negative charge delocalization noted earlier. However, for isoelectronic process of neon encapsulation we have 8.3 eV larger energy, suggesting some repulsion between the noble electron cloud and the cage. Surprisingly, for fluorine atom the encapsulation is 1 eV less endothermic despite its larger radius compared to neon. That could be explained with proximity of energies, and therefore significant correlation, between fluorine-localized and cage-localized molecular orbitals. In other words, the fluorine atom fits the cage in some sense.

In terms of Gibbs energy, discussed superhalogen is thermodynamically unstable against the loss of fluoride atom by 54 kcal/mol. However, tight pentagonal holes of the cage provide a very high kinetic barrier for this decomposition route. Such a barrier for smaller helium atom was experimentally proven to be so high that helium endocomplex survive for weeks at room temperature.⁴⁶

The search for a transition state pointed to the fact that another decomposition route is energetically favorable. It is the cleavage of an outer C—C bond despite its partially double character. The key is that fluorine atom may attack one of the cage carbons from inside, pulling it inward and leaving the CN group alone, just like in $S_N 2$. The resulting molecule **X** (structurally related to "in-adamantane"⁴⁷) has a singlet ground state of C_{3v} symmetry with C—F bond length of 1.431Å (Figure 5). That large bond length is the result of carbon cage strain.



Figure 5. Structure of **X** molecule $C_{20}(in-F)(CN)_{19}$. Color coding: C – cyan, N – dark blue, F – olive.

The formation of **X** from superhalogen and its derivatives is considered in Table 9. As before, sideway calculations were performed using known values of EA(CN) = 3.862 eV and PA(CN⁻) = 15.199 eV^{48} .

Table 9. Stability against the formation of X . DLPNO-CCSD(T) + PBE0 ZPE correction.		
Gas phase reaction	Energy / eV	
HNCX = HCN + X	0.810	
$NCX^{-} = CN^{-} + X$	6.707 ^[a]	
NCX = CN + X	–0.183 ^[b]	
^[a] Calculated as 0.810 eV + PA(CN^{-}) – PA(NCX ⁻).		
^[b] Calculated as 6.707 eV + EA(CN) – EA(NCX).		

These results show that the superhalogen anion is very stable against the cage concaving, while the superacid is moderately stable. The corresponding gas phase Gibbs energies were calculated to be +143.1 and +6.8 kcal/mol, respectively.

Considering kinetic stability on PBE0 level of theory, we found that neutral NCX might transform to $C_{20}(in-F)(CN)_{18}(C(=N)CN)$ (Figure 6) through the transition state with distorted cyclobutane unit. The barrier of 23 kcal/mol suggests days of lifetime at 0°C, but we expect that DFT overestimates the kinetic stability of neutral superhalogenic radical, therefore somewhat lower temperatures will be needed to isolate it.

A similar transition state was also found for HNCX, but the calculated barrier of 45 kcal/mol makes the novel superacid stable up to 200°C.



Figure 6. Intramolecular radical substitution reaction of NCX. PBE0 + thermal correction, kcal/mol.

Synthesis

Despite a high amount of papers related to dodecahedrane endocomplexes,⁴⁹⁻⁵⁵ there is only one up to date observed experimentally – $He@C_{20}H_{20}$, that was obtained by shooting a beam of helium ions at a continuously deposited surface of dodecahedrane.⁴⁶ Encapsulation was detected on the level of 0.01% that definitely cannot be accounted as a "preparative" technique. In our opinion, "molecular surgery" approach that was used for getting different endofullerene complexes,

might be also applied in this case. This methodology involves inserting the "guest"atom into the cavity of precursor that has reasonably big opening. Being non-experts in "molecular surgery", authors guess that structures A and B (Figure 7) might be among possible intermediates. These structures are results of F-anion encapsulation into already known precursors of dodecahedrane.⁵⁶⁻⁵⁸



Figure 7. Possible intermediates for encapsulation of fluorine in dodecahedrane cage. Color coding: C – cyan, H – grey, O – red, Br – brown, F – olive.

Structure B seems to be especially attractive because: 1) according to Bertau,⁵⁶ further C—C coupling is performed with a fluoride salt of non-nucleophilic Schwesinger cation; 2) resulted dodecahedrane is highly functionalized that would simplify further transformation to NCX. Nevertheless, authors would like to note that the aim of current paper is mainly the demonstration of the concept, but not the detailed elaboration of synthetic conditions.

Possible improvements

The limits can always be pushed further. We compared our superhalogen to a few other structures, trying to improve either electron affinity or proton affinity value.

First of all, two larger carbon cages were considered: C_{24} of D_{6d} symmetry and C_{28} of T_d symmetry, both decorated with cyano groups (Figure 8). However, DFT estimates show that electron affinity does not grow this way (Table 10). Calculated Hartree-Fock HOMO energies for anions support this trend.



Figure 8. $F@D_{6d}-C_{24}(CN)_{24}$ (left) and $F@T_{d}-C_{28}(CN)_{28}$ (right). Color coding: C – cyan, N – dark blue, F – olive.

Table 10. Electron affinity comparison for different cages.		
Structure	EA / eV	HOMO energy / eV
	(PBE0 without	(HF wavefunction
	ZPE corrections)	for anion)
F@C ₂₀ (CN) ₂₀	9.766	-11.768
F@C ₂₄ (CN) ₂₄	9.502	-11.482
F@C ₂₈ (CN) ₂₈	9.484	-11.455

Thus, dodecahedrane cage seems to be the best fit for fluorine atom. Another try to improve the structure was changing cyano groups to CF_3 ones, but that quickly lead to overcrowding of fluorine atoms, preventing the proper delocalization of negative charge.

Looking at carborane cages, we noticed that the cage CB_{11} of C_{5v} symmetry, decorated with 12 CF₃ groups (Figure 9), has less crowding and was already proposed in 2000.⁵⁹ As well as B₁₂(CF₃)₁₂ and related structures, it was suggested by Ivo Leito and coworkers ^{60,61} as an anion for a Brønsted superacid of record-breaking strength. Unfortunately, we found that claim to be doubtful since CF₃ group is not stable in highly acidic media. To be precise, fluorine atom appears to be the most favorable protonation site, and once it is protonated, HF molecule is eliminated from the structure without any notable barrier. That happens because of larger electronegativity of carbon compared to hydrogen, which makes H-F single bond stronger than C—F single bond. The authors were aware of that issue.⁶²



Figure 9. $CB_{11}(CF_3)_{12}^{-}$ anion. Color coding: C – cyan, B – silver, F – transparent olive.

As for electron affinity of $CB_{11}(CF_3)_{12}$, the predicted value of 8.8 eV ⁵⁹ seems to be too small to compete with NCX, even considering the lower level of theory used for that prediction. Changing CF_3 groups to cyano groups does not rise the electron affinity but provides nitrogen atoms as safe protonation sites. However, PBE0 functional (without ZPE correction) measures the proton affinity of $CB_{11}(CN)_{12}$ as high as 10.366 eV, while for NCX⁻ the same level of theory gives 9.681 eV, so the novel superacid is again beyond reach.

The last idea was to use our superhalogen itself as an electron-withdrawing group, a concept applied in other form in hyperhalogens. We took boron as a central atom extending the analogy to hydrofluoric (moderately strong) and tetrafluoroboric (very strong) acids. While B—N bonds are strong enough to make boron nitride almost as hard as diamond, we can expect stability of the "tetrasuperhalogenoborate" anion $B[NCX]_4^-$ (Figure 10). Its ground state appeared to be a singlet of *T* symmetry with surprisingly short B—N bonds of 1.517Å.



Unfortunately, this structure was too big for us to handle it with DLPNO-CCSD(T), say nothing about the possible ways of decomposition. However, Hartree-Fock HOMO energy for $B[NCX]_4^-$ is 1.21 eV lower than for NCX⁻, providing the hope for record-breaking electron affinity around 12 eV for $B[NCX]_4$. The latter molecule in its ground state seems to have D_2 symmetry, although we did not calculate harmonic frequencies for that structure to ensure this. As for proton affinity, there's little chance for $B[NCX]_4^-$ to make a new record because of bridge-like protonation: the proton in HB[NCX]_4 sticks between two CN needles of adjoining cages.

Conclusions

We designed a superhalogen $F@C_{20}(CN)_{20}$, named NCX, with electron affinity of 10.8 eV, and considered some of its derivatives: a fluorine superhalogenide FNCX, a superhalogen dimer [NCX]₂, a hyperhalogen B[NCX]₄ with electron affinity close to 12 eV, and a superacid HNCX with gas-phase deprotonation energy of just 208 kcal/mol.

Being much stronger acid than the current Brønsted champion, fluorocarborane acid, HNCX is expected to have a high degree of autoionization in condensed phase, and to be close to protonation of molecular nitrogen. SbF_5 is suggested as a possible solvent for HNCX to attest its strength.

Both HNCX and NCX⁻ anion were predicted to be thermodynamically stable, while neutral NCX radical is expected to have only kinetic stability at low temperatures.

Various ways of possible improvements to superhalogenic structures were investigated. The instability of some earlier-claimed superacids of record strength was established.

Figure 10. Structure of $B[NCX]_4^-$ anion.

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Additional Supporting Information (XYZ coordinates and energies for discussed structures) may be found in the online version of this article.

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Supporting Information

Energy and geometry data is provided for the following structures:

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1. Superhalogen NCX
2. Superhalogen anion NCX
3. Superacid HNCX
4. Protonated superacid HNC\mathbf{X}H^+
5. Superacid bridged anion H[NCX]<sub>2</sub>
6. Fluorocarborane acid HCHB<sub>11</sub>F<sub>11</sub>
7. Fluorocarborane anion CHB_{11}F_{11}
8. Fluorocarborane bridged anion H[CHB_{11}F_{11}]_2
9. Nitrogen NN
10. Ion pair [NNHNN]<sup>+</sup>[NCX]<sup>-</sup>
11. Acetonitrile CH<sub>3</sub>CN
12. 1, 2-dicyanocyclopentadiene HC<sub>5</sub>H<sub>3</sub>(CN)<sub>2</sub>
13. Pentacyanotoluene HCH<sub>2</sub>C<sub>6</sub>(CN)<sub>5</sub>
14. Ion pair [(CH_3CN)_2H]^+[C_5H_3(CN)_2]^-
15. Ion pair [(CH<sub>3</sub>CN)<sub>2</sub>H]<sup>+</sup>[CH<sub>2</sub>C<sub>6</sub>(CN)<sub>5</sub>]<sup>-</sup>
16. Fluorine superhalogenide FNCX
17. Superhalogen dimer [NCX]<sub>2</sub>
18. Empty cage C_{20} (CN) <sub>20</sub>
19. Neon complex Ne@C<sub>20</sub>(CN)<sub>20</sub>
20. Concaved cage X
21. Destructed superhalogen
22. Superhalogen transition state
23. Superacid transition state
24. Alternative superhalogen F@C<sub>24</sub>(CN)<sub>24</sub>
25. Alternative superhalogen anion F@C<sub>24</sub>(CN)<sub>24</sub>
26. Alternative superhalogen F@C<sub>28</sub>(CN)<sub>28</sub>
27. Alternative superhalogen anion F@C<sub>28</sub>(CN)<sub>28</sub>
28. Cyanocarborane acid HB<sub>11</sub>C(CN)<sub>12</sub>
29. Cyanocarborane anion B_{11}C(CN)_{12}
30. Hyperhalogen B[NCX]<sub>4</sub>
31. Hyperhalogen anion B[NCX]<sub>4</sub>
```

1. Superhalogen NCX Stoichiometry: $C_{40}N_{20}F$ Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 2 Point group: Dad Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -2716.0100217 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.3092484 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.231783 DLPNO-CCSD, UHF/TightPNO: -2713.1960624 DLPNO-CCSD(T), UHF/TightPNO: -2713.7805136 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 269.365 Nuclear coordinates (Angströms) F 0.000000 0.000000 C 0.000000 -1.479589 0.000000 1.656791 0.000000 0.000000 2,225960 0.000000 0.000000 -2.225960 0.000000 1.479589 -1.656791 0.790966 -1.934109 -0.790966 -1.934109 -0.739823 Ċ -0.739823 -0.790966 -1.934109 0.790966 1.934109 0.790966 1.934109 2.070471 -0.282058 -2.070471 -0.282058 0.739823 0.739823 C 0.739823 0.739823 2.070471 0.282058 -2.070471 0.282058 1.279505 -1.652052 -1.279505 -1.652052 -0 739823 -0.739823 0.739823 1.281362 0.739794 -1.281362 0.739794 1.656791 1.656791 1.281362 -0.739794 -1.656791 -1.656791 -1.281362 -0.739794 1.652052 -0.739823 1.279505 C -1.279505-0.739823 3.438821 -0.463624 1.214727 4.523769 -0.603011 0.000000 -2.462170 Ν 1.577058 С 2.735100 0.000000 -3.248551 3.574861 0.000000 0 000000 3 683923 Ν 0.000000 4.832469 -3 683923 C 0 000000 0.000000 -4.832469 0.000000 0.000000 N 0.000000 2.462170 0.000000 3.248551 -2.735100 Ν -3.5748611.317900 -3.209919 -1.214727 Ν 1.739662 -4.219205 -1.577058-1.317900 -3.209919 -1.214727 -1.317900 -3.209919 -1.739662 -4.219205 1.317900 3.209919 1.739662 4.219205 N -1.577058 1.214727 Ν 1.577058 -1.317900 3.209919 -1.739662 4.219205 C 1 214727 1.577058 -3.438821 -0.463624 -4.523769 -0.603011 1 214727 Ν 1.577058 3.438821 0.463624 4.523769 0.603011 -1.214727 C -1.577058 N -3.438821 0.463624 -1.214727 N -4.523769 0.603011 -1.5770582.120921 -2.746294 1.214727 2.784107 -3.616194 -2.120921 -2.746294 1.577058 N 1.214727 N -2.784107 -3.616194 1.577058 С 2.132302 1.231085 2.735100 1.624276 1.231085 1.624276 2.813328 3.574861 -2.132302 С 2.735100 -2.813328 3.574861 2.132302 -1.231085 -2.735100 2.813328 -1.624276 -3.574861 Ν -2.132302 -1.231085 -2.735100 \sim -2.132302 -1.231085 -2.735100 -2.813328 -1.624276 -3.574861 2.120921 2.746294 -1.214727 2.784107 3.616194 -1.577058 -2.120921 2.746294 -1.214727 -2.784107 3.616194 -1.577058 Ν Ν

N

2. Superhalogen a	nion NC X -		
Stoichiometry:	$C_{40}N_{20}F$		
Charge:	-1		
Multiplicity:	1		
Point group:	I _h		
Energy calculatio PBE0: PBE0 ZPE correcti	ns (Hartree),	cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ -2716.3689041 0 3151805	on N
PRE0 thermal Gibb	s correction.	0 242493	
DLPNO-CCSD RHF/N	ormal PNO.	-2713 6443332	
DLPNO-CCSD(T) RH	F/NormalPNO.	-2714 1930136	
DLPNO-CCSD IHF/T	ight PNO.	-2713 6160281	
DLPNO-CCSD(T), UH	F/TightPNO:	-2714.1815628	
PBE0 entropy (cal	/mol-Kelvin):	255.820	
Nuclear coordinat	es (angströms)	
F 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 C -1.282753 -0.416792 1.765558		,	
C -0.792785 1.091175 1.765558 C 0.792785 -1.091175 -1.765558			
C 1.282753 0.416792 -1.765558 C 0.000000 -2.182350 0.416792			
C -1.282753 -1.765558 -0.416792 C 1.282753 1.765558 0.416792			
C 0.000000 2.182350 -0.416792 C 1.282753 -0.416792 1.765558			
C -2.075538 0.674383 -0.416792 C 2.075538 -0.674383 0.416792			
C -1.282753 0.416792 -1.765558			
C -2.075538 -0.674383 0.416792			
C 0.792785 1.091175 1.765558 C -1.282753 1.765558 0.416792			
C 1.282753 -1.765558 -0.416792 C -0.792785 -1.091175 -1.765558			
C 2.075538 0.674383 -0.416792 C 0.000000 1.348766 -1.765558			
C 2.125553 -0.690634 2.925573			
C -2.125553 -0.690634 2.925573			
N -2.788535 -0.906050 3.838089 C -1.313664 1.808103 2.925573			
N -1.723409 2.372069 3.838089 C 1.313664 -1.808103 -2.925573			
N 1.723409 -2.372069 -3.838089 C 2.125553 0.690634 -2.925573			
N 2.788535 0.906050 -3.838089			
N 0.000000 -4.744139 0.906050			
C -2.125553 -2.925573 -0.690634 N -2.788535 -3.838089 -0.906050			
C 2.125553 2.925573 0.690634 N 2.788535 3.838089 0.906050			
C 0.000000 3.616207 -0.690634 N 0.000000 4.744139 -0.906050			
C -3.439217 1.117469 -0.690634			
C 3.439217 -1.117469 0.690634			
N 4.511944 -1.466020 0.906050 C -2.125553 0.690634 -2.925573			
N -2.788535 0.906050 -3.838089 C 0.000000 -2.234939 2.925573			
N 0.000000 -2.932039 3.838089 C -3.439217 -1.117469 0.690634			
N -4.511944 -1.466020 0.906050			
N 1.723409 2.372069 3.838089			
C -2.125553 2.925573 0.690634 N -2.788535 3.838089 0.906050			
C 2.125553 -2.925573 -0.690634 N 2.788535 -3.838089 -0.906050			
C -1.313664 -1.808103 -2.925573 N -1.723409 -2.372069 -3.838089			
C 3.439217 1.117469 -0.690634			
C 0.000000 2.234939 -2.925573			
N 0.000000 2.932039 -3.838089			

3. Superacid HNCX Stoichiometry: HC40N20F Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: C3v Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -2716.7246726 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.3253410 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.252933 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -2713.9966111 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -2714.5450357 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 256.707 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) н 0.000000 0.000000 -5.757819 0.000000 0.000000 0.015827 0.744707 -1.607853 1,289871 0.793709 1.945020 -0.793710 -1.941380 -0.700487 0.779238 -1.283504 -0.741031 0.000000 -1.489415 1.693245 -1.607853 Ċ 1.287582 -1.659882 -0.700487 -1.284430 1.658063 0.000000 1.482063 0.779238 1.693245 -1.289871 0.744707 -1.607853 2 078140 0 283317 0 779238 -2.081291 -0.285138 -0.700487 1.283504 -0.741031 0.000000 0.000000 1.693245 -2.146199 C 2.081291 -0.285138 -0.700487 -0.793709 1.945020 1.658063 -0.7004871.284430 0.779238 -1.287582 -1.659882 0.793710 -1.941380 -0.7004870.779238 -2.078140 0.283317 0 779238 C 0.000000 0.000000 2.257950 -2.090363 -2.739580 1.206872 -2.629405 Ν 1.518088 2.090363 1.206872 -2.739580 2.629405 1.518088 1.318949 3.206667 1.735549 4.182983 -1.316711 -3.216394 N -3 705526 -1.209988 N -1 648778 1.255253 -1.732392 -4.225169 Ν 1.613703 -2.127728 -1.228444 -2.797689 -1.615246 С 2.777239 3.625980 0.000000 - 2.413744-2.739580 0.000000 -3.036176 -3.705526 Ν 2.117580 -2.745577 2.754795 -3.594521 -2.127123 2.748502 -1.209988 -1.648778 Ν -2.127123 1.255253 N -2 792908 3.612880 2.456889 1 613703 0.000000 2.777239 0.000000 3.230493 3.443834 0.467892 N 0 000000 3 625980 1.255253 N 4.525300 0.612289 1 613703 -3.436529 -0.461090 -1.209988 -4.490344 -0.588462 -1.648778 N 2.127728 -1.228444 2.777239 2.797689 -1.615246 3.625980 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 -3.614857 -4.749346 Ν 3.436529 -0.461090 4.490344 -0.588462 -1.209988 Ν -1.648778 3.206667 -1.318949 -1.209988 -1.648778 Ν -1.7355492.127123 2.748502 1.255253 N 2 792908 3 612880 1 613703 -2.117580 -2.745577 -1.209988 N -2.754795 -3.594521 -1.648778 1.316711 -3.216394 1.255253 1.732392 -4.225169 Ν 1.613703 -3.443834 0.467892 1.255253 С 0.612289 Ν -4.525300 1.613703 0.000000 0.000000 3.715762 0.000000 0.000000 4.864140

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4. Protonated superacid HNCXH⁺ Stoichiometry: $H_2C_{40}N_{20}F$ Charge: 1 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: Dad Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -2717.0090260 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.3357630 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.263424 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -2714.2793178 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -2714.8272020 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 257.746 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) н 0.000000 0.000000 5.803343 н 0.000000 0.000000 -5.803343 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 -1.489646 2.186761 1.646578 0.000000 1.489646 0.000000 0.000000 -1.646578 -2.186761 Ċ -0.794340 1.947263 0.794340 -1.947263 0.794340 -1.947263 0.794340 -1.947263 0.739197 0.739197 -0.739197 -0.739197 -2.083549 -0.285713 0 739197 2.083549 -0.285713 0.739197 -2.083549 0.285713 2.083549 0.285713 -0.739197 -1.290071 0.744823 1.290071 0.744823 -1.289209 -1.661550 -1.290071 C 1.646578 1.646578 0.739197 1.289209 -1.661550 -1.289209 1.661550 1.289209 1.661550 -1.290071 -0.744823 1.290071 -0.744823 -3.441217 -0.460365 0.739197 -0.739197 -0.739197 \sim -1.646578 -1.646578 C 1.237836 -4.505161 -0.586036 1.652536 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 -2.417332 0.000000 -3.050185 3 657810 Ν 4.791736 C 2.773077 3.732310 N 2.417332 3.050185 0.000000 -2.773077 Ν 0.000000 -3.732310 0.00000 0.000000 -3.657810 N 0.000000 0.000000 -4.791736 -1.321921 3.210364 1.237836 4.194602 3.210364 N -1.745058 1.652536 1.237836 1.321921 1.321921 3.210364 1.745058 4.194602 -1.321921 -3.210364 -1.745058 -4.194602 1.321921 -3.210364 1.745058 -4.194602 Ν 1.652536 -1.237836 C -1.652536 -1 237836 -1.652536 Ν 3.441217 -0.460365 4.505161 -0.586036 1.237836 C 1.652536 N -3.441217 0.460365 -1.237836 -1.652536 N -4.505161 0.586036 3.441217 0.460365 -1.237836 4.505161 0.586036 -1.652536 N -2.093471 1.208666 2.773077 N -2.641538 1.525092 3.732310 С 2.093471 1.208666 2.773077 2.641538 1.525092 -2.119296 -2.749999 3.732310 1.237836 -2.760103 -3.608566 1.652536 2.119296 -2.749999 2.760103 -3.608566 1 237836 1.652536 Ν -1.237836 -2.119296 2.749999 \sim 2.760103 3.608566 -1.652536 2.119296 2.749999 -1.237836 2.760103 3.608566 -1.652536 -2.093471 -1.208666 -2.773077 N Ν -2.641538 -1.525092 -3.732310 2.093471 -1.208666 -2.773077 2.641538 -1.525092 -3.732310 N

16

Ν

5. Superacid bridged Stoichiometry:	d anion $H[NC\mathbf{X}]_2^-$ $HC_{80}N_{40}F_2$
Charge.	-1
Multiplicitu.	⊥ 1
Multiplicity:	1
Point group:	D _{3d}
Energy calculations PBE0:	(Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N -5433.1409233
PBE0 ZPE correction	: 0.6376640
PBE0 thermal Gibbs (correction: 0.509806
DLPNO-CCSD. RHF/Nor	-5427.6881324
$DIDNO_CCCD(T)$ DUE/I	= 5/29 - 7861935
DLENO-CCSD(I), KHE/I	-5420.7001055
PBE0 entropy (cal/mo	ol-Kelvin): 478.922
Nuclear coordinates	(angströms)
F 0.000000 0.000000 6.054358	C -1.286592 0.742814 -4.415022
C 1.286592 -0.742814 4.415022 C 2.078537 0.284230 5.326475	C -2.078537 -0.284230 -5.326475 C 2.076770 0.283107 -6.806804
C -2.076770 -0.283107 6.806804	C 1.283055 -0.740772 -7.721468
C -1.286592 -0.742814 4.415022	C 1.288592 0.742814 -4.415022 C 0.793119 1.942181 -5.326475
C -0.793119 -1.942181 5.326475 C 0.793207 1.940090 6.806804	C -0.793207 -1.940090 -6.806804 C -1.283055 -0.740772 -7.721468
C 1.283055 0.740772 7.721468	C 0.000000 -1.485629 -4.415022
C 0.000000 1.485629 4.415022 C 1.283563 -1.656982 6.806804	C -1.283563 1.656982 -6.806804 C 1.285419 -1.657951 -5.326475
C -1.285419 1.657951 5.326475	C 0.000000 1.481545 -7.721468
C 0.000000 -1.481545 7.721488 C 0.000000 0.000000 3.864532	C -0.793119 1.942181 -5.326475
C 0.793119 -1.942181 5.326475 C 1.285419 1.657951 5.326475	C -1.285419 -1.657951 -5.326475 C -2.076770 0.283107 -6.806804
C 2.076770 -0.283107 6.806804	C 2.078537 -0.284230 -5.326475
C -2.078537 0.284230 5.326475 C -1.283563 -1.656982 6.806804	C 1.283563 1.656982 -6.806804 C 0.793207 -1.940090 -6.806804
C -0.793207 1.940090 6.806804	C 0.000000 0.000000 -8.286656
C 0.000000 2.434056 3.304779	N 0.000000 -3.122650 -2.385355
N 0.000000 3.122650 2.385355 C 2.107954 -1.217028 3.304779	C -2.107954 1.217028 -3.304779 N -2.704294 1.561325 -2.385355
N 2.704294 -1.561325 2.385355	C -3.438312 -0.464689 -4.829396
C 3.438312 0.464689 4.829396 N 4.503310 0.600390 4.421591	N -4.503310 -0.600390 -4.421591 C 3.441144 0.468240 -7.289033
C -3.441144 -0.468240 7.289033	N 4.517319 0.613439 -7.662485
C -2.126156 1.227537 8.807946	N 2.791486 -1.611665 -9.661431
N -2.791486 1.611665 9.661431 C -2 107954 -1 217028 3 304779	C 2.107954 1.217028 -3.304779 N 2.704294 1.561325 -2.385355
N -2.704294 -1.561325 2.385355	C 1.316723 3.210011 -4.829396
C -1.316723 -3.210011 4.829396 N -1.731702 -4.200176 4.421591	N 1./31702 4.200176 -4.421591 C -1.315064 -3.214238 -7.289033
C 1.315064 3.214238 7.289033	N -1.727405 -4.218833 -7.662485
C 2.126156 1.227537 8.807946	N -2.791486 -1.611665 -9.661431
N 2.791486 1.611665 9.661431 C 2.126080 -2.745998 7.289033	C -2.126080 2.745998 -7.289033 N -2 789914 3 605393 -7 662485
N 2.789914 -3.605393 7.662485	C 2.121589 -2.745321 -4.829396
C -2.121589 2.745321 4.829396 N -2.771608 3.599786 4.421591	N 2.771608 -3.599786 -4.421591 C 0.000000 2.455073 -8.807946
C 0.000000 -2.455073 8.807946	N 0.000000 3.223331 -9.661431
C 0.000000 0.000000 2.397544	N 0.000000 0.000000 -2.39/344
N 0.000000 0.000000 1.258871 C 1.316723 -3.210011 4 829396	C -1.316723 3.210011 -4.829396 N -1.731702 4 200176 -4 421591
N 1.731702 -4.200176 4.421591	C -2.121589 -2.745321 -4.829396
C 2.121589 2.745321 4.829396 N 2.771608 3.599786 4.421591	N -2.771608 -3.599786 -4.421591 C -3.441144 0.468240 -7.289033
C 3.441144 -0.468240 7.289033	N -4.517319 0.613439 -7.662485
N 4.51/319 -U.613439 7.662485 C -3.438312 0.464689 4.829396	C 3.438312 -0.464689 -4.829396 N 4.503310 -0.600390 -4.421591
N -4.503310 0.600390 4.421591	C 2.126080 2.745998 -7.289033
N -2.789914 -3.605393 7.662485	N 2.789914 3.605393 -7.662485 C 1.315064 -3.214238 -7.289033
C -1.315064 3.214238 7.289033	N 1.727405 -4.218833 -7.662485
C 0.000000 0.000000 9.745492	N 0.000000 0.000000 -10.893811
M 0.000000 0.000000 T0.0330TT	

6. Fluorocarborane acid $HCHB_{11}F_{11}$ Stoichiometry: H₂B₁₁CF₁₁ Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: Cs Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on F PBE0: -1410.6951684 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.1106439 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.066542 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -1409.5302555 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -1409.6822524 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 135.538 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) Nuclear coordinate H -1.771157 -2.441476 0.000000 C 1.494173 0.696174 0.000000 B 0.156073 1.778411 0.000000 B 0.105912 -1.574608 0.000000 B -1.304056 -0.555874 0.000000 B 1.347159 -0.742543 0.919036 B -1.106679 0.922362 0.931275 B -0.106679 0.922362 0.931275 B -1.106679 0.922362 0.931275 B 0.614810 0.829675 -1.469159 B 0.614810 0.829675 -1.469159 B -0.339218 -0.644568 1.492639 H 2.478822 1.153180 0.000000 H 2.478822 1.153180 F 0.377443 3.099747 0.000000

7. Fluorocarborane anion $CHB_{11}F_{11}$ Stoichiometry: $HB_{11}CF_{11}$ Charge: -1 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: C_{5v} Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on F PBE0: -1410.3229740 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.1006824 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.058132 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -1409.1611665 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -1409.3117029 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 131.956 $\begin{array}{c|cccc} Nuclear coordinate \\ C & 0.00000 & 0.00000 & -1.630282 \\ B & 0.00000 & -1.525572 & -0.861773 \\ B & 0.00000 & 1.524443 & 0.644395 \\ B & 0.00000 & 0.00000 & 1.573708 \\ B & 0.896709 & 1.234214 & -0.861773 \\ B & -0.896709 & 1.234214 & -0.861773 \\ B & -0.907801 & -1.249481 & 0.644395 \\ B & -0.907801 & -1.249481 & 0.644395 \\ B & -1.450906 & -0.471428 & -0.861773 \\ B & -1.450906 & -0.471428 & -0.861773 \\ B & -1.450906 & -0.471428 & -0.861773 \\ B & 1.450936 & -0.471428 & -0.861773 \\ B & 1.468853 & 0.477259 & 0.644395 \\ H & 0.00000 & 0.00000 & -2.713547 \\ F & 0.000000 & 2.650450 & -1.617509 \\ F & 0.000000 & 2.761999 & 1.253980 \\ F & 0.57896 & 2.144259 & -1.617509 \\ F & -1.623462 & -2.234504 & 1.253980 \\ F & -2.520728 & -0.819034 & -1.617509 \\ F & 2.520728 & -0.819034 & -1.617509 \\ F & 2.626817 & 0.853505 & 1.253980 \\ \end{array}$ Nuclear coordinates (angströms)

8. Fluorocarborane bridged anion $H[CHB_{11}F_{11}]_2$ Stoichiometry: H3B22C2F22 Charge: -1 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: C_{2h} Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on F PBE0: -2821.0733864 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.2110411 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.138006 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -2818.7512231 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -2819.0529438 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 241.572 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) н 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.453478 5.267456 0.000000 4.133357 0.000000 R 1.732273 -1.644274 3.492397 0.000000 в в -0.369432 2.251544 0.000000 -0.942313 4.860413 0.900244 В 4.860413 -0.900244 B -0.942313 2.758861 0.914579 1.069534 В 1.069534 2.758861 -0.914579 в В 0.709983 4.413023 1.457942 в 0.709983 4.413023 -1.457942 в -0.606538 3 213804 1 481752 -0.606538 3.213804 -1.481752 В 0.738074 3.008523 6.313464 4.567049 0.000000 н -2.964518 3.195503 0.000000 -0.7548170.851262 0.000000 -1.617637 5.826875 1.554512 -1.617637 5.826875 -1.5545121.823899 1.868065 1.604065 -1.604065 1.823899 1.868065 5.051153 1.241651 2.519736 F 1.241651 5.051153 -2.519736 -1.127221 2.693107 -1.127221 2.693107 F 2.616944 -2.616944 -0.453478 -5.267456 -1.732273 -4.133357 0 000000 0.000000 В 1.644274 -3.492397 0.369432 -2.251544 в 0 000000 0.000000 В 0.942313 -4.860413 -0.900244 0.942313 -4.860413 0.900244 R -1.069534 -2.758861 -0.914579 в -1.069534 -2.758861 -0.709983 -4.413023 в 0.914579 -1.457942 В B -0.709983 -4.413023 B -0.709983 -4.413023 B 0.606538 -3.213804 H -0.738074 -6.313464 F -3.008523 -4.567049 C 2.66510 -1.06510 1.457942 -1.481752 1.481752 0 000000 0.000000 -3.008323 -4.367049 2.964518 -3.195503 0.754817 -0.851262 1.617637 -5.826875 1.617637 -5.826875 0 000000 0.000000 -1 554512 r. 1.554512 F -1.823899 -1.868065 F -1.823899 -1.868065 -1.604065 1.604065 -1.823899 -1.868065 1.604065 -1.241651 -5.051153 -2.519736 -1.241651 -5.051153 2.519736 1.127221 -2.693107 -2.616944 1.127221 -2.693107 2.616944

9. Nitrogen NN Stoichiometry: N_2 Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: D∞h Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -109.4430008 0.0056515 PBE0 ZPE correction: -0.012772 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -109.3571109 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -109.3744331 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 45.730 $\begin{array}{c} Nuclear \ coordinates \ (angströms) \\ N \ 0.000000 \ 0.000000 \ 0.545063 \end{array}$

10. Ion pair [NNHNN]⁺[NC**X**]⁻ Stoichiometry: HC40N24F Charge: \cap Multiplicity: 1 Point group: Cs Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -2935.5713822PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.3371506 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.253243 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -2932.6731340 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -2933.2585654 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 293.710 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) N -0.011528 6.466656 -2.359380 N 0.017090 6.417199 -1.274424 6.351215 0.000000 н 0.050537 0.017090 6.417199 1.274424 N -0.011528 6.466656 2.359380 0.000742 -0.487443 0.000000 -0.337806 1.276567 -1.716444 0.668351 C 1.283273 0.792919 -1.716444 0.668351 1.715740 -1.669007 0.337050 -2.281136 1.827228 0.764140 1.784484 -0.163418 -1.783763 -0.836482 1.00540 -1.656482 -0.793332 -1.283376 С 0.000000 1 284636 -1.283879 -1.825319 -1.766924 -0.337806 1.276567 0.000000 C -0.447036 -1.154024 2.077155 -2.077408 0.447440 0.154852 0.337050 -2.281136 1.283376 0.516061 1.647723 0.447440 0.154852 0.000000 2.077408 -1.716444 0.668351 -1.783763 -0.836482 -0.792919 C 1.283879 1.784484 -0.163418 1.715740 -1.669007 -1.284636 C 0.793332 -0.447036 -1.154024 -2.077155 -0.447036 -1.154024 -0.514551 -2.659697 -0.549808 2.472344 -0.690077 3.461712 -0.549808 2.472344 0 000000 -2.097851 N -2.663039 2.097851 -0.690077 3.461712 2.663039 Ν -2.831010 1.454638 -3.682793 2.109575 1.313170 1.718779 2.844363 -2.431049 -1.315736 3.738224 -3.020852 -1.730393 Ν 0.558312 -3.449095 0.733529 -4.364932 -2.128390 Ν 3.0071401.6247323.8963202.3517672.9542260.071746 0.000000 N 0 000000 2.124246 C 2.954210 0.01140 2.781072 C -2.956141 -1.045513 -2.126369 N -3.881749 -1.190201 -2.790584 C -3.025866 -2.595116 0.000000 -3.976305 -3.239671 0.000000 N -0.738398 -1.574603 3.443118 -0.965864 -1.889975 4.523692 0.733942 0.608763 0.949771 1.005913 0.558312 -3.449095 -3,434540 -4.490354 Ν 2.128390 Ν 0.733529 -4.364932 2.798693 0.839549 3.074518 1.034281 4.204376 0.733942 0.608763 0.000000 Ν 0.000000 3.434540 N 0.949771 1.005913 C -2.831010 1.454638 N -3.682793 2.109575 C -2.956141 -1.045513 N -3.881749 -1.190201 4 490354 -1.313170 -1.718779 2.126369 2.790584 2.954226 0.071746 3.872506 0.282169 -2.124246 С -2.781072

11. Acetonitrile CH₃CN Stoichiometry: H₃C₂N Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: C_{3v} Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -132.6387035 0.0453593 PBE0 ZPE correction: PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.022397 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -132.5036745 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -132.5272271 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 57.893 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) H 0.00000 1.02409 -1.545714 H 0.886818 -0.512005 -1.545714 H -0.886818 -0.512005 -1.545714 C 0.000000 0.00000 -1.71141 C 0.000000 0.000000 0.278299 N 0.000000 0.000000 1.427741

12. 1,2-dicyanocyclopentadiene HC₅H₃(CN)₂ Stoichiometry: $H_4C_7N_2$ Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: C_{S} Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -378.2663159 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.0905533 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.058225 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -377.8430334 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -377.9188934 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 85.846 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) $\begin{array}{c|cccc} Nuclear & coordinate \\ c & 0.00000 & 0.667813 & 0.00000 \\ c & -0.128641 & -0.68536 & 0.00000 \\ c & -1.543365 & -1.035711 & 0.00000 \\ c & -1.365368 & 1.275839 & 0.00000 \\ c & -2.265914 & 0.093129 & 0.00000 \\ H & -1.909812 & -2.051531 & 0.00000 \\ H & -1.516875 & 1.918997 & 0.875085 \\ H & -1.516875 & 1.918997 & -0.875085 \\ c & 1.194541 & 1.414573 & 0.00000 \\ n & 2.149566 & 2.061712 & 0.00000 \\ n & 1.761734 & -2.425434 & 0.00000 \\ \end{array}$

13. Pentacyanotoluene HCH₂C₆(CN)₅ Stoichiometry: $H_3C_{12}N_5$ Charge: 0 1 Multiplicity: Point group: C_{S} Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -732.1203514 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.1202144 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.076745 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -731.3270836 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -731.4760134 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 125.852 Nuclear coordinates (angströms)
 Nuclear
 coordinate

 c
 0.00000
 1.254790
 0.00000

 c
 1.206315
 0.5471978
 0.00000

 c
 1.206315
 0.547175
 0.00000

 c
 1.207828
 0.547175
 0.00000

 c
 1.199705
 -0.855560
 0.00000

 c
 1.199705
 -0.855560
 0.00000

 c
 -0.02364
 -1.578956
 0.000000

 c
 -0.023233
 -3.068860
 0.000000

 H
 -0.560853
 -3.438303
 -0.876363

 H
 0.979182
 -3.490116
 0.000000

 H
 -0.560853
 -3.438303
 -0.876363

 c
 -0.00056
 2.677829
 0.000000

 N
 -0.002196
 3.828454
 0.000000

 c
 -2.445242
 1.250754
 0.000000

 c
 -3.442371
 1.814605
 0.000000

 N
 -3.402566
 -2.181945
 0.000000
 N -3.402566 -2.181945 C 2.442776 -1.554293 N 3.437314 -2.133760 C 2.442077 1.254421 N 3.442908 1.822404

0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000

14. Ion pair [(CH₃CN)₂H]⁺[C₅H₃(CN)₂]⁻ Stoichiometry: $H_{10}C_{11}N_4$ Charge: 0 1 Multiplicity: Point group: C_{2v} Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -643.5261260 0.1796041 PBE0 ZPE correction: PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.129331 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -642.8128879 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -642.9393882 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 144.967 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) C 0.000000 0.716832 C 0.000000 -0.716832 C 0.000000 -1.135499 2.232570 2.232570 3.572028 0.000000 1.135499 0.000000 0.000000 3.572028 С 4.384732 3.897099 5.465199 3.897099 1.110557 0.179113 1.110557 0 179113 -1.365208 -2.849853

15. Ion pair $[(CH_3CN)_2H]^+[CH_2C_6(CN)_5]^-$ Stoichiometry: $H_{9}C_{16}N_{7}$ Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: C_1 Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -997.3624651 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.2100321 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.152355 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -996.2828796 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -996.4816113 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 175.350 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) H -2.821717 -3.613097 -0.057776 H -3.952367 -3.986442 -1.394375 H -4.575517 -3.761021 0.260866 -3.826946 -3.434616 -3.981575 -2.026663 -0.462088 C -0.707387 N -4.091130 -0.903169 -0.895193 H -3.962089 0.451597 N -3.774086 1.603154 -0.851117 -0.752585 -3.443169 2.669848 -0.517464 3.999811 3.943110 -0.216395 С Н -1.953941 0.110783 -3 090163 4.623993 4.408732 -1.107062 н -3.622765 0.585667 Н 1.053560 0.985309 2.404100 0.819148 0.443523 С С 0.295957 -0.187256 2.954196 -0.424890 0.654622 -0.1684500.811663 -1.450495 0.446071 2.198690 -1.664969 2.731483 -2.886419 С 0.035908 -0.147170 C 2.731483 -2.886419 H 3.760475 -3.004150 H 2.143913 -3.779735 C 0.449152 2.243051 N -0.106912 3.254729 C -1.060465 -0.050752 V 2.75111 0.7742 -0.455861 0.014445 0.572780 0.668030 1.072797 $\begin{array}{c} c & 1.002707 \\ r & -2.157111 & 0.074493 & 1.402707 \\ c & -0.049162 & -2.560720 & 0.581298 \\ n & -0.769778 & -3.461704 & 0.654979 \\ c & 4.302321 & -0.540281 & -0.591103 \\ \end{array}$

5.393669 -0.684065

3.184794 1.988613 -0.219739 3.786198 2.951520 -0.411556

Ν

С

-0.936258

16. Fluorine superhalogenide FNCX Stoichiometry: C40N20F2 Charge: \cap Multiplicity: 1 Point group: C3v Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -2815.7842193 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.3178725 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.243539 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -2812.9885468 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -2813.5453373 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 262.977 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) F 0.000000 0.000000 5.878777 0.000000 0.000000 -0.1377530.000000 -1.488381 1.483640 0.000000 -1.483381 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 1.482132 0.793815 -1.941588 2.018594 -2.380964-1.816341 -0.902470 Ċ -0.793815 -1.941588 0.794048 1.945193 -0.794048 1.945193 2.081610 -0.284930 -0.902470 0.577241 С 0.577241 -2.081610 -0.284930 2.078372 0.283330 -2.078372 0.283330 1.287562 -1.660262 0 577241 -0.902470 -0.902470 0.577241 C -1.287562 -1.660262 0.577241 1.288976 0.744190 -1.288976 0.744190 1.483640 -1.288976 1.483640 1.283564 -0.741066 -1.816341 -1.283564 -0.741066 -1.816341 1,284557 1.658258 -0.902470 \sim -1.284557 -0.902470 3.436267 -0.459744 4.489016 -0.585121 1.088374 Ν 1.530342 0.000000 -2.405031 2.621843 0.000000 -3.010423 0.000000 0.000000 N 3 598779 3.496455 N 0.000000 0.000000 4.629906 -3.838714 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 -4.987096 Ν 0.000000 2.456900 0.000000 3.230602 1.316868 -3.216566 1.732837 -4.225479 С -2.900310 -3.748964 -1.378313 -1.736060 Ν 1.32837 -4.225479 -1.316868 -3.216566 -1.732837 -4.225479 1.319983 3.205766 1.737779 4.180162 -1.319983 3.205766 -1.378313 -1.736060 Ν 1.088374 N 1 530342 1.088374 N -1.737779 4 180162 1 530342 -3.436267 -0.459744 1.088374 N -4.489016 -0.585121 1 530342 -1.378313 3.444062 0.467841 4.525790 0.612058 -1.736060 N С -3.444062 0.467841 -1.378313 -4.525790 0.612058 -1.736060 2.116283 -2.746022 2.751238 -3.595042 1.088374 1.530342 Ν -2.116283 -2.746022 -2.751238 -3.595042 1.088374 Ν 1.530342 2.082818 1.202515 2.607102 1.505211 -2.082818 1.202515 -2.607102 1.505211 2.621843 Ν 3.598779 2.621843 N 3 598779 2.127738 -1.228450 -2.900310 2.127738 -1.228430 2.797783 -1.615301 -2.127738 -1.228450 -2.797783 -1.615301 -3.748964 N -2.900310 -3.748964 Ν 2.127193 2.748724 -1.378313 2.792953 3.613420 -1.736060 -2.127193 2.748724 -1.378313 -2.792953 3.613420 -1.736060 С Ν

17. Superhalogen dir	ner $[NC\mathbf{X}]_2$	
Charge:	0	
Multiplicity:	1	
Point group:	D _{3d}	
5 1	54	
Energy calculations	(Hartree),	cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N
PBE0:		-5432.1160581
PBE0 ZPE correction:	•	0.6296862
PBE0 thermal Gibbs o	correction:	0.502865
DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/Norr	nalPNO:	-5426.6430985
DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/N	NormalPNO:	-5427.7444875
PBE0 entropy (cal/mo	ol-Kelvin):	476.653
Nuclear coordinates	(angströms))
F 0.000000 0.000000 5.375430	, j ,	C 0.000000 1.482544 -7.058701
C 2.084285 0.285726 4.665487		C -0.794696 1.947907 -4.665487
C -2.079434 -0.283412 6.145329 C -1.283921 0.741272 7.058701		C -1.289589 -1.662180 -4.665487 C -2.079434 0.283412 -6.145329
C -1.292319 -0.746121 3.763837 C -0.794696 -1.947907 4.665487		C 2.084285 -0.285726 -4.665487 C 1.285159 1.659137 -6.145329
C 0.794275 1.942548 6.145329 C 1.283921 0.741272 7.058701		C 0.794275 -1.942548 -6.145329 C 0.000000 0.000000 -7.622991
C 0.000000 1.492242 3.763837 C 1.285159 -1.659137 6.145329		C 0.000000 -2.381286 -2.601472 N 0.000000 -2.923115 -1.587126
C -1.289589 1.662180 4.665487 C 0.000000 -1.482544 7.058701		C -2.062254 1.190643 -2.601472 N -2.531492 1.461557 -1.587126
C 0.000000 0.000000 3.237075 C 0.794696 -1.947907 4.665487		C -3.436192 -0.455058 -4.147348 N -4.484442 -0.571160 -3.691790
C 1.289589 1.662180 4.665487		C 3.445438 0.467470 -6.618814 N 4.528817 0.611089 -6.971989
C -2.084285 0.285726 4.665487		C 2.128062 -1.228637 -8.142062
C -0.794275 1.942548 6.145329		C 2.062254 1.190643 -2.601472
C 0.000000 2.381286 2.601472		C 1.324004 3.203359 -4.147348
N 0.000000 2.923115 1.587126 C 2.062254 -1.190643 2.601472		N 1.747582 4.169220 -3.691790 C -1.317878 -3.217572 -6.618814
N 2.531492 -1.461557 1.587126 C 3.436192 0.455058 4.147348		N -1.735190 -4.227615 -6.971989 C -2.128062 -1.228637 -8.142062
N 4.484442 0.571160 3.691790 C -3.445438 -0.467470 6.618814		N -2.799109 -1.616066 -8.989724 C -2.127559 2.750102 -6.618814
N -4.528817 -0.611089 6.971989 C -2.128062 1.228637 8.142062		N -2.793628 3.616526 -6.971989 C 2.112188 -2.748301 -4.147348
N -2.799109 1.616066 8.989724 C -2.062254 -1.190643 2.601472		N 2.736860 -3.598061 -3.691790 C 0.000000 2.457275 -8.142062
N -2.531492 -1.461557 1.587126 C -1.324004 -3.203359 4.147348		N 0.000000 3.232132 -8.989724 C 0.000000 0.000000 -1.770098
N -1.747582 -4.169220 3.691790 C 1.317878 3.217572 6.618814		N 0.000000 0.000000 -0.619073
N 1.735190 4.227615 6.971989		N = 1.747582 + 4.169220 = 3.691790
N 2.799109 1.616066 8.989724		$ \begin{array}{c} \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$
N 2.793628 -3.616526 6.971989		N -4.528817 0.611089 -6.971989
C -2.112188 2.748301 4.147348 N -2.736860 3.598061 3.691790		C 3.436192 -0.455058 -4.147348 N 4.484442 -0.571160 -3.691790
C 0.000000 -2.457275 8.142062 N 0.000000 -3.232132 8.989724		C 2.127559 2.750102 -6.618814 N 2.793628 3.616526 -6.971989
C 0.000000 0.000000 1.770098 N 0.000000 0.000000 0.619073		C 1.317878 -3.217572 -6.618814 N 1.735190 -4.227615 -6.971989
C 1.324004 -3.203359 4.147348 N 1.747582 -4.169220 3.691790		C 0.000000 0.000000 -9.080302 N 0.000000 0.000000 -10.228713
C 2.112188 2.748301 4.147348 N 2.736860 3.598061 3.691790		
C 3.445438 -0.467470 6.618814		
C -3.436192 0.455058 4.147348		
C -2.127559 -2.750102 6.618814		
N -2.793628 -3.616526 6.971989 C -1.317878 3.217572 6.618814		
N -1.735190 4.227615 6.971989 C 0.000000 0.000000 9.080302		
N 0.000000 0.000000 10.228713 F 0.000000 0.000000 -5.375430		
C -1.292319 0.746121 -3.763837 C -2.084285 -0.285726 -4.665487		
C 2.079434 0.283412 -6.145329 C 1.283921 -0.741272 -7.058701		
C 1.292319 $0.746121 -3.763837$ C 0.794696 $1.947907 -4.665487$		
C -0.794275 -1.942548 -6.145329		
$\begin{array}{c} -1.263921 & -0.741272 & -7.058701 \\ \text{C} & 0.000000 & -1.492242 & -3.763837 \\ 0.0000000 & -1.492242 & -3.763837 \\ \end{array}$		
C -1.283139 1.659137 -6.145329 C 1.289589 -1.662180 -4.665487		

18. Empty cage C₂₀ (CN) ₂₀ Stoichiometry: C40N20 Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: Ih Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -2616.3993929 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.3119728 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.239099 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -2613.7167422 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -2614.2570040 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 255.826 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) C -1.275327 -0.414379 1.755337 -0.788195 -0.414379 -0.788195 -1.084858 1.275327 0.414379 0.000000 -2.169716 1.755337 -1.755337 -1.755337 0.414379 -1.275327 -1.755337 1.275327 1.755337 0.000000 2.169716 -0.414379 Ċ 0.414379 -0.414379 1.275327 -0.414379 -2.063523 0.670479 2.063523 -0.670479 1.755337 -0.414379 С 0.414379 -1.275327 0.414379 \sim -1 755337 0.000000 -1.340958 1.755337 -2.063523 -0.670479 0.788195 1.084858 0.414379 C C -1.275327 1.755337 0.414379 1.275327 -1.755337 -0.414379 -0.788195 -1.084858 -1.755337 C -0.763523 -0.670479 C 0.000000 1.340958 C 2.114711 -0.687111 N 2.777694 -0.902527 C -2.114711 -0.687111 N -2.777694 -0.902527 -0.414379-1.755337 2,910650 3.823167 2.910650 3.823167 -1.306963 1.798881 2.910650 N -1.716709 2.362847 3 823167 1.306963 -1.798881 -2.910650 1.716709 -2.362847 2.114711 0.687111 N -3 823167 -2.910650 2.777694 0.902527 0.000000 -3.597762 -3.823167 Ν С 0.687111 0.000000 -4.725695 0.902527 С -2.114711 -2.910650 -2.777694 -3.823167 -0.687111 -0.902527 Ν -2.177694 -3.823167 2.11471 2.910650 2.777694 3.823167 0.000000 3.597762 0.000000 4.725695 -3.421675 1.111770 -4.494403 1.460320 0.687111 0.902527 Ν -0.687111 N -0.902527 -0.687111 N -0.902527 -4.494403 1.480320 3.421675 -1.111770 4.494403 -1.460320 0.687111 N 0 902527 -2.114711 0.687111 -2.777694 0.902527 0.000000 -2.223539 -2.910650 -3.823167 N С 2.910650 0.000000 -2.920640 3.823167 -3.421675 -1.111770 -4.494403 -1.460320 0.687111 0.902527 Ν -4.494403 -1.400320 1.306963 1.798881 1.716709 2.362847 -2.114711 2.910650 -2.777694 3.823167 2.114711 -2.910650 2.910650 Ν 3.823167 0.687111 Ν 0.902527 -0.687111 2.777694 -3.823167 -0.902527 -1.306963 -1.798881 -2.910650 Ν N -1.716709 -2.362847 -3.823167 -0.687111 3.421675 1.111770 -0.687111 4.494403 1.460320 -0.902527 Ν

С

0.000000 2.223539 -2.910650 0.000000 2.920640 -3.823167

19. Neon complex Ne@C₂₀(CN)₂₀ Stoichiometry: C40N20Ne Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: Ih Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -2745.1260811 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.3131669 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.239660 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -2742.4011332 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -2742.9484224 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 259.005 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) Ne 0.000000 0.000000 C -1.293541 -0.420297 0.000000 1.780407 -0.799452 1.100352 С 1.780407 -0.799452 1.100352 0.799452 -1.100352 1.293541 0.420297 0.000000 -2.200704 -1.293541 -1.780407 -1.780407 -1.780407 0.420297 -0.420297 Ċ -1.293541 -1.780407 1.293541 1.780407 0.00000 2.200704 1.293541 -0.420297 -2.092994 -0.680055 -1.293541 0.420297 0.000000 -1.360110 -2.092994 -0.680055 2.709452 1.100352 0.420297 -0.420297 1.780407 -0.420297 0 420297 -1.780407 1.780407 0.799452 1.100352 -1.293541 1.780407 1.293541 -1.780407 1.780407 0.420297 -0.420297 -0.799452 -1.100352 -1.7804072.092994 0.680055 0.000000 1.360110 2.130879 -0.692365 -0.420297 -1.780407 C 2.932903 2.793928 -0.907802 -2.130879 -0.692365 3.845512 С 2.932903 -2.793928 -0.907802 3.845512 -1.316956 1.812634 -1.726742 2.376657 1.316956 -1.812634 1.726742 -2.376657 2 932903 Ν 3.845512 -2.932903 C -3.845512 N 2.130879 0.692365 2.793928 0.907802 -2.932903 Ν -3.8455120.000000 -3.625268 0.692365 Ν 0.000000 -4.753314 -2.130879 -2.932903 0.907802 -0.692365 -2.130879 -2.332903 -2.793928 -3.845512 2.130879 2.932903 2.793928 3.845512 0.000000 3.625268 0.000000 4.753314 N -0.907802 0.692365 0.907802 Ν -0 692365 C -0.907802 -3.447835 1.120269 -4.520670 1.468855 3.447835 -1.120269 4.520670 -1.468855 -0.692365 -0.907802 Ν 0 692365 C 0.907802 N -2.130879 0.692365 -2.932903 N -2.793928 0.907802 -3.845512 0.000000 -2.240539 2.932903 0.000000 -2.937710 -3.447835 -1.120269 3 845512 N 0.692365 N -4.520670 -1.468855 0.907802
 1.316956
 1.812634

 1.726742
 2.376657

 -2.130879
 2.932903

 -2.793928
 3.845512
 С 2.932903 3.845512 С 0.692365 0.907802 2.130879 -2.932903 -0.692365 2.793928 -3.845512 -0.907802 Ν 2.793928 -3.845512 -0.907802 -1.316956 -1.812634 -2.932203 -1.726742 -2.376657 -3.845512 3.447835 1.120269 -0.692365 4.520670 1.468855 -0.907802 0.000000 2.240539 -2.932903 0.000000 2.937710 -3.845512 C Ν Ν

N

20. Concaved cage X Stoichiometry: C39N19F Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: C3v Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -2623.3494927 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.3048446 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.232803 DLPNO-CCSD, RHF/NormalPNO: -2620.7071718 DLPNO-CCSD(T), RHF/NormalPNO: -2621.2365236 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 252.365 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) F 0.000000 0.000000 0.218647 1.281839 -0.740070 1 728891 0.822480 -1.993196 0.850068 -0.803414 1.962863 -0.632133 -1.289735 -1.537491 0.000000 1.480141 1.314918 1.708886 -1.298182 -1.677208 1.728891 Ċ 0.850068 -0.632133 0.000000 -1.489257 -1.281839 -0.740070 -1.537491 1.728891 2.101596 -0.285655 -2.137398 0.284310 1.289735 0.744629 -0.632133 \sim 0 850068 -1.537491 0.000000 0.000000 2.137398 0.284310 1.650010 C -0.822480 -1.993196 1.298182 -1.677208 0.850068 -0.632133 -1.314918 1.708886 0.803414 1.962863 0.850068 -0.632133 -2.101596 -0.285655 -0.632133 0.000000 0.000000 -1.783354 -1.029620 -2.097035 3.049909 -2.165079 -1.250009 1.783354 -1.029620 4.110340 Ν С 3.049909 2.165079 -1.250009 4.110340 1.358233 -3.229214 1 377142 1.785738 -4.194087 Ν 1.830497 -1.318470 3.227872 -1.731214 4.233429 -1 128771 C -1.499595 N -2.122975 1.225700 -2.627293 1.608704 Ν -2.786356 -3.482909 0.00000 2.059240 3.049909 N 0.000000 2.500018 4.110340 2.790872 2.117465 1.377142 2.739317 3.643537 -2.136184 -2.755765 N 1.830497 -1.128771 -2.800650 -3.615990 0.000000 -2.451400 -1.499595 Ν C -2 627293 0.000000 -3.217407 -3.482909 3.454654 -0.472107 -1.128771 4.531864 -0.617439 -1.499595 Ν -3.475698 0.438342 1.377142 C -4.525054 0.550549 1.830497 Ν 2.122975 1.225700 -2.627293 Ν 2.786356 1.608704 -3.482909 0.438342 3.475698 1.377142 4 525054 0.550549 1.830497 N -1.358233 -3.229214 1.377142 -1.785738 -4.194087 2.136184 -2.755765 N 1.830497 -1.128771 С 2.800650 -3.615990 -1.499595 -2.117465 2.790872 -2.739317 3.643537 1.377142 1.830497 N -2.739317 3.643337 1.630439 N 1.731214 4.233429 -1.428771 N -4.531864 -0.472107 -1.128771 N -4.531864 -0.617439 -1.499595 C 0.000000 0.000000 -3.550774 N 0.000000 0.000000 -4.699172

21. Destructed superhalogen Stoichiometry: $C_{40}N_{20}F$ Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 2 Point group: Cs Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -2716.04960020.3135234 PBE0 ZPE correction: PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.237584 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 264.614 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) F -0.092377 0.058076 C -0.880155 1.265816 0.000000 0 000000 -1.538158 -1.538158 0.899650 1.498024 -1.019814 1.182487 -1.895287 0.899650 1.284598 C -1.288821 0.000000 -0.195939 0.723452 0.997742 1.505868 -1.021328 -1.589454 C -2.134629 -1.313696 1.296894 0.140736 -0.827128 2.099642 -2.097179 -0.524130 -0.819877 0.997742 1.505868 -1.021328 -1.589454 Ċ 1.313696 -1.296894 2.020934 0.403362 -1.538158 0.899650 0.327453 2.136201 0.801896 0.00000 -2.097179 -0.524130 0 819877 -0.195939 0.723452 2.134629 0.140736 -0.827128 2.020934 0.403362 -2.099642 -0.801896 C -0.368251 -2.243227 1.498024 -1.019814 0.000000 1.288821 -3.419851 -0.768694 -1.353767 N -4.474442 -0.930092 -1.779175 4.251885 0.000000 -1.125609 N -2.1733270.000000 1.803546 -2.518763 1.833356 -3.302607 2.284079 Ν -3.302607 2.511374 2.497178 -1.668205 3.285742 -2.174701 -2.122556 С -2.786220 1.979735 -3.111142 2.609683 -4.071331 0 000000 Ν 0.000000 -0.357082 1.244493 -0.515424 1.680889 -3 475002 C -4.525607 N 1.623359 2.504057 2.091884 3.301268 -2.153435 Ν -2.835122-1.650173 -2.596732 2.135129 -2.163740 -3.379702 0.257429 -1.344571 N 2.800096 3.452962 0.257429 -1.344571 0.339988 -1.734372 1.623359 2.504057 2.091884 3.301268 -1.650173 -2.596732 4.530098 2.153435 N 2.835122 Ν -2.135129 C -2.163740 -3.379702 3.353021 0.677938 4.399294 0.914238 1.315215 1.725648 Ν -2.518763 1.803546 -1.833356 C -2.284079 -3.302607 2.511374 N 0.175428 3.648332 1.196914 4.379727 -3.419851 -0.768694 0.000000 Ν 0.000000 1.353767 -4.47442 -0.930092 -0.357082 1.244493 -0.515424 1.680889 0.257429 -1.344571 1 779175 N 3.475002 N 4.525607 -3.452962 С 0.339988 -1.734372 3.353021 0.677938 4.399294 0.914238 -4.530098 -1.725648
 4.393294
 0.914238

 -0.575406
 -3.682322

 -0.746393
 -4.817920

 2.497178
 -1.668205

 3.285742
 -2.174701
 0 000000 0.000000 Ν 2.122556

N

22. Superhalogen transition state Stoichiometry: C40N20F Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 2 Point group: CS Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -2715.9777681 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.3101156 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.236039 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 259.901 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) F -0.011757 0.021374 C -0.553031 1.924230 0.000000 0 000000 -0.553031 1.924230 -1.168795 1.363262 1.161059 -1.418917 0.596826 -2.159227 -1.168795 1.299457 C -1.285901 0.000000 0.083078 0.767967 1.421783 1.131080 -1.398853 -1.182883 -2.096738 -1.287302 1.289456 -0.070448 -0.810471 2.084989 -2.085915 0.159606 1.421783 1.131080 -1.398853 -1.182883 -0.800859 1.287302 Ċ 2.082623 -0.224429 0.796735 -1.168795 1.363262 0.969299 1.891829 -1.299457 0.000000 -2.085915 0.159606 \sim 0 800859 -2.083913 0.139606 0.083078 0.767967 -0.070448 -0.810471 2.082623 -0.224429 2.096738 -2.084989 C -0.982135 -2.012190 1.161059 -1.418917 0.000000 1,285901 -3.435910 0.302149 -1.324751 N -4.497310 0.441325 -1.741032-0.465964 3.655586 0.000000 Ν -1.312129 4.481562 0.000000
 1.912129
 1.10362

 -1.908451
 2.350145

 -2.475415
 3.161189

 1.917120
 -2.336066

 2.518718
 -3.050262
 -1.908451 2.065106 -2.475415 2.648579 Ν -2.128241 С -2.796734 0.988269 -3.562374 1.298338 -4.668120 0 000000 Ν 0.000000 0.137799 1.310838 0.185473 1.776242 -3.445306 C -4.494337 N 2.334847 1.956525 3.035252 2.676076 -2.310114 -1.943789 -2.062090 Ν -2.6204972.133675 N -3.034915 -2.531503 -0.117868 -1.319955 2.803188 3.448870 -0.11/300 -1.319933 -0.155300 -1.701516 2.334847 1.956525 3.035252 2.676076 -2.310114 -1.943789 4.531485 2.062090 N 2.620497 Ν -2.133675 C -3.034915 -2.531503 -2.803188 3.435807 -0.342052 4.503110 -0.405892 1.321708 1.741097 Ν -2.065106 -1.908451 2.350145 C 3.161189 -2.648579 -2.475415 N 1.083673 3.400977 1.869845 4.333044 0.000000 Ν 0.000000 0.302149 -3.435910 1.324751 -4.497310 0.441325 1 741032 N 0.137799 1.310838 3.445306 0.185473 1.776242 -0.117868 -1.319955 N 4.494337 С -3.448870 -0.155300 -1.701516 3.435807 -0.342052 -4.531485 4.503110 -0.405892 -1.741097 -1.628052 -3.318002 -2.141089 -4.345439 0 000000 0.000000 Ν 1.917120 -2.336066 2.518718 -3.050262 2.128241 2.796734

N

23. Superacid transition state Stoichiometry: HC40N20F Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: Cs Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -2716.6500940 PBE0 ZPE correction: 0.3234939 PBE0 thermal Gibbs correction: 0.250084 PBE0 entropy (cal/mol-Kelvin): 258.084 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) F -0.026744 0.017533 0.000000 1 764838 0 000000 -0 866682 -1.390017 1.129854 1.299925 1.384155 -1.204883 0.956165 -2.031548 -1.285283 0.000000 -0.054704 0.760705 1.203355 1.353396 -1.178534 -1.416689 C -2.097306 -1.286457 1.289759 0.066440 -0.819940 2.084809 -2.088304 -0.213772 -0.801971 1.203355 1.353396 -1.178534 -1.416689 1.286457 Ċ -1.178534 -1.416689 2.085496 0.131274 -1.390017 1.129854 0.629941 2.040907 -2.088304 -0.213772 -0.054704 0.760705 0.066440 -0.819940 2.085496 0.131274 0.796180 -1.299925 0.00000 \sim 0 801971 2.097306 -2.084809 C -0.624397 -2.160446 0.000000 1.384155 -1.204883 1.285283 -3.442352 -0.306823 -1.325751 N -4.511888 -0.355240 -1.7415243.543168 0.000000 -1.117000 N -2.111309 0.000000 -2.286645 1.975633 -2.983900 2.662837 2.287427 -1.978192 2.066061 2.666547 Ν -2.126888 С 3.003329 -2.578579 -2.794604 1.584007 -3.345950 2.080103 -4.381650 0 000000 Ν 0.000000 -0.097731 1.301294 -0.136172 1.761995 -3 447062 C -4.498479 N 1.958470 2.308435 2.517586 3.115132 -1.943446 -2.324710 -2.082994 Ν -2.679392 2.133763 N -2.555097 -3.029733 0.108481 -1.332104 2.802917 3.447874 0.137854 -1.717390 1.958470 2.308435 2.517586 3.115132 4.529389 2.082994 N 2.679392 Ν 2.517586 3.115132 -1.943446 -2.324710 -2.555097 -3.029733 -2.133763 C -2.802917 3.439392 0.246129 4.502308 0.364402 1.320303 1.738896 Ν -2 286645 1.975633 -2.066061 C 2.662837 -2.666547 -2.983900 N 0.485487 3.530697 0.000000 1.243611 4.484026 -3.442352 -0.306823 Ν 0.000000 1.325751 -4.511888 -0.355240 1 741524 N -0.097731 1.301294 -0.136172 1.761995 0.108481 -1.332104 3.447062 N 4.498479 С -3.447874 0.137854 -1.717390 3.439392 0.246129 4.502308 0.364402 -4.529389 -1.738896 4.502308 0.364402 -1.033780 -3.558518 -1.360860 -4.659344 2.287427 -1.978192 3.003329 -2.578579 0.943346 5.453781 0 000000 0.000000 Ν 2.126888 \sim 2.794604 N 0.00000

24. Alternativ	ve superhalogen	F@C ₂₄ (CN) ₂₄	
Stoichiometry	: C ₄₈ N ₂₄ F		
Charge:	0		
Multiplicity:	2		
Point group.	Dea		
rorne group.	Dod		
Energy calcula PBE0:	ations (Hartree)	, cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVT -3239.2337414	Z on N
Nuclear coords F 0.00000 2.508671 0 C 0.00000 2.508671 0 C -1.254335 2.172573 -0 C -1.254335 2.172573 -0 C 0.795635 1.378081 -1 C -2.508671 0.000000 -0 C -1.378081 0.795635 1 C 0.000000 1.591270 0.000000 C 1.378081 0.795635 1 C 0.000000 -1.591270 0.000000 C 1.378081 -0.795635 1 C 1.378081 -0.795635 1 C 1.378081 -0.795635 1 C 1.254335 -2.172573 0 C 1.254335 -2.172573 0 C 1.591270 0.000000 -1 C 1.254335 -2.172573 -0 C 0.795635 -1.378081 -	inates (angström).00000).42323).432323].4324	15)	
C 3.391241 1.957934 0 N 4.350290 2.511641 1).817188		
C 1.957934 3.391241 -0).817188		
N 2.511641 4.350290 -1	.122098		

25. Alternative s	uperhalogen anion F@C ₂₄ (CN) ₂₄
Stoichiometry:	$C_{48}N_{24}F$
Charge:	-1
Multiplicity:	1
Point group.	Dea
rome group.	Dod
Energy calculatic PBE0:	ns (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N -3239.5829212
Nuclear coordinat	es (angströms)
F 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 C 0.00000 2.506807 0.432897 C 1.253403 2.170958 -0.432897 C 0.798093 1.382337 -1.74264 C -0.798093 1.382337 -1.74264 C -2.506807 0.00000 -0.432897 C -1.596185 0.000000 -0.432897 C -1.596185 0.000000 -0.432897 C -1.382337 0.798093 1.74264 C 0.000000 1.596185 1.74264 C 0.000000 -1.596185 1.74264 C 1.382337 -0.798093 1.74264 C 1.382337 -0.798093 1.74264 C 2.170958 -1.253403 0.432897 C 2.506807 0.000000 -0.432897 C 2.170958 1.253403 0.432897 C 2.170958 1.253403 0.432897 C 2.170958 1.253403 0.432897 C 2.170958 1.253403 0.432897 C 1.253403 -2.170958 -0.432897 C 1.253403 -2.170958 -0.432897 C 0.000000 -2.506807 0.432897 C 1.253403 -2.170958 -0.432897 C 1.253403 -2.170958 -0.432897 C 1.596185 0.000000 -1.74264 C 0.798093 -1.382337 -1.742645 C 0.798093 -1.382337 -1.742645 C 0.798093 -1.382337 -1.742645 C 0.798093 -1.382337 -1.742645 C -0.798093 -1.382337 -1.742645 C 0.798093 -1.382337 -1.742645 C -1.241983 2.151178 -2.912651 N 3.193420 0.000000 -3.815532 C -2.483966 0.000000 -2.912651 N 3.193420 0.000000 -3.815532 C -2.443966 0.000000 -2.912651 N 3.193420 0.000000 -3.815532 C -1.241983 -2.151178 -2.912651 N 3.193420 0.000000 -3.815532 C -2.443966 0.000000 -2.912651 N 3.193420 0.000000 -3.815532 C -2.483966 0.000000 -2.912651 N 3.193420 3.815532 C -2.483966 0.000000 -2.912651 N 3.596710 -2.765583 -3.815532 C -2.151178 1.241983 2.912651 N -3.765583 1.596710 3.815532 C -2.151178 1.241983 2.912651 N 2.765583 1.596710 3.815532 C -2.151178 1.241983 2.912651 N 0.000000 -2.483966 2.912651 N 0.000	
N 5.031937 0.000000 -1.087285	
N 4.357785 2.515968 1.087285	
C 1.959299 3.393605 -0.806772	
1N 2.JIJJ00 4.JJ/80 -1.08/285	

$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
Point group: T_d Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -3762.3782380 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) F 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 c 1.08205 -0.056479 1.082025 c 0.56433 2.577059 0.564343 c 0.56434 2.577059 c 1.57660 1.57660 c -1.57660 1.57660 c 1.082025 -1.082025 0.056479 c 1.082025 -0.056479 -1.82025 c 0.56433 2.577059 0.564343 c 1.056479 -1.82025 0.056479 c 1.056479 -1.82025 0.056479 c 1.57660 c -0.56433 2.577059 0.564343 c -0.56433 2.577059 0.564343 c -1.57660 c -0.56433 2.577059 0.564343 c -0.56433 0.56439 -1.82025 c -0.56433 0.56439 -1.84025 c -0.56433 0.56439 -1.57660 c -0.56433 0.56439 -1.57660 c -0.56433 0.56439 0.584343 c -1.88025 -0.056479 -1.84025 c -0.56433 0.564343 -2.577059 c -1.57660 c -0.56433 0.564343 -2.577059 c -1.57660 c -0.56434 0.564343 -2.577059 c -1.57660 c -0.56434 0.564343 -2.577059 c -1.57660 c -0.56439 0.564343 -2.577059 c -0.56434 0.564343 c -1.88025 -0.056479 c -0.56443 0.564343 c -1.88025 -0.056479 c -0.56434 0.564343 c -1.88025 -0.056479 c -0.56434 0.564343 c -1.88025 -0.056479 c -1.57660 c -0.56434 0.564343 c -1.88025 -0.056479 c -0.07644 1.2.919852 0.006479 c -1.57626 0.157660 c -0.77226 -0.77626 0.157680 c -0.77226 -0.77626 0.157680 c -0.77226 -0.77626 0.157680 c -0.77226 -0.77626 0.976296 c -0.07641 2.919852 0.00641 c -0.07628 -0.77629 0.564343 c -0.07628 -0.77629 0.576349 c -0.07628 -0.77629 0.77629 c -0.07628 -0.77629 c -0.07628 -0.77629 c -0.07628 -0.77629 c -0.0762
Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -3762.3782380
Nuclear coordinates (angströms) F 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 C 1.882025 0.056479 1.882025 C 0.56443 2.507059 C 0.56443 0.56463 3.2.507059 C 0.56443 0.56463 1.576660 C 1.882025 1.882025 1.882025 C 1.576660 1.573660 C 1.882025 1.882025 0.056479 C 2.507059 0.56434 -0.564343 C 1.882025 1.882025 1.882025 C 0.056479 1.882025 1.056479 C 1.870560 C 1.82025 0.056479 C 1.882025 0.056479 C 1.882025 0.056479 C 1.882025 0.056479 C 1.882025 0.056479 C 1.882025 0.056479 C 1.882025 0.056479 C 2.507059 C 1.882025 0.056479 C 2.507059 C 2.
C -0.876296 0.876296 -3.909842 C .919852 2.919852 0.008481 C 3.909842 0.876296 0.876296 C -2.420315 -2.420315 -2.420315 C -2.919852 -0.008481 2.919852 C -2.919852 -0.008481 2.919852 C -3.909842 0.876296 0.876296 C -2.919852 -2.919852 0.008481 N 3.732922 0.050669 3.732922 N 1.114257 5.010591 1.114257 N 0.050669 3.732922 3.732922 N 1.114257 -1.114257 5.010591 N 3.083439 -3.083439 3.083439 N 3.732922 -3.732922 3.732922 N 1.114257 -1.114257 5.010591 N 3.732922 -3.732922 3.732922 N 1.114257 -1.114257 5.010591 N 3.732922 -3.732922 -3.732922 N 1.114257 -5.010591 -1.114257 N 3.732922 -0.050669 -3.732922 N 1.114257 -5.010591 -1.114257 N 3.732922 -0.050669 -3.732922 N 1.114257 -5.010591 -1.114257 N 3.732922 -3.732922 -3.732922 N 1.114257 -5.010591 -1.114257 N 3.732922 -3.732922 -3.732922 N 1.114257 -5.010591 -1.114257 N -0.050669 -3.732922 -3.732922 N 1.114257 -5.010591 -1.114257 N -0.050669 -3.732922 -3.732922 N 1.114257 -5.010591 -1.114257 N -0.050669 3.732922 -3.732922 N 3.083439 3.083439 -3.083439 N -1.114257 -5.010591 -1.114257 N -0.050669 3.732922 -3.732922 N 3.083439 3.083439 -3.083439 N -1.114257 -5.010591 -1.114257 N -0.050669 3.732922 -3.732922 N -5.010591 -1.114257 N -0.050669 3.732922 -3.732922 N -5.010591 -1.114257 N -3.732922 0.050669 N 5.010591 -1.114257 N -3.732922 0.050669 N -3.

27. Alternative supe	erhalogen anion F@C ₂₈ (CN) ₂₈ $^-$
Stoichiometry:	$C_{56}N_{28}F$
Charge:	-1
Multiplicity:	1
Point group:	T _d
Energy calculations PBE0:	(Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N -3762.7267553
	/
Nuclear coordinates F 0.00000 0.00000 C 0.056499 1.884861 1.884861 C -2.512119 0.565416 0.555416 C -1.884861 -0.056499 1.884861 C -0.565416 0.555416 2.512119 C 1.576809 1.576809 1.576809 C 0.565416 -0.56491 1.876809 C 1.884861 0.056499 1.884861 C -1.576809 -1.576809 1.576809 C 1.884861 -0.565416 0.565416 C -0.565416 2.512119 0.565416 C -5157809 -1.576809 -1.576809 C -5157810 -0.565416 -0.565416 C -555416 -0.565416 -0.56499 C -555416 -0.56499 -1.876809 C -555416 -5512119 0.565416 C -555416 -2.512119 0.565416	(angströms)
C -0.874944 -3.916221 -0.874944 C -2.923437 -2.923437 0.003120	
N -0.017859 3.735123 3.735123 N -5.016088 1.108056 1.108056	
N -3.735123 0.017859 3.735123	
N -1.108056 1.108056 5.016088 N 3.083909 3.083909 3.083909	
N 1.108056 -1.108056 5.016088 N 3.735123 -0.017859 3.735123	
N -3.083909 -3.083909 3.083909 N 3.735123 3.735123 -0.017859	
N 1.108056 5.016088 -1.108056	
N 5.016088 1.108056 -1.108056	
N 3.735123 0.017859 -3.735123 N 1.108056 1.108056 -5.016088	
N 5.016088 -1.108056 1.108056 N -3.735123 -0.017859 -3.735123	
N -3.083909 3.083909 -3.083909	
N -5.016088 -1.108056 -1.108056 N -1.108056 -1.108056 -5.016088	
N -3.735123 3.735123 0.017859 N -1.108056 5.016088 1.108056	
N -0.017859 -3.735123 -3.735123 N 3.083909 -3.083909 -3.083909	
N 0.017859 -3.735123 3.735123	
N 3.735123 -3.735123 0.017859	
N -1.108056 -5.016088 -1.108056 N -3.735123 -3.735123 -0.017859	

28. Cyanocarborane acid HB₁₁C(CN)₁₂ Stoichiometry: HB₁₁C₁₃N₁₂ Charge: 0 Multiplicity: 1 Point group: C_{5v} Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -1425.2286610 Nuclear coordinates (angströms) H 0.00000 0.00000 5.300376 C 0.00000 0.00000 -1.579757 B 0.00000 1.532087 -0.773574 0.000000 -1.532087 0.000000 -1.536770 0.000000 0.000000 -0.900538 -1.239484 0.730568 В в 1.614400 -0.773574 В 1.461555 -0.474888 -2.689450 0.873855 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 2.827855 0.000000 -2.868951 0.000000 -2.868951 -1.662172 -2.287783 1.662172 -2.287783 -1.686327 2.321031 2.689450 0.873855 -2.728535 -0.886555 -3.631290 1.179878 -1.567111 -3.011634 С С -1.567111 1.472944 С 3.156360 -1.567111 Ċ -1.567111 1.472944 С С -1.567111 1.472944 1.472944 -2.152062 -4.160106 C N -3.631290 1.179878 N 0.000000 0.000000 N 0.000000 3.818165 0.000000 -3.833133 -2.152062 Ν 2.100596 N 0.000000 -3.833133 2.100596 N 0.000000 0.000000 4.294289 N -2.244261 -3.088960 -2.152062 N 2.244261 -3.088960 -2.152062 N 2.253059 3.101069 2.100596 N 2.253059 3.101069 2.100596 N 3.631290 1.179878 -2.152062 N -3.645526 -1.184503 2.100596 N 3.645526 -1.184503 2.100596

29. Cyanocarborane anion $B_{11}C(CN)_{12}$ Stoichiometry: B₁₁C₁₃N₁₂ -1 Charge: Multiplicity: 1 Point group: C_{5v} Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -1424.8477151 $\begin{array}{c|cccc} Nuclear coordinate \\ c & 0.00000 & 0.00000 & -1.512330 \\ B & 0.00000 & 1.523426 & -0.698224 \\ B & 0.00000 & -1.525522 & 0.811819 \\ B & 0.00000 & 0.00000 & 1.750360 \\ B & -0.895448 & -1.232478 & -0.698224 \\ B & 0.895448 & -1.232478 & -0.698224 \\ B & -0.896679 & 1.234173 & 0.811819 \\ B & -0.896679 & 1.234173 & 0.811819 \\ B & -1.448865 & 0.470765 & -0.698224 \\ B & -1.450858 & -0.471412 & 0.811819 \\ C & -2.679436 & 0.870602 & -1.504557 \\ c & 0.00000 & -2.908659 & 1.462142 \\ c & 0.000000 & -2.998659 & -1.504557 \\ c & -1.655983 & -2.279265 & -1.504557 \\ c & -1.655983 & -2.279265 & -1.504557 \\ c & -1.709667 & 2.353154 & 1.462142 \\ c & 2.679436 & 0.870602 & -1.504557 \\ c & -2.76299 & -0.898825 & 1.462142 \\ c & 2.679436 & 0.870602 & -1.504557 \\ c & -2.766299 & -0.898825 & 1.462142 \\ c & 2.679436 & 0.870602 & -1.504557 \\ c & -2.766299 & -0.898825 & 1.462142 \\ c & 2.679436 & 0.870602 & -1.504557 \\ c & -2.766299 & -0.898825 & 1.462142 \\ c & 2.679436 & 0.870602 & -1.504557 \\ c & -2.766299 & -0.898825 & 1.462142 \\ c & 0.00000 & 0.000000 & -2.91468 \\ n & -3.610929 & 1.173262 & -2.107262 \\ N & 0.000000 & 0.000000 & -3.79575 & -2.107262 \\ \end{array}$ Nuclear coordinates (angströms) 0.000000 0.000000 -4.092812 0.000000 3.796755 -2.107262 N Ν $\begin{array}{cccccc} N & 0.00000 & 3.796755 & -2.107262 \\ N & 0.000000 & -3.951759 & 1.946892 \\ N & 0.000000 & 0.000000 & 4.429696 \\ N & -2.231677 & -3.071639 & -2.107262 \\ N & -2.322786 & 3.197040 & 1.946892 \\ N & 2.322786 & 3.197040 & 1.946892 \\ N & 3.610929 & 1.173262 & -2.107262 \\ N & -3.758346 & -1.221161 & 1.946892 \\ N & 3.758346 & -1.221161 & 1.946892 \\ \end{array}$

Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0: -10889.3387489

Ν	uclear	coor	dinates	(angst	röms)						
в	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	C	-4.924559	4.926964	-4.926695	С	-1.088851	-1.998976	5.724071
F	3.634174	3.635153	3.634046	C	-1.963181	0.376523	-3.783068	N	-0.264814	-1.511421	6.358040
С	3.779903	2.639917	1.672835	N	-1.403311	-0.614269	-3.630806	C	-5.328923	-6.911933	3.461984
С	3.945306	4.207562	1.511724	С	-3.784187	1.963565	-0.376133	N	-5.866323	-7.928993	3.419381
С	3.352677	3.092692	5.781490	N	-3.634635	1.403272	0.614830	C	-1.535241	-1.535171	1.535103
C	2 639376	4.000403	3 780029	N	-5.726840	0 272650	-1.511064	N C	-4 142785	-4 550857	0.875281
C	4.206976	1.512409	3.945671	C	-1.570311	6.197743	-5.304084	N	-4.297714	-4.790219	-1.004091
C	3.090766	5.781478	3.352397	N	-0.921676	6.992723	-5.821968	С	-4.550014	-0.108584	4.138638
С	4.656864	5.618704	3.528181	С	-3.451147	5.327502	-6.914788	N	-4.788477	1.005532	4.284315
С	1.672445	3.779947	2.639344	N	-3.394708	5.855656	-7.934249	C	-7.179133	-3.164504	2.732446
С	5.779160	3.354535	3.093484	C	-0.375601	3.782709	-1.963104	N	-8.283476	-3.016011	2.448618
C	5 617115	3.940103	4.207104	N	-1 997983	5 723372	-1.403047	U N	-0.107935	-4.141477	4.349833
С	2.384139	2.384451	2.384147	N	-1.511524	6.356758	-0.262624	C	-2.728173	-7.179725	3.155431
Ĉ	4.907660	2.106404	2.648743	C	-5.305623	1.568187	-6.194207	N	-2.443633	-8.281240	2.994756
С	2.647613	4.907644	2.104798	N	-5.827458	0.914995	-6.981979	C	-3.158233	-2.729370	7.179721
С	5.185855	4.648141	2.393779	С	-6.913366	3.463932	-5.325845	N	-3.001747	-2.441764	8.281115
С	2.105238	2.649029	4.907790	N	-7.937112	3.425144	-5.849815	C	-5.775541	-5.771655	5.758655
C	4.64/158	2.392586	5.188270	C	-6.196291	5.30/595	-1.5/4/94	N	-6.456312	-6.440138	6.403/66
c	4 924559	4 926964	4.047200	IN C	-1 088851	1 998976	-5 724071	ſ	3 779903	-2 639917	-1 672835
C	0.375601	3.782709	1.963104	N	-0.264814	1.511421	-6.358040	č	3.945306	-4.207562	-1.511724
Ν	-0.615117	3.630664	1.403047	С	-5.328923	6.911933	-3.461984	C	3.352677	-3.092692	-5.781490
С	3.784187	1.963565	0.376133	N	-5.866323	7.928993	-3.419381	C	3.526538	-4.660463	-5.620388
Ν	3.634635	1.403272	-0.614830	C	-1.535241	1.535171	-1.535103	C	2.639376	-1.673354	-3.780029
С	4.142785	4.550857	0.108597	N	-0.875663	0.875552	-0.875281	C	4.206976	-1.512409	-3.945671
N	4.29//14	4.790219	-1.004091	C	-4.142/85	4.550857	-0.10859/	C	3.090/66	-5./814/8	-3.35239/
N	3 001747	2 441764	8 281115	IN C	-4.550014	0 108584	-4 138638	C	1 672445	-3 779947	-2 639344
C	3.451147	5.327502	6.914788	N	-4.788477	-1.005532	-4.284315	c	5.779160	-3.354535	-3.093484
Ν	3.394708	5.855656	7.934249	С	-7.179133	3.164504	-2.732446	C	1.511520	-3.946165	-4.207104
С	1.963181	0.376523	3.783068	N	-8.283476	3.016011	-2.448618	C	5.617115	-3.528626	-4.659954
Ν	1.403311	-0.614269	3.630806	С	-0.107935	4.141477	-4.549833	C	2.384139	-2.384451	-2.384147
С	4.550014	0.108584	4.138638	N	1.005652	4.292476	-4.787757	C	4.907660	-2.106404	-2.648743
N	4./884//	-1.005532	4.284315	C	-2./281/3	7.179725	-3.155431	C	2.64/613	-4.90/644	-2.104/98
N	2.728173	8 281240	2 994756	N	-2.443633	2 729370	-2.994/30	C C	2 105238	-2 649029	-2.393779
C	5.328923	6.911933	3.461984	N	-3.001747	2.441764	-8.281115	C	4.647158	-2.392586	-5.188270
N	5.866323	7.928993	3.419381	C	-5.775541	5.771655	-5.758655	c	2.391874	-5.188238	-4.647208
С	7.179133	3.164504	2.732446	N	-6.456312	6.440138	-6.403766	C	4.924559	-4.926964	-4.926695
Ν	8.283476	3.016011	2.448618	F	-3.634174	-3.635153	3.634046	C	0.375601	-3.782709	-1.963104
С	0.107935	4.141477	4.549833	С	-3.779903	-2.639917	1.672835	N	-0.615117	-3.630664	-1.403047
N	-1.005652	4.292476	4.787757	С	-4.907660	-2.106404	2.648743	C	3.784187	-1.963565	-0.376133
N	0.913300 7 937112	3.403932	5 849815	C	-2.391874	-3.188238	4.64/208	N C	3.034033 4 142785	-1.403272	-0 108597
C	1.535241	1.535171	1.535103	c	-1.672445	-3.779947	2.639344	N	4.297714	-4.790219	1.004091
N	0.875663	0.875552	0.875281	c	-2.647613	-4.907644	2.104798	C	3.158233	-2.729370	-7.179721
С	5.726840	1.092257	1.998759	С	-4.647158	-2.392586	5.188270	N	3.001747	-2.441764	-8.281115
Ν	6.366318	0.272650	1.511064	С	-5.617115	-3.528626	4.659954	C	3.451147	-5.327502	-6.914788
С	1.997983	5.723372	1.087677	С	-2.639376	-1.673354	3.780029	N	3.394708	-5.855656	-7.934249
N	1.511524	6.356758	0.262624	С	-5.185855	-4.648141	2.393779	C	1.963181	-0.376523	-3.783068
N	6 992920	5.307595	1.3/4/94	C	-2.105238	-2.649029	4.907790	N C	4 550014	-0 108584	-3.630806
C	1.088851	1.998976	5.724071	c	-2.384139	-2.384451	2.384147	N	4.788477	1.005532	-4.284315
Ν	0.264814	1.511421	6.358040	C	-3.945306	-4.207562	1.511724	С	2.728173	-7.179725	-3.155431
С	5.305623	1.568187	6.194207	С	-4.206976	-1.512409	3.945671	N	2.443633	-8.281240	-2.994756
Ν	5.827458	0.914995	6.981979	C	-5.779160	-3.354535	3.093484	C	5.328923	-6.911933	-3.461984
C	1.570311	6.197743	5.304084	С	-1.511520	-3.946165	4.207104	N	5.866323	-7.928993	-3.419381
N	0.921676 5 775541	6.992723 5 771655	5.821968	C	-3.090/66	-3./814/8	3.352397	C N	7.179133 8 283476	-3.164504	-2./32446
N	6.456312	6.440138	6.403766	c	-4.924559	-4.926964	4.926695	C	0.107935	-4.141477	-4.549833
F	-3.634174	3.635153	-3.634046	c	-1.963181	-0.376523	3.783068	N	-1.005652	-4.292476	-4.787757
С	-3.779903	2.639917	-1.672835	N	-1.403311	0.614269	3.630806	C	6.913366	-3.463932	-5.325845
С	-4.907660	2.106404	-2.648743	С	-3.784187	-1.963565	0.376133	N	7.937112	-3.425144	-5.849815
С	-2.391874	5.188238	-4.647208	N	-3.634635	-1.403272	-0.614830	C	1.535241	-1.535171	-1.535103
С	-3.526538	4.660463	-5.620388	C	-5.726840	-1.092257	1.998759	N	0.875663	-0.875552	-0.875281
C	-1.6/2445	3.//994/	-2.639344	N	-6.366318	-0.2/2650	1.511064	C	5.726840	-1.092257	-1.998/59
c	-4 647158	2 392586	-5 188270	N	-0.921676	-6 992723	5 821968	IN C	1 997983	-5 723372	-1.087677
C	-5.617115	3.528626	-4.659954	C	-3.451147	-5.327502	6.914788	N	1.511524	-6.356758	-0.262624
Ĉ	-2.639376	1.673354	-3.780029	N	-3.394708	-5.855656	7.934249	C	6.196291	-5.307595	-1.574794
С	-5.185855	4.648141	-2.393779	С	-0.375601	-3.782709	1.963104	N	6.992920	-5.830240	-0.931127
С	-2.105238	2.649029	-4.907790	N	0.615117	-3.630664	1.403047	C	1.088851	-1.998976	-5.724071
С	-4.656864	5.618704	-3.528181	С	-1.997983	-5.723372	1.087677	N	0.264814	-1.511421	-6.358040
C	-2.384139	2.384451	-2.38414/	N	-1.511524	-0.306/58	0.262624	C	5.305623	-1.368187	-6.194207
C	-4 206976	4.20/302	-3 945671	C NT	-5 827458	-0 914995	0.194207 6 981979	N	J.02/408 1 570311	-6 197743	-0.2019/9
C	-5.779160	3.354535	-3.093484	C	-6.913366	-3.463932	5.325845	N	0.921676	-6.992723	-5.821968
Ĉ	-1.511520	3.946165	-4.207104	N	-7.937112	-3.425144	5.849815	C	5.775541	-5.771655	-5.758655
С	-3.090766	5.781478	-3.352397	С	-6.196291	-5.307595	1.574794	N	6.456312	-6.440138	-6.403766
С	-3.352677	3.092692	-5.781490	Ν	-6.992920	-5.830240	0.931127				

31. Hyperhalogen anion B[NC**X**]₄ Stoichiometry: BC₁₆₀N₈₀F₄ -1 Charge: Multiplicity: 1 Point group: Т Energy calculations (Hartree), cc-pVTZ, maug-cc-pVTZ on N PBE0. -10889.7265885Nuclear coordinates (angströms) С 5.723813 -1.088835 -1.999556 6.358774 -0.264898 -1.513388 3.448951 -5.325334 -6.917046 N С 3.383341 -5.846903 -7.938001 Ν C N 1 535290 -1 535290 -1 535290 0.875585 -0.875585 -0.875585 C 0.108670 -4.140516 -4.549681 N -1.004712 -4.290205 -4.788710 N -1.004/12 -4.290205 C 4.140516 -4.549681 N 4.290205 -4.788710 C 2.725687 -7.178746 N 2.431401 -8.276996 -0.108670 1 004712 2.725687 -7.178746 -3.155778 2 431401 -8.276996 -2.994432 N 2... C 4.549681 N 4.788710 C 3.155778 N 2.994432 C 7.178746 C 276996 -0.108670 -4.140516 4.788710 1.004712 3.155778 -2.725687 -4.290205 -7.178746 -2.431401 -8.276996 7.178746 -3.155778 -2.725687
 C
 7.178746
 -3.155778
 -2.725887

 N
 8.276996
 -2.994432
 -2.431401

 C
 5.771441
 -5.771441
 -5.771441

 N
 6.434428
 -6.434428
 -6.434428
 F -3.634307 C -1.673568 3.634307 -3.634307 3.780226 -2.639639 C -1.512790 3.946218 -4.207096 3 353425 =3 093113 C -5 781574 C -5.621430 3.528377 -4.661116 2.639639 -1.673568 C -3.780226 C -3.946218 4.207096 -1.512790 C -3.353425 C -3.528377 3.093113 -5.781574 4.661116 -5.621430 C -2.639639 1.673568 -3.780226 C -3.093113 5.781574 -3.353425C -4.207096 1.512790 -3.946218 C -4.661116 C -2.384462 5 621430 -3 528377 2.384462 -2.384462 C -2.384462 C -2.649303 C -2.105925 C -2.393190 C -4.907604 C -5.1884777 4.907604 -2.105925 2.649303 -4.907604 -4.647877 5.188477 2 105925 -2 649303 4.647877 -2.393190 2.393190 -5.188477 C -4.647877 C -4.929589 4 929589 -4 929589 C -1.963299 0.376644 -3.783661 N -1.403923 -0.614673 -3.632888 C -0.376644 3.783661 -1.963299 N 0.614673 C -0.108670 3.632888 -1.403923 -4.549681 4.140516 N 1.004712 C -7.178746 4 290205 -4.788710 3.155778 -2.725687 N -8.276996 2.994432 -2.431401 3.448951 -5.325334 C -6.917046 N -7.938001 -5.846903 3.383341 C -3 783661 1 963299 -0 376644 N -3.632888 1.403923 0.614673 4 549681 -0 108670 C -4.140516 N -4.290205 4.788710 1.004712 C -3.155778 N -2.994432 2.725687 -7.178746 2.431401 -8.276996 C -3.448951 5.325334 -6.917046 N -3.383341 5 846903 -7 938001 7.178746 C -2.725687 -3.155778 N -2.431401 8.276996 -2.994432 C -4.549681 0.108670 -4.140516 N -4.788710 C -5.325334 -1.004712 -4.290205 6.917046 -3.448951 -1.004712 N -5.846903 7.938001 -3.383341 C -1.535290 1 535290 -1 535290 N -0.875585 0.875585 -0.875585 C -1.999556 N -1.513388 5.723813 -1.088835 -0.264898 6.358774 C -1.088835 1.999556 -5.723813 1.513388 -6.358774 N -0.264898 C -1.566174 6.195527 -5.302295 N -0.908582 C -5.723813 N -6.358774 C -6.195527 6.984716 -5 815633 1.088835 -1.999556 0.264898 -1.513388 5.302295 -1.566174C -6.99327 N -6.984716 C -5.302295 N -5.815633 C -5.771441 N -6.434428 5.815633 -0.908582 1.566174 -6.195527 0.908582 -6.984716 5.771441 -5.771441 6.434428 -6.434428