

Spring 2022

Sustainable Agriculture

Cassie P. Gehenio

Miggy Matanguihan

Josh R. Rosengrant

Jacob Wong

Jacob T. Dean

See next page for additional authors

Follow this and additional works at: <https://mosaic.messiah.edu/engr2022>



Part of the [Engineering Commons](#)

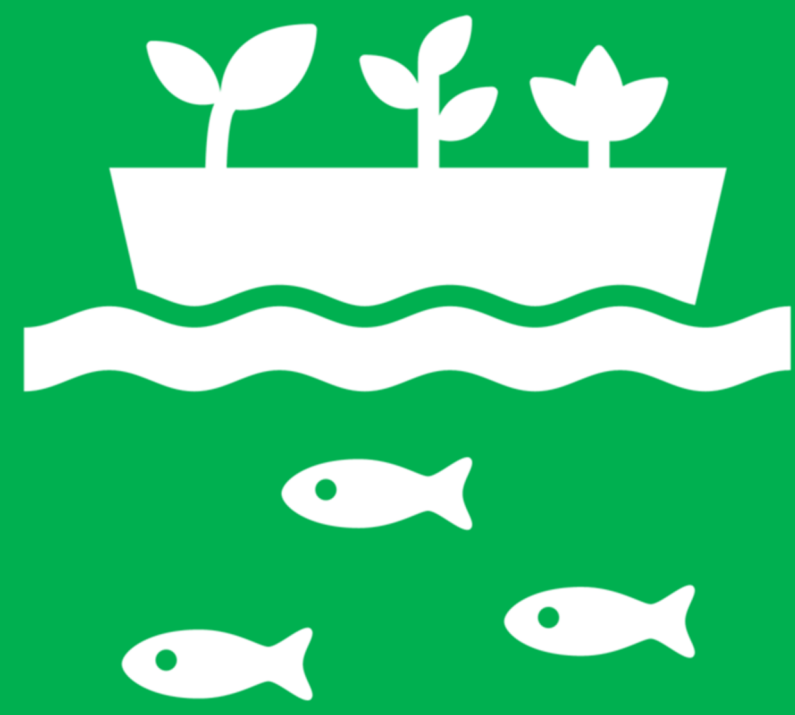
Permanent URL: <https://mosaic.messiah.edu/engr2022/4>

Sharpening Intellect | Deepening Christian Faith | Inspiring Action

Messiah University is a Christian university of the liberal and applied arts and sciences. Our mission is to educate men and women toward maturity of intellect, character and Christian faith in preparation for lives of service, leadership and reconciliation in church and society. This content is freely provided to promote scholarship for personal study and not-for-profit educational use.

Authors

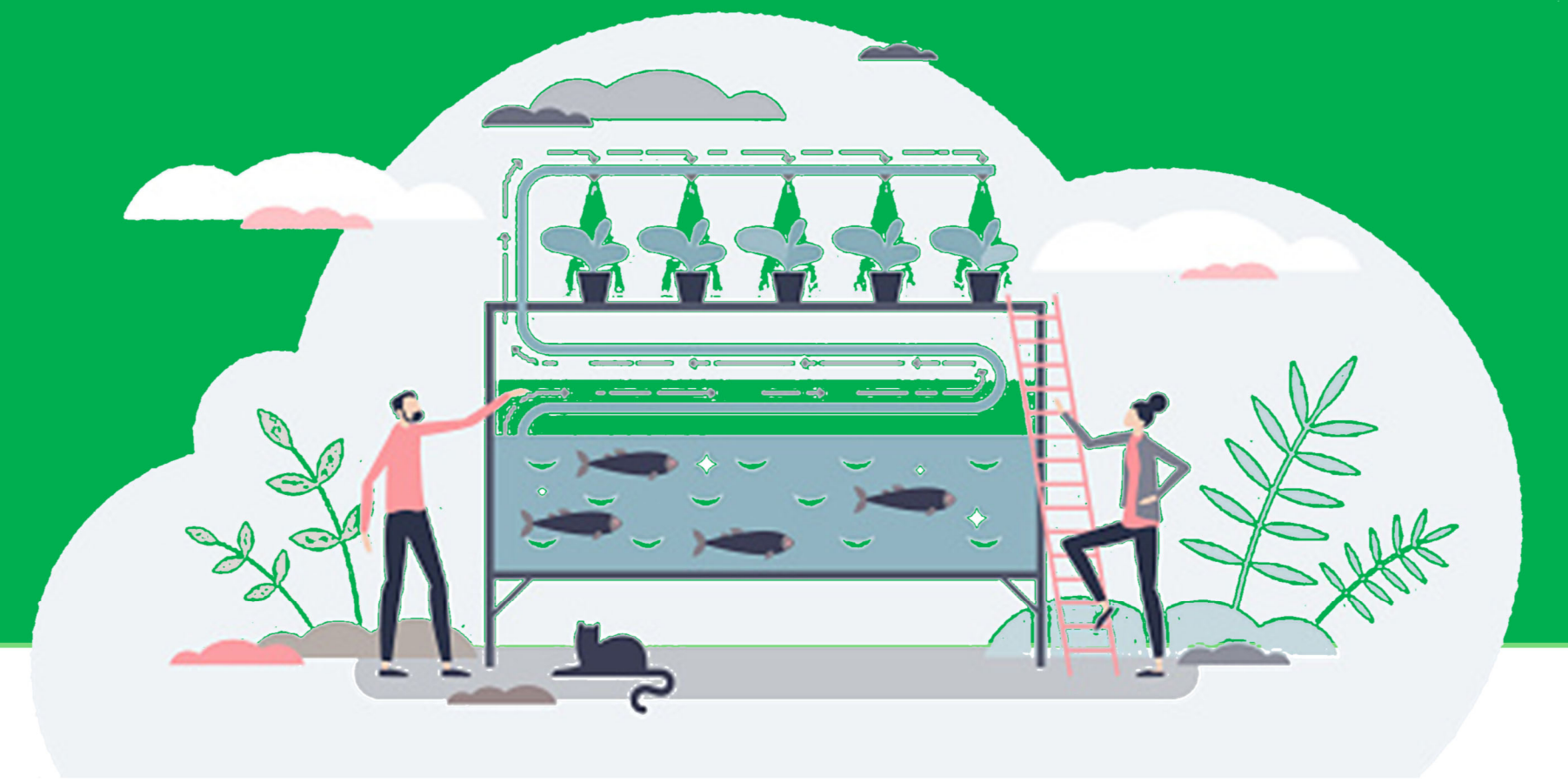
Cassie P. Gehenio, Miggy Matanguihan, Josh R. Rosengrant, Jacob Wong, Jacob T. Dean, Madalyn A. Heckman, Gabriel J. Tiday, Aleesa Wu, and Michelle L. Lockwood



Sustainable Agriculture

"We believe that food can be grown affordably, efficiently, and sustainably to feed a hungry world."

19th Annual School of Science, Engineering and Health Symposium
Cassie Gehenio, Miggy Matanguihan, Josh Rosengrant, Jacob Wong



Clients

Youth with a Mission (YWAM) in Hawaii aims to equip Christians to serve others in everything from agriculture to healthcare.



Trans World Radio (TWR) ministers to communities through Christian broadcasts. Their Benin system allows for two prototype tests in West Africa.

Project Overview

The Sustainable Agriculture team designed aquaponics systems to help those struggling with malnutrition because of infertile soil. This resulted in fresh produce and fish for them to enjoy. Past work included reducing power consumption and increasing system efficiency.



System Optimization

This year, the team constructed 9 aquaponics systems. They were based off previous flood and drain systems, and built over media beds that were remade to be water basins. These were used to run a sensitivity analysis.

They also made pump alternatives, like the burper pump, which uses air to move water, instead of mechanical parts.

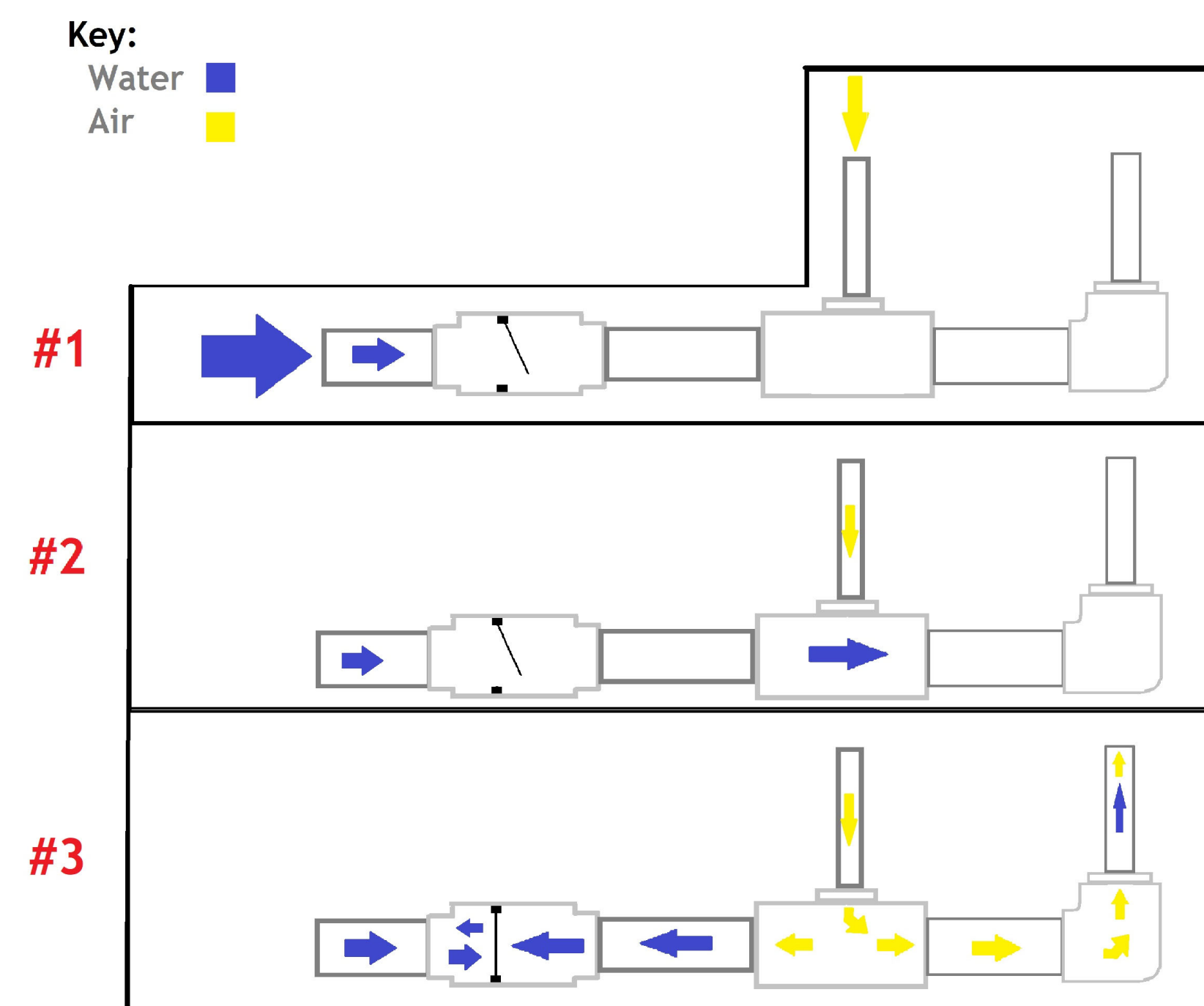
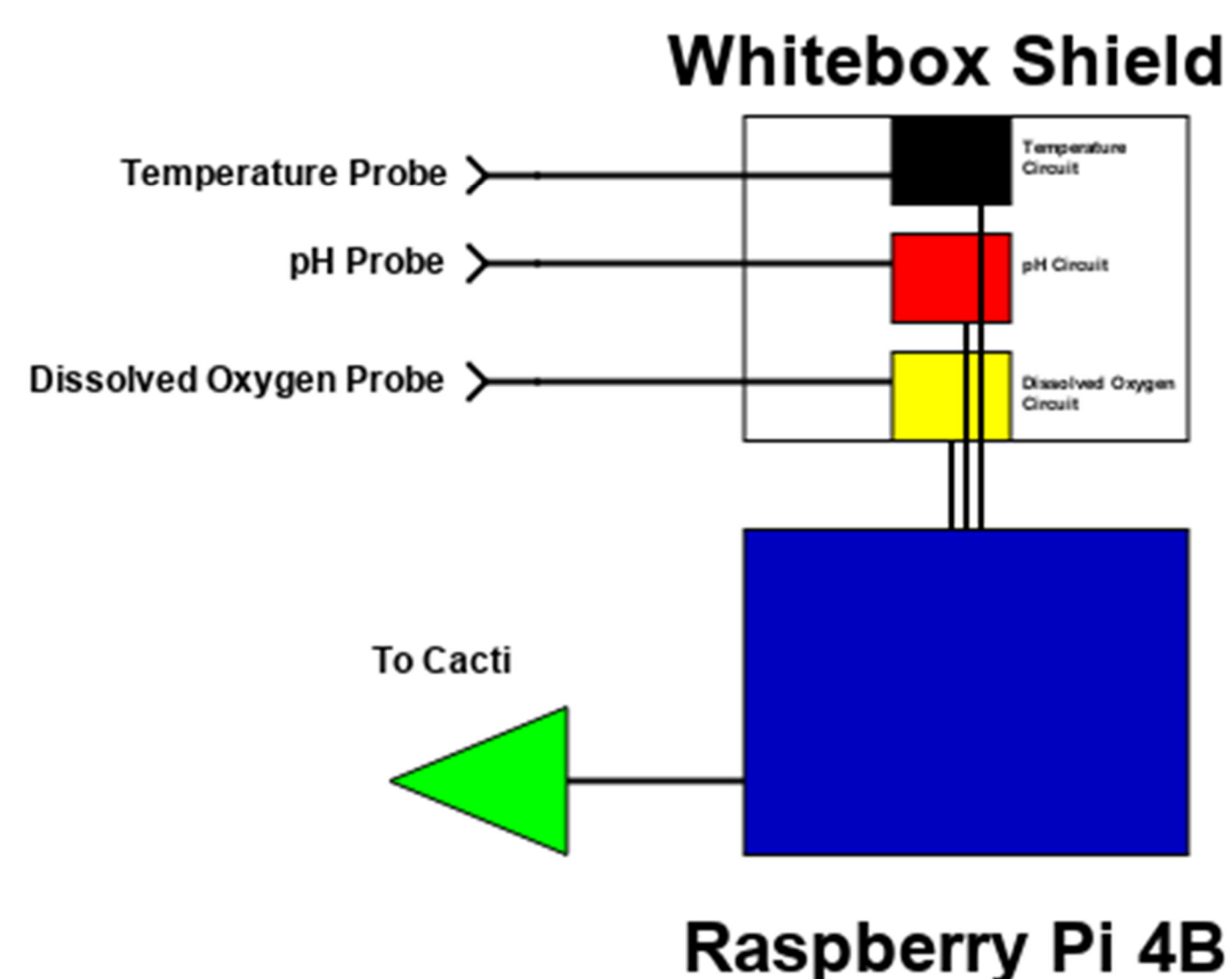


Fig. 1: Burper pump operation

Digitization

The team made a sensor array that captures pH, dissolved oxygen, and temperature data and broadcasts it for remote viewing. The system is expandable for up to six additional sensors. The sensor array also features an easy sensor recalibration program.



The Sustainable Agriculture Team

Conclusions

- We constructed 9 flood and drain systems, based off previous systems.
- These were used to run a sensitivity analysis, testing flowrate, nutritional source, and nutritional concentration. They determined the best set of conditions for their clients.
- The team designed energy efficient pump alternatives, like the burper pump, for their partners.
- The team built a sensor array that can monitor vital aquaponics information from anywhere with an internet connection.

Acknowledgements

Michelle L. Lockwood — Project Advisor
David K. Foster, Ph.D. — Professor of Biology
Andy Erikson — Mechanical Engineering Technician
Madalyn Heckman, Jacob Dean, Gabe Tiday, Aleesa Wu, David Alunni — Team Members
Amy Riddering, Garth Kennedy, Vernon Byrd — Sheltering Wings client, TWR client, YWAM client
Collaboratory Staff
Engineering Department



DEPARTMENT OF ENGINEERING

Disclaimer

The work presented in this document has been provided solely for educational and edification purposes. All materials are composed by students of Messiah University and are not certified by any means. They do not constitute professional consultation and require the examination and evaluation by a certified engineer through any product development process. The contents documented are the produced work by the student design team but do not necessarily represent the as-built or as-assembled state of a complete and tested design; faculty, staff, and other professionals involved in our program may have augmented the student engineering work during implementation, which may not be recorded within this document.

Messiah University, the Collaboratory, nor any party related to the composition of this document, shall be liable for any indirect, incidental, special, consequential, or punitive damages, or any loss of profits or revenues, whether incurred directly or indirectly, or other intangible losses, resulting from your access to or use of the provided material; any content obtained from the provided material, or alteration of its content.