

Lecture Notes in Computer Science 7551

Commenced Publication in 1973
Founding and Former Series Editors:
Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison, UK Takeo Kanade, USA Josef Kittler, UK Jon M. Kleinberg, USA

Alfred Kobsa, USA Friedemann Mattern, Switzerland

John C. Mitchell, USA Moni Naor, Israel

Oscar Nierstrasz, Switzerland C. Pandu Rangan, India Bernhard Steffen, Germany Madhu Sudan, USA Demetri Terzopoulos, USA Doug Tygar, USA

Gerhard Weikum, Germany

Advanced Research in Computing and Software Science Subline of Lectures Notes in Computer Science

Subline Series Editors

Giorgio Ausiello, *University of Rome 'La Sapienza', Italy* Vladimiro Sassone, *University of Southampton, UK*

Subline Advisory Board

Susanne Albers, University of Freiburg, Germany
Benjamin C. Pierce, University of Pennsylvania, USA
Bernhard Steffen, University of Dortmund, Germany
Madhu Sudan, Microsoft Research, Cambridge, MA, USA
Deng Xiaotie, City University of Hong Kong
Jeannette M. Wing, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Martin Charles Golumbic Michal Stern Avivit Levy Gila Morgenstern (Eds.)

Graph-Theoretic Concepts in Computer Science

38th International Workshop, WG 2012 Jerusalem, Israel, June 26-28, 2012 Revised Selcted Papers



Volume Editors

Martin Charles Golumbic Caesarea Rothschild Institute (CRI) and Department of Computer Science 31905 Haifa, Israel E-mail: golumbic@cs.haifa.ac.il

Michal Stern The Academic College of Tel Aviv Unit of Statistics and Probability Studies 64044 Yaffo, Israel E-mail: stern@mta.ac.il

Avivit Levy Shenkar College 52526 Ramat-Gan, Israel and University of Haifa Caesarea Rothschild Institute (CRI) 31905 Haifa, Israel E-mail: avivitlevy@shenkar.ac.il

Gila Morgenstern Caesarea Rothschild Institute (CRI) 31905 Haifa, Israel E-mail: gilamor@cs.bgu.ac.il

ISSN 0302-9743 ISBN 978-3-642-34610-1 DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-34611-8 e-ISSN 1611-3349 e-ISBN 978-3-642-34611-8

Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York

Library of Congress Control Number: 2012950704

CR Subject Classification (1998): G.2.2, I.2.8, E.1, F.2.2, I.3.5

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 – Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2012

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

The 38th International Workshop on Graph-Theoretic Concepts in Computer Science (WG 2012) took place in Ramat-Rachel on the outskirts of Jerusalem, Israel, during June 26–28, 2012. There were 74 participants coming from five continents, 14 different countries mostly from Europe.

The workshop continues a tradition of 37 previous WG workshops. Since 1975, WG has taken place 21 times in Germany, four times in The Netherlands, twice in Austria, France and the Czech Republic, and once in Greece, Italy, Norway, Slovakia, Switzerland, and the UK. This year, WG 2012 took place in Israel for the first time. The workshop aims to unite theory and practice by demonstrating how graph theoretic concepts can be applied to various areas in computer science, and by extracting new graph theoretic problems from applications. The goal is to present new and recent research results as well as to identify and explore directions of future research.

WG 2012 received 78 submissions, three of which were withdrawn for various reasons before finalizing the review process. Each submission was carefully reviewed by at least three members of the Program Committee. The Committee accepted 29 papers to be presented at the workshop. Unfortunately, there were several high-quality papers that had to be rejected for lack of time slots. The workshop program was enriched by three interesting invited talks by outstanding researchers: Dieter Rautenbach (Ulm, Germany), David Peleg (Rehovot, Israel), and Amitava Bhattacharya (Mumbai, India). The talk by Amitava Bhattacharya was dedicated to the memory of Uri N. Peled and was sponsored by the Caesarea Rothschild Institute at the University of Haifa.

Greetings were given by Daniel Hershkowitz, Minister of Science of the State of Israel, and a mathematician himself who has published many papers in linear algebra, matrix theory, and their relationship with combinatorics and graph theory.

In order to encourage more young scientists taking part in the workshop, for the first time in the tradition of WG, there was a Student Poster Session, where six posters were presented. The criterion for presentation of a poster was that it must be based on a research paper accepted to a refereed computer science or mathematics conference during the past year. We found the experience to be very positive and it met our expectations. The Best Student Paper Award was given to Marek Cygan, Marcin Pilipczuk, and Michał Pilipczuk for the paper "On Group Feedback Vertex Set Parameterized by the Size of the Cutset." The scientific program of the workshop was complemented by two sightseeing tours. One tour was to the Old City of Jerusalem, revealing the history of Jerusalem related to the places visited. This guided walking tour from Jaffa Gate to the Western Wall included a visit to the Church of the Holy Sepulchre, the Jewish Quarter, and a walk through the Western Wall Tunnels. For those not too tired,

the tour ended with a Sound and Light Spectacular Show at the Tower of David at night. At the conclusion of the scientific program, a second (optional) tour taking participants overnight to the Dead Sea, including swimming (well, to be more accurate floating there), visiting the Botanical Gardens at Kibbutz Ein Gedi, exploring Massada, and hiking to the waterfalls and streams of Nahal David. We succeeded to exhaust everyone!

We would like to thank all who contributed to the success of WG 2012: the authors who submitted very high quality papers, the speakers, the Program Committee members for their devotion, and the referees. Special thanks to the Local Organizing Committee: first of all Danielle Friedlander, who worked tirelessly during the months of preparation and the final execution of the wonderful arrangements and coordination, and second to Hananel Hazan, who was our ever present technology assistant and guy Friday. Without their work, WG 2012 could not have been such a success. Our tour guides in Jerusalem were Donna Goldberg and Daniel Barkai. Donna (who happens to have a masters degree in computer science) continued with us to the Dead Sea, Massada, and Nachal David where she pushed us to our limits. Thanks also to Ruth Touito and Elad Cohen for their assistance.

Special thanks for the sponsoring organizations: University of Haifa, the Caesarea Rothschild Institute for Interdisciplinary Applications of Computer Science, I-Core – Israeli Center of Excellence in Algorithms, and Springer.

August 2012

Martin Golumbic Michal Stern Avivit Levy Gila Morgenstern

Organization

Program Chairs

Martin Charles Golumbic University of Haifa, Israel

Michal Stern Academic College of Tel Aviv Yaffo, Israel

Avivit Levy Shenkar College, Israel Gila Morgenstern University of Haifa, Israel

Program Committee

Threse Biedl University of Waterloo, Canada
Hans Bodlaender Utrecht University, The Netherlands
Andreas Brandstädt University of Rostock, Germany
L. Sunil Chandran Indian Institute of Science, India
Jianer Chen Texas A&M University, USA
Lenore J. Cowen Tufts University, USA

Celina de Figueiredo Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

Fedor Fomin University of Bergen, Norway Martin Charles Golumbic University of Haifa, Israel

Gregory Z. Gutin Royal Holloway, University of London, UK

Magnus M. Halldorsson
Pavol Hell
Simon Fraser University, Canada
Seok-Hee Hong
University of Sydney, Australia
Eötvös Loránd University, Hungary
Michael Kaufmann
University of Tübingen, Germany
LiTA, Université de Metz, France
Lap Chi Lau
The Chinese University of Hong Kong,

SAR China

Avivit Levy Shenkar College, Israel

Vincent Limouzy Blaise Pascal University, France
Alberto Marchetti-Spaccamela
Ross McConnell Colorado State University, USA
Gila Morgenstern University of Haifa, Israel

Rüdiger K. Reischuk

University of Haifa, Israel
University Luebeck, Germany

Michal Stern Academic College of Tel Aviv Yaffo, Israel Dimitrios Thilikos National and Kapodistrian University

of Athens, Greece

Yaokun Wu Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China

Shmuel Zaks Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Israel

Local Organization

Danielle Friedlander Martin Charles Golumbic Hananel Hazan Avivit Levy Gila Morgenstern Michal Stern

Additional Reviewers

Alcón, Liliana Ausiello, Giorgio

Bhattacharva, Amitabha

Blaeser, Markus Bonifaci, Vincenzo Bonomo, Flavia Bornstein, Claudson Bourgeois, Nicolas

Cai, Yufei

Cechlarova, Katarina Crowston, Robert Cygan, Marek Del-Vecchio, Renata

Dorbec, Paul

Durán, Guillermo A. Fleiner, Tamás

Fonseca, Guilherme D. Da

Gaspers, Serge

Giannopoulou, Archontia

Golovach, Petr Guedes, Andre

Gusmão Pereira De Sá. Vinícius

Gutierrez, Marisa Hanaki, Akihide Hermelin, Danny Herskovics, David Hirasaka, Mitsugu Huang, Jing Hundt, Christian Hunter, Paul Hüffner, Falk Iwata, Satoru

Jampani, Krishnam Raju

Jansen, Klaus

Jean-Claude, Bermond

Jiang, Minghui Jin, Xian'An Jones, Mark Joret, Gwenaël Kaminski, Marcin Kang, Liying Katz, Matthew Kenkre, Sreyash Kim, Eun Jung King, Andrew Kiraly, Tamas Kopparty, Swastik Korman, Amos Kortsarz, Guv

Koutsonas, Athanassios

Krakovski, Roi Kratochvil, Jan Kratsch, Stefan Krause, Philipp Klaus

Kuhn, Daniela Kurur, Pivush Kwok, Tsz Chiu Le, Van Bang Lewenstein. Moshe Lhouari, Nourine Lindzev, Nathan Linn, Joseph G. Liskiewicz, Maciej M. S., Ramanujan Maffray, Frederic Makowsky, Johann Marino, Andrea Mary, Arnayd

Meidanis, Joao Mertzios, George Misra, Neeldhara Mnich, Matthias Moscardelli, Luca Muciaccia, Gabriele Muller, Haiko Möhring, Rolf H. N, Narayanan

N, Narayanan Nederlof, Jesper Obdrzalek, Jan Paul, Christophe Paulusma, Daniel Peleg, David

Pemmaraju, Sriram Pergel, Martin Rao, Michael Richerby, David Ries, Bernard

Rodrigues, Rosiane De Freitas

Rossman, Benjamin Rothvoss, Thomas Saitoh, Toshiki Sampaio, Rudini Schlotter, Ildikó Sritharan, R. Stewart, Lorna Szeider, Stefan Tantau, Till Telles, Guilherme

Thiyagarajan, Karthick

Trevisan, Vilmar van 'T Hof, Pim van Bevern, René Vegh, Laszlo Wang, Xinmao Wang, Zengqi Wilmer, Elizabeth Wong, Prudence W.H.

Wu, Taoyang Xu, Min Yeo, Anders Yuditsky, Yelena Zoros, Dimitris Zwols, Yori

Table of Contents

Invited Talks (Abstracts)	
Account on Intervals	1
Constructing Resilient Structures in Graphs: Rigid vs. Competitive Fault-Tolerance	2
Alternating Reachabillity and Integer Sum of Closed Alternating Trails: The 3rd Annual Uri N. Peled Memorial Lecture	g
Poster Session	
Student Poster Session	4
Papers	
Triangulation and Clique Separator Decomposition of Claw-Free Graphs	7
Minimum Weighted Clique Cover on Strip-Composed Perfect Graphs $Flavia\ Bonomo,\ Gianpaolo\ Oriolo,\ and\ Claudia\ Snels$	22
Graph Isomorphism for Graph Classes Characterized by Two Forbidden Induced Subgraphs	34
Optimization Problems in Dotted Interval Graphs	46
The Maximum Clique Problem in Multiple Interval Graphs (Extended Abstract)	57
Solutions for the Stable Roommates Problem with Payments	69
Which Multi-peg Tower of Hanoi Problems Are Exponential?	81

h-Quasi Planar Drawings of Bounded Treewidth Graphs in Linear Area	91
Emilio Di Giacomo, Walter Didimo, Giuseppe Liotta, and Fabrizio Montecchiani	<i>3</i> 1
The Duals of Upward Planar Graphs on Cylinders	103
The (Weighted) Metric Dimension of Graphs: Hard and Easy Cases Leah Epstein, Asaf Levin, and Gerhard J. Woeginger	114
Determining the $L(2,1)$ -Span in Polynomial Space	126
On the Minimum Degree Up to Local Complementation: Bounds and	100
Complexity	138
On the Stable Degree of Graphs	148
A $9k$ Kernel for Nonseparating Independent Set in Planar Graphs $Eukasz\ Kowalik\ and\ Marcin\ Mucha$	160
Parameterized Algorithms for Even Cycle Transversal	172
Bisections above Tight Lower Bounds	184
On Group Feedback Vertex Set Parameterized by the Size of the Cutset	194
Fault Tolerant Additive Spanners	206
Multi-rooted Greedy Approximation of Directed Steiner Trees with Applications	215
Approximating Infeasible 2VPI-Systems	225
Hydras: Directed Hypergraphs and Horn Formulas	237

Table of Contents	XIII
Minimum Weight Dynamo and Fast Opinion Spreading (Extended Abstract)	249
Immediate versus Eventual Conversion: Comparing Geodetic and Hull Numbers in P_3 -Convexity	262
Bend-Bounded Path Intersection Graphs: Sausages, Noodles, and Waffles on a Grill	274
On the Recognition of k-Equistable Graphs	286
Maximum Induced Multicliques and Complete Multipartite Subgraphs in Polygon-Circle Graphs and Circle Graphs	297
Parameterized Domination in Circle Graphs	308
How to Eliminate a Graph	320
On the Parameterized Complexity of Finding Separators with Non-hereditary Properties	332
Author Index	345