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Editorial Expression of Concern: Formation of giant iron oxide-copper-gold deposits by superimposed, episodic hydrothermal pulses

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The editors of *Communications Earth & Environment* have been alerted that the actinolite geothermometer used in this article may have been incorrectly applied to the rocks in question. This error will affect some of the conclusions that can reliably be drawn. *Communications Earth & Environment* is working with the authors to resolve the matter, but in the meantime, readers are cautioned against using temperature estimation results from this article. All authors agree with the publication of this note.

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