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## Impacts of Health Information Exchange and Health Information Organization on Hospital Efficiency: A Data Envelopment Analysis

Christopher C. Lee

Central Connecticut State University, christopher.lee@ccsu.edu

Christine Rasile

Central Connecticut State University, crasile@my.ccsu.edu

Jaime Vivar

Central Connecticut State University, jaime.vivar@my.ccsu.edu

**David Lawrence** 

Central Connecticut State University, lawrenced@my.ccsu.edu

Brianna Walker

Central Connecticut State University, briannawalker@my.ccsu.edu

See next page for additional authors

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# Impacts of Health Information Exchange and Health Information Organization on Hospital Efficiency: A Data Envelopment Analysis

### Completed Research Paper

C. Christopher Lee Central Connecticut State University christopher.lee@ccsu.edu

Jaime Vivar Central Connecticut State University jv6217@ccsu.edu

Brianna Walker Central Connecticut State University bw3562@ccsu.edu Christine Rasile
Central Connecticut State University
cr2456@ccsu.edu

David Lawrence Central Connecticut State University lawrencedav@ccsu.edu

Ruoqing Zhang Central Connecticut State University rzhang@ccsu.edu

Benjamin S. Lee Cornell University bs184@cornell.edu

#### **ABSTRACT**

This paper aimed to determine if hospitals that participated in Health Information Exchange (HIE) and Health Information Organization (HIO) were more efficient than hospitals that did not participate. This study collected sample data from the 2017 American Hospital Association (AHA) U.S. Hospital Annual Survey dataset and the 2017 AHA IT Survey dataset. We created a DEA model to measure hospital efficiencies. Mann-Whitney Test performed the hypothesis test. Evidence showed that HIE/HIO participating hospital group had a significantly higher efficiency score than the non-participating hospital group.

### Keywords

HIE, HIO, hospital efficiency, data envelopment analysis, 2017 AHA dataset.