

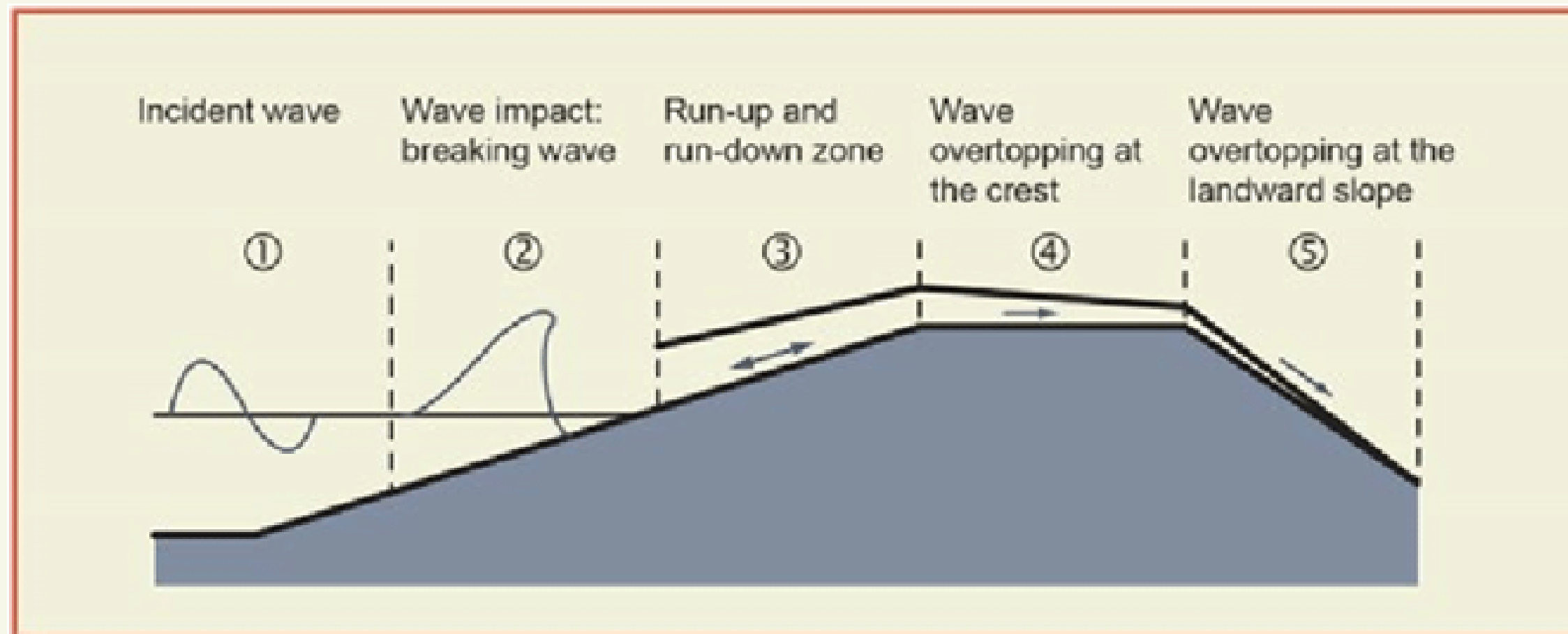
NUMERICAL MODELLING OF
COASTAL STRUCTURES USING SPH-
BASED DUALSPHYSICS MODEL.



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Wave Overtopping

- Important hydraulic response of a coastal structure.
- Occurs when crest height is lower than the run-up level of the highest waves.
- Significantly affect functional efficiency and structural safety of structures.



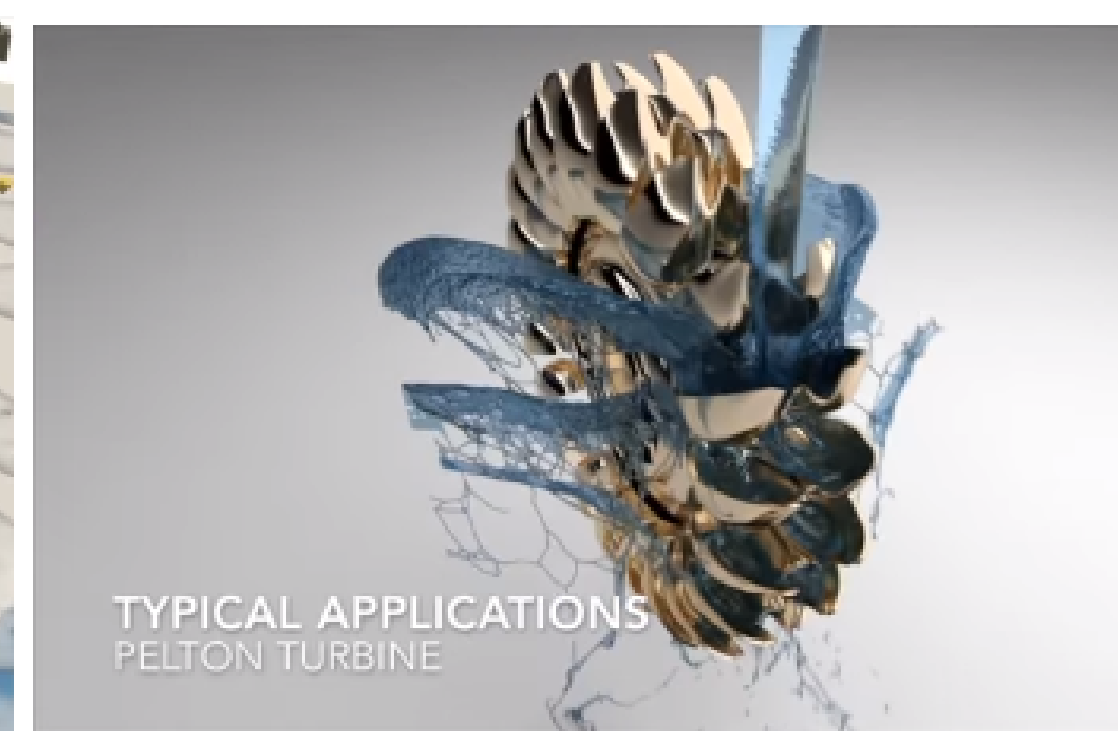
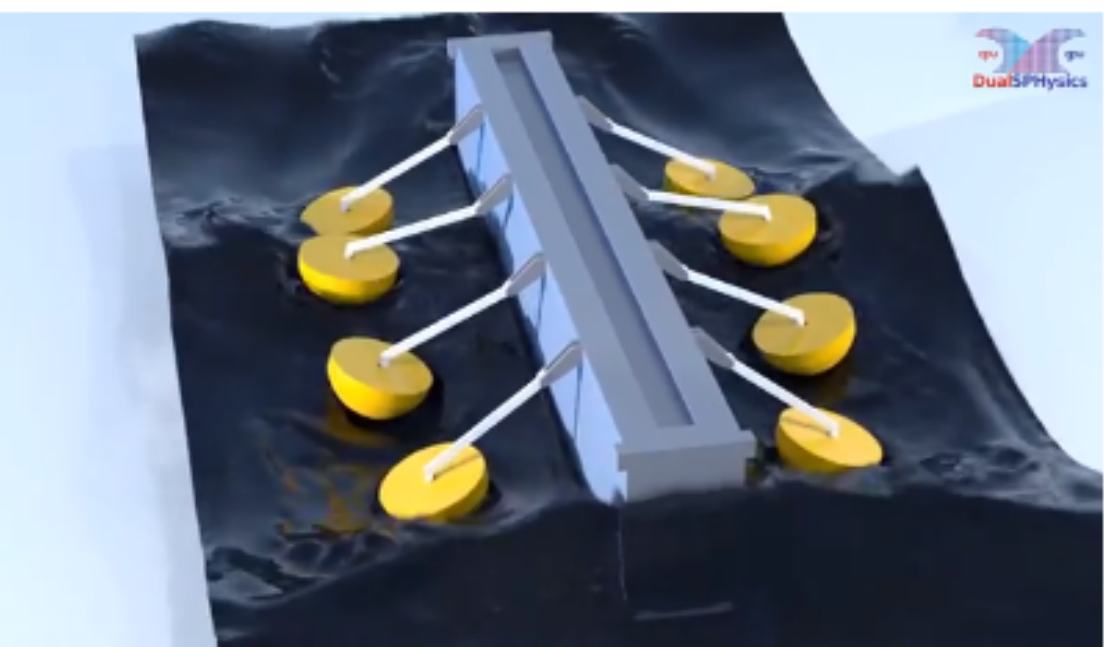
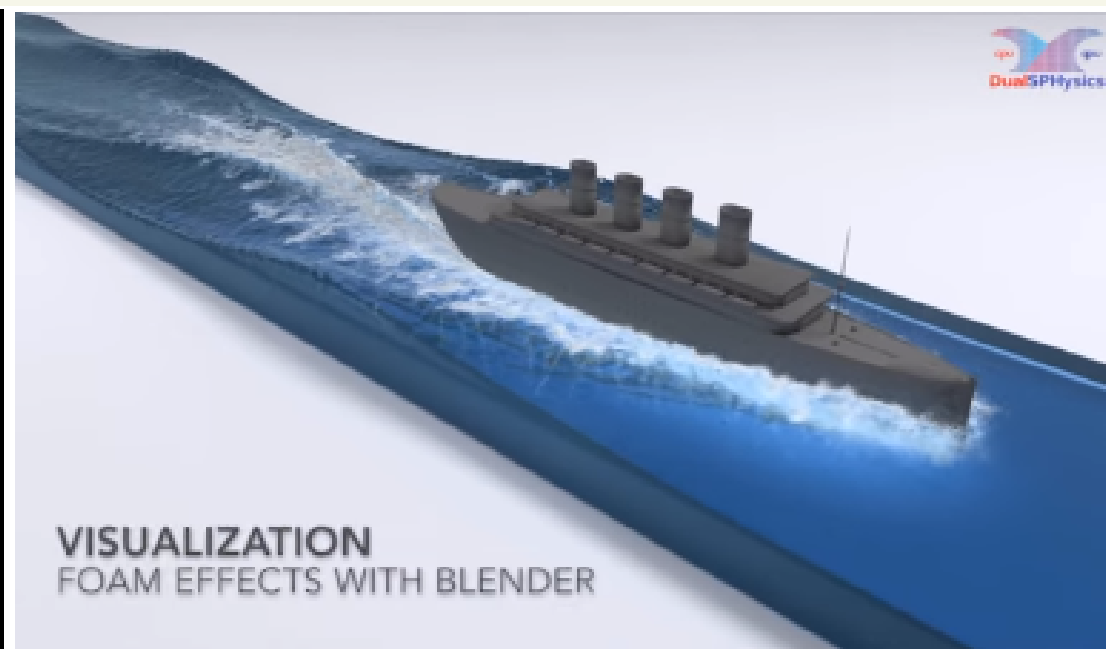
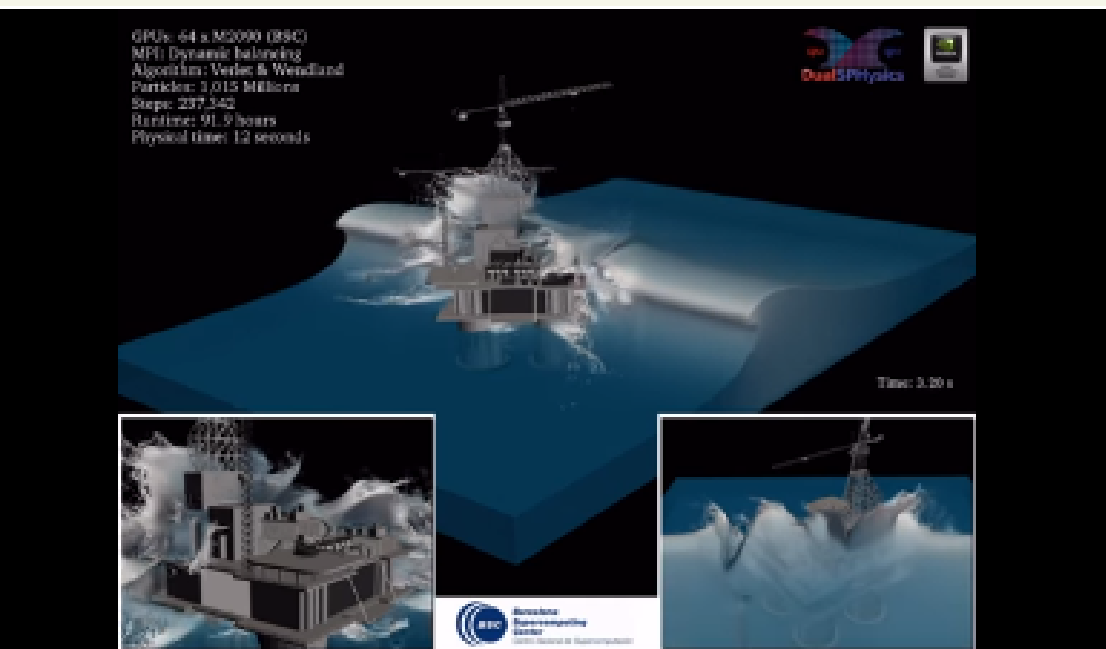
Measuring Overtopping & Forces

OVERTOPPING

- Referring to the available database (CLASH and Neural Network)
- Undergoing experiment in wave flume/ Physical Model.
- Numerical modelling

FORCES

- Application of Formulas
- Numerical model

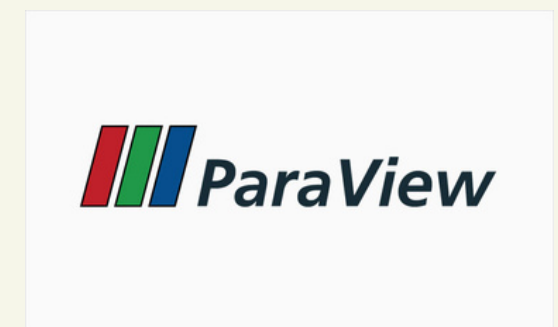


DualSPHysics

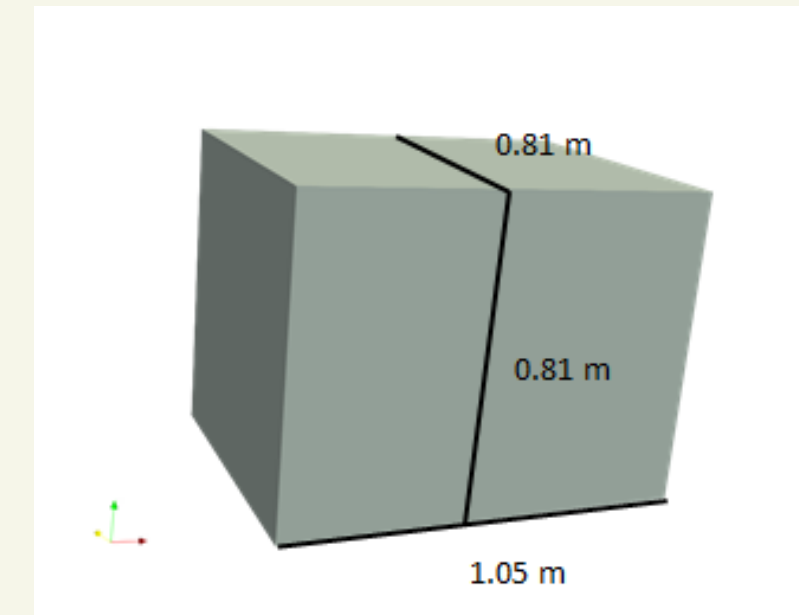
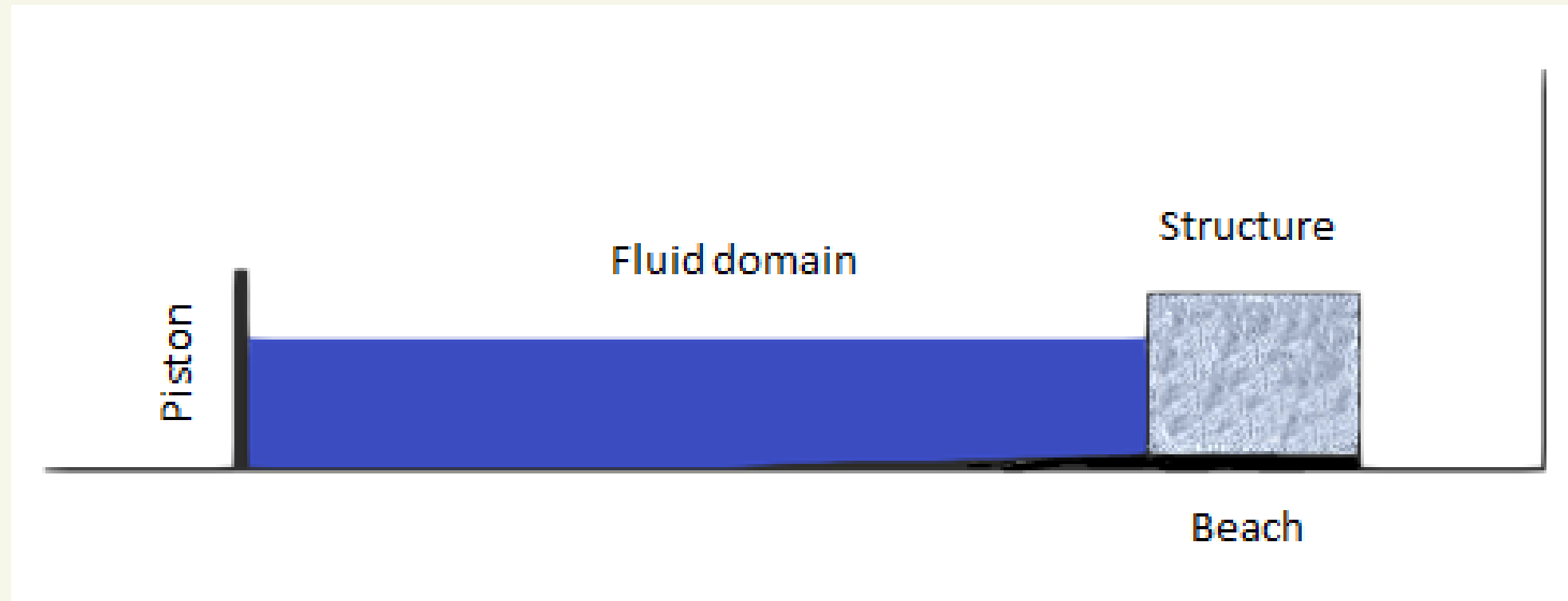
- Is a software based on the Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamic model known as SPHysics.

- It is developed to study free-surface flow phenomena where Eulerian methods are difficult in application.

DesignSPHysics

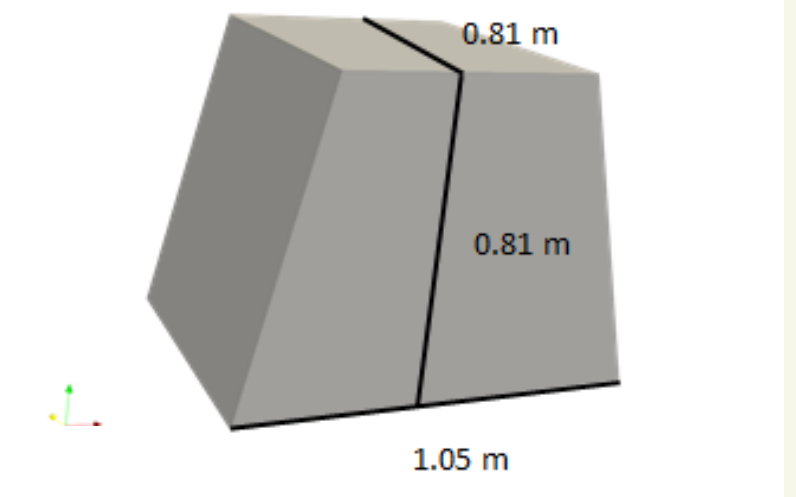


Numerical Setup

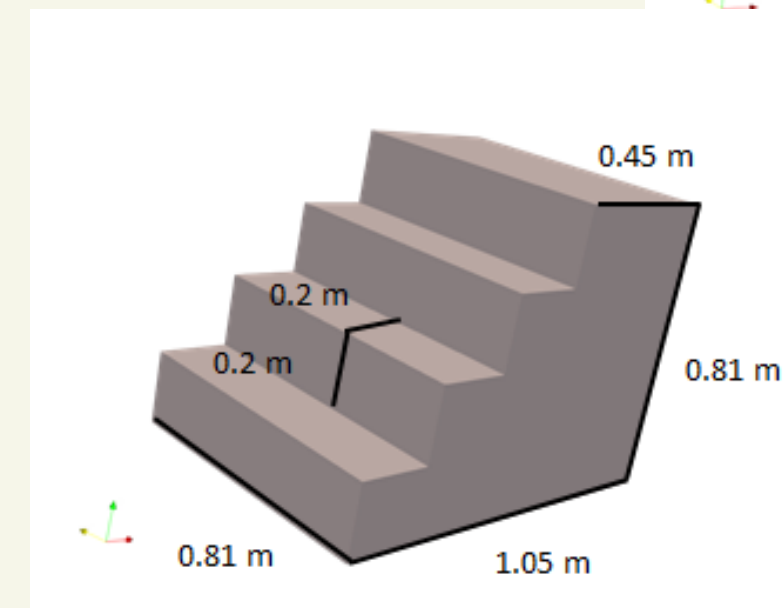


VERTICAL WALL

TRAPEZOIDAL WALL



BEACH



STAIRED WALL

Wave Parameters

Non-Breaking Wave Parameters:

1) **$H: 0.10\text{ m}, T: 2.0\text{ s}, d: 0.60\text{ m}$**

2) $H: 0.11\text{ m}, T: 2.2\text{ s}, d: 0.60\text{ m}$

3) $H: 0.12\text{ m}, T: 1.8\text{ s}, d: 0.60\text{ m}$

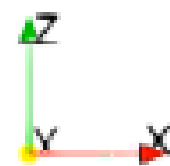
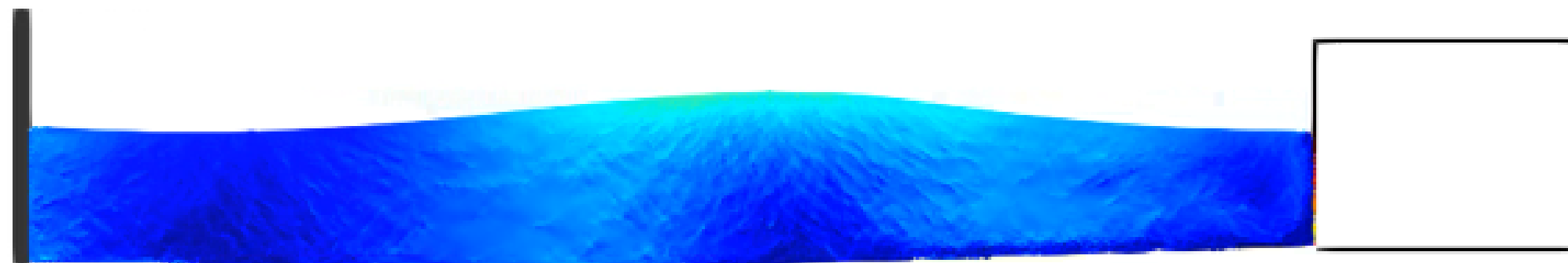
Breaking Wave Parameter:

1) **$H: 0.25\text{ m}, T: 2.2\text{ s}, d: 0.65\text{ m}$**

Non-Breaking Wave - Vertical Wall



Maximum Horizontal Force: 4.1 sec, 1773 N/m

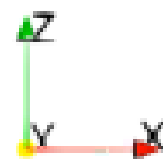
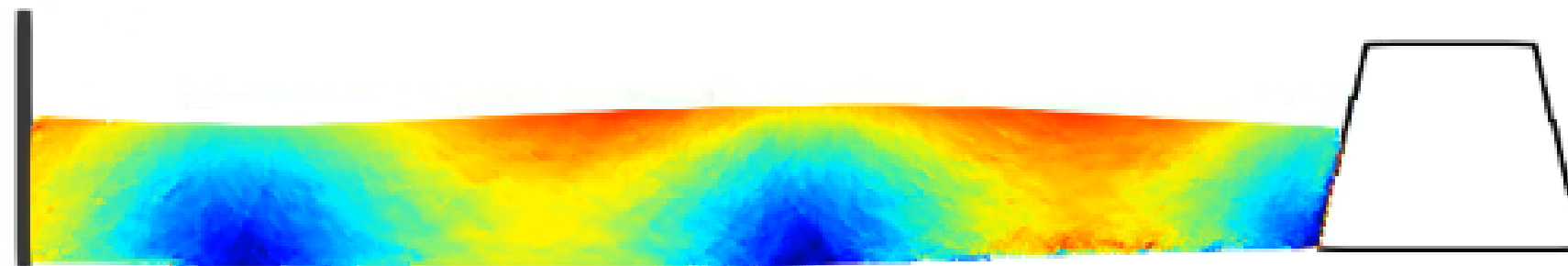


T: 11 SEC

Non-Breaking Wave - Trapezoidal Wall

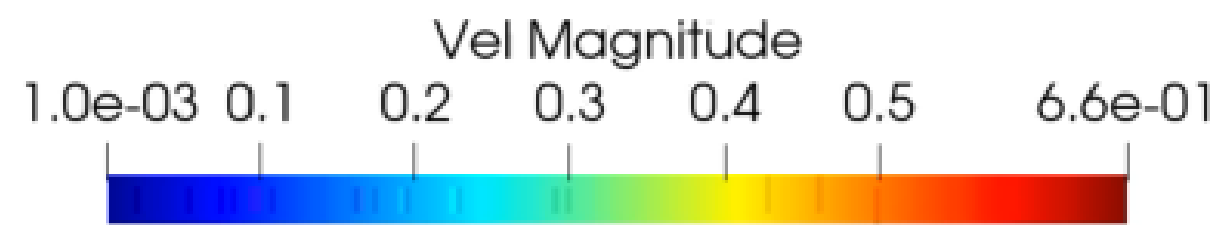


Maximum Horizontal Force: 14.15 sec, 1778 N/m

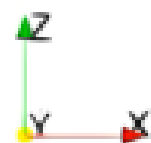
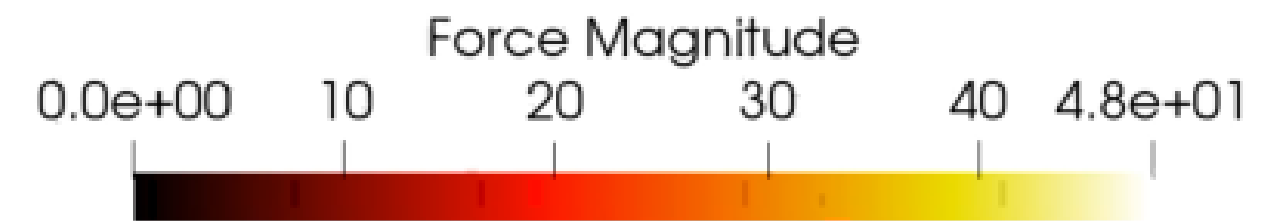
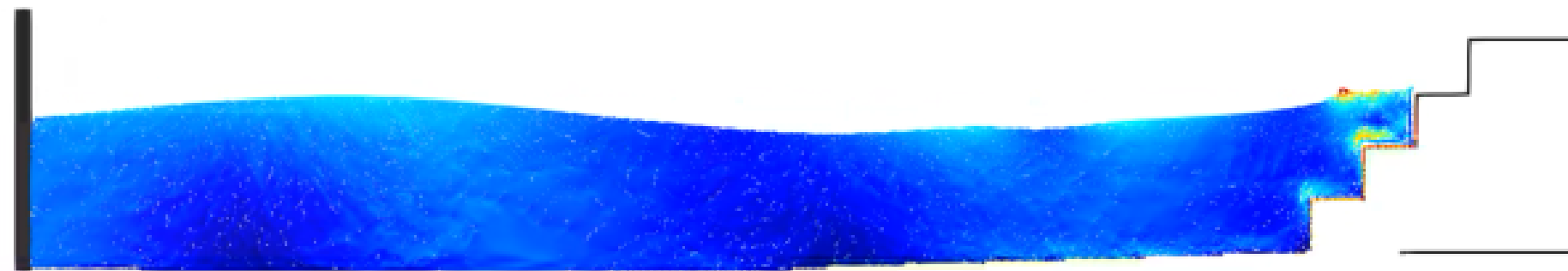


T: 11 SEC

Non-Breaking Wave - Staired Wall



Maximum Horizontal Force: 12.25 sec, 1756 N/m



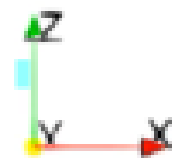
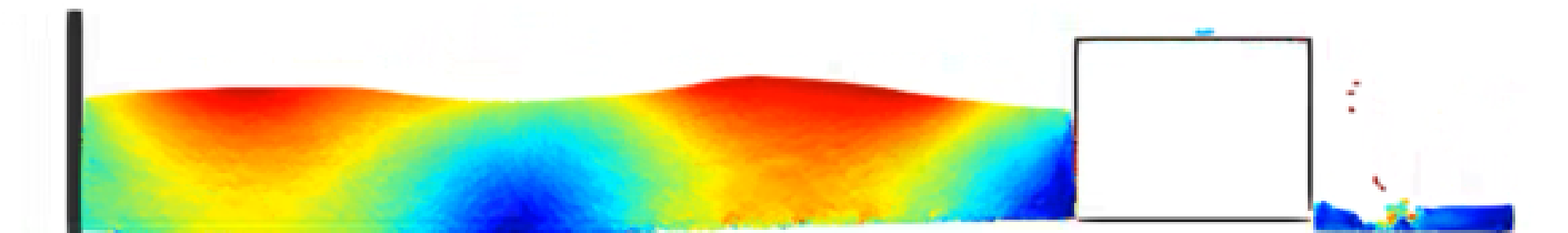
T: 11 SEC

	Vertical Wall			Trapezoidal		
	W1	W2	W3	W1	W2	W3
Numerical-Maximum Horizontal Force [N/m]	1773.57	1954.73	1846.77	1778.61	1926.29	1821.90
Analytical Bao-Maximum Horizontal Force [N/m]	1734.70	1817.50	1793.70	1715.20	1794.60	1772.10
Error (%)	2.24	7.55	2.96	3.70	7.34	2.81
Average Error (%)		4.25			4.62	

Breaking Wave - Vertical Wall



Maximum Horizontal Force: 6.2 sec, 2875 N/m

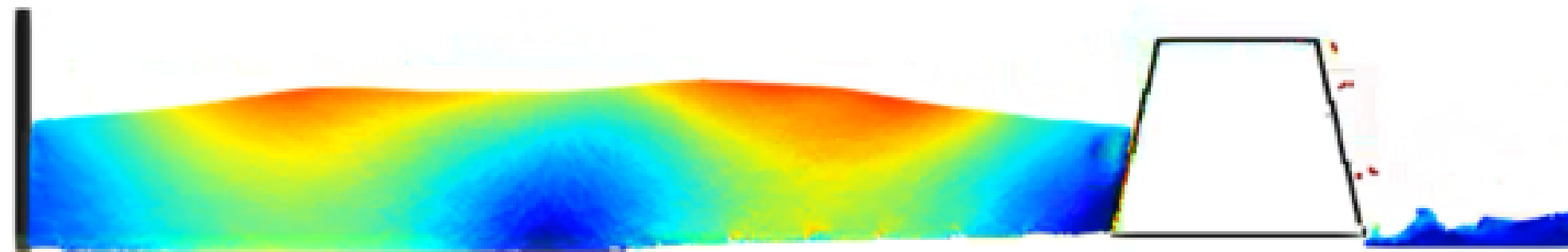


T: 30 SEC

Breaking Wave - Trapezoidal Wall



Maximum Horizontal Force: 15.1 sec, 3033 N/m

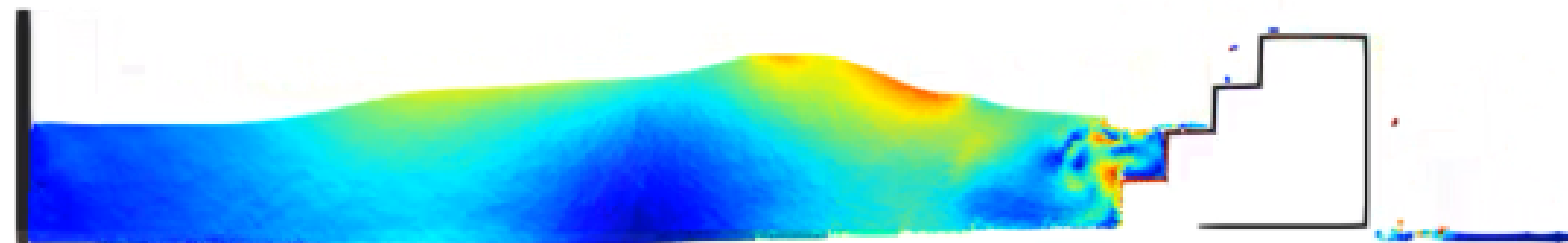


T: 30 SEC

Breaking Wave - Staired Wall



Maximum Horizontal Force: 19.8 sec, 3609 N/m



T: 30 SEC

