



MAX PLANCK INSTITUTE  
OF PSYCHIATRY



# The CodeClub at the MPIP

Future Opportunities for Software in Research

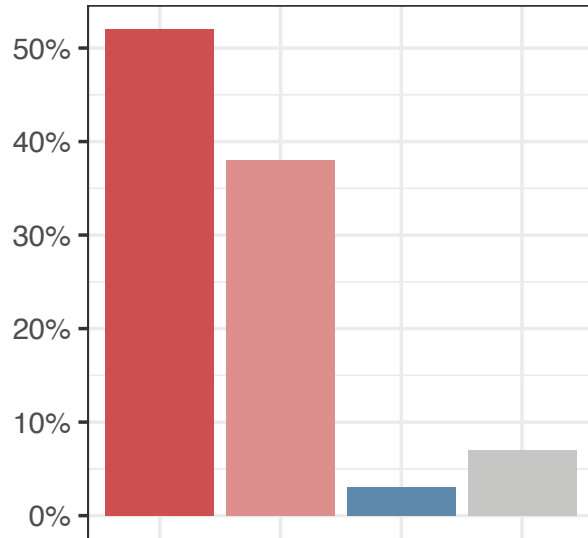
12.05.2022

Jonas Hagenberg  
&  
Linda Dieckmann

# Relevancy



Is there a reproducibility crisis?



1576 researchers surveyed

What factors contribute to irreproducible research?

Insufficient oversight/mentoring: ca. **50%** say it always/often contributes

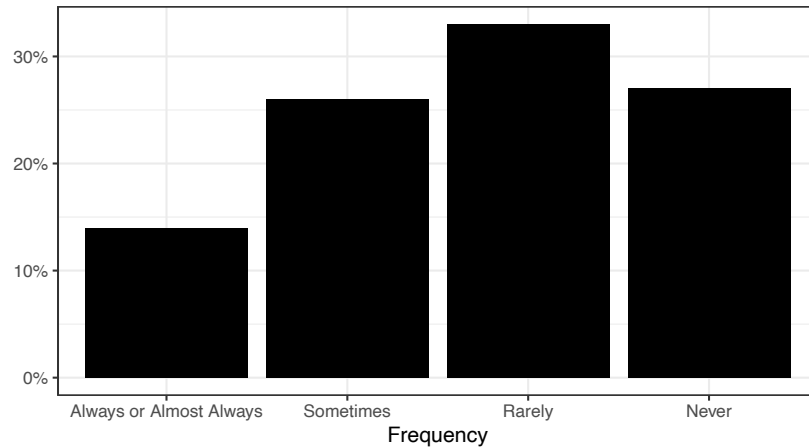
Methods, code unavailable: ca. **45%** say it always/often contributes

# Relevancy



## Code review in research?

How often is your analysis code for a paper reviewed by someone else before submission [...]?



n = 315

Data from Vable et al. (2021) from an informal twitter poll

# The CodeClub at the MPIP



## Motivation:

- Minimise errors in the code
- More exchange between researchers
- Improve code quality

# The CodeClub at the MPIP

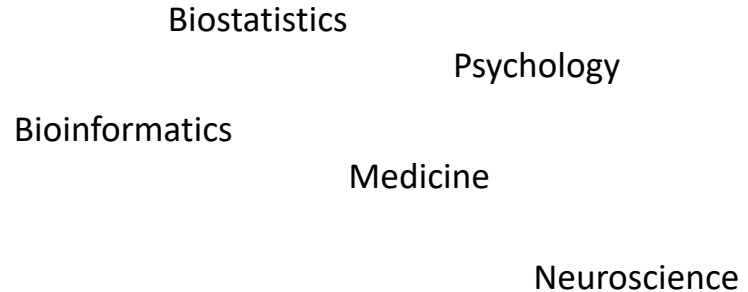


## Motivation:

- Minimise errors in the code
- More exchange between researchers
- Improve code quality

## Situation at the MPIP:

- Interdisciplinary



# The CodeClub at the MPIP



## Motivation:

- Minimise errors in the code
- More exchange between researchers
- Improve code quality

## Situation at the MPIP:

- Interdisciplinary
- Different programming languages

R

Matlab

Python

# The CodeClub at the MPIP



## Motivation:

- Minimise errors in the code
- More exchange between researchers
- Improve code quality

## Situation at the MPIP:

- Interdisciplinary
- Different programming languages
- Individual projects quite diverse

Rather data analysis than  
software development

Rarely working as a team  
together on *one* project

# The CodeClub at the MPIP



## Structure:









- Meetings: 1x per month, ca. 1h
- Format:
  - Short presentations (ca. 10 min) about a relevant topic
  - Short exercises in small groups
- Code Review:
  - Platform to find a partner
  - Help with how to perform a code review
  - Discuss problems and experiences in the group





EDUCATION

## Ten simple rules to increase computational skills among biologists with Code Clubs

Ada K. Hagan <sup>1na</sup>, Nicholas A. Lesniak <sup>1</sup>, Marcy J. Balunas <sup>2</sup>, Lucas Bishop <sup>1</sup>, William L. Close <sup>1</sup>, Matthew D. Doherty <sup>1</sup>, Amanda G. Elmore<sup>1</sup>, Kaitlin J. Flynn <sup>1nb</sup>, Geoffrey D. Hannigan<sup>1nc</sup>, Charlie C. Koumpouras<sup>1nd</sup>, Matthew L. Jenior <sup>1ne</sup>, Ariangela J. Kozik <sup>3</sup>, Kathryn McBride<sup>1</sup>, Samara B. Rifkin<sup>3</sup>, Joshua M. A. Stough <sup>1</sup>, Kelly L. Sovacool <sup>4</sup>, Marc A. Sze <sup>1nf</sup>, Sarah Tomkovich <sup>1</sup>, Begum D. Topcuoglu <sup>1nc</sup>, Patrick D. Schloss <sup>1\*</sup>

# Implementation of the CodeClub



- Ask everyone to present – does not need to be polished
- Set realistic goals (only 1h)
- Use breakout rooms for exercises
- Mix experienced with less experienced participants
- Collect presentations at one place

Topics covered so far:

- How to do Code Review
- Introduction to R package version control with renv
- How to get a DOI for your code repository (Zenodo)
- Programming setup for remote servers with Sublime Text
- Introduction to singularity
- Introduction to snakemake
- Introduction to conda environments

# Example tutorial



## renv exercise

Jonas Hagenberg

17.11.2021

### Part A

1. Create a new RStudio project (with github) and initialise `renv`
2. Copy `example_script.R` into your project and install the necessary packages
3. Execute the code in `example_script.R`
4. Update the `renv` lockfile
5. Push the changes to github
6. Share the repository with your partner

### Part B

1. Clone the repository you got from your partner
2. If not done already, install `renv`
3. Restore the package library with `renv::restore()`
4. Execute the code in `example_script.R` and compare the output of `sessionInfo()`



[https://github.molgen.mpg.de/jonashagenberg/renv\\_tutorial](https://github.molgen.mpg.de/jonashagenberg/renv_tutorial)

# Code review Guidelines



## For code authors

### Prepare your code for the review:

- check with the reviewer how they want the code
  - should you just send the code files per mail?
  - best case: create a repository in GitHub, invite the reviewer as collaborator and assign them as a reviewer to a pull request
- provide enough context to understand your code/the changes. You can either link to an issue you solve with your pull request or provide additional materials such as a paper draft
- prepare the code (e.g., try to follow the style guides)
- **don't submit too many lines of code for review; if it's a larger script you may mark the parts for the first code review**

# Code review Guidelines



## For reviewers

### Generals:

- **be nice!**
- **communicate which ideas you feel strong about and those you don't**
- **ask open ended questions and ask for clarification**
- **offer and explain alternatives and workarounds**
- **stay empathetic and positive**
- **accept that many programming decisions are opinions**
- **ask questions, don't make demands**
- **talk in person if there are many things to clarify**
- **don't give strong, opinionated statements**
- **don't criticize the author but the code**

### Areas to check

#### *Code style / understandability*

- Does the code follow the style guide?
- Is the overall readability ok?
- If multiple scripts are given, is their naming meaningful and indicative of their order?
- Are unnecessary duplications of code snippets avoided?
- Is the script organized, so it is easy to follow what the code does?
- Is not all code in one big method?
- Do the comments also explain why you do something, not only what?
- Is it clear when and by whom the code was written?

#### *Functionality*

- Does the code do what the documentation says it should?
- Are there any bugs?

#### *Maintainability*

- Does the code require the least amount of effort to support it in the future?
- Are up-to-date and reliable libraries and frameworks used?

#### *Reproducibility*

- Are the results easy to reproduce (e.g. by using a reproducible environment)?
- Are seeds used when necessary?

#### *Data protection (especially important for phase 2 before publishing)*

- Do the scripts not contain any data that shouldn't be published?  
(e.g. as outputs in markdown; comments or even files stored in the directory)

# Theory and practice...



- How to get PhD students do code review?
- Which kind of code review suits the situation?

# Code review - problems



- Many don't know how to use GitHub and pull requests
- Often data analysis scripts instead of software development
- Code review is time-consuming
- Code review is not considered an important contribution

# Code review - solutions



Many don't know how to use GitHub and pull requests

Training

The screenshot shows the GitHub Learning Lab interface. At the top left is the 'Learning Lab' logo. At the top right is a 'Sign in' button. The main heading is 'Reviewing pull requests' by 'The GitHub Training Team'. Below the heading is a short description: 'See how collaboration works on GitHub and start building great things, together.' A prominent green button says 'Start free course' with the text 'Join 18028 others!' next to it. On the right side of the page, there is a blue rectangular graphic with various icons and a central circular icon containing a code editor symbol and a pull request symbol.

<https://lab.github.com/githubtraining/reviewing-pull-requests>



# Code review - solutions



Often data analysis scripts instead of software development

Pragmatic approach: use comments in the code

```
#J maybe add some comments what you exclude here (you won't know this just  
#J from the column index alone)  
r_cvs_rcor_refrpc <- rcor_reffree_rpc_cvs_itu$r  
r_cvs_rcor_refrpc <- r_cvs_rcor_refrpc[-c(1:5), -c(6:11)]  
r_cvs_rcor_refrpc <- round(r_cvs_rcor_refrpc, 1)
```

# Code review - solutions



Code review is time-consuming

Short weekly meetings instead of one long review

# Code review - solutions



Code review is not considered an important contribution  
Increase internal visibility

## Available for Code Review

Name	Language	Mail	last Review	last reviewed
Jonas	R	<a href="mailto:jonas_hagenberg@psych.mpg.de">jonas_hagenberg@psych.mpg.de</a>	08/2021	-
Linda	R, (Python)	<a href="mailto:linda_dieckmann@psych.mpg.de">linda_dieckmann@psych.mpg.de</a>	-	08/2021

# CodeClub outcomes



- More exchange
- Identification of common problems
- Spreading of knowledge and 'good practises'

# Thank you



Linda Dieckmann



Darina Czamara

Janine Knauer-Arloth

All participants of the CodeClub

campusSource



# References



- Anusha M Vable, Scott F Diehl, M Maria Glymour, Code Review as a Simple Trick to Enhance Reproducibility, Accelerate Learning, and Improve the Quality of Your Team’s Research, *American Journal of Epidemiology*, Volume 190, Issue 10, October 2021, Pages 2172–2177, <https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwab092>
- Baker M. 1,500 scientists lift the lid on reproducibility. *Nature* 533, 452–454 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1038/533452a>
- Hagan AK, Lesniak NA, Balunas MJ, Bishop L, Close WL, Doherty MD, Elmore AG, Flynn KJ, Hannigan GD, Koumpouras CC, Jenior ML, Kozik AJ, McBride K, Rifkin SB, Stough JMA, Sovacool KL, Sze MA, Tomkovich S, Topcuoglu BD, Schloss PD. Ten simple rules to increase computational skills among biologists with Code Clubs. *PLoS Comput Biol*. 2020 Aug 27;16(8):e1008119. doi: 10.1371/journal.pcbi.1008119. PMID: 32853198; PMCID: PMC7451508.
- Supporting computational reproducibility through code review. *Nat Hum Behav*. 2021 Aug;5(8):965-966. doi: 10.1038/s41562-021-01190-w. PMID: 34408298.