

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ybbrc

Dynamin 2 and BAR domain protein pacsin 2 cooperatively regulate formation and maturation of podosomes



Jianzhen Li ^a, Kenshiro Fujise ^a, Haymar Wint ^a, Yosuke Senju ^b, Shiro Suetsugu ^{c, d, e}, Hiroshi Yamada ^a, Kohji Takei ^{a, **}, Tetsuya Takeda ^{a, *}

^a Graduate School of Medicine, Dentistry and Pharmaceutical Sciences, Okayama University, Okayama 700-8558, Japan

^b Research Institute for Interdisciplinary Science (RIIS), Okayama University, Okayama 700-8530, Japan

^c Division of Biological Science, Graduate School of Science and Technology, Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Ikoma 630-0192, Japan

^d Data Science Center, Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Ikoma 630-0192, Japan

^e Center for Digital Green-innovation, Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Ikoma 630-0192, Japan

A R T I C L E I N F O

Article history: Received 25 June 2021 Accepted 11 July 2021

Keywords: Podosome Dynamin 2 Pacsin 2 Actin ECM degradation

ABSTRACT

Podosomes are actin-rich adhesion structures formed in a variety of cell types, such as monocytic cells or cancer cells, to facilitate attachment to and degradation of the extracellular matrix (ECM). Previous studies showed that dynamin 2, a large GTPase involved in membrane remodeling and actin organization, is required for podosome function. However, precise roles of dynamin 2 at the podosomes remain to be elucidated.

In this study, we identified a BAR (Bin-Amphiphysin-Rvs167) domain protein pacsin 2 as a functional partner of dynamin 2 at podosomes. Dynamin 2 and pacsin 2 interact and co-localize to podosomes in Src-transformed NIH 3T3 (NIH-Src) cells. RNAi of either dynamin 2 or pacsin 2 in NIH-Src cells inhibited podosome formation and maturation, suggesting essential and related roles at podosomes. Consistently, RNAi of pacsin 2 prevented dynamin 2 localization to podosomes, and reciprocal RNAi of dynamin 2 prevented pacsin 2 localization to podosomes. Taking these results together, we conclude that dynamin 2 and pacsin 2 co-operatively regulate organization of podosomes in NIH-Src cells.

© 2021 Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.