DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- AA. 2019. "Turkey to initiate own plans if safe zone deal fails," TRT World. https://www.trtworld.com/turkey/turkey-to-initiate-own-plans-if-safe-zone-deal-fails-29902
- Madhani, Aamer dan Sarah El Deeb. 2019. "*After withdrawal, Trump shifts focus to Syria's oil fields*". AP NEWS. https://apnews.com/article/donald-trump-politics-business-ap-top-news-syria-1cf43c5caa27482a891262b6882c229e
- Mushtaq, Abdul Qadir dan Muhammad Afzal. 2017. "Arab Spring: Its Causes and Consequences," *Journal of the Punjab University Historical Society* 30, no.1 http://pu.edu.pk/home/journal/40/V_30_No_1_Jun_2017.html
- Agence France-Presse. 2019. "US Call for Syria Troops Divides German Coalition." VOA. https://www.voanews.com/middle-east/us-call-syria-troops-divides-german-coalition
- Al Jazeera News Website. 2019. "Timeline: US intervention in Syria's war since 2011." https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2019/10/7/timeline-us-intervention-in-syrias-war-since-2011
- Johnson, Alex. 2019. "The U.S. to leave about 200 troops in Syria, White House says." NBCNEWS. https://www.nbcnews.com/news/us-news/u-s-leave-about-200-troops-syria-white-house-says-n974356
- Khedery, Ali. 2014. "Frontline: The Rise of ISIS," wawancara *oleh Martin Smith.* video: 45:15, PBS. Org.
- Alpiah, Ilman Ridhoni, Rusmi Hadiyanah dkk. 2018. "Geografis Regional Dunia Benua Amerika Utara". Universitas Lambung Mangkurat. Banjarmasin:10
- AP Archive. "Trump describes Syria as 'sand and death". Youtube, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IKf7FBYDpp4
- Barack Obama. 2015. "National Security Strategy of the United States of America". White House Archive. The United States.
- BBC News 2020. 2019. "Turkey-Syria border: Kurds bitter as US troops withdraw." https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-49960973
- BBC News. 2018. "Islamic State and the crisis in Irak and Syria in maps". The Middle East. https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-27838034

- BBC News. 2020" U.S election 2020: Has Trump delivered on his promises?". BBC News Website. https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-37982000
- BBC. 2017. "How many bombs has Britain dropped in 2017?". https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-39598979
- Wedeman, Ben dan Lauren Said-Moorhouse. 2019. "ISIS has lost its final stronghold in Syria, the Syrian Democratic Forces says". CNN. https://edition.cnn.com/2019/03/23/middleeast/isis-caliphate-end-intl/index.html
- Marijke, Breuning. "Foreign Policy Analysis: A Comparative Introduction"

 New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

 https://www.palgrave.com/gp/book/9780312296193
- Bureau of Counterterrorism. 2019. "Foreign Terrorist Organizations". Website U.S. Department of State. https://www.state.gov/foreign-terrorist-organizations/
- Humud, Carla E. 2019. "Armed Conflict in Syria: Overview and U.S. Response". Congressional Research Service.
- Carol E. Lee dan Courtney Kube. 2019. "Chaos in Syria, Washington after Trump call with Erdogan unleashed Turkish military". NBC News. https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/national-security/chaos-syria-washington-after-trump-call-erdogan-unleashed-turkish-military-n1063516
- Lucey, Catherine. 2019. "Behind Trump's Syria Pullout Lies a Campaign Pledge". Wall Street Journal. https://www.wsj.com/articles/behind-trumps-syria-pullout-lies-a-campaign-pledge-11570568676
- Lucey, Catherine. "Behind Trump's Syria Pullout Lies a Campaign Pledge"
- Foran, Clare. 2019. "House approves resolution opposing Trump administration Syria troop withdrawal". CNN. https://edition.cnn.com/2019/10/16/politics/syria-troop-withdrawal-house-resolution/index.html
- Congressional Research Service. (2015). The "Islamic State" and U.S. Policy.
- Crystal dan Marshall. 2017. "U.S.-Led Coalition Forces Make Decisive Gains Against ISIS in 2017". US CENTCOM News https://www.centcom.mil/MEDIA/NEWS-ARTICLES/News-Article-View/Article/1405453/us-led-coalition-forces-make-decisive-gains-against-isis-in-2017/

- Daily Sabah. 2018. "Western allies act as shields for terrorist groups, Erdogan says," Daily Sabah. https://www.dailysabah.com/war-on-terror/2018/11/28/western-allies-act-as-shields-for-terrorist-groupserdogan-says
- Daily Sabah. 2018. "Western allies act as shields for terrorist groups, Erdogan says", Daily Sabah, https://www.dailysabah.com/war-onterror/2018/11/28/western-allies-act-as-shields-for-terrorist-groupserdogan-says.
- Korsunskaya, Darya dan Tuvan Gumrukcu. 2019. "Russia Turkey reach a deal to remove Kurdish YPG from Syria border." Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-syria-security-idUSKBN1X10ZE.
- Kirkpatrick, David D. dan Eric Lipton. 2019. "Behind Trump's Dealings with Turkey: Sons-in-Law Married to Power." the New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/12/us/politics/trump-erdogan-family-turkey.html.
- Schultz, David. 2019. "American Foreign Policy in the Age of Donald Trump, Science, Lithuanian Annual Strategic Review Volume 17.
- Department of Defense. http://www.allgov.com/departments/department-of defense?
- Trump, Donald J. 2017. "National Security Strategy of the United States of America". White House Archive. The United States.
- Trump, Donald J. 2018. (@realDonald Trump). TWITTER. 6:29 AM. https://twitter.com/ realDonaldTrump/status/1075397797929775105.
- Trump, Donald J. 2017. "Remarks at the Central Intelligence Agency in Langley, Virginia," The American Presidency Project. https://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/documents/
- Trump, Donald J. 2019. "Remarks at the Signing of the United States-Japan Trade Agreement and the United States-Japan Digital Trade Agreement and an Exchange with Reporters." The American Presidency Project. https://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/documents/remarks-the-signing-the-united-states-japan-trade-agreement-and-the-united-states-japan.
- Trump, Donald J. 2016. "Trump on Foreign Policy." The National Interest. 27 April, https://nationalinterest.org/feature/trump-foreign-policy-15960
- O'Keefe, Ed. 2021. "U.S. troops killed in Syria suicide attack claimed by ISIS." CBS News. https://www.cbsnews.com/news/us-troops-reportedly-killed-syria-suicide-attack-isis-today-2019-01-16/

- Elizabeth dan Mclaughlin. 2016. "Two Years of U.S.-led Airstrikes on ISIS in Syria and Irak in Numbers." ABC News. https://abcnews.go.com/International/years-us-led-airstrikes-isis-syria-irak-show/story?id=41206050.
- Schmitt, Eric Thomas Gibbons-Neff dan Ben Hubbard. 2019. "U.S. Equipment, but Not Troops, Begins Exiting Syria in Chaotic Withdrawal," the New York

 Times. https://www.nytimes.com/2019/01/11/world/middleeast/us-syria-troopwithdrawal.html.
- Gerges, Fawaz A. 2020. *ISIS: A History* (New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 2016). 1. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctvc77bfb
- Goldman, Mark Mazzetti, Adam, Schmidt dan Michael S. 2017. "Behind the Sudden Death of a \$1 Billion Secret C.I.A. War in Syria". The New York Times. ISSN 0362-4331
- Goodarzi dan Jubin. 2013. "Iran and Syria at the Crossroads: The Fall of the Tehran-Damascus Axis?" Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars.
- Brands, Hal. 2019. "Why America Can't Quit the Middle East," Hoover Institution. https://www.hoover.org/research/why-america-cant-quit-middle-east
- Hashim dan Ahmed S. "The Islamic State: from al-Qaeda affiliate to Caliphate."

 Middle East
- Hennigan, W. J. "Trump administration stops disclosing troop deployments in Irak and Syria," Los Angeles Times, https://www.latimes.com/politics/la-na-trump-deployment-20170330-story.html.
- Human Rights Watch. 2018. "Syria: Events of 2018". http://www.hrw.org/world-report/2019/country-chapters/syria.
- Ian Black. 2015. "US axes \$500m scheme to train Syrian rebels, says NYT". The Guardian. https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/oct/09/us-to-axe-5-scheme-train-syrian-rebels-nyt
- Susilo, Indri, Rizqi Apriani Putri dan Nur Azizah. 2018. "Intervensi AS melawan Negara Islam Irak Suriah/NIIS (ISIS/the Islamic State of Irak and Suriah)." *Indonesian Journal of International Relations* 2. DOI: https://doi.org/10.32787/ijir.v2i1.20

- Isaac Arnsdorf. 2016. "Trump adviser linked to Turkish lobbying." POLITICO. https://www.politico.com/story/2016/11/donald-trump-turkey-lobiing-231354
- Jason Burke. 2015. "The New Threat from Islamic Militancy". London. Penguin.
- Oni, Jesusemen. 2019. "Trump's Foreign Policy Process Stirs Controversy in Washington." VOA News. https://www.voanews.com/a/usa_trumps-foreign-policy-process-stirs-controversy-washington/6178234.html.
- Garamone, Jim. "Pentagon Announces Troop Levels in Irak, Syria." U.S Dept of Defense. https://www.defense.gov/
- Dean, Jim W and Gordon Duff. 2016. "US Deploying Forces in 7 Bases in Northern Syria". Veteran Today. https://www.veteranstoday.com/2016/09/25/us-deploying-forces-in-7-bases-in-northern-syria/.
- Hudson, John. 2018. "Lawmakers Raise Alarm About ISIS Attacks Against Syria's Druze Population." Washington Post. https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/lawmakers-raise-alarmabout-isis-attacks-against-syrias-druze-population/2018/11/07/333c5872-b360-495a-92af-f5ef6ef50a73_story. Html.
- Wagner, John dan Paul Sonne. 2019. "Trump offers 'deepest condolences' after deaths of 4 Americans in Syria as Pence reiterates plan to withdraw." The Washington Post. https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/trump-heads-to-pentagon-to-tout-expanded-missile-defenses-a-day-after-4-americans-killed-in-syria/2019/01/17/a0b0e5ee-1a6b-11e9-9ebf-c5fed1b7a081_story.htmlD_JAJAA
- Lammers, Joris dan Pascal Burgmer. 2018. "Power Increase the Self Serving Bias in the Attribution of Collective Successes and Failures". European Journal of Social and Psychology.
- Borger, Julian. 2018. "US air wars under Trump: increasingly indiscriminate, increasingly opaque." The Guardian. https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2018/jan/23/us-air-wars-trump.
- Barnes, Julian E. dan Eric Schmitt. 2019. "Trump Orders Withdrawal of U.S. Troops from Northern Syria." The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com//10/13/us/politics/mark-esper-syria-kurdsturkey.html.

- Charles, Kegley W. Jr dan Wittkopf Eugene R. 2001. World Politics: Trend and Transformation. 6th ed. (New York: St. Martin's Press). 55. diakses 30 Oktober, 2020, https://library2.deakin.edu.au/record=b1775883~S1
- Atwood, Kylie. 2018. "Trump administration ends aid for northwestern Syria," CBS News, 18 May, https://www.cbsnews.com/news/trump-administration-ends-aid-for-northwestern-syria/
- Neck, Laura. 2008. *The New Foreign Policy: Power Seeking in a Globalized Era*, 2nd ed. (Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers). https://www.bookdepository.com/New-Foreign-Policy-Laura-Neack/9780742556324
- Mylroie, Laury. 2019. "Trump: the US will protect Kurds, no timetable for Syria withdrawal." Kurdistan News. https://www.kurdistan24.net/en/news/b4781bae-1dad-4631-b8c4-1759f568dc68
- Robinson, Lucas. 2019 "Syrian Kurds lobbied Congress, Trump to prevent troop withdrawal." OpenSecret. https://www.opensecrets.org/news/2019/03/syrian-kurds-lobbied-congress-trump-to-prevent-troop-withdrawal/.
- Phillips, Macon. 2011. "President Obama: 'The future of Syria must be determined by its people, but President Bashar al-Assad is standing in their way'. White House Archive. https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/blog/2011/08/18/president-obama-future-syria-must-be-determined-its-people-president-bashar-al-assad,
- Newall, Mallory dan Chris Jackson. 2019. "Most Americans Familiar with Syria Troop Withdrawal Believe it is the Wrong Decision." Ipsos Survei. https://www.ipsos.com/en-us/news-polls/syria-troop-withdrawal
- Webber, Mark and Michael Smith. 2002. Foreign Policy in Transformed World. Prentice Hall. London. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315847269
- Pengelly, Martin. 2018. "US anti-Isis envoy Brett McGurk quits over Trump Syria withdrawal," The Guardian. https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2018/dec/22/us-anti-isis-envoy-brett-mcgurk-quits-trump-syria-withdrawal
- Mary, Beth D dan Nikitin. 2013. "Syria's Chemical Weapons: Issues for Congress". CRS Report for Congress. Washington DC.
- Hoffman, Max. 2019. "Responding to Turkey's Purchase of Russia's S-400 Missile System". Foreign Policy and Security. Center for American Progress.https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/security/reports/201

- 9/03/21/467518/responding-turkeys-purchase-russias-s-400-missile-system
- Megan Specia, "The Planned U.S. Troop Withdrawal from Syria: Here's the Latest", New York Times, 16 Januari 2019, https://www.nytimes.com/2019/01/16/world/middleeast/syria-ustroops-timeline.html, diakses pada 15 Juli 2021
- Specia, Megan. 2019. "The Planned U.S. Troop Withdrawal from Syria: Here's the Latest." The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/2019/01/16/world/middleeast/syria-ustroops-timeline.html.
- Flynn, Michael T. 2016. "Our ally Turkey is in crisis and needs our support." The Hill. https://thehill.com/blogs/pundits-blog/foreign-policy/305021-our-ally-turkey-is-in-crisis-and-needs-our-support.
- Michnik, Wojciech, Plakoudas dan Spyrifon. "The US Withdrawal and the Scramble for Syria".
- Mohamad dan Misto. "'US continues to provide military aid' to PKK/PYD." AA News Website. https://www.aa.com.tr/en/americas/us-continues-to-provide-military-aid-to-pkk-pyd/843132.
- Mohammad Mulyadi. 2011. "Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif Serta Pemikiran Dasar Menggabungkannya," *Artikel Studi Komunikasi dan Media* 15. https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/304733085.pdf
- Mohtar Mas'oed. 1990. Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi.

 Jakarta: LP3ES. https://www.scribd.com/document/381522834/Ilmu-Hubungan-Internasional-Mohtar-Mas-oed-pdf
- Ardiansyah, Muhammad. 2014. "Barack Obama Dalam Politik Luar Negeri AS Pada Abad XXI". Jakarta: Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah.
- Aydın, Mustafa. 1999. "Determinants of Turkish Foreign Policy: Historical Framework and Traditional Inputs." *Middle Eastern Studies* 35. no.4. https://www.jstor.org/stable/4284043
- Barton, Nathaniel. 2018. "To Arm or Not to Arm the Kurds: A Look as U.S. National Security Interests in Kurdistan". *Pepperdine Policy Review* 10. no.6

National Security Council. https://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/

- Yuliantoro, Nur Rachmat, Atin Prabandari dan Dafri Agus Salim, "Pemilihan Presiden Tahun 2016
- Office of Inspector General U.S Department of State. 2020. *Operation Inherent Resolve*. Lead Inspector General Report to the United States Congress. United States. https://media.defense.gov/
- Zengerle, Patricia. "U.S. House overwhelmingly backs resolution condemning Trump's withdrawal from Syria." Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-syria-security-turkey-usa-resolution-idUSKBN1WV2J1.
- Cockburn, Patrick. 2014. "The Rise of Islamic State: ISIS and the new Sunni Revolution". London. Verso Books.
- Sonne, Paul dan Missy Ryan. 2018. "Bolton: U.S. forces will stay in Syria until Iran and its proxies depart," The Washington Post. https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/bolton-us-forces-will-stay-in-syria-until-iran-and-its-proxies-depart/2018/09/24/be389eb8-c020-11e8-92f2-ac26fda68341_story.html.
- Ahmad, Peerzada Tufail. 2015. "U.S.-Turkey Relationship and Syrian Crisis," Alternatives Turkish Journal of International Relations 14, no.4 DOI:10.21599/atjir.04576
- Policy Council XXI. 2015. no. 4.
- Politik Luar Negeri Amerika Serikat. 2017. "Program Studi Ilmu Hubungan Internasional Universitas Gadjah Mada Bulaksumur". Yogyakarta. Indonesia.
- Powaski. R. E. "Ideals, Interests, and U.S. Foreign Policy from George H. W. Bush to Donald.
- Prof. Dr. Tarık OĞUZLU. 2018. "Foreign Policy Analysis," *Anadolu University*. *Eskişehir*. *Republic of Turkey*. https://ets.anadolu.edu.tr/storage/nfs/
- Reuters Staff. 2019. "Erdogan says Turkey will not go back on missile defense deal with Russia," Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-turkey-russia-usa/erdogan-says-turkey-will-not-go-back-on-missile-defense-deal-with-russia-idUSKCN1QN2KP.
- Reuters Staff. 2019. "U.S. military aims to withdraw from Syria by April: WSJ". Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-mideast-crisis-syria-usa/u-s-military-aims-to-withdraw-from-syria-by-april-wsj-idUSKCN1PX0XN.

- Said, Rodi. 2019. "IS 'caliphate' on brink of defeat in Syria as Trump urges Europe to do more." Reuters. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-mideast-crisis-islamicstate/is-caliphate-on-brink-of-defeat-in-syria-as-trump-urges-europe-to-do-more-idUSKCN1Q5064
- O'Rourke, Ronald dan Michael Moodie. 2020. "U.S. Role in the World: Background and Issues for Congress." Congressional Research Service, US. Congress.
- Russell, Annelise, dkk. 2016. "*The Mass Media and the Policy Process,*" Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics. https://oxfordre.com/politics/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.00 1.0001/acrefore-9780190228637-e-240.
- Deeb, Sarah El. 2019. "US Commander: Partnership with Kurds against IS Still Strong." The Associated Press News. https://apnews.com/2a0292eceae745be990f217b8cf654b3
- Shankar, Shena. 2014. "Irak's Nouri al-Maliki formally asks the US to launch airstrikes on ISIS while White House debates move". IBtimes. http://www.ibtimes.com/iraks-nouri-al-maliki-formally-asks-us-launch-airstrikes-isis-while-white-house-debates-1605574
- Dapkus, Simonas. 2015. "Turkey's Security Dilemma on the Border with Syria: Situation Assessment and Perspectives of the Intervention." *Lithuanian Foreign Policy Review* 33. no. 1 DOI:10.1515/lfpr-2016-0009.
- Singh, Robert, "American Government and Politics." London: SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Chilcot, Sir John. 2016. "The Negotiation of Resolution 1441." Irak inquiry report vol. 10. A Irak Inquiry UK http://www.irakinquiry.org.uk/media/248176/the-report-of-the-irak-inquiry section-35.pdf.
- SOLACE Global. "Operation Peace Spring: A New Syrian Frontline?" https://www.solaceglobal.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/Solace-Global-Operation-Peace-Spring-A-New-Syrian-Frontline.pdf.
- Stanford University Bulletin Explore Courses. 2019-2020. "International Security in a Changing World: The Syria Civil War". https://explorecourses.stanford.edu/
- Sugiyono. 2006. *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan: Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D.* Bandung: Alfabeta. http://digilib.unila.ac.id/916/10/BAB%203.pdf
- Syrian Law Journal. "Syiria Country Facts".

- The Constitution. https://www.whitehouse.gov/about-the-white-house/
- The Secretary of State." Duties of the Secretary of State." US State Department Website. https://www.state.gov/duties-of-the-secretary-of-state/.
- The White House President Barack Obama. 2014. "The U.S. Strategy to Defeat ISIL and Combat the Terrorist Threat". White House. https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/isil-strategy
- Marcin, Tim. 2019. "Donald Trump Calls Syria 'Sand and Death,' Says 'We're Not Talking About Vast Wealth." Newsweek. https://www.newsweek.com/donald-trump-syria-sand-death-1277413.
- Timothy Bella. 2018. "Trump gets no credit": As Republicans question Syria withdrawal, Trump tweets to defend himself", The Washington Post. https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2018/12/20/trump-gets-no-credit-republicans-question-syria-withdrawal-trump-tweets-after-midnight-defend-himself/
- U.S. Central Command. 2014. "Irak and Syria Operations Against ISIL Designated as Operation Inherent Resolve."
- U.S. Department of State Press Release. 2018. "Briefing on the Status of Syria Stabilization Assistance and Ongoing Efforts To Achieve an Enduring Defeat of ISIS." US Department of State. https://www.state.gov/r/pa/prs/ps/2018/08/285202. Html.
- U.S. Department of State Press Release. 2018. "Remarks at the 36th Annual Jewish Institute for National Security of America Awards Dinner," US State Department. https://www.state.gov/secretary/remarks/2018/10/286559.html.
- U.S. Department of State. 2018. "Department Press Briefing December 11."

 Press Release, HTTPS://

 www.state.gov/r/pa/prs/dpb/2018/12/288024.htm
- UN General Assembly. 2019. Third Plenary Meeting. Official Records. https://undocs.org/en/A/74/PV.3.
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA). 2018. "The Middle East and North Africa: Displacement Snapshot (October 2018)." https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arabrepublic/middle-east-and-north-africa-displacement-snapshot-october-2018-enar.
- US Department of State. "Foreign Terrorist Organizations." Bureau of Counterterrorism. https://www.state.gov/foreign-terrorist-organizations/

- Dugis, Vinsensio. 2007. "Analysing Foreign Policy," Artikel Masyarakat, Kebudayaan, dan Politik 20. no. 2.
- Broto, Wardoyo. 2014. "Anatomi Penyelesaian Konflik Internal Di Suriah," Analisis CSIS. Volume 43 No.2. Jakarta: Perpustakaan BAPPENAS.
- Oosterveld, Willem Theo dan Willem Bloem. 2017. The Rise and Fall of ISIS: From Evitability to Inevitability Volatility and Friction in the Age of Disintermediation. Netherlands: The Hague Centre for Strategic Studies.
- William J. Keefe, dkk. "American Democracy: Institutions, Politics, and Policies."
- Wilson Center. 2017. "ISIS After the Caliphate." Wilson Center. https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/isis-after-the-caliphate-0.
- Wilson Center. 2017. "Trump Administration on ISIS, Al Qaeda". https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/trump-administration-isis-al-qaeda.
- Michnik, Wojciech dan Spyridon Plakoudas. 2020. "The US Withdrawal and the Scramble for Syria," *Journal European, Middle Eastern, and African Affairs*.

 https://www.airuniversity.af.edu/Portals/10/JEMEAA/Journals/Volume -02 Issue-1/Michnik.pdf
- Yu, Yu Stella. 2019. "Turkey outspends Kurdish forces on influence activities in Washington." OpenSecret.org. https://www.opensecrets.org/news/2019/10/kurds-struggle-to-match-turkeys-firepower-and-washington-influence/
- Zinn, Howard. 2003. A People's History of the United States, 1492-present. The U.S.A. Harper.