

Treball de Fi de Màster

Màster Universitari en Enginyeria de l'Energia

Anàlisi d'una comunitat energètica renovable en el campus Baix Llobregat de la UPC

ANNEXOS

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1. Codi algoritme

```
clear all

clc

Dades=xlsread('Dades_totes_1');

Consum_PMT=xlsread('Consum_PMT');

nGen=3;

nConsum=6;

Gen_D4=Dades(:,1);

Gen_D7=Dades(:,2);

Gen_P=Dades(:,3);

for i=1:nGen

Gen(:,i)=Dades(:,i);

end

for i=1:nConsum

Consum(:,i)=Dades(:,i+nGen);

end

Consum_D4=Dades(:,4);

Consum_D7=Dades(:,5);
```

```
Edemanda_D4=Consum_D4-Gen_D4; % Demanda D4 després autoconsum
```

```
Edemanda_D7=Consum_D7-Gen_D7; % Demanda D7 després autoconsum
```

```
for i=1:length(Edemanda_D4)
```

```
    if Edemanda_D4(i)<0
```

```
        Edemanda_D4(i)=0;
```

```
    end
```

```
    if Edemanda_D7(i)<0
```

```
        Edemanda_D7(i)=0;
```

```
    end
```

```
end
```

```
Edisp_D4=Gen_D4-Consum_D4; % Energia disponible D4 després autoconsum
```

```
Edisp_D7=Gen_D7-Consum_D7; % Energia disponible D7 després autoconsum
```

```
for i=1:length(Consum_D4)
```

```
    if Edisp_D4(i)<0
```

```
        Edisp_D4(i)=0;
```

```
    end
```

```
        if Edisp_D7(i)<0
```



```
    Edisp_D7(i)=0;

end

end

%% Balanç energètic

Edisp=[];

Edisp=[Edisp_D4 Edisp_D7 Gen_P]; % Energia disponible després autoconsum edificis D4,
D7 i pergola

Edemanda=[Edemanda_D4 Edemanda_D7 Dades(:,6) Dades(:,7) Dades(:,8) Dades(:,9)]; %
Demanda disponible després autoconsum tots els edificis

Resultat={};

Coef_D4=[];

Consum_xarxa=[];

for d=1:8760;

if sum(Edisp(d,1:3))>sum(Edemanda(d,1:size(Edemanda,2))) % Si suma Energia disponible
major que suma demanda

    1

    Cost=[0 800 200 400 300 500 1000 800 0 200 400 300 500 1000 800 800 300 350 300
350 1000]; % Matriu de cost amb coeficient exportar a xarxa

    A=zeros((nGen+nConsum),(nGen)*(1+nConsum));
```

```
A(1,1:nConsum+1)=1;
```

```
A(2,(nConsum+2):(nConsum+1)*2)=1;
```

```
A(3,(nConsum+1)*2+1:(nConsum+1)*3)=1;
```

```
ii=1;
```

```
jj=1;
```

```
for i=1:3
```

```
A(4,ii)=-1;
```

```
A(5,ii+1)=-1;
```

```
A(6,ii+2)=-1;
```

```
A(7,ii+3)=-1;
```

```
A(8,ii+4)=-1;
```

```
A(9,ii+5)=-1;
```

```
ii=1+((1+nConsum)*i);
```

```
jj=jj+1;
```

```
end
```

```
b=[Edisp(d,1) Edisp(d,2) Edisp(d,3) -Edemanda(d,1) -Edemanda(d,2) -Edemanda(d,3) -  
Edemanda(d,4) -Edemanda(d,5) -Edemanda(d,6) ]; % Prova amb fila d!!!!
```

```
Aeq=[];

Aeq(1,7)=1; Aeq(1,14)=1;Aeq(1,21)=1;

beq=[ sum(Edisp(d,1:3))-sum(Edemanda(d,1:6)) ];

lb=zeros(1,(nGen)*(1+nConsum));

up=[];

f=ones(1,(nGen)*(nConsum+1));

f=f.*Cost;

[x fval]=linprog(f,A,b,Aeq,beq,lb,up);

X=reshape(x,(nConsum+1),nGen)';

Inj_xarxa(d,1:nGen)=[X(1:nGen,nConsum+1)];

elseif sum(Edisp(d,1:nGen))<sum(Edemanda(d,1:size(Edemanda,2))) % Si suma Energia
disponible menor que suma demanda

Cost=[0 800 200 400 300 500 800 0 200 400 300 500 800 800 300 350 300 350 1000
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000];

A=[];
```

```
b=[];
```

```
Aeq=[];
```

```
beq=[];
```

```
A=zeros((nGen+nConsum),(nGen+1)*nConsum);
```

```
A(1,1:nConsum)=1;
```

```
A(2,(nConsum+1):(nConsum)*2)=1;
```

```
A(3,((nConsum*2)+1):(nConsum)*3)=1;
```

```
ii=1;
```

```
jj=1;
```

```
for i=1:4
```

```
  A(4,ii)=-1;
```

```
  A(5,ii+1)=-1;
```

```
  A(6,ii+2)=-1;
```

```
  A(7,ii+3)=-1;
```

```
  A(8,ii+4)=-1;
```

```
  A(9,ii+5)=-1;
```

```
  ii=1+((nConsum)*i);
```

```
  jj=jj+1;
```

end

```
b=[Edisp(d,1) Edisp(d,2) Edisp(d,3) -Edemanda(d,1) -Edemanda(d,2) -Edemanda(d,3) -
Edemanda(d,4) -Edemanda(d,5) -Edemanda(d,6) ]; % Prova amb fila d!!!!
```

```
Aeq=zeros(1,(nGen+1)*nConsum);
```

```
Aeq(1,nConsum*nGen+1:nConsum*(nGen+1))=1;
```

```
beq=[sum(Edemanda(d,1:nConsum))-sum(Edisp(d,1:nGen))];
```

```
lb=zeros(1,(1+nGen)*nConsum);
```

```
up=[];
```

```
f=ones(1,(1+nGen)*nConsum);
```

```
f=f.*Cost;
```

```
[x fval]=linprog(f,A,b,Aeq,beq,lb,up);
```

```
X=(reshape(x,nConsum,nGen+1))';
```

```
Consum_xarxa(d,1:nConsum)=[X(nGen+1,:)];
```

end

```
for k=1:nGen % Energia consumida d'edifici n desde generaciÓ m (D4 D7 P)
```

```
E_D4(d,k)=X(k,1);
```

```
E_D4(d,1)=Gen_D4(d,1)-Edisp_D4(d,1);
```

```
E_D7(d,k)=X(k,2);
```

```
E_D7(d,2)=Gen_D7(d,1)-Edisp_D7(d,1);
```

```
E_C1(d,k)=X(k,3);
```

```
E_C3(d,k)=X(k,4);
```

```
E_C4(d,k)=X(k,5);
```

```
E_C4_2(d,k)=X(k,6);
```

```
end
```

```
Resultat(d,1)={[X]};
```

```
for j=1:nConsum
```

```
Coef_D4(d,j)=X(1,j)/Consum(d,j);
```

```
Coef_D4(d,1)=(Gen_D4(d)-Edisp(d))/Consum(d);
```

```
Coef_D7(d,j)=X(2,j)/Consum(d,j);
```

```
Coef_D7(d,2)=(Gen_D7(d)-Edisp(d,2))/Consum(d,2);
```

```
Coef_P(d,j)=X(3,j)/Consum(d,j);
```

```
end

Coef_rep=[Coef_D4 Coef_D7 Coef_P];

end

%% Excedents totals

Gen_total=sum(Gen,2);
Consum_total=sum(Consum,2);

Excedents_total=Gen_total-Consum_total;

for ll=1:8760
if Excedents_total(ll)<0
Excedents_total(ll)=0;
end
end

Ex_any=sum(Excedents_total);

Total= [Consum_total Gen_total Excedents_total];
```

```
%% Excedents PMT
```

```
Excedents_PMT=Consum_PMT-Excedents_total;
```

```
k=0;
```

```
for k=1:8760
```

```
    if Excedents_PMT(k)>0
```

```
        Excedents_PMT(k)=0;
```

```
    else
```

```
        Excedents_PMT(k)=Excedents_PMT(k)*(-1);
```

```
    k
```

```
    end
```

```
end
```

```
%% Exportaci  dades .txt
```

```
Dades_total=[Consum_total, Gen_total, Excedents_total];
```

```
writematrix(Dades_total,'Dades_total.txt');
```

```
type Dades_total.txt;
```

```
writematrix(E_D4,'En_D4.txt');
```

```
type En_D4.txt;
```




```
writematrix(E_D7,'En_D7.txt');
```

```
type En_D7.txt;
```

```
writematrix(E_C1,'En_C1.txt');
```

```
type En_C1.txt;
```

```
writematrix(E_C3,'En_C3.txt');
```

```
type En_C3.txt;
```

```
writematrix(E_C4,'En_C4.txt');
```

```
type En_C4.txt;
```

```
writematrix(E_C4_2,'En_C4_2.txt');
```

```
type En_C4_2.txt;
```

```
writematrix(Consum,'Consum.txt');
```

```
type Consum.txt;
```

```
%%
```

```
mesos=[744 672 744 720 744 720 744 744 720 744 720 744] ;
```

```
k=1;
```

```
l=0;
```

```
for j=1:12
```

```
l=mesos(j)+l;
```

```
Consum_D4_mes(j)=sum(Consum_D4(k:l));
```

```
Consum_D7_mes(j)=sum(Consum_D7(k:l));
```

```
%%
```

```
Excedents_mes(j)=sum(Excedents_total(k:l));
```

```
for i=1:nConsum
```

```
Consum_mes(j,i)=sum(Consum(k:l,i));
```

```
end
```

```
Gen_D4_mes(j)=sum(Gen_D4(k:l));
```

```
Gen_D7_mes(j)=sum(Gen_D7(k:l));
```

```
Gen_P_mes(j)=sum(Gen_P(k:l));
```

```
Edisp_D4_mes(j)=sum(Edisp_D4(k:l));
```

```
Edisp_D7_mes(j)=sum(Edisp_D7(k:l));
```

```
E_D4_mes(j,:)=sum(E_D4(k:l,1)); sum(E_D4(k:l,2)); sum(E_D4(k:l,3));
```

```
E_D7_mes(j,:)=sum(E_D7(k:l,1)); sum(E_D7(k:l,2)); sum(E_D7(k:l,3));
```

```
E_C1_mes(j,:)=sum(E_C1(k:l,1)); sum(E_C1(k:l,2)); sum(E_C1(k:l,3));
```

```
E_C3_mes(j,:)=sum(E_C3(k:l,1)); sum(E_C3(k:l,2)); sum(E_C3(k:l,3));
```

```
E_C4_mes(j,:)=sum(E_C4(k:l,1)); sum(E_C4(k:l,2)); sum(E_C4(k:l,3));
```

```
E_C4_2_mes(j,:)=sum(E_C4_2(k:l,1)); sum(E_C4_2(k:l,2)); sum(E_C4_2(k:l,3));
```

```
k=k+mesos(j);
```

```
end
```

```
% D4
```

```
Consum_D4_mes=Consum_D4_mes';
```

```
Gen_D4_mes=Gen_D4_mes';
```

```
Edisp_D4_mes=Edisp_D4_mes';
```

```
% D7
```

```
Consum_D7_mes=Consum_D7_mes';
```

```
Gen_D7_mes=Gen_D7_mes';
```

```
Edisp_D7_mes=Edisp_D7_mes';
```

```
% Pergola
```

```
Gen_P_mes=Gen_P_mes';
```

```
% Excedents
```

```
Excedents_mes=Excedents_mes';
```

```
%% D4_mes
```

```
D4_mes=[ Consum_D4_mes E_D4_mes(:,1) Edisp_D4_mes];
```

```
D7_mes=[ Consum_D7_mes E_D4_mes(:,1) Edisp_D7_mes];
```

```
%% Energia per gràfiques
```

```
E_D4_mes_plot=[ Consum_mes(:,1) E_D4_mes(:,1) E_D4_mes(:,2) E_D4_mes(:,3)];
```

```
E_D7_mes_plot=[ Consum_mes(:,2) E_D7_mes(:,1) E_D7_mes(:,2) E_D7_mes(:,3)];
```

```
E_C1_mes_plot=[ Consum_mes(:,3) E_C1_mes(:,1) E_C1_mes(:,2) E_C1_mes(:,3)];
```

```
E_C3_mes_plot=[ Consum_mes(:,4) E_C3_mes(:,1) E_C3_mes(:,2) E_C3_mes(:,3)];
```

```
E_C4_mes_plot=[ Consum_mes(:,5) E_C4_mes(:,1) E_C4_mes(:,2) E_C4_mes(:,3)];
```

```
E_C4_2_mes_plot=[      Consum_mes(:,6)      E_C4_2_mes(:,1)      E_C4_2_mes(:,2)
E_C4_2_mes(:,3)];
```

```
%% Gràfiques consum edificis
```

```
xmesos=['Gener', 'Febrer','MarÀ','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre', 'Octubre',
'Novembre','Desembre'];
```

```
edificis={' D4'; ' D7'; ' C1'; ' C3'; ' C4'; ' C4_2'};
```

```
tit='Consum edifici ';
```

```
for i=1:nConsum
```

```
figure
```

```
TITLE=strcat(tit, edificis{i})
```

```
plot(Consum(:,i), 'Color',[0.6350 0.0780 0.1840])
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:744:8760, 'xticklabel',{'Gener',
'Febrer','MarÀ','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',
'Novembre','Desembre'}); xtickangle (45);
```

```
ylabel('Energia [kWh]')
```

```
title(TITLE)
```

```
end
```

```
%% Gràfiques generació
```

```
xmesos=['Gener', 'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre', 'Octubre',  
'Novembre','Desembre'];
```

```
edificis={' D4'; ' D7'; ' PÈrgola'};
```

```
tit='Generació edifici ';
```

```
for i=1:nGen
```

```
figure
```

```
TITLE=strcat(tit, edificis{i})
```

```
plot(Gen(:,i))
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:744:8760, 'xticklabel',{'Gener',  
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre', 'Octubre',  
'Novembre','Desembre'}); xtickangle (45);
```

```
ylabel('Energia [kWh]')
```

```
title(TITLE)
```

```
end
```

```
%% Gràfiques Excedents
```

```
figure
```

```
bar(Excedents_total, 'FaceColor',[0.9290 0.6940 0.1250]);
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:744:8760, 'xticklabel',{'Gener',  
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',  
'Novembre','Desembre'}); xtickangle (45);
```

```
ylabel('Energia [kWh]')
```

```
title('Excedents')
```

```
legend('Excedents')
```

```
figure
```

```
plot(Consum_total);
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:744:8760, 'xticklabel',{'Gener',  
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',  
'Novembre','Desembre'}); xtickangle (45);
```

```
ylabel('Energia [kWh]')
```

```
title('Consum total estudi')
```

```
legend('Consum')
```

```
bar(Excedents_mes/1000,0.2);
```

```

set(gca,'xtick',1:12,                                     'xticklabel',{'Gener',
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',      'Octubre',
'Novembre','Desembre'});xtickangle (45)

title('Excedents mensual')

legend('Excedents')

ylabel('Energia [MWh]')

```

%% Gràfiques Excedents PMT

```

figure

plot(Consum_PMT);

set(gca,'xtick',1:744:8760,                             'xticklabel',{'Gener',
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',      'Octubre',
'Novembre','Desembre'}); xtickangle (45);

ylabel('Energia [kWh]')

title('Consum comptador fiscal PMT')

legend('Consum PMT')

```

```

figure

bar(Excedents_PMT,10, 'FaceColor',[0.9290 0.6940 0.1250]);

set(gca,'xtick',1:744:8760,                             'xticklabel',{'Gener',
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',      'Octubre',
'Novembre','Desembre'}); xtickangle (45);

```

```
ylabel('Energia [kWh]')
```

```
title('Excedents PMT')
```

```
legend('Excedents')
```

```
%% Balanç energètic edifici D4 i D7
```

```
figure
```

```
bar(D4_mes/1000);
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:12, 'xticklabel',{'Gener',  
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',  
'Novembre','Desembre'});xtickangle (45) 'Octubre',
```

```
title('Consum, autoconsum, i excedents Edifici D4')
```

```
legend('Consum','Autoconsum','Excedents')
```

```
ylabel('Energia [MWh]')
```

```
figure
```

```
bar(D7_mes/1000);
```

```
title('Consum, autoconsum i excedents Edifici D7')
```

```
legend('Consum','Autoconsum','Excedents')
```

```
ylabel('Energia [MWh]')
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:12,'xticklabel',{'Gener',  
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',  
'Novembre','Desembre'});xtickangle (45) 'Octubre',
```

```
%% Gràfiques Balanç energètic mensual
```



```
figure
```

```
bar(E_D4_mes_plot/1000)
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:12, 'xticklabel',{'Gener',  
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',  
'Novembre','Desembre'});xtickangle (45)
```

```
title('Energia consumida edifici D4 des dels diferents punts de generació del campus ')
```

```
legend('Consum','Autoconsum Edifici D4','Autoconsum Edifici D7','Autoconsum PÈrgola')
```

```
ylabel('Energia [MWh]')
```

```
figure
```

```
bar(E_D7_mes_plot/1000)
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:12, 'xticklabel',{'Gener',  
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',  
'Novembre','Desembre'});xtickangle (45)
```

```
title('Energia consumida edifici D7 des dels diferents punts de generació del campus ')
```

```
legend('Consum','Autoconsum Edifici D4','Autoconsum Edifici D7','Autoconsum PÈrgola')
```

```
ylabel('Energia [MWh]')
```

```
figure
```

```
bar(E_C1_mes_plot/1000)
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:12, 'xticklabel',{'Gener',  
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',  
'Novembre','Desembre'});xtickangle (45)
```

```
title('Energia consumida edifici C1 des dels diferents punts de generació del campus ')
```

```
legend('Consum','Autoconsum Edifici D4','Autoconsum Edifici D7','Autoconsum PÈrgola')
```

```
ylabel('Energia [MWh]')
```

figure

```
bar(E_C3_mes_plot/1000)
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:12, 'xticklabel',{'Gener',
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',
'Octubre',
'Novembre','Desembre'});xtickangle (45)
```

```
title('Energia consumida edifici C3 des dels diferents punts de generaci  del campus ')
```

```
legend('Consum','Autoconsum Edifici D4','Autoconsum Edifici D7','Autoconsum P rgola')
```

```
ylabel('Energia [MWh]')
```

figure

```
bar(E_C4_mes_plot/1000)
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:12, 'xticklabel',{'Gener',
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',
'Octubre',
'Novembre','Desembre'});xtickangle (45)
```

```
title('Energia consumida edifici C4 des dels diferents punts de generaci  del campus ')
```

```
legend('Consum','Autoconsum Edifici D4','Autoconsum Edifici D7','Autoconsum P rgola')
```

```
ylabel('Energia [MWh]')
```

figure

```
bar(E_C4_2_mes_plot/1000)
```

```
set(gca,'xtick',1:12, 'xticklabel',{'Gener',
'Febrer','Març','Abril','Maig','Juny','Juliol','Agost','Setembre',
'Octubre',
'Novembre','Desembre'});xtickangle (45)
```

```
title('Energia consumida edifici C4.2 des dels diferents punts de generaci  del campus ')
```

```
legend('Consum','Autoconsum Edifici D4','Autoconsum Edifici D7','Autoconsum P rgola')
```

```
ylabel('Energia [MWh]')
```

2. Fitxes tècniques

3. Simulació plantes fotovoltaiques PVSyst

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: CBL - UPC

Variant: D4 15° - REC365W SMA 75 kW

Sheds on ground

System power: 84.3 kWp

Castelldefels (CBL UPC) - Spain

PVsyst TRIAL

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PVsyst V7.2.5

VC7, Simulation date:
11/09/21 16:59
with v7.2.5

Project summary

Geographical Site Castelldefels (CBL UPC) Spain	Situation Latitude 41.28 °N Longitude 1.99 °E Altitude 10 m Time zone UTC+1	Project settings Albedo 0.20
Meteo data Castelldefels (CBL UPC) PVGIS api TMY		

System summary

Grid-Connected System	Sheds on ground	User's needs
PV Field Orientation Fixed plane Tilt/Azimuth 15 / -18 °	Near Shadings Linear shadings	Unlimited load (grid)
System information		
PV Array	Inverters	
Nb. of modules 231 units	Nb. of units 1 Unit	
Pnom total 84.3 kWp	Pnom total 75.0 kWac	
	Pnom ratio 1.124	

Results summary

Produced Energy 135.3 MWh/year	Specific production 1605 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR 85.62 %
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Special graphs	7



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General parameters

Grid-Connected System		Sheds on ground			
PV Field Orientation		Sheds configuration		Models used	
Orientation		Nb. of sheds		Transposition	
Fixed plane		6 units		Perez	
Tilt/Azimuth		Sizes		Diffuse	
15 / -18 °		Sheds spacing		Imported	
		1.77 m		separate	
		Collector width		Circumsolar	
		1.04 m			
		Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR)			
		58.8 %			
		Shading limit angle			
		Limit profile angle			
		19.6 °			
Horizon		Near Shadings		User's needs	
Free Horizon		Linear shadings		Unlimited load (grid)	

PV Array Characteristics

PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	Generic	Manufacturer	Generic
Model	REC 365TP4	Model	Sunny Highpower-SHP 75-10
(Original PVsyst database)		(Original PVsyst database)	
Unit Nom. Power	365 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	75.0 kWac
Number of PV modules	231 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	84.3 kWp	Total power	75.0 kWac
Modules	11 Strings x 21 In series	Operating voltage	570-800 V
At operating cond. (50°C)		Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.12
Pmpp	77.2 kWp		
U mpp	652 V		
I mpp	119 A		
Total PV power		Total inverter power	
Nominal (STC)	84 kWp	Total power	75 kWac
Total	231 modules	Nb. of inverters	1 Unit
Module area	422 m²	Pnom ratio	1.12

Array losses

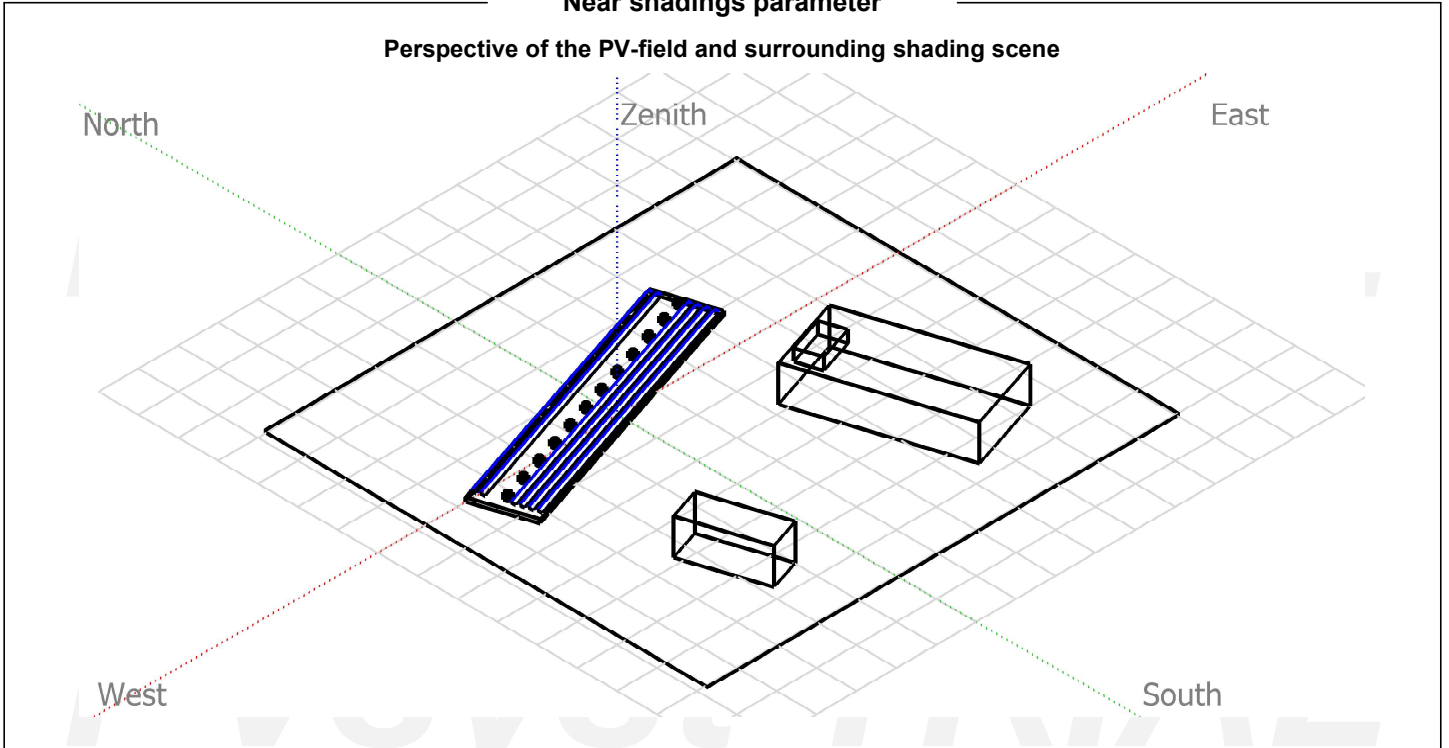
Thermal Loss factor		DC wiring losses		Module Quality Loss				
Module temperature according to irradiance		Global array res.		Loss Fraction				
Uc (const)		90 mΩ		-0.3 %				
20.0 W/m²K		Loss Fraction						
Uv (wind)		1.5 % at STC						
0.0 W/m²K/m/s								
Module mismatch losses		Strings Mismatch loss						
Loss Fraction		Loss Fraction						
2.0 % at MPP		0.1 %						
IAM loss factor								
Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile								
0°	30°	45°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	1.000	0.974	0.907	0.832	0.688	0.445	0.000



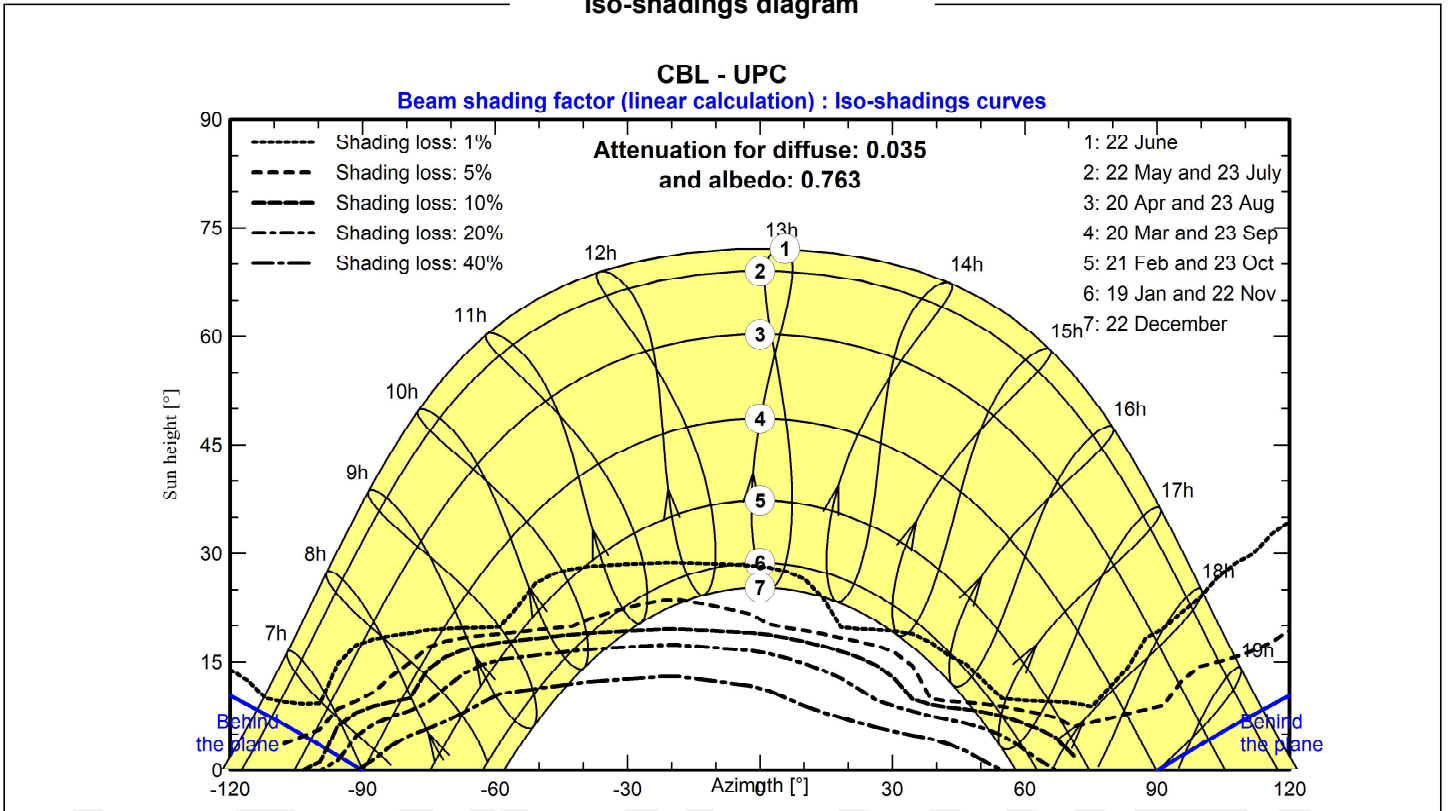
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Near shadings parameter



Iso-shadings diagram





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Main results

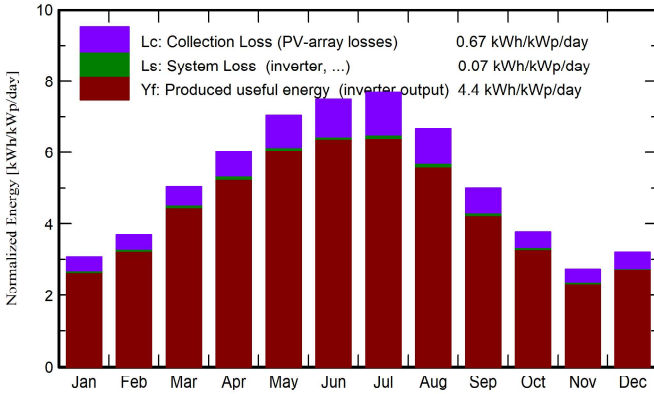
System Production

Produced Energy 135.3 MWh/year

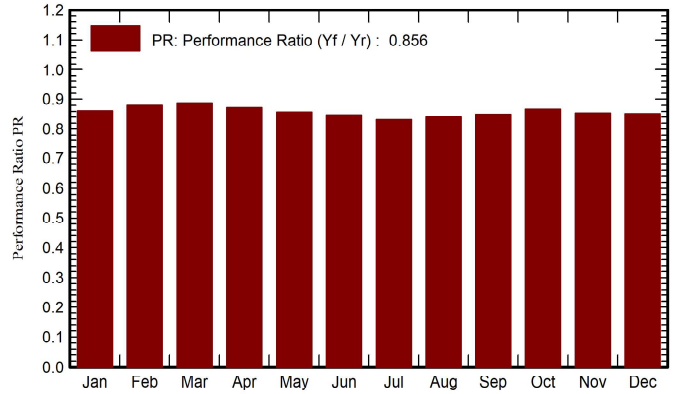
Specific production
Performance Ratio PR

1605 kWh/kWp/year
85.62 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor kWh/m ²	DiffHor kWh/m ²	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m ²	GlobEff kWh/m ²	EArray MWh	E_Grid MWh	PR ratio
January	69.0	25.49	6.95	95.4	87.8	7.05	6.93	0.861
February	82.1	33.37	9.13	103.2	98.4	7.79	7.66	0.880
March	135.7	46.65	8.71	156.6	152.0	11.91	11.71	0.887
April	167.9	57.92	11.95	180.9	176.3	13.54	13.31	0.873
May	213.5	71.26	16.15	219.0	213.7	16.10	15.83	0.858
June	222.8	76.12	19.55	225.2	219.7	16.35	16.09	0.848
July	234.6	64.23	24.09	238.9	233.6	17.03	16.76	0.832
August	195.1	59.58	22.46	206.7	202.0	14.89	14.65	0.841
September	134.7	53.26	19.79	150.1	145.8	10.94	10.76	0.850
October	97.4	39.50	14.93	117.4	113.2	8.73	8.59	0.867
November	62.7	29.65	11.89	82.2	76.1	6.03	5.92	0.854
December	68.4	22.77	7.74	99.4	90.0	7.25	7.14	0.852
Year	1684.0	579.80	14.47	1874.9	1808.6	137.60	135.35	0.856

Legends

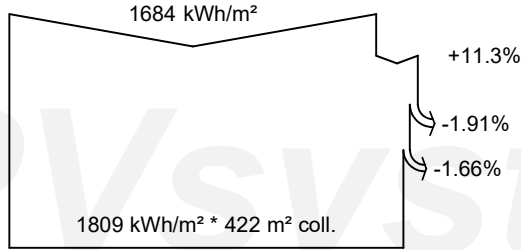
- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio



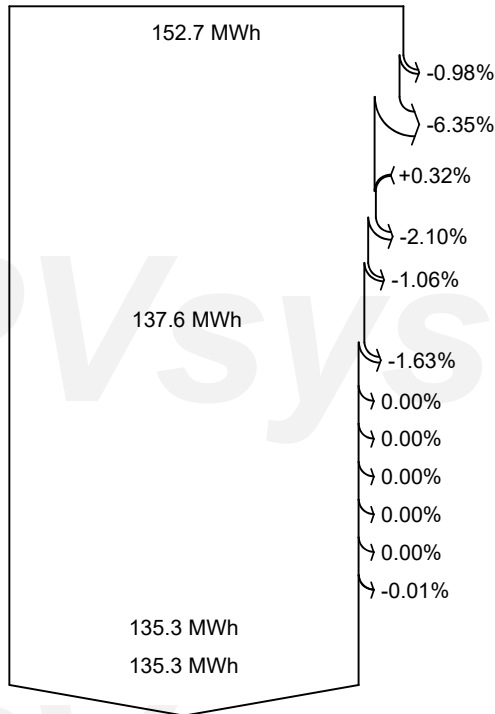
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Loss diagram



efficiency at STC = 20.03%



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

Near Shadings: irradiance loss

IAM factor on global

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

Available Energy at Inverter Output

Energy injected into grid

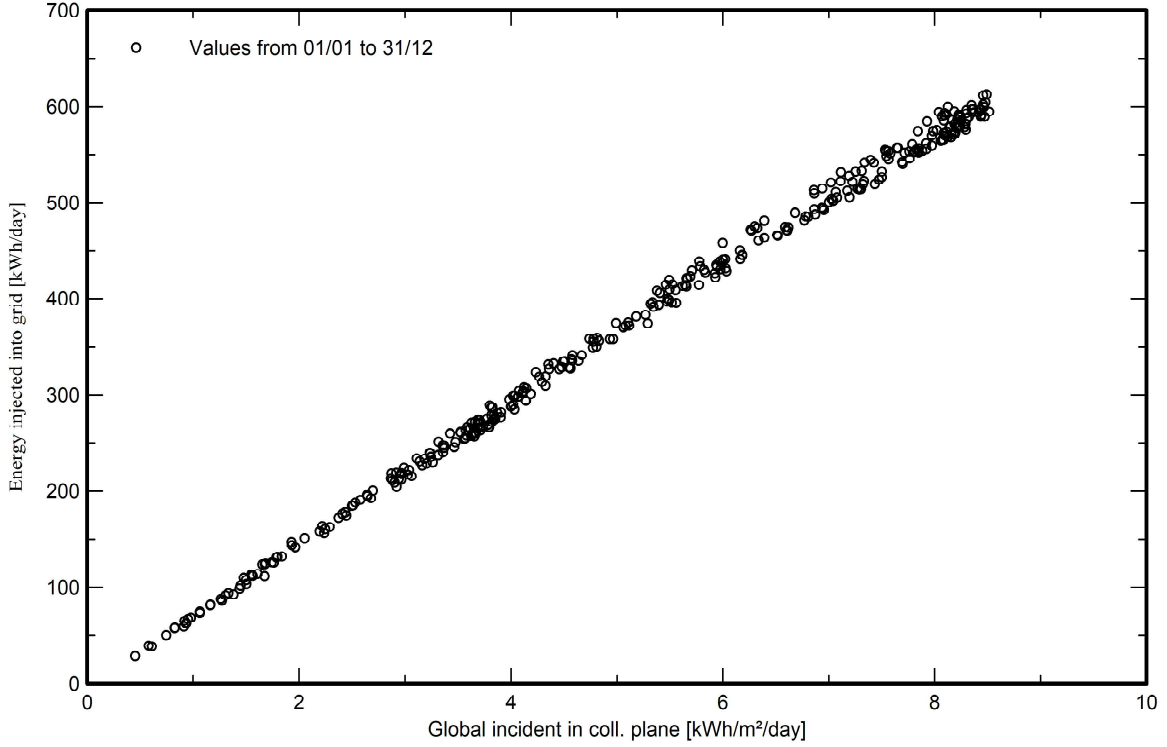


PVsyst V7.2.5

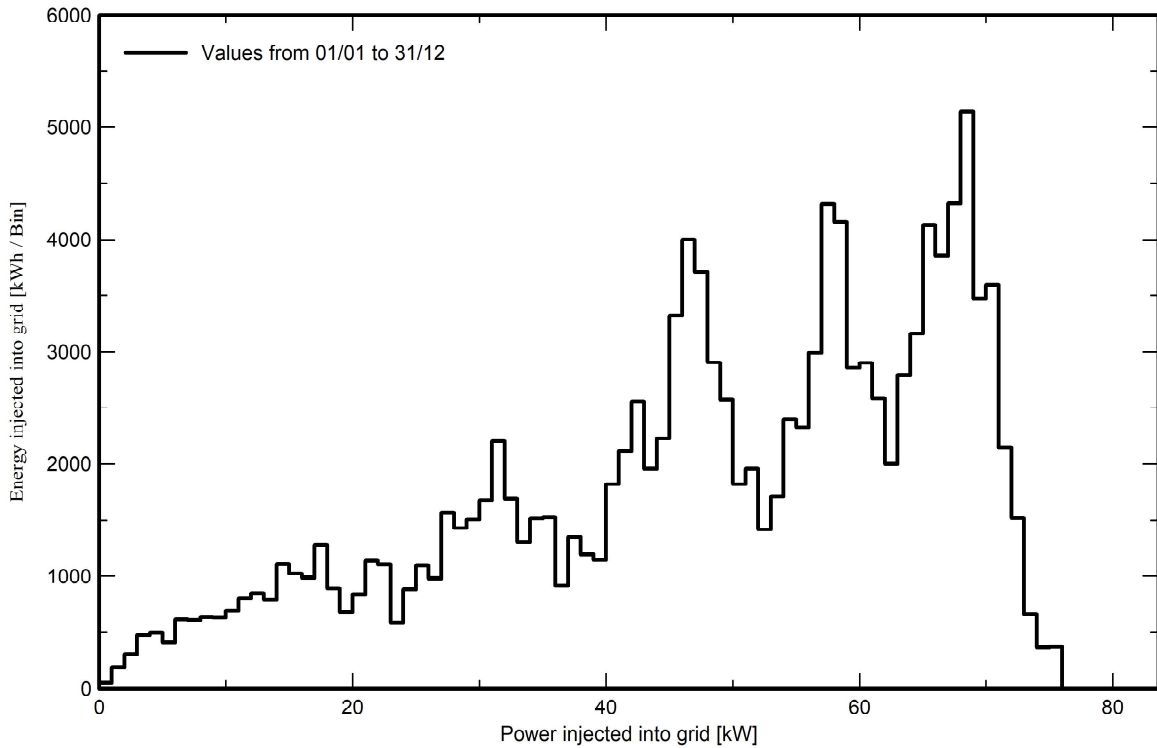
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Special graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution



PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: CBL - UPC

Variant: D7 15° - REC365W SMA 75 kW

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 84.3 kWp

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Project summary

Geographical Site Castelldefels (CBL UPC) Spain	Situation Latitude 41.28 °N Longitude 1.99 °E Altitude 10 m Time zone UTC+1	Project settings Albedo 0.20
Meteo data Castelldefels (CBL UPC) PVGIS api TMY		

System summary

Grid-Connected System	No 3D scene defined, no shadings	
PV Field Orientation Fixed plane Tilt/Azimuth 15 / -18 °	Near Shadings No Shadings	User's needs Unlimited load (grid)
System information		
PV Array	Inverters	
Nb. of modules 231 units	Nb. of units 1 Unit	
Pnom total 84.3 kWp	Pnom total 75.0 kWac	
	Pnom ratio 1.124	

Results summary

Produced Energy 137.8 MWh/year	Specific production 1635 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR 87.18 %
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PVsyst V7.2.5

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General parameters

Grid-Connected System		No 3D scene defined, no shadings	
PV Field Orientation			
Orientation		Sheds configuration	
Fixed plane		No 3D scene defined	
Tilt/Azimuth	15 / -18 °		
Horizon		Near Shadings	
Free Horizon		No Shadings	
		Models used	
		Transposition	Perez
		Diffuse	Imported
		Circumsolar	separate
		User's needs	
		Unlimited load (grid)	

PV Array Characteristics

PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	Generic	Manufacturer	Generic
Model	REC 365TP4	Model	Sunny Highpower-SHP 75-10
(Original PVsyst database)		(Original PVsyst database)	
Unit Nom. Power	365 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	75.0 kWac
Number of PV modules	231 units	Number of inverters	1 unit
Nominal (STC)	84.3 kWp	Total power	75.0 kWac
Modules	11 Strings x 21 In series	Operating voltage	570-800 V
At operating cond. (50°C)		Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.12
Pmpp	77.2 kWp		
U mpp	652 V		
I mpp	119 A		
Total PV power		Total inverter power	
Nominal (STC)	84 kWp	Total power	75 kWac
Total	231 modules	Nb. of inverters	1 Unit
Module area	422 m ²	Pnom ratio	1.12

Array losses

Thermal Loss factor		DC wiring losses		Module Quality Loss				
Module temperature according to irradiance		Global array res.	90 mΩ	Loss Fraction	-0.3 %			
Uc (const)	20.0 W/m ² K	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC					
Uv (wind)	0.0 W/m ² K/m/s							
Module mismatch losses		Strings Mismatch loss						
Loss Fraction	2.0 % at MPP	Loss Fraction	0.1 %					
IAM loss factor								
Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile								
0°	30°	45°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	1.000	0.974	0.907	0.832	0.688	0.445	0.000



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Main results

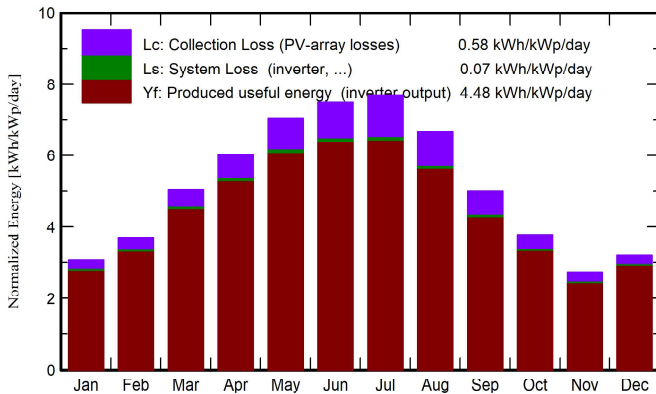
System Production

Produced Energy 137.8 MWh/year

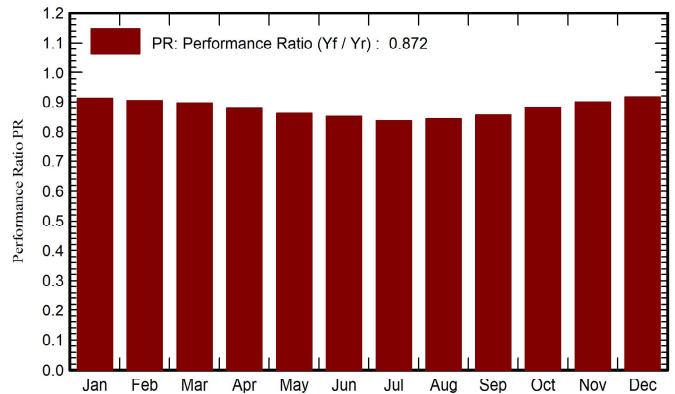
Specific production
Performance Ratio PR

1635 kWh/kWp/year
87.18 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor kWh/m ²	DiffHor kWh/m ²	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m ²	GlobEff kWh/m ²	EArray MWh	E_Grid MWh	PR ratio
January	69.0	25.49	6.95	95.4	92.9	7.46	7.34	0.912
February	82.1	33.37	9.13	103.2	101.0	8.00	7.87	0.905
March	135.7	46.65	8.71	156.6	153.7	12.04	11.85	0.897
April	167.9	57.92	11.95	180.9	177.9	13.65	13.43	0.880
May	213.5	71.26	16.15	219.0	215.5	16.22	15.96	0.864
June	222.8	76.12	19.55	225.2	221.4	16.48	16.22	0.854
July	234.6	64.23	24.09	238.9	235.1	17.14	16.87	0.837
August	195.1	59.58	22.46	206.7	203.5	15.00	14.76	0.847
September	134.7	53.26	19.79	150.1	147.4	11.06	10.87	0.859
October	97.4	39.50	14.93	117.4	115.3	8.90	8.75	0.884
November	62.7	29.65	11.89	82.2	80.1	6.35	6.24	0.900
December	68.4	22.77	7.74	99.4	96.8	7.79	7.68	0.917
Year	1684.0	579.80	14.47	1874.9	1840.7	140.09	137.82	0.872

Legends

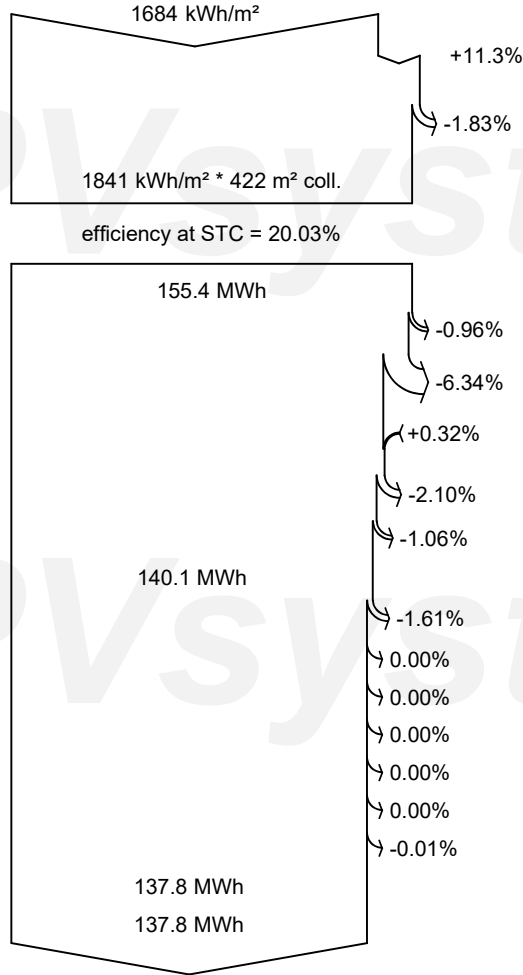
- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio



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Loss diagram



- Global horizontal irradiation**
- Global incident in coll. plane**
- IAM factor on global
- Effective irradiation on collectors**
- PV conversion
- Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**
- PV loss due to irradiance level
- PV loss due to temperature
- Module quality loss
- Mismatch loss, modules and strings
- Ohmic wiring loss
- Array virtual energy at MPP**
- Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power
- Inverter Loss due to max. input current
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage
- Inverter Loss due to power threshold
- Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold
- Night consumption
- Available Energy at Inverter Output**
- Energy injected into grid**

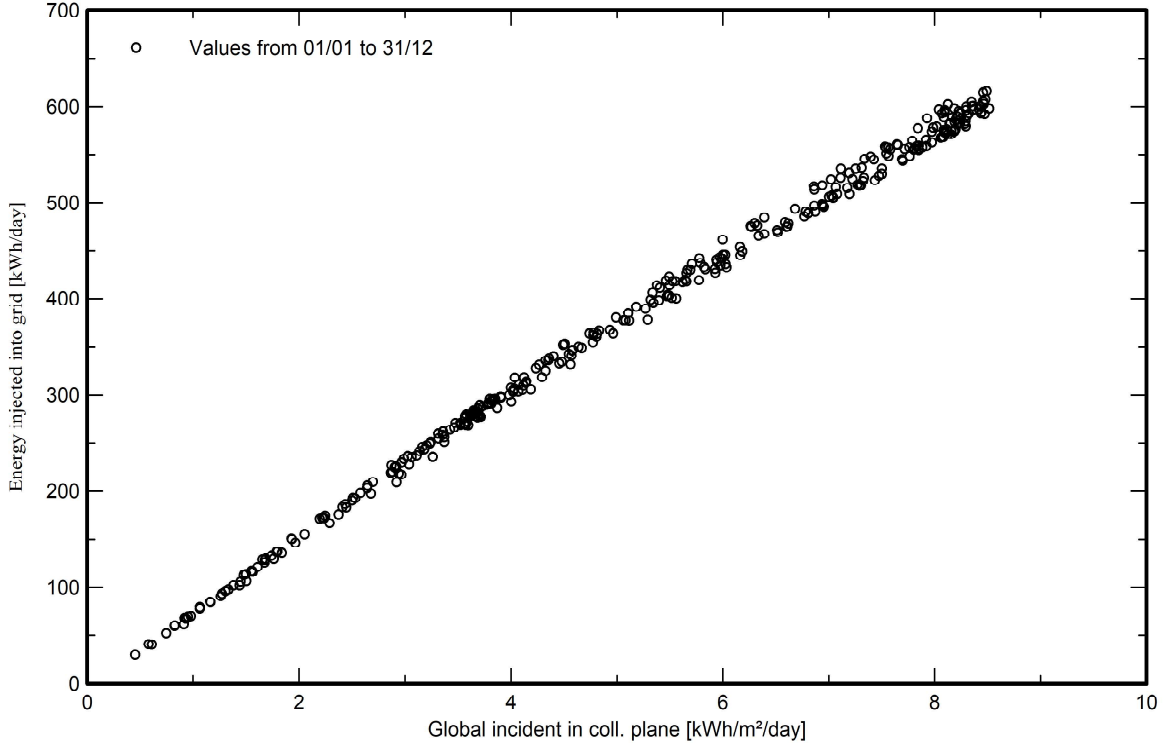


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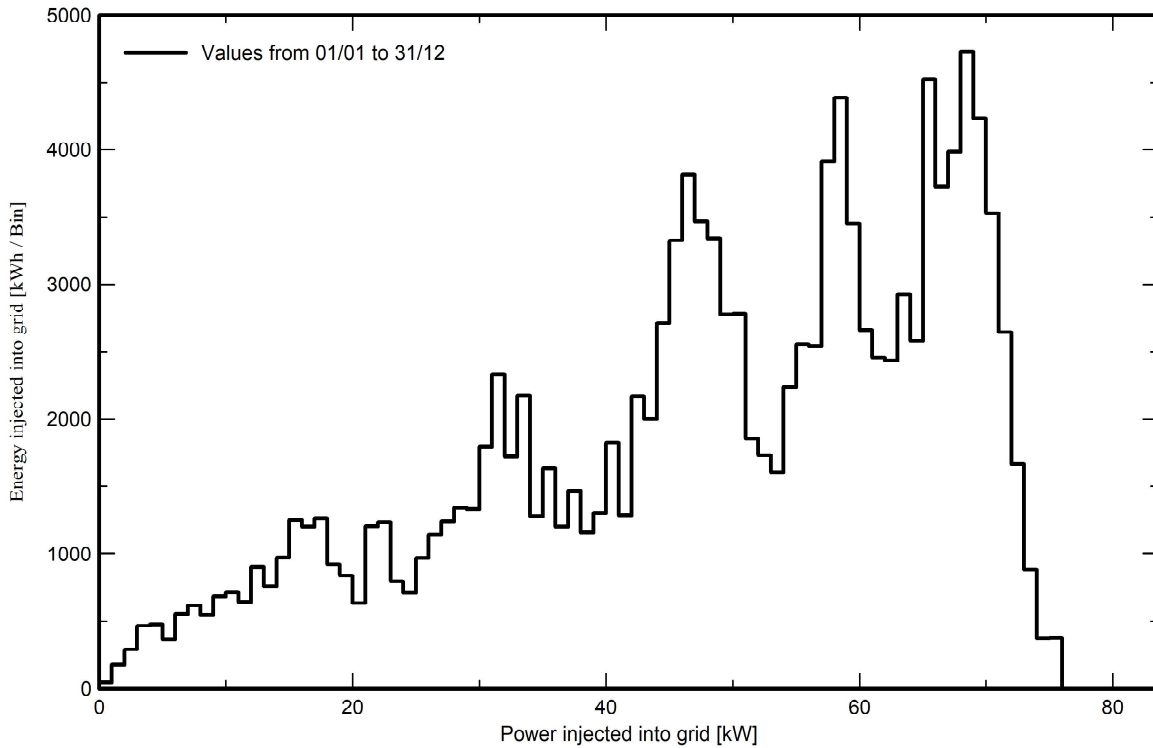
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Special graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution



PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: CBL - UPC

Variant: Parking

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 467 kWp

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with v7.2.5

Project summary

Geographical Site Castelldefels (CBL UPC) Spain	Situation Latitude 41.28 °N Longitude 1.99 °E Altitude 10 m Time zone UTC+1	Project settings Albedo 0.20
Meteo data Castelldefels (CBL UPC) PVGIS api TMY		

System summary

Grid-Connected System	No 3D scene defined, no shadings	
PV Field Orientation Fixed plane Tilt/Azimuth 12 / -18 °	Near Shadings No Shadings	User's needs Unlimited load (grid)
System information		
PV Array	Inverters	
Nb. of modules 1280 units	Nb. of units 8 units	
Pnom total 467 kWp	Pnom total 400 kWac	
	Pnom ratio 1.168	

Results summary

Produced Energy 744.4 MWh/year	Specific production 1593 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR 86.38 %
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General parameters

Grid-Connected System		No 3D scene defined, no shadings	
PV Field Orientation			
Orientation		Sheds configuration	
Fixed plane		No 3D scene defined	
Tilt/Azimuth	12 / -18 °		
Horizon		Near Shadings	
Free Horizon		No Shadings	
		Models used	
		Transposition	Perez
		Diffuse	Imported
		Circumsolar	separate
		User's needs	
		Unlimited load (grid)	

PV Array Characteristics

PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	Generic	Manufacturer	Generic
Model	REC 365TP4	Model	Sunny Tripower STP50-41-Core1
(Original PVsyst database)		(Original PVsyst database)	
Unit Nom. Power	365 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	50.0 kWac
Number of PV modules	1280 units	Number of inverters	8 units
Nominal (STC)	467 kWp	Total power	400 kWac
Modules	64 Strings x 20 In series	Operating voltage	188-800 V
At operating cond. (50°C)		Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.17
Pmpp	428 kWp		
U mpp	620 V		
I mpp	690 A		
Total PV power		Total inverter power	
Nominal (STC)	467 kWp	Total power	400 kWac
Total	1280 modules	Nb. of inverters	8 units
Module area	2336 m ²	Pnom ratio	1.17

Array losses

Thermal Loss factor		DC wiring losses		Module Quality Loss				
Module temperature according to irradiance		Global array res.	15 mΩ	Loss Fraction	-0.3 %			
Uc (const)	20.0 W/m ² K	Loss Fraction	1.5 % at STC					
Uv (wind)	0.0 W/m ² K/m/s							
Module mismatch losses		Strings Mismatch loss						
Loss Fraction	2.0 % at MPP	Loss Fraction	0.1 %					
IAM loss factor								
Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile								
0°	30°	45°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	1.000	1.000	0.974	0.907	0.832	0.688	0.445	0.000



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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy 744.4 MWh/year

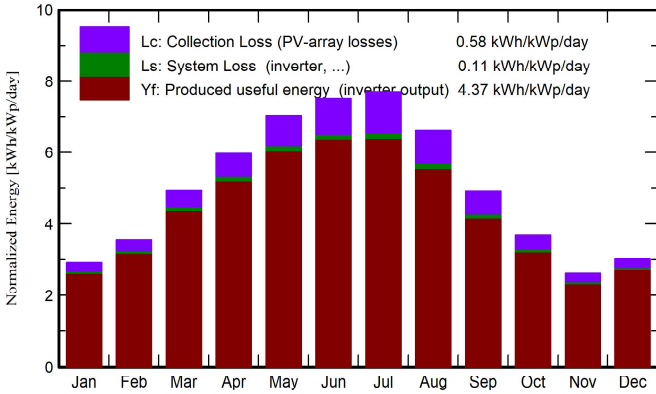
Specific production

1593 kWh/kWp/year

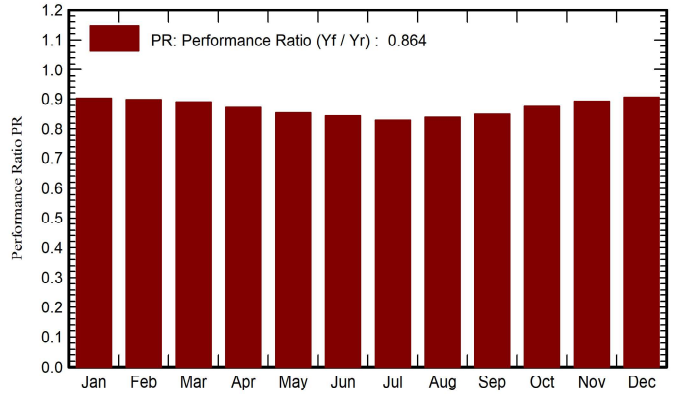
Performance Ratio PR

86.38 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor kWh/m ²	DiffHor kWh/m ²	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m ²	GlobEff kWh/m ²	EArray MWh	E_Grid MWh	PR ratio
January	69.0	25.49	6.95	90.5	87.6	39.06	38.20	0.903
February	82.1	33.37	9.13	99.4	97.0	42.66	41.69	0.898
March	135.7	46.65	8.71	153.1	150.1	65.27	63.72	0.891
April	167.9	57.92	11.95	179.0	176.0	74.92	73.06	0.874
May	213.5	71.26	16.15	218.8	215.2	89.84	87.55	0.857
June	222.8	76.12	19.55	225.7	221.9	91.57	89.23	0.846
July	234.6	64.23	24.09	239.1	235.3	95.13	92.64	0.829
August	195.1	59.58	22.46	205.3	202.0	82.60	80.48	0.839
September	134.7	53.26	19.79	147.7	144.8	60.33	58.82	0.853
October	97.4	39.50	14.93	113.9	111.6	47.82	46.68	0.877
November	62.7	29.65	11.89	78.6	76.2	33.55	32.77	0.892
December	68.4	22.77	7.74	93.6	90.5	40.45	39.60	0.906
Year	1684.0	579.80	14.47	1844.6	1808.2	763.21	744.44	0.864

Legends

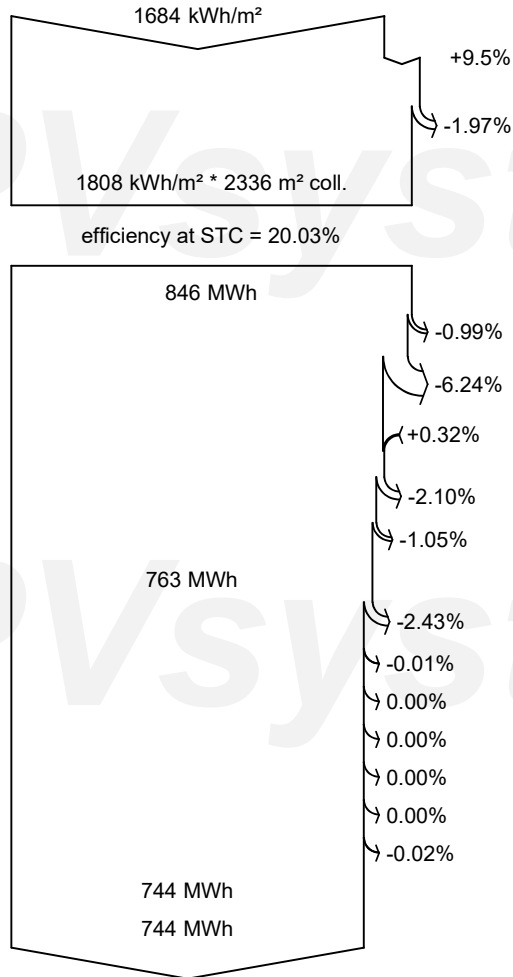
- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
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- T_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio



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Loss diagram



- Global horizontal irradiation**
- Global incident in coll. plane**
- IAM factor on global
- Effective irradiation on collectors**
- PV conversion
- Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**
- PV loss due to irradiance level
- PV loss due to temperature
- Module quality loss
- Mismatch loss, modules and strings
- Ohmic wiring loss
- Array virtual energy at MPP**
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- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power
- Inverter Loss due to max. input current
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage
- Inverter Loss due to power threshold
- Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold
- Night consumption
- Available Energy at Inverter Output**
- Energy injected into grid**

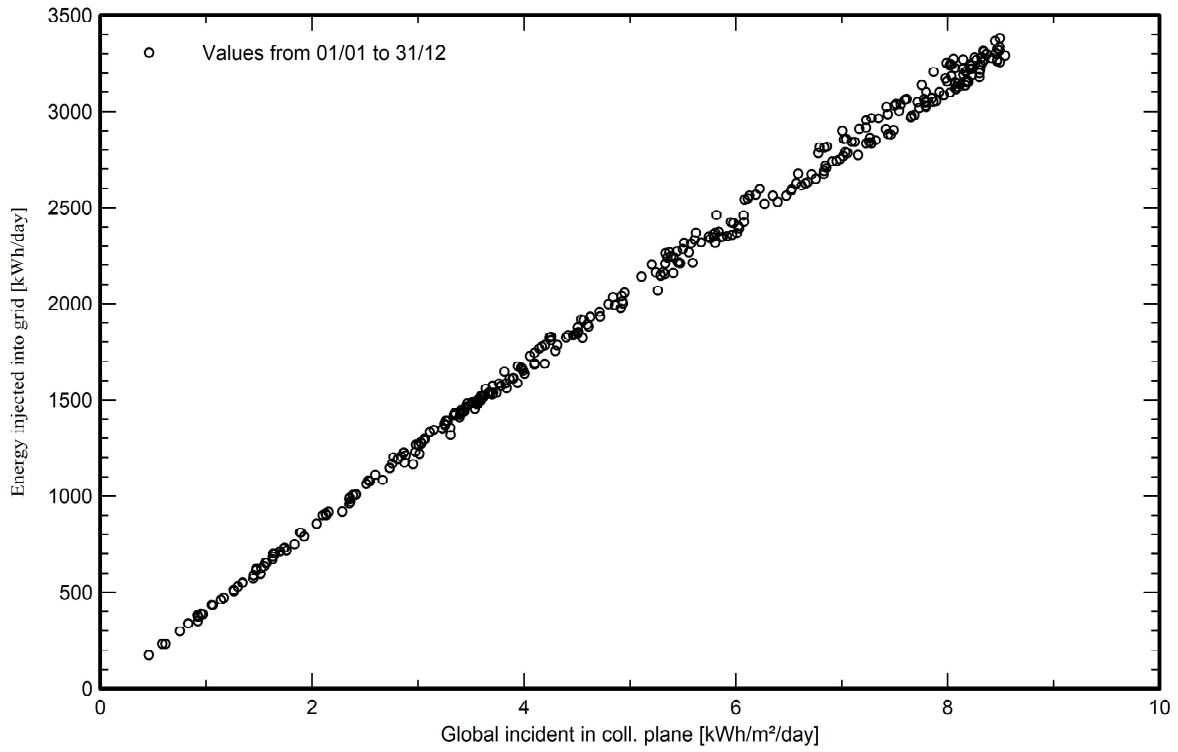


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Special graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

