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# Application of pattern spectra and convolutional neural networks to the analysis of simulated Cherenkov Telescope Array data

**J. Aschersleben,<sup>a,\*</sup> R. F. Peletier,<sup>a</sup> M. Vecchi<sup>a</sup> and M. H. F. Wilkinson<sup>b</sup> on behalf of the CTA Consortium**

(a complete list of authors can be found at the end of the proceedings)

<sup>a</sup>*Kapteyn Astronomical Institute*

*University of Groningen, PO Box 800, 9700 AV Groningen, The Netherlands*

<sup>b</sup>*Bernoulli Institute for Mathematics, Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence*

*University of Groningen, PO Box 407, NL-9700 AK Groningen, The Netherlands*

*E-mail: [j.j.m.aschersleben@rug.nl](mailto:j.j.m.aschersleben@rug.nl), [r.f.peletier@rug.nl](mailto:r.f.peletier@rug.nl), [m.vecchi@rug.nl](mailto:m.vecchi@rug.nl), [m.h.f.wilkinson@rug.nl](mailto:m.h.f.wilkinson@rug.nl)*

The Cherenkov Telescope Array (CTA) will be the next generation gamma-ray observatory and will be the major global instrument for very-high-energy astronomy over the next decade, offering 5 – 10 × better flux sensitivity than current generation gamma-ray telescopes. Each telescope will provide a snapshot of gamma-ray induced particle showers by capturing the induced Cherenkov emission at ground level. The simulation of such events provides images that can be used as training data for convolutional neural networks (CNNs) to determine the energy of the initial gamma rays. Compared to other state-of-the-art algorithms, analyses based on CNNs promise to further enhance the performance to be achieved by CTA.

Pattern spectra are commonly used tools for image classification and provide the distributions of the shapes and sizes of various objects comprising an image. The use of relatively shallow CNNs on pattern spectra would automatically select relevant combinations of features within an image, taking advantage of the 2D nature of pattern spectra. In this work, we generate pattern spectra from simulated gamma-ray events instead of using the raw images themselves in order to train our CNN for energy reconstruction. This is different from other relevant learning and feature selection methods that have been tried in the past. Thereby, we aim to obtain a significantly faster and less computationally intensive algorithm, with minimal loss of performance.

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\*Presenter

## 1. Introduction

The interaction of a gamma ray with the Earth atmosphere induces a particle shower, which produces a flash of Cherenkov light. Imaging atmospheric Cherenkov telescopes (IACTs) can capture the Cherenkov emission at ground level, which enables the estimation of the energy of the initial gamma ray. The Cherenkov Telescope Array (CTA)<sup>1</sup> will host the next generation of IACTs and will offer a  $5 - 10 \times$  better flux sensitivity than current generation gamma-ray telescopes [1]. The telescopes will be located in both the northern and southern hemispheres at the Roque de los Muchachos Observatory in La Palma (CTA North) and the Atacama Desert in Chile (CTA South). The combination of telescopes of three different sizes: Small-Sized Telescopes (SSTs), Medium-Sized Telescopes (MSTs) and Large-Sized Telescope (LSTs) will provide a wide energy range between 20 GeV and 300 TeV and a precision of  $\sim 1'$  on individual photons for the upper end of the CTA energy range, which is the best resolution achieved anywhere above the X-ray domain.

Convolutional neural networks (CNNs) are a subclass of artificial neural networks (ANNs) [2] and can be trained with the Cherenkov images simulated for CTA to determine the energy of the initial gamma rays. Compared to other state-of-the-art algorithms, analyses based on CNNs promise to further improve the performance to be achieved by CTA [3–6]. However, the construction of CNNs is typically very computationally expensive due to a large number of free parameters and the amount of data required. Pattern spectra [7] are commonly used tools for image classification, which provide the distributions of the shapes and sizes of various objects comprising an image and can significantly reduce the computational power needed to train a CNN. They are constructed using a technique from mathematical morphology known as granulometries [8], which can be computed with connected operators [9]. Compared to other classical approaches, connected operators have the advantage of not introducing any distortions into the image (see Ref. [10] for a detailed study of image distortion in IACT event reconstruction with neural networks). This is achieved by the merging of flat zones (regions in the image with the same colour) within the image, which prevents splitting or deforming of existing features and the implementation of unwanted new edges.

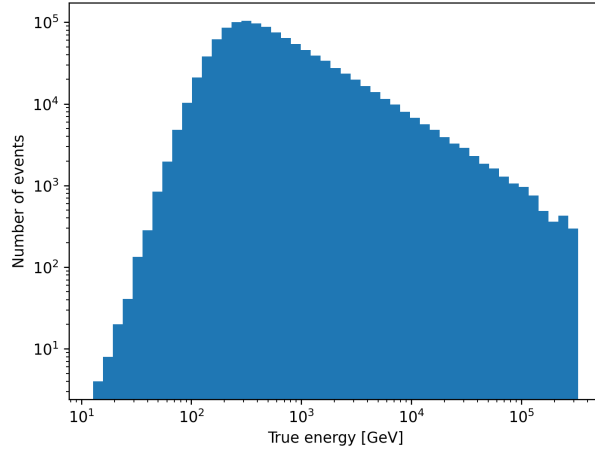
## 2. Dataset

The dataset consists of simulated shower images of gamma-ray events with CTA South (zenith angle of  $20^\circ$ , North pointing) generated with a  $0.4^\circ$  offset from the telescope pointing position. In this analysis only the charge information (i.e. the integrated photodetector pulse) of SST images is considered. The energy distribution of the events is shown in Figure 1 and covers an energy range between 20 GeV and 300 TeV. The energy used to simulate each individual event is referred to  $E_{\text{true}}$  in the following.

In order to achieve the best CNN performance a large number of gamma-ray events is required. Therefore, the dataset consists of  $\sim 1 \times 10^6$  gamma-ray events. Depending on the initial gamma-ray energy and the impact position and direction, a single event can be captured by several SSTs. As a first step towards the implementation of pattern spectra for the analysis of CTA images, images of the same event captured by several SSTs are combined into one single image by adding up the individual pixel values of each image.

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<sup>1</sup>[www.cta-observatory.org](http://www.cta-observatory.org)



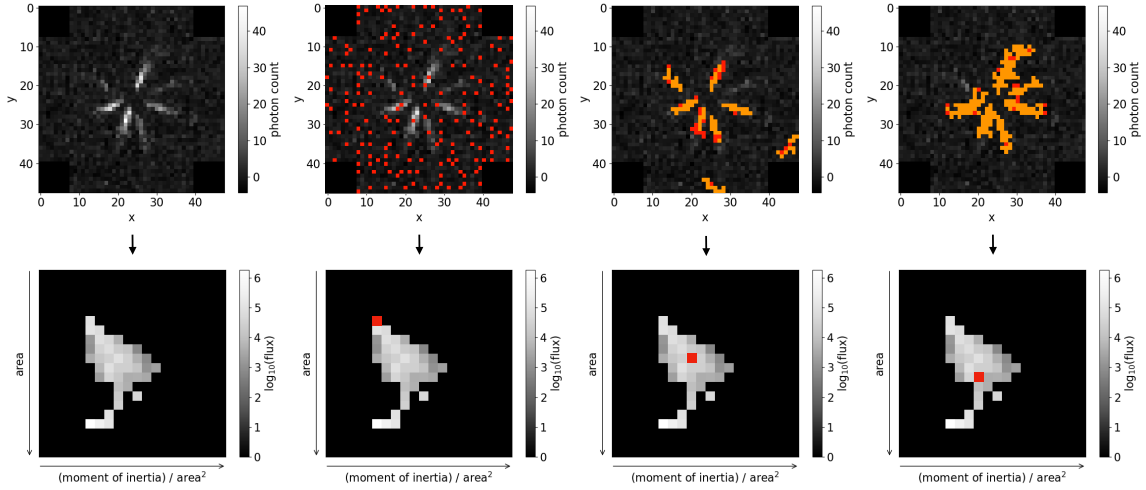
**Figure 1:** Energy distribution of the simulated gamma-ray events

### 3. Analysis

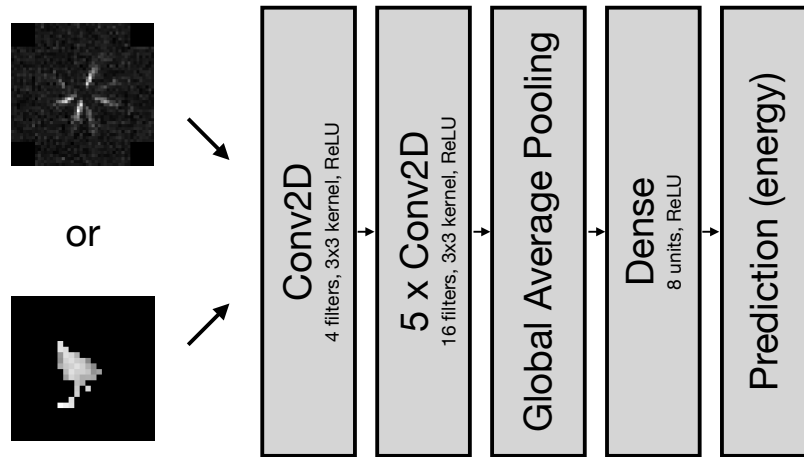
The pattern spectra algorithm is based on the algorithm presented in Urbach et al.(2007) [11], which creates 2-dimensional (size & shape) pattern spectra. It detects objects within the image, which are the connected components of threshold sets of the image. The size of the objects in the image is classified by the area of the object  $A$ . The shape of the objects in the image is classified by  $I/A^2$ , which is the ratio of the moment of inertia  $I$  to the square of the area  $A$ . The moment of inertia  $I$  describes the sum of squared differences to the centre of gravity of the object. For a more detailed definition of the area  $A$  and the moment of inertia  $I$ , see Urbach et al. (2007) [11]. In order to construct a pattern spectrum from a CTA image, the CTA image has to be converted into an 8-bit greyscale image in PGM format due to current software limitations. This conversion includes a loss of information, which will be discussed in more detail in the last section. An example of a pattern spectrum obtained from a  $\sim 1.9$  TeV gamma-ray event image is shown in Figure 2. The top-left image shows the input image and the bottom-left image the corresponding pattern spectrum. The remaining three image pairs show the detected features in the input image (features highlighted in orange, subfeatures highlighted in red) corresponding to the specific pixel in the pattern spectrum (marked in red). Whereas the features detected in the second image correspond mostly to noise, the features in the third and fourth image correspond to the Cherenkov photons emitted by the particle shower, which are of particular interest for energy reconstruction.

Taking either the original CTA images, 8-bit CTA images or pattern spectra as input, the CNN provides the (reconstructed) energy as an output, which is referred to  $E_{\text{rec}}$  in the following. The 8-bit CTA image analysis operates as a reference in order to get a rough estimate for the loss of information during the 8-bit conversion. The CNN is constructed using *Tensorflow 2.3.1* [14] and *Keras 2.4.3* [15]. It consists of six convolutional layers, followed by a global average pooling and a dense layer, which results in a total of 26,729 free parameters. For training the CNN, a batch size of 32, the ADaptive Moment (ADAM) optimizer [13], a constant learning rate of  $10^{-3}$ , the mean squared error as loss function and 50 epochs were chosen. The dataset was split into 90 % training

data (of which 10% was used for validation) and 10% test data. An illustration of our CNN is shown in Figure 3. The CNN is trained and its performance is evaluated with the original CTA images, the 8-bit CTA images, and the pattern spectra separately and the corresponding results are compared in the next section.



**Figure 2:** Top: 8-bit CTA images with highlighted features (in red/orange) detected by the pattern spectra software. Bottom: pattern spectra with the pixel (in red) corresponding to the detected features.



**Figure 3:** Sketch of the CNN architecture used for this analysis. Although the CTA images and the pattern spectra are applied separately on the CNN, the CNN architecture is the same in both cases.

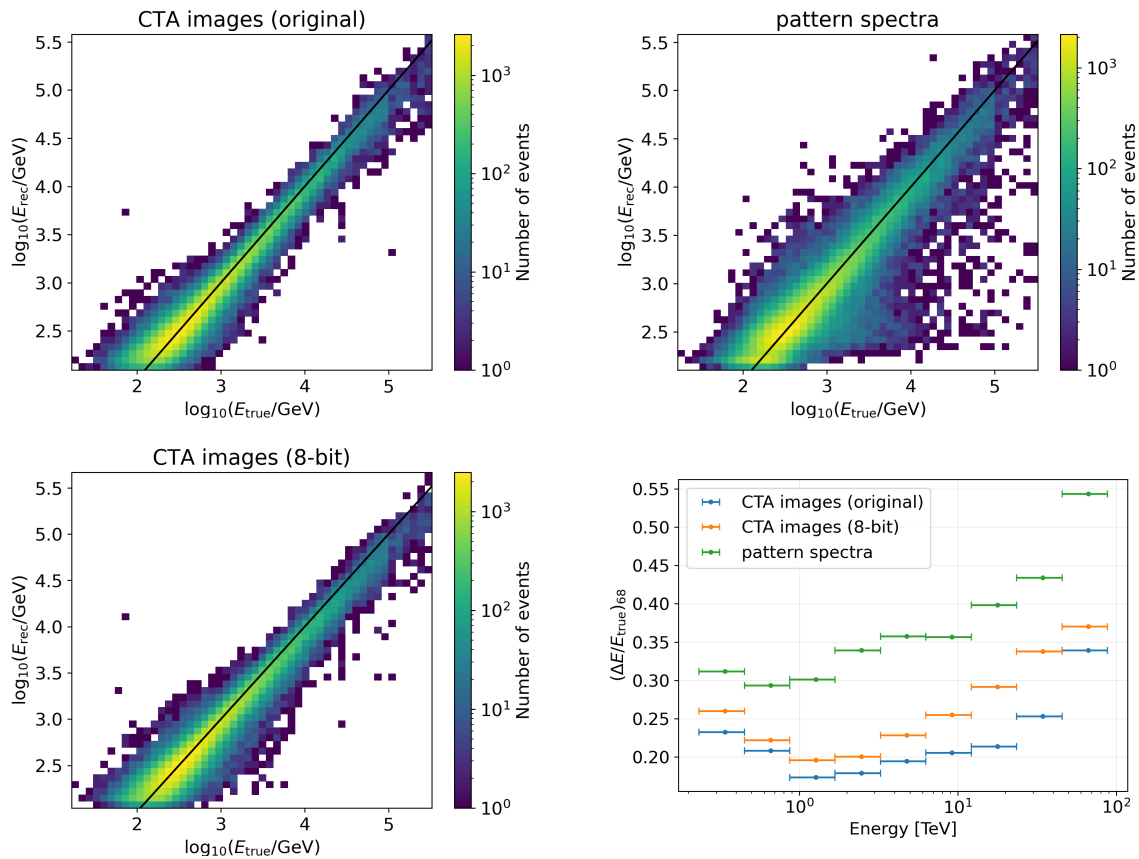
#### 4. Results

The reconstructed energy  $E_{\text{rec}}$  as a function of the true energy  $E_{\text{true}}$  is shown in Figure 4 (top-left, top-right & bottom-left). The black line corresponds to  $E_{\text{rec}} = E_{\text{true}}$ . In all cases, the CNN is able to reconstruct the energy of the initial gamma ray for the majority of events. The energy scattering

of the CNN with pattern spectra as input is larger compared to the results achieved with original and 8-bit CTA images. In order to quantify the results in more detail, the energy was binned logarithmically and the *relative energy error* was calculated for each event via

$$\frac{\Delta E}{E_{\text{true}}} = \frac{E_{\text{rec}} - E_{\text{true}}}{E_{\text{true}}}. \quad (1)$$

A histogram was created for each energy bin and the distribution was bias-corrected by subtracting the corresponding median value. The energy resolution  $(\Delta E/E_{\text{true}})_{68}$  is defined as the 68<sup>th</sup> percentile of the histogram  $|E_{\text{rec}} - E_{\text{true}}|_{\text{corr}}/E_{\text{true}}$ . The comparison of the obtained energy resolution is shown in Figure 4 (bottom-right). As already indicated in Figure 4 (top-left, top-right & bottom-left), the CNNs based on the original and 8-bit CTA images outperforms the CNN based on pattern spectra for all energies. The CNN based on 8-bit CTA images results in a lower energy resolution for almost all energies compared to the original CTA images. The energy resolution stated in this analysis does not represent the actual energy resolution that is expected by the CTA Observatory at the end of the construction phase.



**Figure 4:** Reconstructed energy  $E_{\text{rec}}$  as a function of true energy  $E_{\text{true}}$  obtained with the original CTA images (top-left), 8-bit CTA images (bottom-left) and pattern spectra (top-right). Energy resolution comparison (bottom-right). The energy resolution stated in this analysis does not represent the actual energy resolution that is expected by the CTA Observatory at the end of the construction phase.

The maximum RAM and computing time needed at the *Peregrine HPC cluster* on an *Nvidia V100* GPU in order to train our models is shown in Table 1. The CNN based on pattern spectra needs 65 % less maximum RAM and is 41 % faster compared to the CNN based on the original CTA images.

**Table 1:** Computational performance of the CNNs based on (a) original CTA images and (b) pattern spectra during training. The training was performed on a *Nvidia V100* GPU at the *Peregrine HPC cluster*.

	CTA images	pattern spectra	1 - ratio
Max. RAM	30.26 GB	10.60 GB	65 %
Time	7176 s	4220 s	41 %

## 5. Conclusions & Outlook

For the first time, the energy of gamma-ray events was reconstructed by applying pattern spectra on a CNN. The fact that the pattern spectra based analysis is currently not achieving the same accuracy as the original CTA images based analysis can partly be explained by the loss of information during the conversion of the CTA images into 8-bit images before they can be put into the pattern spectra software. Thus, the pattern spectra software currently receives only information about the size and shape of the features within the image rather than getting also information about the total Cherenkov photon emission emitted by the particle shower. Since the energy of the initial gamma ray is directly proportional to the total number of Cherenkov photons emitted by the shower, this is very crucial information. However, the fact that also the CNN based on 8-bit CTA images outperforms the pattern spectra analysis for all energies might indicate that this loss of information is not the main reason for the observed difference in energy resolution.

The significant reduction in computational power and time needed to train our CNN indicates that pattern spectra have potential in full gamma-ray event reconstruction analyses based on CTA data. In the future, we will adjust the pattern spectra software to create pattern spectra directly from the CTA images without any loss of information. We see also a lot of room for improvement in the CNN architecture that can be adjusted more specifically on the characteristics of pattern spectra. Due to the smaller size of the pattern spectra, a simpler CNN architecture might already be sufficient to achieve a similar performance. Lastly, we aim to improve the background rejection of CTA by applying pattern spectra on the particle classification between gamma rays and protons.

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## Full Authors List: The Cherenkov Telescope Array Consortium

H. Abdalla<sup>1</sup>, H. Abe<sup>2</sup>, S. Abe<sup>2</sup>, A. Abusleme<sup>3</sup>, F. Acero<sup>4</sup>, A. Acharyya<sup>5</sup>, V. Acín Portella<sup>6</sup>, K. Ackley<sup>7</sup>, R. Adam<sup>8</sup>, C. Adams<sup>9</sup>, S.S. Adhikari<sup>10</sup>, I. Aguado-Ruesga<sup>11</sup>, I. Agudo<sup>12</sup>, R. Aguilera<sup>13</sup>, A. Aguirre-Santaella<sup>14</sup>, F. Aharonian<sup>15</sup>, A. Alberdi<sup>12</sup>, R. Alfaro<sup>16</sup>, J. Alfaro<sup>3</sup>, C. Alispach<sup>17</sup>, R. Aloisio<sup>18</sup>, R. Alves Batista<sup>19</sup>, J.-P. Amans<sup>20</sup>, L. Amati<sup>21</sup>, E. Amato<sup>22</sup>, L. Ambrogi<sup>18</sup>, G. Ambrosi<sup>23</sup>, M. Ambrosio<sup>24</sup>, R. Ammendola<sup>25</sup>, J. Anderson<sup>26</sup>, M. Anduze<sup>8</sup>, E.O. Angüner<sup>27</sup>, L.A. Antonelli<sup>28</sup>, V. Antonuccio<sup>29</sup>, P. Antoranz<sup>30</sup>, R. Anutarawirankul<sup>31</sup>, J. Aragunde Gutierrez<sup>32</sup>, C. Aramo<sup>24</sup>, A. Araudo<sup>33,34</sup>, M. Araya<sup>35</sup>, A. Arbet-Engels<sup>36</sup>, C. Arcaro<sup>1</sup>, V. Arendt<sup>37</sup>, C. Armand<sup>38</sup>, T. Armstrong<sup>27</sup>, F. Arqueros<sup>11</sup>, L. Arrabito<sup>39</sup>, B. Arsoli<sup>40</sup>, M. Artero<sup>41</sup>, K. Asano<sup>2</sup>, Y. Ascasíbar<sup>14</sup>, J. Aschersleben<sup>42</sup>, M. Ashley<sup>43</sup>, P. Attinà<sup>44</sup>, P. Aubert<sup>45</sup>, C. B. Singh<sup>19</sup>, D. Baack<sup>46</sup>, A. Babic<sup>47</sup>, M. Backes<sup>48</sup>, V. Baena<sup>13</sup>, S. Bajtlik<sup>49</sup>, A. Baktash<sup>50</sup>, C. Balazs<sup>7</sup>, M. Balbo<sup>38</sup>, O. Ballester<sup>41</sup>, J. Ballet<sup>4</sup>, B. Balmaverde<sup>44</sup>, A. Bamba<sup>51</sup>, R. Bandiera<sup>22</sup>, A. Baquero Larriva<sup>11</sup>, P. Barai<sup>19</sup>, C. Barbier<sup>45</sup>, V. Barbosa Martins<sup>52</sup>, M. Barcelo<sup>53</sup>, M. Barkov<sup>54</sup>, M. Barnard<sup>1</sup>, L. Baroncelli<sup>21</sup>, U. Barres de Almeida<sup>40</sup>, J.A. Barrio<sup>11</sup>, D. Bastieri<sup>55</sup>, P.I. Batista<sup>52</sup>, I. Batkovic<sup>55</sup>, C. Bauer<sup>53</sup>, R. Bautista-González<sup>56</sup>, J. Baxter<sup>2</sup>, U. Becciani<sup>29</sup>, J. Becerra González<sup>32</sup>, Y. Beckerini<sup>57</sup>, G. Beck<sup>58</sup>, J. Becker Tjus<sup>59</sup>, W. Bednarek<sup>60</sup>, A. Belfiore<sup>61</sup>, L. Bellizzi<sup>62</sup>, R. Belmont<sup>4</sup>, W. Benbow<sup>63</sup>, D. Berge<sup>52</sup>, E. Bernardini<sup>52</sup>, M.I. Bernardos<sup>55</sup>, K. Bernlöhr<sup>53</sup>, A. Berti<sup>64</sup>, M. Berton<sup>65</sup>, B. Bertucci<sup>23</sup>, V. Beshley<sup>66</sup>, N. Bhatt<sup>67</sup>, S. Bhattacharyya<sup>67</sup>, W. Bhattacharyya<sup>52</sup>, S. Bhattacharyya<sup>68</sup>, B. Bi<sup>69</sup>, G. Bicknell<sup>70</sup>, N. Biederbeck<sup>46</sup>, C. Bigongiari<sup>28</sup>, A. Biland<sup>36</sup>, R. Bird<sup>71</sup>, E. Bissaldi<sup>72</sup>, J. Biteau<sup>73</sup>, M. Bitossi<sup>74</sup>, O. Blanch<sup>41</sup>, M. Blank<sup>50</sup>, J. Blazek<sup>33</sup>, J. Bobin<sup>75</sup>, C. Boccato<sup>76</sup>, F. Bocchino<sup>77</sup>, C. Boehm<sup>78</sup>, M. Bohacova<sup>33</sup>, C. Boisson<sup>20</sup>, J. Boix<sup>41</sup>, J.-P. Bolle<sup>52</sup>, J. Bolmont<sup>79</sup>, G. Bonanno<sup>29</sup>, C. Bonavolontà<sup>24</sup>, L. Bonneau Arbeleche<sup>80</sup>, G. Bonnoli<sup>12</sup>, P. Bordes<sup>81</sup>, J. Borkowski<sup>49</sup>, S. Bórquez<sup>35</sup>, R. Bose<sup>82</sup>, D. Bose<sup>83</sup>, Z. Bosnjak<sup>47</sup>, E. Bottacini<sup>55</sup>, M. Böttcher<sup>1</sup>, M.T. Botticella<sup>84</sup>, C. Boutonnet<sup>85</sup>, F. Boujouy<sup>75</sup>, V. Bozhilov<sup>86</sup>, E. Bozzo<sup>38</sup>, L. Brahimi<sup>39</sup>, C. Braiding<sup>43</sup>, S. Brau-Nogue<sup>87</sup>, S. Breen<sup>78</sup>, J. Bregeon<sup>39</sup>, M. Breuhaus<sup>53</sup>, A. Brill<sup>9</sup>, W. Bricken<sup>88</sup>, E. Brocato<sup>28</sup>, A.M. Brown<sup>5</sup>, K. Brügge<sup>46</sup>, P. Brun<sup>89</sup>, P. Brun<sup>89</sup>, F. Brun<sup>89</sup>, L. Brunetti<sup>45</sup>, G. Brunetti<sup>90</sup>, P. Bruno<sup>29</sup>, A. Bruno<sup>91</sup>, A. Bruzzese<sup>6</sup>, N. Bucciantini<sup>22</sup>, J. Buckley<sup>82</sup>, R. Bühler<sup>52</sup>, A. Bulgarelli<sup>21</sup>, T. Bulik<sup>92</sup>, M. Bünning<sup>52</sup>, M. Bunse<sup>46</sup>, M. Burton<sup>93</sup>, A. Burtovoi<sup>76</sup>, M. Buscemi<sup>94</sup>, S. Buschjäger<sup>46</sup>, G. Busetto<sup>55</sup>, J. Buss<sup>46</sup>, K. Byrum<sup>26</sup>, A. Caccianiga<sup>95</sup>, F. Cadoux<sup>17</sup>, A. Calanducci<sup>29</sup>, C. Calderón<sup>3</sup>, J. Calvo Tovar<sup>32</sup>, R. Cameron<sup>96</sup>, P. Campaña<sup>35</sup>, R. Canestrari<sup>91</sup>, F. Cangemi<sup>79</sup>, B. Cantlay<sup>31</sup>, M. Capalbi<sup>91</sup>, M. Capasso<sup>9</sup>, M. Cappi<sup>21</sup>, A. Caproni<sup>97</sup>, R. Capuzzo-Dolcetta<sup>28</sup>, P. Caraveo<sup>61</sup>, V. Cárdenas<sup>98</sup>, L. Cardiel<sup>41</sup>, M. Cardillo<sup>99</sup>, C. Carlile<sup>100</sup>, S. Caroff<sup>45</sup>, R. Carosi<sup>74</sup>, A. Carosi<sup>17</sup>, E. Carquín<sup>35</sup>, M. Carrère<sup>39</sup>, J.-M. Casandjian<sup>4</sup>, S. Casanova<sup>101,53</sup>, E. Cascone<sup>84</sup>, F. Cassol<sup>27</sup>, A.J. Castro-Tirado<sup>12</sup>, F. Catalani<sup>102</sup>, O. Catalano<sup>91</sup>, D. Cauz<sup>103</sup>, A. Ceccanti<sup>64</sup>, C. Celestino Silva<sup>80</sup>, S. Celli<sup>18</sup>, K. Cerny<sup>104</sup>, M. Cerruti<sup>85</sup>, E. Chabanne<sup>45</sup>, P. Chadwick<sup>5</sup>, Y. Chai<sup>105</sup>, P. Chambery<sup>106</sup>, C. Champion<sup>85</sup>, S. Chandra<sup>1</sup>, S. Chaty<sup>4</sup>, A. Chen<sup>58</sup>, K. Cheng<sup>2</sup>, M. Chernyakova<sup>107</sup>, G. Chiaro<sup>61</sup>, A. Chiavassa<sup>64,108</sup>, M. Chikawa<sup>2</sup>, V.R. Chitnis<sup>109</sup>, J. Chudoba<sup>33</sup>, L. Chytka<sup>104</sup>, S. Cikota<sup>47</sup>, A. Circiello<sup>24,110</sup>, P. Clark<sup>5</sup>, M. Çolak<sup>41</sup>, E. Colombo<sup>32</sup>, J. Colome<sup>13</sup>, S. Colonges<sup>85</sup>, A. Comastri<sup>21</sup>, A. Compagnino<sup>91</sup>, V. Conforti<sup>21</sup>, E. Congiu<sup>95</sup>, R. Coniglione<sup>94</sup>, J. Conrad<sup>111</sup>, F. Conte<sup>53</sup>, J.L. Contreras<sup>11</sup>, P. Coppi<sup>112</sup>, R. Cornat<sup>8</sup>, J. Coronado-Blazquez<sup>14</sup>, J. Cortina<sup>113</sup>, A. Costa<sup>29</sup>, H. Costantini<sup>27</sup>, G. Cotter<sup>114</sup>, B. Courty<sup>85</sup>, S. Covino<sup>95</sup>, S. Crestan<sup>61</sup>, P. Cristofari<sup>20</sup>, R. Crocker<sup>70</sup>, J. Croston<sup>115</sup>, K. Cubuk<sup>93</sup>, O. Cuevas<sup>98</sup>, X. Cui<sup>2</sup>, G. Cusumano<sup>91</sup>, S. Cutini<sup>23</sup>, A. D'Ài<sup>91</sup>, G. D'Amico<sup>116</sup>, F. D'Ammando<sup>90</sup>, P. D'Avanzo<sup>95</sup>, P. Da Vela<sup>74</sup>, M. Dadaña<sup>21</sup>, S. Dai<sup>117</sup>, M. Dalchenko<sup>17</sup>, M. Dall'Orta<sup>84</sup>, M.K. Daniel<sup>63</sup>, J. Dauguet<sup>85</sup>, I. Davids<sup>48</sup>, J. Davies<sup>114</sup>, B. Dawson<sup>118</sup>, A. De Angelis<sup>55</sup>, A.E. de Araújo Carvalho<sup>40</sup>, M. de Bony de Lavergne<sup>45</sup>, V. De Caprio<sup>84</sup>, G. De Cesare<sup>21</sup>, F. De Frondat<sup>20</sup>, E.M. de Gouveia Dal Pino<sup>19</sup>, I. de la Calle<sup>11</sup>, B. De Lotto<sup>103</sup>, A. De Luca<sup>61</sup>, D. De Martino<sup>84</sup>, R.M. de Menezes<sup>19</sup>, M. de Naurois<sup>8</sup>, E. de Oña Wilhelmi<sup>13</sup>, F. De Palma<sup>64</sup>, F. De Persio<sup>119</sup>, N. de Simone<sup>52</sup>, V. de Souza<sup>80</sup>, M. Del Sant<sup>91</sup>, M.V. del Valle<sup>19</sup>, E. Delagnes<sup>75</sup>, G. Deleglise<sup>45</sup>, M. Delfino Reznicek<sup>6</sup>, C. Delgado<sup>113</sup>, A.G. Delgado Giler<sup>80</sup>, J. Delgado Mengual<sup>6</sup>, R. Della Ceca<sup>95</sup>, M. Della Valle<sup>84</sup>, D. della Volpe<sup>17</sup>, D. Depaoli<sup>64,108</sup>, D. Depouez<sup>27</sup>, J. Devin<sup>85</sup>, T. Di Girolamo<sup>24,110</sup>, C. Di Giulio<sup>25</sup>, A. Di Piano<sup>21</sup>, F. Di Piero<sup>64</sup>, L. Di Venere<sup>120</sup>, C. Díaz<sup>113</sup>, C. Díaz-Bahamondes<sup>3</sup>, C. Dib<sup>35</sup>, S. Diebold<sup>69</sup>, S. Digel<sup>96</sup>, R. Dimas<sup>55</sup>, A. Djannati-Ataï<sup>85</sup>, J. Djuvsland<sup>116</sup>, A. Dmytriiev<sup>20</sup>, K. Docher<sup>9</sup>, A. Domínguez<sup>11</sup>, D. Dominis Prester<sup>121</sup>, A. Donath<sup>53</sup>, A. Donini<sup>41</sup>, D. Dorner<sup>122</sup>, M. Doró<sup>55</sup>, R.d.C. dos Anjos<sup>123</sup>, J.-L. Dournaux<sup>20</sup>, T. Downes<sup>107</sup>, G. Drake<sup>26</sup>, H. Drass<sup>3</sup>, D. Dravins<sup>100</sup>, C. Duangchan<sup>31</sup>, A. Duara<sup>124</sup>, G. Dubus<sup>125</sup>, L. Ducci<sup>69</sup>, C. Duffy<sup>124</sup>, D. Dumora<sup>106</sup>, K. Dundas Morá<sup>111</sup>, A. Durkalec<sup>126</sup>, V.V. Dwarkadas<sup>127</sup>, J. Ebr<sup>33</sup>, C. Eckner<sup>45</sup>, J. Eder<sup>105</sup>, A. Ederoclite<sup>19</sup>, E. Edy<sup>8</sup>, K. Egberts<sup>128</sup>, S. Einecke<sup>118</sup>, J. Eisch<sup>129</sup>, C. Eleftheriadis<sup>130</sup>, D. Elsässer<sup>46</sup>, G. Emery<sup>17</sup>, D. Emmanoulopoulos<sup>115</sup>, J.-P. Ernenwein<sup>27</sup>, M. Errando<sup>82</sup>, P. Escarate<sup>35</sup>, J. Escudero<sup>12</sup>, C. Espinoza<sup>3</sup>, S. Etori<sup>21</sup>, A. Eungwanichayapant<sup>31</sup>, P. Evans<sup>124</sup>, C. Evoli<sup>18</sup>, M. Fairbairn<sup>131</sup>, D. Falcata-Goncalves<sup>132</sup>, A. Falcone<sup>133</sup>, V. Fallah Ramazani<sup>65</sup>, R. Falomo<sup>76</sup>, K. Farakos<sup>134</sup>, G. Fasola<sup>20</sup>, A. Fattorini<sup>46</sup>, Y. Favre<sup>17</sup>, R. Fedora<sup>135</sup>, E. Fedorova<sup>136</sup>, S. Fegan<sup>8</sup>, K. Feijen<sup>118</sup>, Q. Feng<sup>9</sup>, G. Ferrand<sup>54</sup>, G. Ferrara<sup>94</sup>, O. Ferreira<sup>8</sup>, M. Fesquet<sup>75</sup>, E. Fiandrini<sup>23</sup>, A. Fiasson<sup>45</sup>, M. Filipovic<sup>117</sup>, D. Fink<sup>105</sup>, J.P. Finley<sup>137</sup>, V. Fioretti<sup>21</sup>, D.F.G. Fiorillo<sup>24,110</sup>, M. Fiorini<sup>61</sup>, S. Flis<sup>52</sup>, H. Flores<sup>20</sup>, L. Foffano<sup>17</sup>, C. Föhr<sup>53</sup>, M.V. Fonseca<sup>11</sup>, L. Font<sup>138</sup>, G. Fontaine<sup>8</sup>, O. Fornieri<sup>52</sup>, P. Fortin<sup>63</sup>, L. Fortson<sup>88</sup>, N. Fouque<sup>45</sup>, A. Fournier<sup>106</sup>, B. Fraga<sup>40</sup>, A. Franceschini<sup>76</sup>, F.J. Franco<sup>30</sup>, A. Franco Ordovas<sup>32</sup>, L. Freixas Coromina<sup>113</sup>, L. Fresnillo<sup>30</sup>, C. Fruck<sup>105</sup>, D. Fugazza<sup>95</sup>, Y. Fujikawa<sup>139</sup>, Y. Fujita<sup>2</sup>, S. Fukami<sup>2</sup>, Y. Fukazawa<sup>140</sup>, Y. Fukui<sup>141</sup>, D. Fulla<sup>52</sup>, S. Funk<sup>142</sup>, A. Furniss<sup>143</sup>, O. Gabella<sup>39</sup>, S. Gabici<sup>85</sup>, D. Gaggero<sup>14</sup>, G. Galanti<sup>61</sup>, G. Galaz<sup>3</sup>, P. Galdemard<sup>144</sup>, Y. Gallant<sup>39</sup>, D. Galloway<sup>7</sup>, S. Gallozzi<sup>28</sup>, V. Gammaldi<sup>14</sup>, R. Garcia<sup>41</sup>, E. Garcia<sup>45</sup>, E. García<sup>13</sup>, R. Garcia López<sup>32</sup>, M. Garczarczyk<sup>52</sup>, F. Gargano<sup>120</sup>, C. Gargano<sup>91</sup>, S. Garozzo<sup>29</sup>, D. Gascon<sup>81</sup>, T. Gaspardo<sup>145</sup>, D. Gasparrini<sup>25</sup>, H. Gasparyan<sup>52</sup>, M. Gaug<sup>138</sup>, N. Geffroy<sup>45</sup>, A. Gent<sup>146</sup>, S. Germani<sup>76</sup>, L. Gesa<sup>13</sup>, A. Ghalumyan<sup>147</sup>, A. Ghedina<sup>148</sup>, G. Ghirlanda<sup>95</sup>, F. Gianotti<sup>21</sup>, S. Giarrusso<sup>91</sup>, M. Giarrusso<sup>94</sup>, G. Giavitto<sup>52</sup>, B. Giebels<sup>8</sup>, N. Giglietto<sup>72</sup>, V. Gika<sup>134</sup>, F. Gillardo<sup>45</sup>, R. Gimenes<sup>19</sup>, F. Giordano<sup>149</sup>, G. Giovannini<sup>90</sup>, E. Giro<sup>76</sup>, M. Giroletti<sup>90</sup>, A. Giuliani<sup>61</sup>, L. Giunti<sup>85</sup>, M. Gjaja<sup>9</sup>, J.-F. Glicenstein<sup>89</sup>, P. Gliwny<sup>60</sup>, N. Godinovic<sup>150</sup>, H. Göksu<sup>53</sup>, P. Goldoni<sup>85</sup>, J.L. Gómez<sup>12</sup>, G. Gómez-Vargas<sup>3</sup>, M.M. González<sup>16</sup>, J.M. González<sup>151</sup>, K.S. Gothe<sup>109</sup>, D. Götz<sup>4</sup>, J. Goulart Coelho<sup>123</sup>, K. Gourgouliaos<sup>9</sup>, T. Grabarczyk<sup>152</sup>, R. Gracián<sup>81</sup>, P. Grandi<sup>21</sup>, G. Grasseau<sup>8</sup>, D. Grasso<sup>74</sup>, A.J. Green<sup>78</sup>, D. Green<sup>105</sup>, J. Green<sup>28</sup>, T. Greenshaw<sup>153</sup>, I. Grenier<sup>4</sup>, P. Grespan<sup>55</sup>, A. Grillo<sup>29</sup>, M.-H. Grondin<sup>106</sup>, J. Grube<sup>131</sup>, V. Guarino<sup>20</sup>, B. Guest<sup>37</sup>, O. Gueta<sup>52</sup>, M. Gündüz<sup>59</sup>, S. Gunji<sup>154</sup>, A. Gusdorf<sup>20</sup>, G. Gyuk<sup>155</sup>, J. Hackfeld<sup>59</sup>, D. Hadasch<sup>2</sup>, J. Haga<sup>139</sup>, L. Hagge<sup>52</sup>, A. Hahn<sup>105</sup>, J.E. Hajlaoui<sup>85</sup>, H. Hakobyan<sup>35</sup>, A. Halim<sup>89</sup>, P. Hamal<sup>33</sup>, W. Hanlon<sup>63</sup>, S. Hara<sup>156</sup>, Y. Harada<sup>157</sup>, M.J. Hardcastle<sup>158</sup>, M. Harvey<sup>5</sup>,

K. Hashiyama<sup>2</sup>, T. Hassan Collado<sup>113</sup>, T. Haubold<sup>105</sup>, A. Haupt<sup>52</sup>, U.A. Hautmann<sup>159</sup>, M. Havelka<sup>33</sup>, K. Hayashi<sup>141</sup>, K. Hayashi<sup>160</sup>, M. Hayashida<sup>161</sup>, H. He<sup>54</sup>, L. Heckmann<sup>105</sup>, M. Heller<sup>17</sup>, J.C. Helo<sup>35</sup>, F. Henault<sup>125</sup>, G. Henri<sup>125</sup>, G. Hermann<sup>53</sup>, R. Hermel<sup>45</sup>, S. Hernández Cadena<sup>16</sup>, J. Herrera Llorente<sup>32</sup>, A. Herrero<sup>32</sup>, O. Hervet<sup>143</sup>, J. Hinton<sup>53</sup>, A. Hiramatsu<sup>157</sup>, N. Hiroshima<sup>54</sup>, K. Hirotani<sup>2</sup>, B. Hnatyk<sup>136</sup>, R. Hnatyk<sup>136</sup>, J.K. Hoang<sup>11</sup>, D. Hoffmann<sup>27</sup>, W. Hofmann<sup>53</sup>, C. Hoischen<sup>128</sup>, J. Holder<sup>162</sup>, M. Holler<sup>163</sup>, B. Hona<sup>164</sup>, D. Horan<sup>8</sup>, J. Hörandel<sup>165</sup>, D. Horns<sup>50</sup>, P. Horvath<sup>104</sup>, J. Houles<sup>27</sup>, T. Hovatta<sup>65</sup>, M. Hrabovsky<sup>104</sup>, D. Hrupec<sup>166</sup>, Y. Huang<sup>135</sup>, J.-M. Huet<sup>20</sup>, G. Hughes<sup>159</sup>, D. Hui<sup>2</sup>, G. Hull<sup>73</sup>, T.B. Humensky<sup>9</sup>, M. Hütten<sup>105</sup>, R. Iaria<sup>77</sup>, M. Iarlori<sup>18</sup>, J.M. Illa<sup>41</sup>, R. Imazawa<sup>140</sup>, D. Impiombato<sup>91</sup>, T. Inada<sup>2</sup>, F. Incardona<sup>29</sup>, A. Ingallinera<sup>29</sup>, Y. Inome<sup>2</sup>, S. Inoue<sup>54</sup>, T. Inoue<sup>141</sup>, Y. Inoue<sup>167</sup>, A. Insolia<sup>120,94</sup>, F. Iocco<sup>24,110</sup>, K. Ioka<sup>168</sup>, M. Ionica<sup>23</sup>, M. Iori<sup>119</sup>, S. Iovenitti<sup>95</sup>, A. Iriarte<sup>16</sup>, K. Ishio<sup>105</sup>, W. Ishizaki<sup>168</sup>, Y. Iwamura<sup>2</sup>, C. Jablonski<sup>105</sup>, J. Jacquemier<sup>45</sup>, M. Jacquemont<sup>45</sup>, M. Jamrozny<sup>169</sup>, P. Jancek<sup>33</sup>, F. Jankowsky<sup>170</sup>, A. Jardin-Blicq<sup>31</sup>, C. Jarnot<sup>87</sup>, P. Jean<sup>87</sup>, I. Jiménez Martínez<sup>113</sup>, W. Jin<sup>171</sup>, L. Jocou<sup>125</sup>, N. Jordana<sup>172</sup>, M. Josselin<sup>73</sup>, L. Jouvin<sup>41</sup>, I. Jung-Richardt<sup>142</sup>, F.J.P.A. Junqueira<sup>19</sup>, C. Juramy-Gilles<sup>79</sup>, J. Jurysek<sup>38</sup>, P. Kaaret<sup>173</sup>, L.H.S. Kadowaki<sup>19</sup>, M. Kagaya<sup>2</sup>, O. Kalekin<sup>142</sup>, R. Kankanyan<sup>53</sup>, D. Kantzas<sup>174</sup>, V. Karas<sup>34</sup>, A. Karastergiou<sup>114</sup>, S. Karkar<sup>79</sup>, E. Kasai<sup>48</sup>, J. Kasperek<sup>175</sup>, H. Katagiri<sup>176</sup>, J. Kataoka<sup>177</sup>, K. Katarzyński<sup>178</sup>, S. Katsuda<sup>179</sup>, U. Katz<sup>142</sup>, N. Kawanaka<sup>180</sup>, D. Kazanas<sup>130</sup>, D. Kerszberg<sup>41</sup>, B. Khélifi<sup>85</sup>, M.C. Kherlakian<sup>52</sup>, T.P. Kian<sup>181</sup>, D.B. Kieda<sup>164</sup>, T. Kihm<sup>53</sup>, S. Kim<sup>3</sup>, S. Kimeswenger<sup>163</sup>, S. Kisaka<sup>140</sup>, R. Kissmann<sup>163</sup>, R. Kleijwegt<sup>135</sup>, T. Kleiner<sup>52</sup>, G. Kluge<sup>10</sup>, W. Kluźniak<sup>49</sup>, J. Knapp<sup>52</sup>, J. Knölseder<sup>87</sup>, A. Kobakhidze<sup>78</sup>, Y. Kobayashi<sup>2</sup>, B. Koch<sup>3</sup>, J. Kocot<sup>152</sup>, K. Kohri<sup>182</sup>, K. Kokkotas<sup>69</sup>, N. Komin<sup>58</sup>, A. Kong<sup>2</sup>, K. Kosack<sup>4</sup>, G. Kowal<sup>132</sup>, F. Krack<sup>52</sup>, M. Krause<sup>52</sup>, F. Krennrich<sup>129</sup>, M. Krumholz<sup>70</sup>, H. Kubo<sup>180</sup>, V. Kudryavtsev<sup>183</sup>, S. Kunwar<sup>53</sup>, Y. Kuroda<sup>139</sup>, J. Kushida<sup>157</sup>, P. Kushwaha<sup>19</sup>, A. La Barbera<sup>91</sup>, N. La Palombara<sup>61</sup>, V. La Parola<sup>91</sup>, G. La Rosa<sup>91</sup>, R. Lahmann<sup>142</sup>, G. Lamanna<sup>45</sup>, A. Lamastra<sup>28</sup>, M. Landoni<sup>95</sup>, D. Landriau<sup>4</sup>, R.G. Lang<sup>80</sup>, J. Lapington<sup>124</sup>, P. Laporte<sup>20</sup>, P. Lason<sup>152</sup>, J. Lasuik<sup>37</sup>, J. Lazendic-Galloway<sup>7</sup>, T. Le Flour<sup>45</sup>, P. Le Sidaner<sup>20</sup>, S. Leach<sup>124</sup>, A. Leckngam<sup>31</sup>, S.-H. Lee<sup>180</sup>, W.H. Lee<sup>180</sup>, S. Lee<sup>118</sup>, M.A. Leigui de Oliveira<sup>184</sup>, A. Lemièrè<sup>85</sup>, M. Lemoine-Goumard<sup>106</sup>, J.-P. Lenain<sup>79</sup>, F. Leone<sup>94,185</sup>, V. Leray<sup>8</sup>, G. Leto<sup>29</sup>, F. Leuschner<sup>69</sup>, C. Levy<sup>79,20</sup>, R. Lindemann<sup>52</sup>, E. Lindfors<sup>65</sup>, L. Linhof<sup>46</sup>, I. Liodakis<sup>65</sup>, A. Lipniacka<sup>116</sup>, S. Lloyd<sup>5</sup>, M. Lobo<sup>113</sup>, T. Lohse<sup>186</sup>, S. Lombardi<sup>28</sup>, F. Longo<sup>145</sup>, A. Lopez<sup>32</sup>, M. López<sup>11</sup>, R. López-Coto<sup>55</sup>, S. Loporchio<sup>149</sup>, F. Louis<sup>75</sup>, M. Louys<sup>20</sup>, F. Lucarelli<sup>28</sup>, D. Lucchesi<sup>55</sup>, H. Ludwig Boudi<sup>39</sup>, P.L. Luque-Escamilla<sup>56</sup>, E. Lyard<sup>38</sup>, M.C. Maccarone<sup>91</sup>, T. Maccarone<sup>187</sup>, E. Mach<sup>101</sup>, A.J. Maciejewski<sup>188</sup>, J. Mackey<sup>15</sup>, G.M. Madejski<sup>96</sup>, P. Maeght<sup>39</sup>, C. Maggio<sup>138</sup>, G. Maieti<sup>52</sup>, A. Majczyna<sup>126</sup>, P. Majumdar<sup>83,2</sup>, M. Makariev<sup>189</sup>, M. Mallamaci<sup>55</sup>, R. Malta Nunes de Almeida<sup>184</sup>, S. Maltezos<sup>134</sup>, D. Malyshev<sup>142</sup>, D. Malyshev<sup>69</sup>, D. Mandat<sup>33</sup>, G. Maneva<sup>189</sup>, M. Manganaro<sup>121</sup>, G. Manicò<sup>94</sup>, P. Manigot<sup>8</sup>, K. Mannheim<sup>122</sup>, N. Maragos<sup>134</sup>, D. Marano<sup>29</sup>, M. Marconi<sup>84</sup>, A. Marcowith<sup>39</sup>, M. Marculewicz<sup>190</sup>, B. Marčun<sup>68</sup>, J. Marín<sup>98</sup>, N. Marinello<sup>55</sup>, P. Marinos<sup>118</sup>, M. Mariotti<sup>55</sup>, S. Markoff<sup>174</sup>, P. Marquez<sup>41</sup>, G. Marsella<sup>94</sup>, J. Martí<sup>56</sup>, J.-M. Martin<sup>20</sup>, P. Martin<sup>87</sup>, O. Martínez<sup>30</sup>, M. Martínez<sup>41</sup>, G. Martínez<sup>113</sup>, O. Martínez<sup>41</sup>, H. Martínez-Huerta<sup>80</sup>, C. Marty<sup>87</sup>, R. Marx<sup>53</sup>, N. Masetti<sup>21,151</sup>, P. Massimo<sup>29</sup>, A. Mastichiadis<sup>191</sup>, H. Matsumoto<sup>167</sup>, N. Matthews<sup>164</sup>, G. Maurin<sup>45</sup>, W. Max-Moerbeck<sup>192</sup>, N. Maxted<sup>43</sup>, D. Mazin<sup>2,105</sup>, M.N. Mazziotta<sup>120</sup>, S.M. Mazzola<sup>77</sup>, J.D. Mbarubucyeye<sup>52</sup>, L. Mc Comb<sup>5</sup>, I. McHardy<sup>115</sup>, S. McKeague<sup>107</sup>, S. McMuldrough<sup>63</sup>, E. Medina<sup>64</sup>, D. Medina Miranda<sup>17</sup>, A. Melandri<sup>95</sup>, C. Melioli<sup>19</sup>, D. Melkumyan<sup>52</sup>, S. Menchiari<sup>62</sup>, S. Mender<sup>46</sup>, S. Mereghetti<sup>61</sup>, G. Merino Arévalo<sup>6</sup>, E. Mestre<sup>13</sup>, J.-L. Meunier<sup>79</sup>, T. Meures<sup>135</sup>, M. Meyer<sup>142</sup>, S. Micanovic<sup>121</sup>, M. Miceli<sup>77</sup>, M. Michailidis<sup>69</sup>, J. Michałowski<sup>101</sup>, T. Miener<sup>11</sup>, I. Mievre<sup>45</sup>, J. Miller<sup>35</sup>, I.A. Minaya<sup>153</sup>, T. Mineo<sup>91</sup>, M. Mineev<sup>189</sup>, J.M. Miranda<sup>30</sup>, P. Mirzoyan<sup>105</sup>, A. Mitchell<sup>36</sup>, T. Mizuno<sup>193</sup>, B. Mode<sup>135</sup>, R. Moderski<sup>49</sup>, L. Mohrman<sup>142</sup>, E. Molina<sup>81</sup>, E. Molinari<sup>148</sup>, T. Montaruli<sup>17</sup>, I. Monteiro<sup>45</sup>, C. Moore<sup>124</sup>, A. Moralejo<sup>41</sup>, D. Morcuende-Parrilla<sup>11</sup>, E. Moretti<sup>41</sup>, L. Morganti<sup>64</sup>, K. Mori<sup>194</sup>, P. Moriarty<sup>15</sup>, K. Morik<sup>46</sup>, G. Morlino<sup>22</sup>, P. Morris<sup>114</sup>, A. Morselli<sup>25</sup>, K. Moshammer<sup>52</sup>, P. Moya<sup>192</sup>, R. Mukherjee<sup>9</sup>, J. Muller<sup>8</sup>, C. Mundell<sup>172</sup>, J. Mundet<sup>41</sup>, T. Murach<sup>52</sup>, A. Muraczewski<sup>49</sup>, H. Muraishi<sup>195</sup>, K. Murase<sup>2</sup>, I. Musella<sup>84</sup>, A. Musumarra<sup>120</sup>, A. Nagai<sup>17</sup>, N. Nagar<sup>196</sup>, S. Nagataki<sup>54</sup>, T. Naito<sup>156</sup>, T. Nakamori<sup>154</sup>, K. Nakashima<sup>142</sup>, K. Nakayama<sup>51</sup>, N. Nakhjiri<sup>13</sup>, G. Naletto<sup>55</sup>, D. Naumann<sup>52</sup>, L. Nava<sup>95</sup>, R. Navarro<sup>174</sup>, M.A. Nawaz<sup>132</sup>, H. Ndiyavala<sup>4</sup>, D. Neise<sup>36</sup>, L. Nellen<sup>16</sup>, R. Nemmen<sup>19</sup>, M. Newbold<sup>164</sup>, N. Neyroud<sup>45</sup>, K. Ngernphat<sup>31</sup>, T. Nguyen Trung<sup>73</sup>, L. Nicastro<sup>21</sup>, L. Nickel<sup>46</sup>, J. Niemiec<sup>101</sup>, D. Nieto<sup>11</sup>, M. Nievas<sup>32</sup>, C. Nigro<sup>41</sup>, M. Nikoľajuk<sup>190</sup>, D. Ninci<sup>41</sup>, K. Nishijima<sup>157</sup>, K. Noda<sup>2</sup>, Y. Nogami<sup>176</sup>, S. Nolan<sup>5</sup>, R. Nomura<sup>2</sup>, R. Norris<sup>117</sup>, D. Nosek<sup>197</sup>, M. Nöthe<sup>46</sup>, B. Novosyadlyj<sup>198</sup>, V. Novotny<sup>197</sup>, S. Nozaki<sup>180</sup>, F. Nunio<sup>144</sup>, P. O'Brien<sup>124</sup>, K. Obara<sup>176</sup>, R. Oger<sup>85</sup>, Y. Ohira<sup>51</sup>, M. Ohishi<sup>2</sup>, S. Ohm<sup>52</sup>, Y. Ohtani<sup>2</sup>, T. Oka<sup>180</sup>, N. Okazaki<sup>2</sup>, A. Okumura<sup>139,199</sup>, J.-F. Olive<sup>87</sup>, C. Oliver<sup>30</sup>, G. Olivera<sup>52</sup>, B. Olmi<sup>22</sup>, R.A. Ong<sup>71</sup>, M. Orienti<sup>90</sup>, R. Orito<sup>200</sup>, M. Orlandini<sup>21</sup>, S. Orlando<sup>77</sup>, E. Orlando<sup>145</sup>, J.P. Osborne<sup>124</sup>, M. Ostrowski<sup>169</sup>, N. Otte<sup>146</sup>, E. Ovcharov<sup>86</sup>, E. Owen<sup>2</sup>, I. Oya<sup>159</sup>, A. Ozieblo<sup>152</sup>, M. Padovani<sup>22</sup>, I. Pagano<sup>29</sup>, A. Pagliaro<sup>91</sup>, A. Paizis<sup>61</sup>, M. Palatiello<sup>145</sup>, M. Palatka<sup>33</sup>, E. Palazzi<sup>21</sup>, J.-L. Panazol<sup>45</sup>, D. Paneque<sup>105</sup>, B. Panes<sup>3</sup>, S. Panny<sup>163</sup>, F.R. Pantaleo<sup>72</sup>, M. Panter<sup>53</sup>, R. Paoletti<sup>62</sup>, M. Paolillo<sup>24,110</sup>, A. Papitto<sup>28</sup>, A. Paravac<sup>122</sup>, J.M. Paredes<sup>81</sup>, G. Pareschi<sup>95</sup>, N. Park<sup>127</sup>, N. Parmiggiani<sup>21</sup>, R.D. Parsons<sup>186</sup>, P. Paško<sup>201</sup>, S. Patel<sup>52</sup>, B. Patricelli<sup>28</sup>, G. Pauletta<sup>103</sup>, L. Pavletić<sup>121</sup>, S. Pavy<sup>8</sup>, A. Pe'er<sup>105</sup>, M. Pech<sup>33</sup>, M. Pecimotika<sup>121</sup>, M.G. Pellegriti<sup>120</sup>, P. Peñil Del Campo<sup>11</sup>, M. Penno<sup>52</sup>, A. Pepato<sup>55</sup>, S. Perard<sup>106</sup>, C. Perennes<sup>55</sup>, G. Peres<sup>77</sup>, M. Peresano<sup>4</sup>, A. Pérez-Aguilera<sup>11</sup>, J. Pérez-Romero<sup>14</sup>, M.A. Pérez-Torres<sup>12</sup>, M. Perri<sup>28</sup>, M. Persic<sup>103</sup>, S. Petrerá<sup>18</sup>, P.-O. Petrucci<sup>125</sup>, O. Petruk<sup>66</sup>, B. Peyaud<sup>89</sup>, K. Pfrang<sup>52</sup>, E. Pian<sup>21</sup>, G. Piano<sup>99</sup>, P. Piattelli<sup>94</sup>, E. Pietropaolo<sup>18</sup>, R. Pillera<sup>149</sup>, B. Pilszyk<sup>101</sup>, D. Pimentel<sup>202</sup>, F. Pintore<sup>91</sup>, C. Pio García<sup>41</sup>, G. Pirola<sup>64</sup>, F. Piron<sup>39</sup>, A. Pisarski<sup>190</sup>, S. Pita<sup>85</sup>, M. Pohl<sup>128</sup>, V. Poireau<sup>45</sup>, P. Poledrelli<sup>159</sup>, A. Pollo<sup>126</sup>, M. Polo<sup>113</sup>, C. Pongkitivanichkul<sup>31</sup>, J. Porthault<sup>144</sup>, J. Powell<sup>171</sup>, D. Pozo<sup>98</sup>, R.R. Prado<sup>52</sup>, E. Prandini<sup>55</sup>, P. Prasad<sup>31</sup>, J. Prast<sup>45</sup>, K. Pressard<sup>73</sup>, G. Principe<sup>90</sup>, C. Priyadarshi<sup>41</sup>, N. Produit<sup>38</sup>, D. Prokhorov<sup>174</sup>, H. Prokoph<sup>52</sup>, M. Prouza<sup>33</sup>, H. Przybilski<sup>101</sup>, E. Pueschel<sup>52</sup>, G. Pühlhofer<sup>69</sup>, I. Puljak<sup>150</sup>, M.L. Pumo<sup>94</sup>, M. Punch<sup>85,57</sup>, F. Queiroz<sup>203</sup>, J. Quinn<sup>204</sup>, A. Quirrenbach<sup>170</sup>, S. Rainò<sup>149</sup>, P.J. Rajda<sup>175</sup>, R. Rando<sup>55</sup>, S. Razaque<sup>205</sup>, E. Rebert<sup>20</sup>, S. Recchia<sup>85</sup>, P. Reichherzer<sup>59</sup>, O. Reimer<sup>163</sup>, A. Reimer<sup>163</sup>, A. Reisenegger<sup>3,206</sup>, Q. Remy<sup>53</sup>, M. Renaud<sup>39</sup>, T. Reposeur<sup>106</sup>, B. Reville<sup>53</sup>, J.-M. Reymond<sup>75</sup>, J. Reynolds<sup>15</sup>, W. Rhode<sup>46</sup>, D. Ribeiro<sup>9</sup>, M. Ribó<sup>81</sup>, G. Richards<sup>162</sup>, T. Richtler<sup>196</sup>, J. Rico<sup>41</sup>, F. Rieger<sup>53</sup>, L. Riitano<sup>135</sup>, V. Rippepi<sup>84</sup>, M. Riquelme<sup>192</sup>, D. Riquelme<sup>35</sup>, S. Rivoire<sup>39</sup>, V. Rizi<sup>18</sup>, E. Roache<sup>63</sup>, B. Røben<sup>159</sup>, M. Roche<sup>106</sup>, J. Rodríguez<sup>4</sup>, G. Rodríguez Fernández<sup>25</sup>, J.C. Rodríguez Ramírez<sup>19</sup>, J.J. Rodríguez Vázquez<sup>113</sup>, F. Roepke<sup>170</sup>, G. Rojas<sup>207</sup>, L. Romanato<sup>55</sup>, P. Romano<sup>95</sup>, G. Romeo<sup>29</sup>, F. Romero Lobato<sup>11</sup>, C. Romoli<sup>53</sup>, M. Roncadelli<sup>103</sup>, S. Ronda<sup>30</sup>, J. Rosado<sup>11</sup>, A. Rosales de León<sup>5</sup>, G. Rowell<sup>118</sup>, B. Rudak<sup>49</sup>, A. Rugliancich<sup>74</sup>, J.E. Ruíz del Mazo<sup>12</sup>, W. Rujopakarn<sup>31</sup>, C. Rulten<sup>5</sup>, C. Russell<sup>33</sup>,

F. Russo<sup>21</sup>, I. Sadeh<sup>52</sup>, E. Sæther Hatlen<sup>10</sup>, S. Safi-Harb<sup>37</sup>, L. Saha<sup>11</sup>, P. Saha<sup>208</sup>, V. Sahakian<sup>147</sup>, S. Sailer<sup>53</sup>, T. Saito<sup>2</sup>, N. Sakaki<sup>54</sup>, S. Sakurai<sup>2</sup>, F. Salesa Greus<sup>101</sup>, G. Salina<sup>25</sup>, H. Salzmann<sup>69</sup>, D. Sanchez<sup>45</sup>, M. Sánchez-Conde<sup>14</sup>, H. Sandaker<sup>10</sup>, A. Sandoval<sup>16</sup>, P. Sangiorgi<sup>91</sup>, M. Sanguillon<sup>39</sup>, H. Sano<sup>2</sup>, M. Santander<sup>171</sup>, A. Santangelo<sup>69</sup>, E.M. Santos<sup>202</sup>, R. Santos-Lima<sup>19</sup>, A. Sanuy<sup>81</sup>, L. Sapozhnikov<sup>96</sup>, T. Saric<sup>150</sup>, S. Sarkar<sup>114</sup>, H. Sasaki<sup>157</sup>, N. Sasaki<sup>179</sup>, K. Satalecka<sup>52</sup>, Y. Sato<sup>209</sup>, F.G. Saturni<sup>28</sup>, M. Sawada<sup>54</sup>, U. Sawangwit<sup>31</sup>, J. Schaefer<sup>142</sup>, A. Scherer<sup>3</sup>, J. Scherpenberg<sup>105</sup>, P. Schipani<sup>84</sup>, B. Schleicher<sup>122</sup>, J. Schmoll<sup>5</sup>, M. Schneider<sup>143</sup>, H. Schoorlemmer<sup>53</sup>, P. Schovaneck<sup>33</sup>, F. Schussler<sup>89</sup>, B. Schwab<sup>142</sup>, U. Schwanke<sup>186</sup>, J. Schwarz<sup>95</sup>, T. Schweizer<sup>105</sup>, E. Sciacca<sup>29</sup>, S. Scuderi<sup>61</sup>, M. Seglar Arroyo<sup>45</sup>, A. Segreto<sup>91</sup>, I. Seitzzahl<sup>43</sup>, D. Semikoz<sup>85</sup>, O. Sergijenko<sup>136</sup>, J.E. Serna Franco<sup>16</sup>, M. Servillat<sup>20</sup>, K. Seweryn<sup>201</sup>, V. Sguera<sup>21</sup>, A. Shalchi<sup>37</sup>, R.Y. Shang<sup>71</sup>, P. Sharma<sup>73</sup>, R.C. Shellard<sup>40</sup>, L. Sidoli<sup>61</sup>, J. Sieiro<sup>81</sup>, H. Siejkowski<sup>152</sup>, J. Silk<sup>114</sup>, A. Sillanpää<sup>65</sup>, B.B. Singh<sup>109</sup>, K.K. Singh<sup>210</sup>, A. Sinha<sup>39</sup>, C. Siqueira<sup>80</sup>, G. Sironi<sup>95</sup>, J. Sitarek<sup>60</sup>, P. Sizun<sup>75</sup>, V. Sliusar<sup>38</sup>, A. Slowikowska<sup>178</sup>, D. Sobczyńska<sup>60</sup>, R.W. Sobrinho<sup>184</sup>, H. Sol<sup>20</sup>, G. Sottile<sup>91</sup>, H. Spackman<sup>114</sup>, A. Specovius<sup>142</sup>, S. Spencer<sup>114</sup>, G. Spengler<sup>186</sup>, D. Spiga<sup>95</sup>, A. Spolon<sup>55</sup>, W. Springer<sup>164</sup>, A. Stamerra<sup>28</sup>, S. Stanić<sup>68</sup>, R. Starling<sup>124</sup>, L. Stawarz<sup>169</sup>, R. Steenkamp<sup>48</sup>, S. Stefanik<sup>197</sup>, C. Stegmann<sup>128</sup>, A. Steiner<sup>52</sup>, S. Steinmassl<sup>53</sup>, C. Stella<sup>103</sup>, C. Steppa<sup>128</sup>, R. Sternberger<sup>52</sup>, M. Sterzel<sup>152</sup>, C. Stevens<sup>135</sup>, B. Stevenson<sup>71</sup>, T. Stolarczyk<sup>4</sup>, G. Stratta<sup>21</sup>, U. Straumann<sup>208</sup>, J. Strišković<sup>166</sup>, M. Strzys<sup>2</sup>, R. Stuijk<sup>174</sup>, M. Suchenek<sup>211</sup>, Y. Suda<sup>140</sup>, Y. Sunada<sup>179</sup>, T. Suomijarvi<sup>73</sup>, T. Suric<sup>212</sup>, P. Sutcliffe<sup>153</sup>, H. Suzuki<sup>213</sup>, P. Świerk<sup>101</sup>, T. Szeppeniec<sup>152</sup>, A. Tacchini<sup>21</sup>, K. Tachihara<sup>141</sup>, G. Tagliaferri<sup>95</sup>, H. Tajima<sup>139</sup>, N. Tajima<sup>2</sup>, D. Tak<sup>52</sup>, K. Takahashi<sup>214</sup>, H. Takahashi<sup>140</sup>, M. Takahashi<sup>2</sup>, M. Takahashi<sup>2</sup>, J. Takata<sup>2</sup>, R. Takeishi<sup>2</sup>, T. Tam<sup>2</sup>, M. Tanaka<sup>182</sup>, T. Tanaka<sup>213</sup>, S. Tanaka<sup>209</sup>, D. Tateishi<sup>179</sup>, M. Tavani<sup>99</sup>, F. Tavecchio<sup>95</sup>, T. Tavernier<sup>89</sup>, L. Taylor<sup>135</sup>, A. Taylor<sup>52</sup>, L.A. Tejedor<sup>11</sup>, P. Temnikov<sup>189</sup>, Y. Terada<sup>179</sup>, K. Terauchi<sup>180</sup>, J.C. Terrazas<sup>192</sup>, R. Terrier<sup>85</sup>, T. Terzic<sup>121</sup>, M. Teshima<sup>105,2</sup>, V. Testa<sup>28</sup>, D. Thibaut<sup>85</sup>, F. Thocquenue<sup>75</sup>, W. Tian<sup>2</sup>, L. Tibaldo<sup>87</sup>, A. Tiengo<sup>215</sup>, D. Tiziani<sup>142</sup>, M. Tluczykont<sup>50</sup>, C.J. Todero Peixoto<sup>102</sup>, F. Tokanai<sup>154</sup>, K. Toma<sup>160</sup>, L. Tomankova<sup>142</sup>, J. Tomastik<sup>104</sup>, D. Tonev<sup>189</sup>, M. Tornikoski<sup>216</sup>, D.F. Torres<sup>13</sup>, E. Torresi<sup>21</sup>, G. Tosti<sup>95</sup>, L. Tosti<sup>23</sup>, T. Totani<sup>51</sup>, N. Tothill<sup>117</sup>, F. Tousseneil<sup>79</sup>, G. Tovmassian<sup>16</sup>, P. Travnicek<sup>33</sup>, C. Trichard<sup>8</sup>, M. Trifoglio<sup>21</sup>, A. Trois<sup>95</sup>, S. Truzzi<sup>62</sup>, A. Tsiahina<sup>87</sup>, T. Tsuru<sup>180</sup>, B. Turk<sup>45</sup>, A. Tutone<sup>91</sup>, Y. Uchiyama<sup>161</sup>, G. Umama<sup>29</sup>, P. Utayarat<sup>31</sup>, L. Vaclavik<sup>104</sup>, M. Vacula<sup>104</sup>, V. Vagelli<sup>23,217</sup>, F. Vagnetti<sup>25</sup>, F. Vakili<sup>218</sup>, J.A. Valdivia<sup>192</sup>, M. Valentino<sup>24</sup>, A. Valio<sup>19</sup>, B. Vallage<sup>89</sup>, P. Vallania<sup>44,64</sup>, J.V. Valverde Quispe<sup>8</sup>, A.M. Van den Berg<sup>42</sup>, W. van Driel<sup>20</sup>, C. van Eldik<sup>142</sup>, C. van Rensburg<sup>1</sup>, B. van Soelen<sup>210</sup>, J. Vandenbroucke<sup>135</sup>, J. Vanderwalt<sup>1</sup>, G. Vasileiadis<sup>39</sup>, V. Vassiliev<sup>71</sup>, M. Vázquez Acosta<sup>32</sup>, M. Vecchi<sup>42</sup>, A. Vegh<sup>98</sup>, J. Veh<sup>142</sup>, P. Veitch<sup>118</sup>, P. Venault<sup>75</sup>, C. Venter<sup>1</sup>, S. Ventura<sup>62</sup>, S. Vercellone<sup>95</sup>, S. Vergani<sup>20</sup>, V. Verguillov<sup>189</sup>, G. Verna<sup>27</sup>, S. Vernetto<sup>44,64</sup>, V. Verzi<sup>25</sup>, G.P. Vettolani<sup>90</sup>, C. Veyssiere<sup>144</sup>, I. Viale<sup>55</sup>, A. Viana<sup>80</sup>, N. Viaux<sup>35</sup>, J. Vicha<sup>33</sup>, J. Vignatti<sup>35</sup>, C.F. Vigorito<sup>64,108</sup>, J. Villanueva<sup>98</sup>, H. Vink<sup>174</sup>, V. Vitale<sup>23</sup>, V. Vittorini<sup>99</sup>, V. Vodeb<sup>68</sup>, H. Voelk<sup>53</sup>, N. Vogel<sup>142</sup>, V. Voisin<sup>79</sup>, S. Vorobiov<sup>68</sup>, I. Vovk<sup>2</sup>, M. Vrastil<sup>33</sup>, T. Vuillaume<sup>45</sup>, S.J. Wagner<sup>170</sup>, R. Wagner<sup>105</sup>, P. Wagner<sup>52</sup>, K. Wakazono<sup>139</sup>, S.P. Wakely<sup>127</sup>, R. Walter<sup>38</sup>, M. Ward<sup>5</sup>, D. Warren<sup>54</sup>, J. Watson<sup>52</sup>, N. Webb<sup>87</sup>, M. Wechakama<sup>31</sup>, P. Wegner<sup>52</sup>, A. Weinstein<sup>129</sup>, C. Weniger<sup>174</sup>, F. Werner<sup>53</sup>, H. Wettskind<sup>105</sup>, M. White<sup>118</sup>, R. White<sup>53</sup>, A. Wierzcholska<sup>101</sup>, S. Wiesand<sup>52</sup>, R. Wijers<sup>174</sup>, M. Wilkinson<sup>124</sup>, M. Will<sup>105</sup>, D.A. Williams<sup>143</sup>, J. Williams<sup>124</sup>, T. Williamson<sup>162</sup>, A. Wolte<sup>95</sup>, Y.W. Wong<sup>142</sup>, M. Wood<sup>96</sup>, C. Wunderlich<sup>62</sup>, T. Yamamoto<sup>213</sup>, H. Yamamoto<sup>141</sup>, Y. Yamane<sup>141</sup>, R. Yamazaki<sup>209</sup>, S. Yanagita<sup>176</sup>, L. Yang<sup>205</sup>, S. Yoo<sup>180</sup>, T. Yoshida<sup>176</sup>, T. Yoshikoshi<sup>2</sup>, P. Yu<sup>71</sup>, P. Yu<sup>85</sup>, A. Yusufzai<sup>59</sup>, M. Zacharias<sup>20</sup>, G. Zaharijas<sup>68</sup>, B. Zaldivar<sup>14</sup>, L. Zampieri<sup>76</sup>, R. Zanmar Sanchez<sup>29</sup>, D. Zaric<sup>150</sup>, M. Zavrtnik<sup>68</sup>, D. Zavrtnik<sup>68</sup>, A.A. Zdziarski<sup>49</sup>, A. Zech<sup>20</sup>, H. Zechlin<sup>64</sup>, A. Zenin<sup>139</sup>, A. Zerwekh<sup>35</sup>, V.I. Zhdanov<sup>136</sup>, K. Zięta<sup>169</sup>, A. Zink<sup>142</sup>, J. Ziółkowski<sup>49</sup>, V. Zitelli<sup>21</sup>, M. Živec<sup>68</sup>, A. Zmija<sup>142</sup>

1 : Centre for Space Research, North-West University, Potchefstroom, 2520, South Africa

2 : Institute for Cosmic Ray Research, University of Tokyo, 5-1-5, Kashiwa-no-ha, Kashiwa, Chiba 277-8582, Japan

3 : Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Av. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 340, Santiago, Chile

4 : AIM, CEA, CNRS, Université Paris-Saclay, Université Paris Diderot, Sorbonne Paris Cité, CEA Paris-Saclay, IRFU/DAP, Bat 709, Orme des Merisiers, 91191 Gif-sur-Yvette, France

5 : Centre for Advanced Instrumentation, Dept. of Physics, Durham University, South Road, Durham DH1 3LE, United Kingdom

6 : Port d'Informació Científica, Edifici D, Carrer de l'Albareda, 08193 Bellaterra (Cerdanyola del Vallès), Spain

7 : School of Physics and Astronomy, Monash University, Melbourne, Victoria 3800, Australia

8 : Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, École Polytechnique (UMR 7638, CNRS/IN2P3, Institut Polytechnique de Paris), 91128 Palaiseau, France

9 : Department of Physics, Columbia University, 538 West 120th Street, New York, NY 10027, USA

10 : University of Oslo, Department of Physics, Sem Saelandsvei 24 - PO Box 1048 Blindern, N-0316 Oslo, Norway

11 : EMFTel department and IPARCOS, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, 28040 Madrid, Spain

12 : Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía-CSIC, Glorieta de la Astronomía s/n, 18008, Granada, Spain

13 : Institute of Space Sciences (ICE-CSIC), and Institut d'Estudis Espacials de Catalunya (IEEC), and Institució Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avançats (ICREA), Campus UAB, Carrer de Can Magrans, s/n 08193 Cerdanyola del Vallès, Spain

14 : Instituto de Física Teórica UAM/CSIC and Departamento de Física Teórica, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, c/ Nicolás Cabrera 13-15, Campus de Cantoblanco UAM, 28049 Madrid, Spain

15 : Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 31 Fitzwilliam Place, Dublin 2, Ireland

16 : Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Delegación Coyoacán, 04510 Ciudad de México, Mexico

17 : University of Geneva - Département de physique nucléaire et corpusculaire, 24 rue du Général-Dufour, 1211 Genève 4, Switzerland

18 : INFN Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche e Chimiche - Università degli Studi dell'Aquila and Gran Sasso Science Institute, Via Vetoio 1, Viale Crispi 7, 67100 L'Aquila, Italy

19 : Instituto de Astronomia, Geofísica, e Ciências Atmosféricas - Universidade de São Paulo, Cidade Universitária, R. do Matão, 1226, CEP 05508-090, São Paulo, SP, Brazil

- 20 : LUTH, GEPI and LERMA, Observatoire de Paris, CNRS, PSL University, 5 place Jules Janssen, 92190, Meudon, France  
 21 : INAF - Osservatorio di Astrofisica e Scienza dello spazio di Bologna, Via Piero Gobetti 93/3, 40129 Bologna, Italy  
 22 : INAF - Osservatorio Astrofisico di Arcetri, Largo E. Fermi, 5 - 50125 Firenze, Italy  
 23 : INFN Sezione di Perugia and Università degli Studi di Perugia, Via A. Pascoli, 06123 Perugia, Italy  
 24 : INFN Sezione di Napoli, Via Cintia, ed. G, 80126 Napoli, Italy  
 25 : INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata, Via della Ricerca Scientifica 1, 00133 Rome, Italy  
 26 : Argonne National Laboratory, 9700 S. Cass Avenue, Argonne, IL 60439, USA  
 27 : Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, CPPM, 163 Avenue de Luminy, 13288 Marseille cedex 09, France  
 28 : INAF - Osservatorio Astronomico di Roma, Via di Frascati 33, 00040, Monteporzio Catone, Italy  
 29 : INAF - Osservatorio Astrofisico di Catania, Via S. Sofia, 78, 95123 Catania, Italy  
 30 : Grupo de Electronica, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Av. Complutense s/n, 28040 Madrid, Spain  
 31 : National Astronomical Research Institute of Thailand, 191 Huay Kaew Rd., Suthep, Muang, Chiang Mai, 50200, Thailand  
 32 : Instituto de Astrofísica de Canarias and Departamento de Astrofísica, Universidad de La Laguna, La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain  
 33 : FZU - Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Na Slovance 1999/2, 182 21 Praha 8, Czech Republic  
 34 : Astronomical Institute of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Bocni II 1401 - 14100 Prague, Czech Republic  
 35 : CCTVal, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Avenida España 1680, Valparaíso, Chile  
 36 : ETH Zurich, Institute for Particle Physics, Schafmattstr. 20, CH-8093 Zurich, Switzerland  
 37 : The University of Manitoba, Dept of Physics and Astronomy, Winnipeg, Manitoba R3T 2N2, Canada  
 38 : Department of Astronomy, University of Geneva, Chemin d'Ecogia 16, CH-1290 Versoix, Switzerland  
 39 : Laboratoire Univers et Particules de Montpellier, Université de Montpellier, CNRS/IN2P3, CC 72, Place Eugène Bataillon, F-34095 Montpellier Cedex 5, France  
 40 : Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas, Rua Xavier Sigaud 150, RJ 22290-180, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
 41 : Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), The Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Campus UAB, 08193 Bellaterra (Barcelona), Spain  
 42 : Kapteyn Astronomical Institute, University of Groningen, P.O. Box 800, 9700 AV Groningen, The Netherlands  
 43 : School of Physics, University of New South Wales, Sydney NSW 2052, Australia  
 44 : INAF - Osservatorio Astrofisico di Torino, Strada Osservatorio 20, 10025 Pino Torinese (TO), Italy  
 45 : Univ. Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS, Laboratoire d'Annecy de Physique des Particules - IN2P3, 74000 Annecy, France  
 46 : Department of Physics, TU Dortmund University, Otto-Hahn-Str. 4, 44221 Dortmund, Germany  
 47 : University of Zagreb, Faculty of electrical engineering and computing, Unska 3, 10000 Zagreb, Croatia  
 48 : University of Namibia, Department of Physics, 340 Mandume Ndemufayo Ave., Pioneerspark, Windhoek, Namibia  
 49 : Nicolaus Copernicus Astronomical Center, Polish Academy of Sciences, ul. Bartycka 18, 00-716 Warsaw, Poland  
 50 : Universität Hamburg, Institut für Experimentalphysik, Luruper Chaussee 149, 22761 Hamburg, Germany  
 51 : Graduate School of Science, University of Tokyo, 7-3-1 Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-0033, Japan  
 52 : Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Platanenallee 6, 15738 Zeuthen, Germany  
 53 : Max-Planck-Institut für Kernphysik, Saupfercheckweg 1, 69117 Heidelberg, Germany  
 54 : RIKEN, Institute of Physical and Chemical Research, 2-1 Hirosawa, Wako, Saitama, 351-0198, Japan  
 55 : INFN Sezione di Padova and Università degli Studi di Padova, Via Marzolo 8, 35131 Padova, Italy  
 56 : Escuela Politécnica Superior de Jaén, Universidad de Jaén, Campus Las Lagunillas s/n, Edif. A3, 23071 Jaén, Spain  
 57 : Department of Physics and Electrical Engineering, Linnaeus University, 351 95 Växjö, Sweden  
 58 : University of the Witwatersrand, 1 Jan Smuts Avenue, Braamfontein, 2000 Johannesburg, South Africa  
 59 : Institut für Theoretische Physik, Lehrstuhl IV: Plasma-Astroteilchenphysik, Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Universitätsstraße 150, 44801 Bochum, Germany  
 60 : Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, University of Łódź, ul. Pomorska 149-153, 90-236 Łódź, Poland  
 61 : INAF - Istituto di Astrofisica Spaziale e Fisica Cosmica di Milano, Via A. Corti 12, 20133 Milano, Italy  
 62 : INFN and Università degli Studi di Siena, Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche, della Terra e dell'Ambiente (DSFTA), Sezione di Fisica, Via Roma 56, 53100 Siena, Italy  
 63 : Center for Astrophysics | Harvard & Smithsonian, 60 Garden St, Cambridge, MA 02180, USA  
 64 : INFN Sezione di Torino, Via P. Giuria 1, 10125 Torino, Italy  
 65 : Finnish Centre for Astronomy with ESO, University of Turku, Finland, FI-20014 University of Turku, Finland  
 66 : Pidstryhach Institute for Applied Problems in Mechanics and Mathematics NASU, 3B Naukova Street, Lviv, 79060, Ukraine  
 67 : Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Trombay, Mumbai 400085, India  
 68 : Center for Astrophysics and Cosmology, University of Nova Gorica, Vipavska 11c, 5270 Ajdovščina, Slovenia  
 69 : Institut für Astronomie und Astrophysik, Universität Tübingen, Sand 1, 72076 Tübingen, Germany  
 70 : Research School of Astronomy and Astrophysics, Australian National University, Canberra ACT 0200, Australia  
 71 : Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California, Los Angeles, CA 90095, USA  
 72 : INFN Sezione di Bari and Politecnico di Bari, via Orabona 4, 70124 Bari, Italy  
 73 : Laboratoire de Physique des 2 infinis, Irene Joliot-Curie, IN2P3/CNRS, Université Paris-Saclay, Université de Paris, 15 rue Georges Clemenceau, 91406 Orsay, Cedex, France  
 74 : INFN Sezione di Pisa, Largo Pontecorvo 3, 56217 Pisa, Italy  
 75 : IRFU/DEDIP, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Bat 141, 91191 Gif-sur-Yvette, France

- 76 : INAF - Osservatorio Astronomico di Padova, Vicolo dell'Osservatorio 5, 35122 Padova, Italy
- 77 : INAF - Osservatorio Astronomico di Palermo "G.S. Vaiana", Piazza del Parlamento 1, 90134 Palermo, Italy
- 78 : School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney NSW 2006, Australia
- 79 : Sorbonne Université, Université Paris Diderot, Sorbonne Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, LPNHE, 4 Place Jussieu, F-75005 Paris, France
- 80 : Instituto de Física de São Carlos, Universidade de São Paulo, Av. Trabalhador São-carlense, 400 - CEP 13566-590, São Carlos, SP, Brazil
- 81 : Departament de Física Quàntica i Astrofísica, Institut de Ciències del Cosmos, Universitat de Barcelona, IEEC-UB, Martí i Franquès, 1, 08028, Barcelona, Spain
- 82 : Department of Physics, Washington University, St. Louis, MO 63130, USA
- 83 : Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, Bidhannagar, Kolkata-700 064, India
- 84 : INAF - Osservatorio Astronomico di Capodimonte, Via Salita Moiarriello 16, 80131 Napoli, Italy
- 85 : Université de Paris, CNRS, Astroparticule et Cosmologie, 10, rue Alice Domon et Léonie Duquet, 75013 Paris Cedex 13, France
- 86 : Astronomy Department of Faculty of Physics, Sofia University, 5 James Bourchier Str., 1164 Sofia, Bulgaria
- 87 : Institut de Recherche en Astrophysique et Planétologie, CNRS-INSU, Université Paul Sabatier, 9 avenue Colonel Roche, BP 44346, 31028 Toulouse Cedex 4, France
- 88 : School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Minnesota, 116 Church Street S.E. Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455-0112, USA
- 89 : IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Bât 141, 91191 Gif-sur-Yvette, France
- 90 : INAF - Istituto di Radioastronomia, Via Gobetti 101, 40129 Bologna, Italy
- 91 : INAF - Istituto di Astrofisica Spaziale e Fisica Cosmica di Palermo, Via U. La Malfa 153, 90146 Palermo, Italy
- 92 : Astronomical Observatory, Department of Physics, University of Warsaw, Aleje Ujazdowskie 4, 00478 Warsaw, Poland
- 93 : Armagh Observatory and Planetarium, College Hill, Armagh BT61 9DG, United Kingdom
- 94 : INFN Sezione di Catania, Via S. Sofia 64, 95123 Catania, Italy
- 95 : INAF - Osservatorio Astronomico di Brera, Via Brera 28, 20121 Milano, Italy
- 96 : Kavli Institute for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology, Department of Physics and SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford University, 2575 Sand Hill Road, Menlo Park, CA 94025, USA
- 97 : Universidade Cruzeiro do Sul, Núcleo de Astrofísica Teórica (NAT/UCS), Rua Galvão Bueno 8687, Bloco B, sala 16, Libertade 01506-000 - São Paulo, Brazil
- 98 : Universidad de Valparaíso, Blanco 951, Valparaíso, Chile
- 99 : INAF - Istituto di Astrofisica e Planetologia Spaziali (IAPS), Via del Fosso del Cavaliere 100, 00133 Roma, Italy
- 100 : Lund Observatory, Lund University, Box 43, SE-22100 Lund, Sweden
- 101 : The Henryk Niewodniczański Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, ul. Radzikowskiego 152, 31-342 Cracow, Poland
- 102 : Escola de Engenharia de Lorena, Universidade de São Paulo, Área I - Estrada Municipal do Campinho, s/nº, CEP 12602-810, Pte. Nova, Lorena, Brazil
- 103 : INFN Sezione di Trieste and Università degli Studi di Udine, Via delle Scienze 208, 33100 Udine, Italy
- 104 : Palacky University Olomouc, Faculty of Science, RCPTM, 17. listopadu 1192/12, 771 46 Olomouc, Czech Republic
- 105 : Max-Planck-Institut für Physik, Föhringer Ring 6, 80805 München, Germany
- 106 : CENBG, Univ. Bordeaux, CNRS-IN2P3, UMR 5797, 19 Chemin du Solarium, CS 10120, F-33175 Gradignan Cedex, France
- 107 : Dublin City University, Glasnevin, Dublin 9, Ireland
- 108 : Dipartimento di Fisica - Università degli Studi di Torino, Via Pietro Giuria 1 - 10125 Torino, Italy
- 109 : Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Homi Bhabha Road, Colaba, Mumbai 400005, India
- 110 : Università degli Studi di Napoli "Federico II" - Dipartimento di Fisica "E. Pancini", Complesso universitario di Monte Sant'Angelo, Via Cintia - 80126 Napoli, Italy
- 111 : Oskar Klein Centre, Department of Physics, University of Stockholm, Albanova, SE-10691, Sweden
- 112 : Yale University, Department of Physics and Astronomy, 260 Whitney Avenue, New Haven, CT 06520-8101, USA
- 113 : CIEMAT, Avda. Complutense 40, 28040 Madrid, Spain
- 114 : University of Oxford, Department of Physics, Denys Wilkinson Building, Keble Road, Oxford OX1 3RH, United Kingdom
- 115 : School of Physics & Astronomy, University of Southampton, University Road, Southampton SO17 1BJ, United Kingdom
- 116 : Department of Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Musepllass 1, 5007 Bergen, Norway
- 117 : Western Sydney University, Locked Bag 1797, Penrith, NSW 2751, Australia
- 118 : School of Physical Sciences, University of Adelaide, Adelaide SA 5005, Australia
- 119 : INFN Sezione di Roma La Sapienza, P.le Aldo Moro, 2 - 00185 Roma, Italy
- 120 : INFN Sezione di Bari, via Orabona 4, 70126 Bari, Italy
- 121 : University of Rijeka, Department of Physics, Radmile Matejčić 2, 51000 Rijeka, Croatia
- 122 : Institute for Theoretical Physics and Astrophysics, Universität Würzburg, Campus Hubland Nord, Emil-Fischer-Str. 31, 97074 Würzburg, Germany
- 123 : Universidade Federal Do Paraná - Setor Palotina, Departamento de Engenharias e Exatas, Rua Pioneiro, 2153, Jardim Dallas, CEP: 85950-000 Palotina, Paraná, Brazil
- 124 : Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, University of Leicester, Leicester, LE1 7RH, United Kingdom
- 125 : Univ. Grenoble Alpes, CNRS, IPAG, 414 rue de la Piscine, Domaine Universitaire, 38041 Grenoble Cedex 9, France

- 126 : National Centre for nuclear research (Narodowe Centrum Badań Jądrowych), Ul. Andrzeja Sołtana7, 05-400 Otwock, Świerk, Poland
- 127 : Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, 5640 South Ellis Avenue, Chicago, IL 60637, USA
- 128 : Institut für Physik & Astronomie, Universität Potsdam, Karl-Liebknecht-Strasse 24/25, 14476 Potsdam, Germany
- 129 : Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Zaffarano Hall, Ames, IA 50011-3160, USA
- 130 : School of Physics, Aristotle University, Thessaloniki, 54124 Thessaloniki, Greece
- 131 : King's College London, Strand, London, WC2R 2LS, United Kingdom
- 132 : Escola de Artes, Ciências e Humanidades, Universidade de São Paulo, Rua Arlindo Bettio, CEP 03828-000, 1000 São Paulo, Brazil
- 133 : Dept. of Astronomy & Astrophysics, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802, USA
- 134 : National Technical University of Athens, Department of Physics, Zografos 9, 15780 Athens, Greece
- 135 : University of Wisconsin, Madison, 500 Lincoln Drive, Madison, WI, 53706, USA
- 136 : Astronomical Observatory of Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, 3 Observatorna Street, Kyiv, 04053, Ukraine
- 137 : Department of Physics, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN 47907, USA
- 138 : Unitat de Física de les Radiacions, Departament de Física, and CERES-IEEC, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Edifici C3, Campus UAB, 08193 Bellaterra, Spain
- 139 : Institute for Space-Earth Environmental Research, Nagoya University, Chikusa-ku, Nagoya 464-8601, Japan
- 140 : Department of Physical Science, Hiroshima University, Higashi-Hiroshima, Hiroshima 739-8526, Japan
- 141 : Department of Physics, Nagoya University, Chikusa-ku, Nagoya, 464-8602, Japan
- 142 : Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, Erlangen Centre for Astroparticle Physics (ECAP), Erwin-Rommel-Str. 1, 91058 Erlangen, Germany
- 143 : Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1156 High Street, Santa Cruz, CA 95064, USA
- 144 : IRFU / DIS, CEA, Université de Paris-Saclay, Bat 123, 91191 Gif-sur-Yvette, France
- 145 : INFN Sezione di Trieste and Università degli Studi di Trieste, Via Valerio 2 I, 34127 Trieste, Italy
- 146 : School of Physics & Center for Relativistic Astrophysics, Georgia Institute of Technology, 837 State Street, Atlanta, Georgia, 30332-0430, USA
- 147 : Alikhanyan National Science Laboratory, Yerevan Physics Institute, 2 Alikhanyan Brothers St., 0036, Yerevan, Armenia
- 148 : INAF - Telescopio Nazionale Galileo, Roche de los Muchachos Astronomical Observatory, 38787 Garafia, TF, Italy
- 149 : INFN Sezione di Bari and Università degli Studi di Bari, via Orabona 4, 70124 Bari, Italy
- 150 : University of Split - FESB, R. Boskovicica 32, 21 000 Split, Croatia
- 151 : Universidad Andres Bello, República 252, Santiago, Chile
- 152 : Academic Computer Centre CYFRONET AGH, ul. Nawojki 11, 30-950 Cracow, Poland
- 153 : University of Liverpool, Oliver Lodge Laboratory, Liverpool L69 7ZE, United Kingdom
- 154 : Department of Physics, Yamagata University, Yamagata, Yamagata 990-8560, Japan
- 155 : Astronomy Department, Adler Planetarium and Astronomy Museum, Chicago, IL 60605, USA
- 156 : Faculty of Management Information, Yamanashi-Gakuin University, Kofu, Yamanashi 400-8575, Japan
- 157 : Department of Physics, Tokai University, 4-1-1, Kita-Kaname, Hiratsuka, Kanagawa 259-1292, Japan
- 158 : Centre for Astrophysics Research, Science & Technology Research Institute, University of Hertfordshire, College Lane, Hertfordshire AL10 9AB, United Kingdom
- 159 : Cherenkov Telescope Array Observatory, Saupfercheckweg 1, 69117 Heidelberg, Germany
- 160 : Tohoku University, Astronomical Institute, Aobaku, Sendai 980-8578, Japan
- 161 : Department of Physics, Rikkyo University, 3-34-1 Nishi-Ikebukuro, Toshima-ku, Tokyo, Japan
- 162 : Department of Physics and Astronomy and the Bartol Research Institute, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716, USA
- 163 : Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Technikerstr. 25/8, 6020 Innsbruck, Austria
- 164 : Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT 84112-0830, USA
- 165 : IMAPP, Radboud University Nijmegen, P.O. Box 9010, 6500 GL Nijmegen, The Netherlands
- 166 : Josip Juraj Strossmayer University of Osijek, Trg Ljudevita Gaja 6, 31000 Osijek, Croatia
- 167 : Department of Earth and Space Science, Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Toyonaka 560-0043, Japan
- 168 : Yukawa Institute for Theoretical Physics, Kyoto University, Kyoto 606-8502, Japan
- 169 : Astronomical Observatory, Jagiellonian University, ul. Orla 171, 30-244 Cracow, Poland
- 170 : Landessternwarte, Zentrum für Astronomie der Universität Heidelberg, Königstuhl 12, 69117 Heidelberg, Germany
- 171 : University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Department of Physics and Astronomy, Gallalee Hall, Box 870324 Tuscaloosa, AL 35487-0324, USA
- 172 : Department of Physics, University of Bath, Claverton Down, Bath BA2 7AY, United Kingdom
- 173 : University of Iowa, Department of Physics and Astronomy, Van Allen Hall, Iowa City, IA 52242, USA
- 174 : Anton Pannekoek Institute/GRAPPA, University of Amsterdam, Science Park 904 1098 XH Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- 175 : Faculty of Computer Science, Electronics and Telecommunications, AGH University of Science and Technology, Kraków, al. Mickiewicza 30, 30-059 Cracow, Poland
- 176 : Faculty of Science, Ibaraki University, Mito, Ibaraki, 310-8512, Japan
- 177 : Faculty of Science and Engineering, Waseda University, Shinjuku, Tokyo 169-8555, Japan

- 178 : Institute of Astronomy, Faculty of Physics, Astronomy and Informatics, Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń, ul. Grudziądzka 5, 87-100 Toruń, Poland
- 179 : Graduate School of Science and Engineering, Saitama University, 255 Simo-Ohkubo, Sakura-ku, Saitama city, Saitama 338-8570, Japan
- 180 : Division of Physics and Astronomy, Graduate School of Science, Kyoto University, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto, 606-8502, Japan
- 181 : Centre for Quantum Technologies, National University Singapore, Block S15, 3 Science Drive 2, Singapore 117543, Singapore
- 182 : Institute of Particle and Nuclear Studies, KEK (High Energy Accelerator Research Organization), 1-1 Oho, Tsukuba, 305-0801, Japan
- 183 : Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Hounsfield Road, Sheffield S3 7RH, United Kingdom
- 184 : Centro de Ciências Naturais e Humanas, Universidade Federal do ABC, Av. dos Estados, 5001, CEP: 09.210-580, Santo André - SP, Brazil
- 185 : Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, Sezione Astrofisica, Università di Catania, Via S. Sofia 78, I-95123 Catania, Italy
- 186 : Department of Physics, Humboldt University Berlin, Newtonstr. 15, 12489 Berlin, Germany
- 187 : Texas Tech University, 2500 Broadway, Lubbock, Texas 79409-1035, USA
- 188 : University of Zielona Góra, ul. Licealna 9, 65-417 Zielona Góra, Poland
- 189 : Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, 72 boul. Tsarigradsko chaussee, 1784 Sofia, Bulgaria
- 190 : University of Białystok, Faculty of Physics, ul. K. Ciołkowskiego 1L, 15-254 Białystok, Poland
- 191 : Faculty of Physics, National and Kapodestrian University of Athens, Panepistimiopolis, 15771 Ilissia, Athens, Greece
- 192 : Universidad de Chile, Av. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 1058, Santiago, Chile
- 193 : Hiroshima Astrophysical Science Center, Hiroshima University, Higashi-Hiroshima, Hiroshima 739-8526, Japan
- 194 : Department of Applied Physics, University of Miyazaki, 1-1 Gakuen Kibana-dai Nishi, Miyazaki, 889-2192, Japan
- 195 : School of Allied Health Sciences, Kitasato University, Sagami-hara, Kanagawa 228-8555, Japan
- 196 : Departamento de Astronomía, Universidad de Concepción, Barrio Universitario S/N, Concepción, Chile
- 197 : Charles University, Institute of Particle & Nuclear Physics, V Holešovičkách 2, 180 00 Prague 8, Czech Republic
- 198 : Astronomical Observatory of Ivan Franko National University of Lviv, 8 Kyrila i Mephodia Street, Lviv, 79005, Ukraine
- 199 : Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute (KMI) for the Origin of Particles and the Universe, Nagoya University, Chikusa-ku, Nagoya 464-8602, Japan
- 200 : Graduate School of Technology, Industrial and Social Sciences, Tokushima University, Tokushima 770-8506, Japan
- 201 : Space Research Centre, Polish Academy of Sciences, ul. Bartycka 18A, 00-716 Warsaw, Poland
- 202 : Instituto de Física - Universidade de São Paulo, Rua do Matão Travessa R Nr.187 CEP 05508-090 Cidade Universitária, São Paulo, Brazil
- 203 : International Institute of Physics at the Federal University of Rio Grande do Norte, Campus Universitário, Lagoa Nova CEP 59078-970 Rio Grande do Norte, Brazil
- 204 : University College Dublin, Belfield, Dublin 4, Ireland
- 205 : Centre for Astro-Particle Physics (CAPP) and Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, PO Box 524, Auckland Park 2006, South Africa
- 206 : Departamento de Física, Facultad de Ciencias Básicas, Universidad Metropolitana de Ciencias de la Educación, Santiago, Chile
- 207 : Núcleo de Formação de Professores - Universidade Federal de São Carlos, Rodovia Washington Luís, km 235 CEP 13565-905 - SP-310 São Carlos - São Paulo, Brazil
- 208 : Physik-Institut, Universität Zürich, Winterthurerstrasse 190, 8057 Zürich, Switzerland
- 209 : Department of Physical Sciences, Aoyama Gakuin University, Fuchinobe, Sagami-hara, Kanagawa, 252-5258, Japan
- 210 : University of the Free State, Nelson Mandela Avenue, Bloemfontein, 9300, South Africa
- 211 : Faculty of Electronics and Information, Warsaw University of Technology, ul. Nowowiejska 15/19, 00-665 Warsaw, Poland
- 212 : Rudjer Boskovic Institute, Bijenicka 54, 10 000 Zagreb, Croatia
- 213 : Department of Physics, Konan University, Kobe, Hyogo, 658-8501, Japan
- 214 : Kumamoto University, 2-39-1 Kurokami, Kumamoto, 860-8555, Japan
- 215 : University School for Advanced Studies IUSS Pavia, Palazzo del Broletto, Piazza della Vittoria 15, 27100 Pavia, Italy
- 216 : Aalto University, Otakaari 1, 00076 Aalto, Finland
- 217 : Agenzia Spaziale Italiana (ASI), 00133 Roma, Italy
- 218 : Observatoire de la Côte d'Azur, Boulevard de l'Observatoire CS34229, 06304 Nice Cedex 4, France