



4-29-1868

Treaty Of Fort Laramie 1868

Nathaniel G. Taylor
Commissioner of Indian Affairs

William T. Sherman
U.S. Army

William S. Harney
U.S. Army

John B. Sanborn
Indian Peace Commission

Samuel F. Tappan
Indian Peace Commission

See next page for additional authors

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Treaty with the Sioux-Brule, Oglala, Miniconjou, Yanktonai, Hunkpapa, Blackfeet, Cuthead, Two Kettle, San Arcs, and Santee-and Arapaho, April 29, 1868, US Government Documents Related to Indigenous Nations, University of North Dakota.

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Authors

Nathaniel G. Taylor, William T. Sherman, William S. Harney, John B. Sanborn, Samuel F. Tappan, Christopher C. Augur, Alfred H. Terry, John B. Henderson, and Andrew Johnson

(AA)
Treaty

between



The United States

and

The Sioux Nation.

April 29. 1868

Presented by
Genl. Sanborn

October 7. 1868.

To the Indian Peace
Commission.

← 5

Andrew Johnson,

President of the United States of America,

To all and singular to whom these presents shall come, greeting:

Whereas a Treaty was made and concluded at Fort Laramie, in the Territory of Dakota, ^[now in the Territory of Wyoming,] on the twenty-ninth day of April, and afterwards, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight, by and between Nathaniel G. Taylor, William T. Sherman, William S. Harney, John B. Sanborn, S. F. Tappan, C. C. Augur, and Alfred H. Terry, Commissioners, on the part of the United States, and Ma-ga-pow-kaska, Tah-shun-ka-co-qui-pah, Heh-won-ge-chat, Mah-to-non-pah, Little Chief, Red Cloud, Co-cam-i-ya-ya, Con-te-pe-ta, Ma-wa-tau-ni-hav-ska, He-na-pin-wa-ni-ca, Wah-pah-shaw, and other Chiefs and Headmen of different tribes of Sioux Indians, on the part of said Indians, and duly authorized thereto by them, which Treaty is in the words and figures following, to wit:

Ma-hi-pi-ab-lu-tah,

4
Articles of a Treaty made and concluded by and between Lieutenant General William T. Sherman, General William S. Harney, General Alfred H. Terry, General C. C. Augur, J. B. Henderson, Nathaniel G. Taylor, John B. Sanborn and Samuel F. Tappan, duly appointed Commissioners on the part of the United States and the different Bands of the Sioux Nation of Indians by their Chiefs and Head men whose names are hereto subscribed, they being duly authorized to act in the premises.

Article I. From this day forward all war between the parties to this agreement shall forever cease. The Government of the United States desires peace and its honor is hereby pledged to keep it. The Indians desire peace and they now pledge their honor to maintain it.

If bad men among the whites or among other people, subject to the authority of the United States, shall commit any wrong upon the person or property of the Indians, the United States will, upon proof, made to the Agent, and forwarded to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs at Washington City, proceed at once to cause the offender to be arrested and punished according to the laws of the United States and also reimburse the injured person for the loss sustained.

If bad men among the Indians shall commit a wrong or depredation upon the person or property of any one, white, black or Indian, subject to the authority of the United States and at peace therewith, the Indians herein named, solemnly agree that they

2

will upon proof made to their Agent and notice by him, deliver up the wrong doer to the United States, to be tried and punished according to its laws, and in case they wilfully refuse so to do, the person injured shall be reimbursed for his loss from the annuities or other moneys due or to become due to them under this or other treaties made with the United States. And the President, on advising with the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, shall prescribe such rules and regulations for ascertaining damages under the provisions of this Article, as in his judgment may be proper, but no one sustaining loss while violating the provisions of this treaty or the laws of the United States shall be reimbursed therefor.

Article II. The United States agrees that the following district of country to wit: viz, commencing on the east bank of the Missouri river where the forty sixth parallel of north latitude crosses the same, thence along low water mark down said East bank to a point opposite where the northern line of the State of Nebraska strikes the river, thence west across said river and along the northern line of Nebraska to the one hundred and fourth degree of longitude west from Greenwich, thence north on said meridian to a point where the forty sixth parallel of North latitude intercepts the same, thence due east along said parallel to the place of beginning, and in addition thereto all existing reservations on the East bank of said river, shall be and the same is set apart for the absolute and undisturbed use and occupation of the Indians herein named,

and for such other friendly tribes or individual Indians, as from time to time they may be willing with the consent of the United States to admit amongst them, and the United States now solemnly agrees that no persons, except those herein designated and authorized so to do, and except such officers, agents and employes of the government as may be authorized to enter upon Indian reservations in discharge of duties enjoined by law shall ever be permitted to pass over, settle upon or reside in the territory described in this article, or in such territory as may be added to this reservation for the use of said Indians, and henceforth they will and do hereby relinquish all claims or rights in and to any portion of the United States or territories, except such as is embraced within the limits aforesaid and except as hereinafter provided.

Article III. If it should appear from actual survey or other satisfactory examination of said tract of land, that it contains less than one hundred and sixty acres of tillable land, for each person, who at the time may be authorized to reside on it, under the provisions of this Treaty, and a very considerable number of such persons shall be disposed to commence cultivating the soil, as farmers, the United States agrees to set apart for the use of said Indians, as herein provided, such additional quantity of arable land, adjoining to said reservation, or as

114
near to the same as it can be obtained, as may be required to provide the necessary amount.

Article IV. The United States agrees at its own proper expense to construct, at some place on the Missouri river, near the centre of said reservation, where timber and water may be convenient, the following buildings, to wit: a warehouse, a store room for the use of the Agent in storing goods belonging to the Indians, to cost not less than twenty five hundred dollars; an Agency building for the residence of the Agent, to cost not exceeding three thousand dollars; a residence for the physician to cost not more than three thousand dollars, and five other buildings for a Carpenter, Farmer, Blacksmith, Miller and Engineer, each to cost not exceeding two thousand dollars; also a school house or Mission building so soon as a sufficient number of children can be induced by the Agent to attend school, which shall not cost exceeding five thousand dollars.

The United States agrees further to cause to be erected on said reservation, near the other buildings herein authorized, a good steam circular Saw-Mill, with a Grist Mill and Shingle Machine attached to the same to cost not exceeding eight thousand dollars.

Article V. The United States agrees

11 5 11 11
that the Agent for said Indians, shall, in the future make his home at the Agency building; that he shall reside among them and keep an office open at all times, for the purpose of prompt and diligent Enquiry into such matters of Complaint, by and against the Indians, as may be presented for investigation under the provisions of their Treaty stipulations, as also for the faithful discharge of other duties enjoined on him by law. In all cases of depredation on person or property, he shall cause the Evidence to be taken in writing and forwarded, together with his findings, to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, whose decision, subject to the revision of the Secretary of the Interior, shall be binding on the parties to this treaty.

Article VI. If any individual belonging to said tribes of Indians, or legally incorporated with them, being the head of a family, shall desire to commence farming, he shall have the privilege to select, in the presence and with the assistance of the Agent then in charge, a tract of land within said reservation, not exceeding three hundred and twenty acres in extent, which tract when so selected, certified and recorded in the "Land Book" as herein directed, shall cease to be held in common, but the same may be occupied and held in the exclusive possession of the person selecting it, and of his family, so long as he or they may

continue to cultivate it.

Any person over eighteen years of age, not being the head of a family, may in like manner, ~~may~~ select and cause to be certified to him or her; for purposes of cultivation, a quantity of land, not exceeding eighty acres in extent, and thereupon, be entitled to the exclusive possession of the same as above directed.

For each tract of land so selected, a certificate, containing a description thereof and the name of the person selecting it, with a certificate endorsed thereon that the same has been recorded, shall be delivered to the party entitled to it, by the Agent after the same shall have been recorded by him, in a book to be kept in his office subject to inspection, which said book shall be known as the "Sioux Land Book".

The President may, at any time, order a survey of the reservation, and, when so surveyed, Congress shall provide for protecting the rights of said settlers in their improvements and may fix the character of the title held by each. The United States may pass such laws on the subject of alienation and descent of property between the Indians and their descendants as may be thought proper. And it is further stipulated that any

7

male Indians over eighteen years of age, of any band or tribe that is or shall hereafter become a party to this treaty, who now is or who shall hereafter become a resident or occupant of any reservation or territory, not included in the tract of country designated and described in this treaty for the permanent home of the Indians, which is not mineral land, nor reserved by the United States for special purposes, other than Indian occupation, and who shall have made improvements thereon of the value of two hundred dollars or more, and continuously occupied the same as a homestead for the term of three years, shall be entitled to receive from the United States a patent for one hundred and sixty acres of land including his said improvements; the same to be in the form of the legal subdivisions of the surveys of the public lands; upon application in writing sustained by the proof of two disinterested witnesses made to the Register of the local land office, when the land sought to be entered is within a land district, and when the tract sought to be entered is not in any land district, then

upon said application and proof being made to the Commissioner of the General Land Office. And the right of such Indian or Indians to enter such tract or tracts of land shall accrue and be perfect from the date of his first improvements thereon and shall continue ~~as long~~ as long as he continues his residence and improvements, and no longer. And any Indian or Indians receiving a patent for land under the foregoing provisions shall thereby and from thenceforth become and be a citizen of the United States, and be entitled to all the privileges and immunities of such citizens, and shall at the same time retain all his rights to benefits accruing to Indians under this treaty.

Article VII. In order to insure the

civilization of the Indians entering into this Treaty, the necessity of education is admitted, especially of such of them as are or may be settled on said agricultural reservation, and they, therefore, pledge themselves to compel their children, male and female, between the ages of six and sixteen years, to attend school, and it is hereby made the duty of the Agent for said Indians, to see that this stipulation is strictly complied with; and the United States agrees that for every thirty children between said ages, who can be induced or compelled to attend school, a house shall be provided; and a teacher, competent to teach the elementary branches of an English education, shall be furnished who will reside among said Indians and faithfully discharge his or her duties as a teacher.

The provisions of this article to continue for not less than twenty years

Article VIII. When the head of a family or lodge shall have selected lands and received his certificate as above directed and the Agent shall be satisfied that he intends in good faith to commence cultivating the soil for a living, he shall be entitled to receive seeds and agricultural implements for the first year, not exceeding in value one hundred dollars, and for each succeeding year he shall continue to farm

for a period of three years more, he shall be Entitled to receive seeds and impliments as aforesaid, not exceeding in value, twenty five dollars.

And it is further stipulated that such persons as commence farming shall receive instruction from the farmer herein provided for and whenever more than one hundred persons shall Enter upon the cultivation of the soil a second blacksmith shall be provided, with such iron, steel and other material as may be needed.

Article IX. At any time after ten years from the making of this Treaty the United States shall have the privilege of withdrawing the physician, farmer, blacksmith, carpenter, Engineer and miller herein provided for, but in case of such withdrawal, an additional sum thereafter, of ten thousand dollars per annum shall be devoted to the education of said Indians, and the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, shall, upon careful Enquiry into their Condition, make such rules and regulations for the Expenditure of said sum as will best promote the educational and moral improvement of said tribes.

Article X. In lieu of all sums of money or other annuities provided to be paid

To the Indians herein named under any treaty or treaties heretofore made, the United States agrees to deliver at the Agency House on the reservation herein named ^{or before} on the first day of August of each year, for thirty years, the following articles to wit:

For each male person over fourteen years of age, a suit of good substantial woolen clothing, consisting of coat, pantaloons, flannel shirt, hat and a pair of home made socks.

For each female over twelve years of age, a flannel skirt, or the goods necessary to make it, a pair of woolen hose, twelve yards of calico and twelve yards of cotton domestics.

For the boys and girls under the ages named, such flannel and cotton goods as may be needed to make each a suit as aforesaid, together with a pair of woolen hose for each.

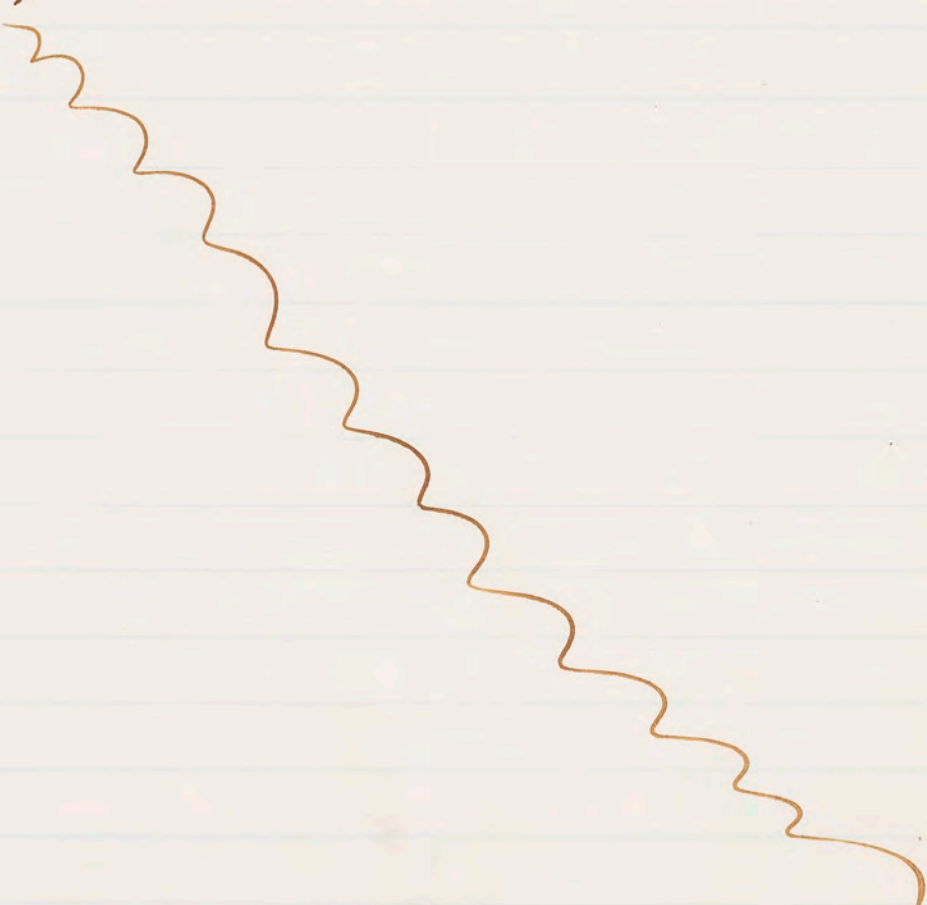
And in order that the Commissioners of Indian Affairs may be able to estimate properly for the articles herein named, it shall be the duty of the Agent each year, to forward to him a full and exact census of the Indians, on which the estimate from year to year can be based.

And in addition to the clothing herein named, the sum of ten dollars for each person entitled to the beneficial effects of this Treaty shall be annually appropriated for a

period of thirty years while such persons roam
 and hunt and twenty dollars for each person
 who engages in farming, to be used by the Secretary
 of the Interior in the purchase of such articles as
 from time to time the condition and necessities of the
 Indians may indicate to be proper: And, if within
 the thirty years, at any time, it shall appear that
 the amount of money needed for clothing, under this
 article, can be appropriated to better uses for the
 Indians named herein, Congress, may, by law,
 change the appropriation to other purposes, but
 in no event, shall the amount of this appropriation
 be withdrawn or discontinued for the period named.
 And the President shall, annually, detail an
 officer of the Army to be present and attest
 the delivery of all the goods, herein named, to
 the Indians, and he shall inspect and report
 on the quantity and quality of the goods and
 the manner of their delivery: And it is
 hereby expressly stipulated that each Indian
 over the age of four years, who shall have removed
 to and settled permanently upon said reser-
 vation and complied with the stipulations of
 this treaty shall be entitled to receive from the
 United States for the period of four years
 after he shall have settled upon said reser-
 vation one pound of meat and one pound
 of flour per day, provided the Indians can-
 not furnish their own subsistence at an
 earlier date: And it is further stipu-
 lated that the United States will furnish

and deliver to each lodge of Indians, or family of persons legally incorporated with them, who shall remove to the reservation herein described and commence farming, one good American Cow, and one good well broken pair of American Oxen within sixty days after such lodge or family shall have so settled upon said reservation

Article XI. In consideration of the advantages and benefits conferred by this Treaty and the many pledges of friendship by the United States, the tribes who are parties to this agreement hereby stipulate that they will relinquish all right to occupy permanently the territory outside their reservation, as herein



defined, but yet reserve the right to hunt on any lands, north of North Platte and on the Republican Fork of the Smoky Hill river, so long as the buffalo may range thereon in such numbers as to justify the chase, and they, the said Indians, further expressly, agree:

1st That they will withdraw all opposition to the construction of the rail roads now being built on the Plains

2nd That they will permit the peaceful construction of any rail road, not passing over their reservation as herein defined.

3rd That they will not attack any persons at home, or travelling, nor molest or disturb any wagon trains, coaches, mules or cattle belonging to the people of the United States, or to persons friendly therewith.

4th They will never capture, or carry off from the settlements, white women or children.

5th They will never kill or scalp white men, nor attempt to do them harm.

6th They withdraw all preference of opposition to the construction of the rail road now being built along the Platte river, and westward to the Pacific ocean, and they will not in future object to the construction of rail roads, wagon roads, mail stations or

other works of utility or necessity, which may be ordered or permitted by the laws of the United States. But should such roads or other works be constructed on the lands of their reservation, the government will pay the tribe whatever amount of damage may be ascertained by three disinterested commissioners to be appointed by the President for that purpose, one of said commissioners to be a Chief or Head man of the tribe.

17th They agree to withdraw all opposition to the military posts or roads, now established, South of the North Platte river, or that may be established, not in violation of treaties heretofore made or hereafter to be made with any of the Indian tribes.

Article XII. No treaty for the cession of any portion or part of the reservation herein described, which may be held in common, shall be of any validity or force as against the said Indians, unless executed and signed by at least three fourths of all the adult male Indians occupying or interested in the same, and no cession by the tribe shall be understood or construed in such manner as to deprive, without his consent, any individual member of the tribe of his rights to any tract of land selected by him as provided

in Article VI of this Treaty.

Article XIII. The United States hereby agrees to furnish annually, to the Indians, the Physician, Teachers, Carpenter, Miller, Engineer, Farmer and Blacksmiths, as herein contemplated, and that such appropriations shall be made from time to time, on the Estimates of the Secretary of the Interior, as will be sufficient to employ such persons.

Article XIV. It is agreed that the sum of five hundred dollars annually for three years, from date, shall be expended in presents to the ten persons of said tribes, who, in the judgment of the Agent, may grow the most valuable crops for the respective year.

Article XV. The Indians herein named, agree that when the Agency House and other buildings shall be constructed on the reservation named, they will regard said reservation their permanent home, and they will make no permanent settlement elsewhere; but they shall have the rights, subject to the conditions and modifications

17

of this Treaty, to hunt as stipulated in Article XI
hereof.

Article XVI. The United States hereby agrees and stipulates that the country, north of the North Platte river and east of the summits of the Big Horn Mountains, shall be held and considered to be unceded Indian Territory, and also stipulates and agrees that no white person or persons shall be permitted to settle upon or occupy any portion of the same; or without the consent of the Indians first had and obtained to pass through the same. And it is further agreed by the United States that within ninety days after the conclusion of peace with all the Bands of the Sioux Nation, the military posts now established in the territory in this article named shall be abandoned and that the road leading to them and by them to the settlements in the territory of Montana shall be closed.

Article XVII. It is hereby expressly understood and agreed by and between the respective parties to this Treaty, that the Execution of this Treaty and its ratification by the United States Senate shall have the effect ^{and} shall be construed as abrogating and annulling all treaties and agreements heretofore Entered into

between the respective parties hereto, so far as such treaties and agreements obligate the United States to furnish and provide money, clothing or other articles of property to such Indians and Bands of Indians as become parties to this Treaty, but no further.



In Testimony of all which we the said Commissioners and we the Chiefs and Head men of the Brule Band of the Sioux Nation have hereunto set our hands and seals at Fort Laramie, Dakota Territory this twenty ninth day of April in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty eight

A. G. Taylor Seal

W. T. Sherman Seal

Wm J. Hamer
Br. Maj Gen U.S.A. Seal

John B. Sanborn Seal

S. F. Tappan Seal

L. C. Auger
Br. Maj Gen. Seal

Reuben D. Tomp
Br. Major Seal

Attest:
A. J. White,
Secretary.

Seal

Executed on the part of the Ojibwa Band of Sioux, by the Chief and Headmen whose names are hereto annexed, they being thereunto duly authorized, at Fort Laramie D.T. the twenty ninth day of April in the year A.D. 1868.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| Ma-ya-Pon-Kaska, | his
+
mark | Iron Shell | Seal |
| Wah-Pah-Shah, | his
+
mark | Red Leaf | Seal |
| Wah-Sah-Pah, | his
+
mark | Black Horn | Seal |
| Zin-Sah-Gah-Sah-Mah, | his
+
mark | Spotted Tail | Seal |
| Zin-Sah-Mah, | his
+
mark | White Tail | Seal |
| Me-Wah-Sah-cke-wo-Mah, | his
+
mark | Lace Mandan | Seal |
| She-Cha-Chah-Shah, | his
+
mark | Bad Left Horn | Seal |
| cke-Mah-cke-Pah, | his
+
mark | Two in One | Seal |
| Sah-Sonka-Mah, | his
+
mark | White Bull | Seal |
| Con-Ra-Kaska, | his
+
mark | Puff Blow | Seal |
| Ma-Sah-Sah-She-cke | his
+
mark | Ma-Sah-Sah-She-cke | Seal |
| Cha-Lah-Lah-She-Chah, | his
+
mark | Bad Elk | Seal |
| Ma-Ha-Ma-gah-Sah-Sah, | his
+
mark | Eye Lance | Seal |
| Ma-So-Ha-He-Sah, | his
+
mark | Bear that looks behind | Seal |
| Kella-Sonka-Sonka, | his
+
mark | Big Partisan | Seal |
| Mah-So-wo-Honka, | his
+
mark | Scarf Bear | Seal |
| So-Wis-cke, | his
+
mark | Cold Place | Seal |
| Dsh-Sah-Mah, | his
+
mark | White Eyes | Seal |
| Ma-Sa-Soo-gah | his
+
mark | Test Bear | Seal |
| A-Hah-Hah-Vah-She | his
+
mark | Standing Elk | Seal |
| Shunka Shaton | his
+
mark | Day Hawk | Seal |
| Tatanka Wakon | his
+
mark | Sacred Bull | Seal |
| Mapiakaton | his
+
mark | Hawk Blood | Seal |
| Nashagou | his
+
mark | Hands and Corns | Seal |
| Utes Shonka-tanka | his
+
mark | Big Dog | Seal |

Ashtin S. N. White
Secretary of Commission

19

Georg B. Wills Photographer to Commission
Geo. H. W. W. W. W.
John D. Howland.
James C. Connor.
Chas. C. Guernsey Interpreter.
Leon T. Pallardy Interpreter
Nicholas Jarvis Interpreter.



Mah-to-tow-pah-	Four Bears	his X mark seal
Ma-to-we-sha-hta.	One that kills the Bear	his X mark seal
Oh-tah-kee-to-la-wa-sha-hta.	One that kills in a hard place	his X mark seal
Tah-lou-kah-ta-miech.	The Four Bull	his X mark seal
Oh-huns-ee-ga-nou-shen.	Mad Shade	his X mark seal
Shuk-ton-oh-uah-om-mime-neoh- <small>mine</small>	Whirling Hawk	his X mark seal
Mah-to-chun-ka-oh-	Bears Back	his X mark seal
Che-ton-we-koh-	Fool Hawk	his X mark seal
Wah-hoh-ke-za-uh-kah.	One that has the lance	his X mark seal
Shou-gah-manni-toh-lan-ka-sa.	Big Wolf Foot	his X mark seal
Ch-ton-kah	Big Mouth	his X mark seal
Ma-pah-ke-lab-	Bad Hand	his X mark seal
Wah-ke-yun-shah.	Red Thunder	his X mark seal
Wah-pah-	One that cuts off	his X mark seal
Chah-nom-gui-yah.	One that presents the pipe	his X mark seal
Wah-ke-ke-yan-puk-tah.	Fire Thunder	his X mark seal
Mah-to-nouk-pah-ze.	Star with yellow Ears	his X mark seal
Con-ree-ten-ka.	The Little Crow	his X mark seal
He-hup-pah-toh.	The Blue War Club	his X mark seal
Shou-kee-toh-	The Blue Horse	his X mark seal
<u>attest.</u>	Wam-ballaok-conquo - Quick Eagle	his mark seal

S. E. Ward Da. Donkadooppu Black Bull his X mark seal
 J. C. Connor ^{U.S. Ph. To. Ho. Sh. Va.} The Bear Hide his X mark seal
 J. M. Sherwood Nicholas Jarvis Interpreter
 H. C. Slien De Troy Gott Interpreter
 Sam Deon Antoin Jarvis Interpreter
 W. M. Matthews
 Joseph Bissonette
 is interpreter



Created on the part of the Minneconjou Band of Sime by the Chiefs and Headmen, whose names are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized -

at Fort Snelling D.D.

May 26/68. 13 names

at Fort Snelling D.D.

May 28/68. 2 names

Heh-won-ge-chat.	One Horn	his X mark	Seal
Oh-pon-ah-tah-E-manne.	The Elk that bellows walking.	his X mark	Seal
Heh-ho-lah-reh-cha-stah.	Young White Bull	his X mark	Seal
Wah-cha-chum-keh-coh-keupal.	One that is afraid of shield.	his X mark	Seal
Ke-hon-ue-shah-ta.	The old owl.	his X mark	Seal
Moe-pe-a-toh.	Blue Cloud	his X mark	Seal
Oh-pang-ge-le-shah.	Spotted Elk	his X mark	Seal
Tah-touk-ha-hon-ke-schne.	Slaw Bull	his X mark	Seal
Shouk-a-ue-shah-shah-alah-pe	The Dog Chief	his X mark	Seal
Mu-to-lah-ta-touk-ha.	Bull Bear	his X mark	Seal
Wom-eh-le-tou-keh.	The Big Eagle	his X mark	Seal
Ma-toh-eh-schne-lah.	The Lone Bear	his X mark	Seal
Mah-toh-ke-su-yah.	The one who mentions the Bear.	his X mark	Seal
Ma-toh-oh-he-to-keh.	The Brave Bear	his X mark	Seal
Eh-che-na-keh.	The Runner.	his X mark	Seal
Ti ki ya	The Hard	his X mark	Seal
Ke ma za	Iron Daw	his X mark	Seal

attest

J. C. O'Connor.
Wm. A. Brown

Nicholas Gary
Interpreter
Antwine Jones Interpreter

21.
mark

Executed on the part of the Yanctonai Band of Sioux
by the Chief and Headmen, whose names are hereto
subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized.

Mah to non pah	hi X mark	Tuo ^{his} Bear ^{mark} (Seal)
Ma to hna skin ya	mark ni	Mad Bear (Seal)
He o pu ga	mark ni	Louzy (Seal)
Ah he che lah che ka dar	mark ni	Little Soldier (Seal)
Mah to e tau chau	mark ni	Chief Bear (Seal)
Cu wi h win	mark ni	Rotten Stomach (Seal)
Shun ka ue tho	mark ni	Fool Dog (Seal)
Ish ta pap pah	mark ni	Black Eye (Seal)
Ih tau chau	mark ni	The Chief (Seal)
A. or wi ca ka	mark ni	The one who tells the truth (Seal)
Ah he che tah	mark ni	The Soldier (Seal)
Ta shi na gi	mark ni	Yellow Robe (Seal)
Nah pe ton ka	mark ni	Big Hand (Seal)
Chau tee wi kto	mark ni	Fool Heart (Seal)
Hoh gau jah pa	mark ni	Black Cat-fish (Seal)
Mah to wah kan	mark ni	Medicine Bear (Seal)
Shun ka kan sha	mark ni	Red Horse (Seal)
Wan mae	mark ni	The Eagle (Seal)
Car hpi sa pa	mark ni	Black Tomahawk (Seal)

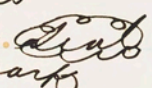
X

2A

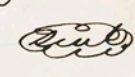


X

Wav. hu. le. ae

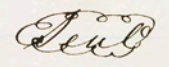
Yellow Eagle ^{his} ~~mark~~ 

Cha, Ton, che, Ca Small Hawk Long Face

his seal
mark 
his mark


Shu, ger. mon. e. too ha sba

Tall, Walf


his ~~mark~~ 

Ma, to, u. tak. kab

Sitting Bear

his ~~mark~~ 

Hi, hu, cab ge na, sheno Mad Elk

his ~~mark~~ 

Arapahoes

Signed on
the 16th June

- Little Chief his mark seal
- Tall Bear his mark seal
- Top man his mark seal
- Neva his mark seal
- The Wounded Bear his mark seal
- Third Wind his mark seal
- The Fox his mark seal
- The Dog Big Mouth his mark seal
- Spotted Wolf his mark seal
- Horned Kewee his mark seal
- Black Coal his mark seal
- Big Wolf his mark seal
- Knock Knee or Black Cross his mark seal
- Black Crow his mark seal
- The lone old man his mark seal
- Paul his mark seal
- Black Bull his mark seal
- Big Track his mark seal
- The Foot his mark seal
- Black White his mark seal
- Yellow Hair his mark seal
- Little shield his mark seal
- Black Bear his mark seal
- Wolf Moccasin his mark seal
- Big Robe his mark seal
- Wolf Chief his mark seal

Minneses

- Robert McKibbin
- Capt 4th Reg. Ind. Inf. also
- Comdr. J. Laramie
- Signed June 23rd 1868
- Wm. H. Porrell
- Bot. Maj. Capt. H. H. Luf
- Kenny W. Patterson
- Capt. - 4th Reg. Inf.
- Thos. E. Force
- 2nd Lieut. 4th Reg. Inf.
- McBuccook

John E. Green
Special Indian Interpreter
for the case Commission

Ms 1184

232 P (Int. No.) 1868.

L. 101

1618 Ms. 1184 1868



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attest

John C. O'Connor.

J. J. De Smet, S. J.

Missionary among the Indians

Nicholas Janis

Interpreter

Samuel S. Hiram, B. D.,

Franc. La Framboise

Missionary

Interpreter



Notes

Executed on the part of the Unchapa Band of Sioux
by the Chief and Headmen, whose names are hereto
subscribed, they being thereto duly authorized.

Co kami ya ya	^{his} mark the man that is in the middle	Seal
Ma to sa wa wa psa	mark the Bear Rib	Seal
Ta to Ka ⁱⁿ yan ke	mark the Running Antelope	Seal
Kan gi wa ki ta	mark the Looking Crow	Seal
A ki ci ta han ska	mark the Long Soldier	Seal
Wa hu te ma ni	mark the man who shoots with	Seal
Un ka ki ka	mark the Mappie	Seal
Kan gi o ta	mark the Plenty Crow	Seal
Ke ma za	mark the Iron Horn	Seal
Shun ka i na pin	mark the Wolf Necklace	Seal
I wa hi yu	mark the man who leads ^{from the mouth}	Seal
He ha ka pa	mark the Elk Head	Seal
I za za	mark the Grind Stone	Seal
Shun ka wi tho	mark the Fool Dog	Seal
Ma kpi ya po	mark the Blue Cloud	Seal
Wa mlun pi lu ta	mark the Red Earth	Seal
Ma to cau te	mark the Bears Heart	Seal
A ki ci ta i tau cau	mark the Chief Soldier	Seal

attest

Jas. C. O'Conor.

Nicholas Janis
Interpreter

Franc La Frambois,
Interpreter.

P. J. De Smet S. J.
M. P. among the Indians,
Saml. S. Hinman,
Missionary.



Executed on the part of the Black feet Band of
Sioux, by the Chiefs and Headmen, whose names
are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly
authorized.

Can te pe ta	his mark his	Fire Heart	Seal
Wan mdi kte	mark his	The one who kills Eagle	Seal
Sho ta	mark his	Smoke	Seal
Wan mdi ma ni	mark his	Walking Eagle	Seal
Wa shi cun ya ta pi	mark his	Chief White man	Seal
Kan gi i yo tau ke	mark his	Sitting Crow	Seal
Pe ji	mark his	The Grass	Seal
Kda ma ni	mark his	The one that rattle, ashwahe	Seal
Wah han ka sa pa	mark his	Black Shields	Seal
Can te non pa	mark his	Two Hearts	Seal

Attest. J. C. O'Connor

Nicholas Garis
Interpreter

Franco. La Framboise
Interpreter.

P. J. De Smet S.J.
Miss. among the Indians.

Samuel D. Ariman,
Missionary.

Car Head

Executed on the part of the Cut Head Band of Siono, by the Chief and Headmen, whose names are hereto subscribed, they being the ^{only} duly authorized

To ka in yan ka

^{his} mark The one who goes ahead ^(Seal)

Ta tan ka wa kin yan

^{his} mark Thunder Bull ^{running} (Seal)

Sin to mui sa pa

^{his} mark All over Black (Seal)

Can i cu

^{his} mark The one who took the ^{stick} (Seal)

Ta tan ka

^{his} mark Big Head (Seal)



attest.

Ja. C. O'Connor.

J. F. De Smet S.J.

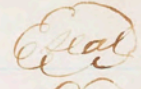
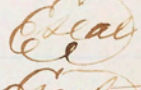
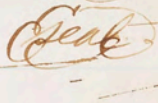
Nicholas Janis
Interpreter.

Miss among the Judicial,
Samuel S. Fineman,
Missionary.

Franco La Frambois
Interpreter.

Two Kettle

Executed on the part of the Two Kettle Band of
Sioux by the Chief and Headmen whose names
are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly
authorized

Ma wa tau ni har ska	^{his} mark	Long Mandan	
Can kpe du ta	^{his} mark	Red War Club	
Can ka ga	^{his} mark	The Log	

^{his}
~~mark~~ ~~The Lone-dog~~ (Chief Soldier)


attest

Jas. C. O'Connor

P. J. De Smet S.J.

Milit among the Indians

Nicholas Gung Samis S. Truman,



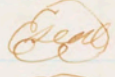

Interpreter

Missionary to the Dakotas

Franc. La Framboise

Interpreter.

Executed on the part of the Saw Arch
Band of Song by the Chiefs and Headmen
whose names are hereto annexed, they being
thereunto duly authorized.

He na pin wa ni ca	^{his} mark	The one that has neither horn	
Wa inlu pi lu ta	^{his} mark	Red Plume	
Lo tau gi	^{his} mark	Yellow Hawk	
He na pin wa ni ca.	^{his} mark	No Horn	

attest

Jas. C. Connor.

J. De Saut St.

Nicholas Janis
InterpreterWife among the Indians
Samuel S. Hinman,
Missionary.Franc. La Frambois,
Interpreter.

25

Similar of Standing Buffalo Island



~~Large Bear~~
~~roars with a goat voice~~
~~mark~~

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Executed on the part of the Santa Band
of Sioux by the Chiefs and Headmen whose
names are hereto subscribed, they being
thereunto duly authorized.

Wau-pah-shaw	his mark	Red Curlew	Seal
Wan-woon-tay	his mark	Shooter	Seal
Hoo-sha-sha	his mark	Red Legs	Seal
O-wau-cha-du-ta	his mark	Scarlemall-owen	Seal
Wau-mac-tau-ka	his mark	Big Eagle	Seal
Cho-tan-ka-e-na-pe	his mark	Flute-player	Seal
Tu-sam-ee-mo-za	his mark	His-iron-dog	Seal

Attest

Saml J. DeCuir, d.d.
Magistrate

J. J. Chickering
d.d. ex duty Bot Capt U.S.A.
D. J. DeSmet, Jy.

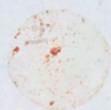
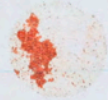
Richard Janis
Interpreter
Franc LaFrambois,
Interpreter.

26



27

And whereas, the said Treaty having been submitted to the Senate of the United States for its constitutional action thereon, the Senate did, on the sixteenth day of February, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine, advise and consent to the ratification of the same, by a resolution in the words and figures following, to wit:





In Executive Session,
Senate of the United States,
February 16, 1869.

Resolved, (two thirds of the Senators present concurring,) That the Senate advise and consent to the ratification of the treaty between the United States and the different Bands of the Sioux Nation of Indians, made and concluded the 29th April, 1868.

Attest:

Geo. B. Gorham
Secretary.



Now, therefore, be it known that I, Andrew
Johnson, President of the United States of America,
do, in pursuance of the advice and consent of the Senate,
as expressed in its resolution of the sixteenth
of February, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-
nine, accept, ratify, and confirm the said
Treaty.

In testimony whereof I have hereto signed
my name, and caused the seal of the United States
to be hereto affixed.

Done at the city of Washington this
twenty-fourth day of
February, in the year of our Lord
one thousand eight hundred and
sixty-nine, and of the Independence
of the United States of America the
ninety-third.

Andrew Johnson

By the President:

William D. Seward
Secretary of State.



Miscellaneous Letters - February, 1869.

RECEIVED
FEB
19
1869

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Washington, D. C. Feby 2^d 1869

Sir,

I have the honor to transmit, herewith, to be laid before the Senate, for the constitutional action of that body the two following described Indian treaties, made by the Commissioners appointed under the Act of Congress of 20th July 1867, to establish peace with certain hostile tribes; viz:

A treaty concluded at Fort Laramie, Dakota territory, on the 29th April 1868, with various bands of the Sioux, or Dakota nation;

A treaty concluded at Fort Bridger, Utah territory, on the 3rd day of July 1868, with the Shoshone (Eastern Band) and Bannack Indians.

A copy of a letter from the Commissioner of Indian Affairs dated the 28th ultimo, and the correspondence therein referred to, in relation to the treaties, are also, herewith, transmitted.

With great respect,

Your obt: servant,

O H Browning

Secretary.

To the President.

#369.

Department of State,
Washington, 27th February 1869.

The Honorable
Orville H. Browning,
Secretary of the Interior.



Sir:

I have the honor to request that you will be pleased to designate the States and Territories, respectively, in which the following named Treaties with Indians are to be published to wit:

Treaty with the different tribes of Sioux Indians, concluded April 29, et seq., 1868. #369

Treaty with the Eastern Band of Shoshonees and the tribe of Bannack Indians, concluded July 3, 1868. #373

Amendatory Treaty with the Nez Percés, concluded August 13, 1868. #374

I have the honor to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

William H. Seward.

Department of State,
Washington, 11th March 1869.

The Honorable
Jacob D. Cox,
Secretary of the Interior



Sir:

I have the honor to call your attention to the enclosed copy of a letter addressed by this Department on the 27th ultimo to the Honorable Orville H. Browning, then Secretary of the Interior, to which no answer has been received, and to request that you will designate the State or Territory, either or both, in which each of the treaties mentioned in said letter is to be published.

I have the honor to be, Sir,
Your obedient servant,
E. B. Washburne.

Miscellaneous Letters - March, Part I, 1869.

RECEIVED.
MAR
12
1869

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Washington, D. C. March 12th 1869.

Sir:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th instant, requesting that this Department designate the States and Territories in which certain Indian treaties, named in your letter, to this Department, of the 1st instant, may be desired to be published, and, in reply herewith enclose a copy of a letter from the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, of this date, upon the subject containing the information called for in your communication.

Very respectfully,

Your ob't servant

W. T. Otto

Acting Secretary.

The Honorable

The Secretary of State.

Miscellaneous Letters - March, Part I, 1869. (Enclosure in letter of March 12, 1869, from the Acting Secretary of the Interior to the Secretary of State.)

(Copy)

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Office of Indian Affairs

Washington, D. C. March 12 1869



Sir:

In reply to the letter of the Hon Secretary of State, addressed to your Department, on the 1st instant- and which has been referred to this office, requesting that the States and Territories be designated in which it may be desired to publish certain Indian Treaties, I have the honor to make this suggestion, viz: That the treaty with the Sioux of April 29. 1868, be published in Dakota Territory and the State of Nebraska - the treaty with the Eastern band of Bannocks and Shoshonees of July 3. 1868, in Utah and Idaho Territories - and the treaty with the Nez Perces of August 13. 1868 in Idaho

The letter of the Secretary of State is herewith returned.

Very respectfully

Your ob't servant

N. G. Taylor,

Commissioner

Hon J. D. Cox,

Secretary of the Interior

Department of State,
Washington, 13th March 1869.

Edward M^rPherson, Esquire,
Clerk of the House of Representatives.



Sir:

The Acting Secretary of the Interior having designated Dakota Territory and State of Nebraska for publication of the Treaty with the Sioux Indians, of April 29, 1868; ^{#369} Utah and Idaho Territories for publication of the Treaty with the Shoshonee and Eastern Band of Bannack Indians, of July 3, 1868; ^{#373} and Idaho Territory for the publication of the Treaty with the Nez Percé Indians, of August 13, 1868, ^{#374} I have to request that you will be pleased, at your earliest convenience, to name the newspapers in the said State and Territories to make the publication of the said Treaties respectively.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

E. B. Washburne.

Department of State,
Washington, 26th March 1869.

The Honorable
Jacob D. Cox,
Secretary of the Interior.

Sir:

I have the honor to transmit to you, herewith, for the use of the Department of the Interior, two hundred and fifty copies of the Treaty concluded April 29, et seq., 1868, between the United States and different tribes of Sioux Indians. Be pleased to acknowledge the receipt of the same.

I have the honor to be, Sir,
Your obedient servant,
Hamilton Fish.

Miscellaneous Letters - March, Part II, 1869.

RECEIVED
MAR
27
1869

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Washington, D. C. March 26 1869

Sir:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of this date, transmitting, herewith, for the use of this Department, 250 copies of the treaty concluded, between the United States and certain tribes of Sioux Indians, April 29th 1868.

Very respectfully

Your ob't servant

J. D. Cox

Secretary.

Hon Hamilton Fish,
Secretary of State

R

TREATY

BETWEEN

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

AND



DIFFERENT TRIBES OF SIOUX INDIANS.

CONCLUDED APRIL 29, ET SEQ., 1868.
RATIFICATION ADVISED FEBRUARY 16, 1869.
PROCLAIMED FEBRUARY 24, 1869.

369



ANDREW JOHNSON,

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

TO ALL AND SINGULAR TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, GREETING:

Whereas a Treaty was made and concluded at Fort Laramie, in the Territory of Dakota, [now in the Territory of Wyoming,] on the twenty-ninth day of April, and afterwards, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight, by and between Nathaniel G. Taylor, William T. Sherman, William S. Harney, John B. Sanborn, S. F. Tappan, C. C. Augur, and Alfred H. Terry, Commissioners, on the part of the United States, and Ma-za-pon-kaska, Tah-shun-ka-co-qui-pah, Heh-won-gachat, Mah-to-non-pah, Little Chief, Makh-pi-ah-lu-tah, Co-cam-i-ya-ya, Con-te-pe-ta, Ma-wa-tau-ni-hav-ska, He-na-pin-wa-ni-ca, Wah-pah-shaw, and other Chiefs and Headmen of different tribes of Sioux Indians, on the part of said Indians, and duly authorized thereto by them, which Treaty is in the words and figures following, to wit:

Articles of a Treaty made and concluded by and between Lieutenant General William T. Sherman, General William S. Harney, General Alfred H. Terry, General C. C. Augur, J. B. Henderson, Nathaniel G. Taylor, John B. Sanborn, and Samuel F. Tappan, duly appointed commissioners on the part of the United States, and the different bands of the Sioux Nation of Indians, by their chiefs and headmen, whose names are hereto subscribed, they being duly authorized to act in the premises.

ARTICLE I.

From this day forward all war between the parties to this agreement shall forever cease. The government of the United States desires peace, and its honor is hereby pledged to keep it. The Indians desire peace, and they now pledge their honor to maintain it.

If bad men among the whites, or among other people subject to the authority of the United States, shall commit any wrong upon the person or property of the Indians, the United States will, upon proof made to the agent and forwarded to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs at Washington city, proceed at once to cause the offender to be arrested and punished according to the laws of the United States, and also reimburse the injured person for the loss sustained.

If bad men among the Indians shall commit a wrong or depredation upon the person or property of any one, white, black, or Indian, subject to the authority of the United States, and at peace therewith, the Indians herein named solemnly agree that they will, upon proof made to their agent and notice by him, deliver up the wrong-doer to the United States, to be tried and punished according to its laws; and in case they wilfully refuse so to do, the person injured shall be reimbursed for his loss from the annuities or other moneys due or to become due to them under this or other treaties made with the United States. And the President, on advising with the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, shall prescribe such rules and regulations for ascertaining damages under the provisions of this article as in his judgment may be proper. But no one sustaining loss while violating the provisions of this treaty or the laws of the United States shall be reimbursed therefor.

ARTICLE II.

The United States agrees that the following district of country, to wit, viz: commencing on the east bank of the Missouri river where the forty-sixth parallel of north latitude crosses the same, thence along low-water mark down said east bank to a point opposite where the northern line of the State of Nebraska strikes the river, thence west across said river, and along the northern line of Nebraska to the one hundred and fourth degree of longitude west from Greenwich, thence north on said meridian to a point where the forty-sixth parallel of north latitude intercepts the same, thence due east along said parallel to the place of beginning; and in addition thereto, all existing reservations on the east bank of said river shall be, and the same is, set apart for the absolute and undisturbed use and occupation of the Indians herein named, and for such other friendly tribes or individual Indians as from time to time they may be willing, with the consent of the United States, to admit amongst them; and the United States now solemnly agrees that no persons except those herein designated and authorized so to do, and except such officers, agents, and employés of the government as may be authorized to enter upon Indian reservations in discharge of duties enjoined by law, shall ever be permitted to pass over, settle upon, or reside in the territory described in this article, or in such territory as may be added to this reservation for the use of said Indians, and henceforth they will and do hereby relinquish all claims or right in and to any portion of the United States or Territories, except such as is embraced within the limits aforesaid, and except as hereinafter provided.

ARTICLE III.

If it should appear from actual survey or other satisfactory examination of said tract of land that it contains less than one hundred and sixty acres of tillable land for each person who, at the time, may be authorized to reside on it under the provisions of this treaty, and a very considerable number of such persons shall be disposed to commence cultivating the soil as farmers, the United States agrees to set apart, for the use of said Indians, as herein provided, such additional quantity of arable land, adjoining to said reservation, or as near to the same as it can be obtained, as may be required to provide the necessary amount.

ARTICLE IV.

The United States agrees, at its own proper expense, to construct at some place on the Missouri river, near the centre of said reservation, where timber and water may be convenient, the following buildings, to wit: a warehouse, a storeroom for the use of the agent in storing goods belonging to the Indians, to cost not less than twenty-five

hundred dollars; an agency building for the residence of the agent, to cost not exceeding three thousand dollars; a residence for the physician, to cost not more than three thousand dollars; and five other buildings, for a carpenter, farmer, blacksmith, miller, and engineer, each to cost not exceeding two thousand dollars; also a school-house or mission building, so soon as a sufficient number of children can be induced by the agent to attend school, which shall not cost exceeding five thousand dollars.

The United States agrees further to cause to be erected on said reservation, near the other buildings herein authorized, a good steam circular saw-mill, with a grist-mill and shingle machine attached to the same, to cost not exceeding eight thousand dollars.

ARTICLE V.

The United States agrees that the agent for said Indians shall in the future make his home at the agency building; that he shall reside among them, and keep an office open at all times for the purpose of prompt and diligent inquiry into such matters of complaint by and against the Indians as may be presented for investigation under the provisions of their treaty stipulations, as also for the faithful discharge of other duties enjoined on him by law. In all cases of depredation on person or property he shall cause the evidence to be taken in writing and forwarded, together with his findings, to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, whose decision, subject to the revision of the Secretary of the Interior, shall be binding on the parties to this treaty.

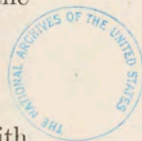
ARTICLE VI.

If any individual belonging to said tribes of Indians, or legally incorporated with them, being the head of a family, shall desire to commence farming, he shall have the privilege to select, in the presence and with the assistance of the agent then in charge, a tract of land within said reservation, not exceeding three hundred and twenty acres in extent, which tract when so selected, certified, and recorded in the "land book," as herein directed, shall cease to be held in common, but the same may be occupied and held in the exclusive possession of the person selecting it, and of his family, so long as he or they may continue to cultivate it.

Any person over eighteen years of age, not being the head of a family, may in like manner select and cause to be certified to him or her, for purposes of cultivation, a quantity of land not exceeding eighty acres in extent, and thereupon be entitled to the exclusive possession of the same as above directed.

For each tract of land so selected a certificate, containing a description thereof and the name of the person selecting it, with a certificate endorsed thereon that the same has been recorded, shall be delivered to the party entitled to it, by the agent, after the same shall have been recorded by him in a book to be kept in his office, subject to inspection, which said book shall be known as the "Sioux Land Book."

The President may, at any time, order a survey of the reservation, and, when so surveyed, Congress shall provide for protecting the rights of said settlers in their improvements, and may fix the character of the title held by each. The United States may pass such laws on the subject of alienation and descent of property between the Indians and their descendants as may be thought proper. And it is further stipulated that any male Indians over eighteen years of age, of any band or tribe that is or shall hereafter become a party to this treaty, who now is or who shall hereafter become a resident or occupant of any reservation or territory not included in the tract of country designated and described in this treaty for the permanent home of the Indians, which is not mineral land, nor reserved by the United States for special purposes other than



Indian occupation, and who shall have made improvements thereon of the value of two hundred dollars or more, and continuously occupied the same as a homestead for the term of three years, shall be entitled to receive from the United States a patent for one hundred and sixty acres of land including his said improvements, the same to be in the form of the legal subdivisions of the surveys of the public lands. Upon application in writing, sustained by the proof of two disinterested witnesses, made to the register of the local land office when the land sought to be entered is within a land district, and when the tract sought to be entered is not in any land district, then upon said application and proof being made to the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and the right of such Indian or Indians to enter such tract or tracts of land shall accrue and be perfect from the date of his first improvements thereon, and shall continue as long as he continues his residence and improvements, and no longer. And any Indian or Indians receiving a patent for land under the foregoing provisions shall thereby and from thenceforth become and be a citizen of the United States and be entitled to all the privileges and immunities of such citizens, and shall, at the same time, retain all his rights to benefits accruing to Indians under this treaty.

ARTICLE VII.

In order to insure the civilization of the Indians entering into this treaty, the necessity of education is admitted, especially of such of them as are or may be settled on said agricultural reservations, and they therefore pledge themselves to compel their children, male and female, between the ages of six and sixteen years, to attend school; and it is hereby made the duty of the agent for said Indians to see that this stipulation is strictly complied with; and the United States agrees that for every thirty children between said ages who can be induced or compelled to attend school, a house shall be provided and a teacher competent to teach the elementary branches of an English education shall be furnished, who will reside among said Indians and faithfully discharge his or her duties as a teacher. The provisions of this article to continue for not less than twenty years.

ARTICLE VIII.

When the head of a family or lodge shall have selected lands and received his certificate as above directed, and the agent shall be satisfied that he intends in good faith to commence cultivating the soil for a living, he shall be entitled to receive seeds and agricultural implements for the first year, not exceeding in value one hundred dollars, and for each succeeding year he shall continue to farm, for a period of three years more, he shall be entitled to receive seeds and implements as aforesaid, not exceeding in value twenty-five dollars.

And it is further stipulated that such persons as commence farming shall receive instruction from the farmer herein provided for, and whenever more than one hundred persons shall enter upon the cultivation of the soil, a second blacksmith shall be provided, with such iron, steel, and other material as may be needed.

ARTICLE IX.

At any time after ten years from the making of this treaty, the United States shall have the privilege of withdrawing the physician, farmer, blacksmith, carpenter, engineer, and miller herein provided for, but in case of such withdrawal, an additional sum thereafter of ten thousand dollars per annum shall be devoted to the education of said Indians, and the Commissioner of Indian Affairs shall, upon careful inquiry into their condition, make such rules and regulations for the expenditure of said sum as will best promote the educational and moral improvement of said tribes.

ARTICLE X.

In lieu of all sums of money or other annuities provided to be paid to the Indians herein named, under any treaty or treaties heretofore made, the United States agrees to deliver at the agency house on the reservation herein named, on [or before*] the first day of August of each year, for thirty years, the following articles, to wit:

For each male person over fourteen years of age, a suit of good substantial woollen clothing, consisting of coat, pantaloons, flannel shirt, hat, and a pair of home-made socks.

For each female over twelve years of age, a flannel skirt, or the goods necessary to make it, a pair of woollen hose, twelve yards of calico, and twelve yards of cotton domestics.

For the boys and girls under the ages named, such flannel and cotton goods as may be needed to make each a suit as aforesaid, together with a pair of woollen hose for each.

And in order that the Commissioner of Indian Affairs may be able to estimate properly for the articles herein named, it shall be the duty of the agent each year to forward to him a full and exact census of the Indians, on which the estimate from year to year can be based.

And in addition to the clothing herein named, the sum of ten dollars for each person entitled to the beneficial effects of this treaty shall be annually appropriated for a period of thirty years, while such persons roam and hunt, and twenty dollars for each person who engages in farming, to be used by the Secretary of the Interior in the purchase of such articles as from time to time the condition and necessities of the Indians may indicate to be proper. And if within the thirty years, at any time, it shall appear that the amount of money needed for clothing under this article can be appropriated to better uses for the Indians named herein, Congress may, by law, change the appropriation to other purposes; but in no event shall the amount of this appropriation be withdrawn or discontinued for the period named. And the President shall annually detail an officer of the army to be present and attest the delivery of all the goods herein named to the Indians, and he shall inspect and report on the quantity and quality of the goods and the manner of their delivery. And it is hereby expressly stipulated that each Indian over the age of four years, who shall have removed to and settled permanently upon said reservation and complied with the stipulations of this treaty, shall be entitled to receive from the United States, for the period of four years after he shall have settled upon said reservation, one pound of meat and one pound of flour per day, provided the Indians cannot furnish their own subsistence at an earlier date. And it is further stipulated that the United States will furnish and deliver to each lodge of Indians or family of persons legally incorporated with them, who shall remove to the reservation herein described and commence farming, one good American cow, and one good well-broken pair of American oxen within sixty days after such lodge or family shall have so settled upon said reservation.

ARTICLE XI.

In consideration of the advantages and benefits conferred by this treaty and the many pledges of friendship by the United States, the tribes who are parties to this agreement hereby stipulate that they will relinquish all right to occupy permanently the territory outside their reservation as herein defined, but yet reserve the right to hunt on any lands north of North Platte, and on the Republican Fork of the Smoky

*The words "or before," are inserted with black pencil.



Hill river, so long as the buffalo may range thereon in such numbers as to justify the chase. And they, the said Indians, further expressly agree:

1st. That they will withdraw all opposition to the construction of the railroads now being built on the plains.

2d. That they will permit the peaceful construction of any railroad not passing over their reservation as herein defined.

3d. That they will not attack any persons at home, or travelling, nor molest or disturb any wagon trains, coaches, mules, or cattle belonging to the people of the United States, or to persons friendly therewith.

4th. They will never capture, or carry off from the settlements, white women or children.

5th. They will never kill or scalp white men, nor attempt to do them harm.

6th. They withdraw all pretence of opposition to the construction of the railroad now being built along the Platte river and westward to the Pacific ocean, and they will not in future object to the construction of railroads, wagon roads, mail stations, or other works of utility or necessity, which may be ordered or permitted by the laws of the United States. But should such roads or other works be constructed on the lands of their reservation, the government will pay the tribe whatever amount of damage may be assessed by three disinterested commissioners to be appointed by the President for that purpose, one of said commissioners to be a chief or headman of the tribe.

7th. They agree to withdraw all opposition to the military posts or roads now established south of the North Platte river, or that may be established, not in violation of treaties heretofore made or hereafter to be made with any of the Indian tribes.

ARTICLE XII.

No treaty for the cession of any portion or part of the reservation herein described which may be held in common, shall be of any validity or force as against the said Indians unless executed and signed by at least three-fourths of all the adult male Indians occupying or interested in the same; and no cession by the tribe shall be understood or construed in such manner as to deprive, without his consent, any individual member of the tribe of his rights to any tract of land selected by him, as provided in article VI of this treaty.

ARTICLE XIII

The United States hereby agrees to furnish annually to the Indians the physician, teachers, carpenter, miller, engineer, farmer, and blacksmiths, as herein contemplated, and that such appropriations shall be made from time to time, on the estimates of the Secretary of the Interior, as will be sufficient to employ such persons.

ARTICLE XIV.

It is agreed that the sum of five hundred dollars annually, for three years from date, shall be expended in presents to the ten persons of said tribe who in the judgment of the agent, may grow the most valuable crops for the respective year.

ARTICLE XV.

The Indians herein named agree that when the agency house and other buildings shall be constructed on the reservation named, they will regard said reservation their permanent home, and they will make no permanent settlement elsewhere; but they shall have the right, subject to the conditions and modifications of this treaty, to hunt, as stipulated in Article XI hereof.

ARTICLE XVI.

The United States hereby agrees and stipulates that the country north of the North Platte river and east of the summits of the Big Horn mountains shall be held and considered to be unceded Indian territory, and also stipulates and agrees that no white person or persons shall be permitted to settle upon or occupy any portion of the same; or without the consent of the Indians, first had and obtained, to pass through the same; and it is further agreed by the United States, that within ninety days after the conclusion of peace with all the bands of the Sioux nation, the military posts now established in the territory in this article named shall be abandoned, and that the road leading to them and by them to the settlements in the Territory of Montana shall be closed.

ARTICLE XVII.

It is hereby expressly understood and agreed by and between the respective parties to this treaty that the execution of this treaty and its ratification by the United States Senate shall have the effect, and shall be construed as abrogating and annulling all treaties and agreements heretofore entered into between the respective parties hereto, so far as such treaties and agreements obligate the United States to furnish and provide money, clothing, or other articles of property to such Indians and bands of Indians as become parties to this treaty, but no further.

In testimony of all which, we, the said commissioners, and we, the chiefs and headmen of the Brulé band of the Sioux nation, have hereunto set our hands and seals at Fort Laramie, Dakota Territory, this twenty-ninth day of April, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight.

N. G. TAYLOR, [SEAL.]
W. T. SHERMAN, [SEAL.]

It. Genl.

WM. S. HARNEY, [SEAL.]
Bvt. Maj. Gen. U. S. A.

JOHN B. SANBORN, [SEAL.]

S. F. TAPPAN, [SEAL.]

C. C. AUGUR, [SEAL.]

Bvt. Maj. Genl.

ALFRED H. TERRY, [SEAL.]

Bvt. M. Gen. U. S. A.



Attest:

A. S. H. WHITE, *Secretary.*

Executed on the part of the Brulé band of Sioux by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereto annexed, they being thereunto duly authorized, at Fort Laramie, D. T., the twenty-ninth day of April, in the year A. D. 1868.

MA-ZA-PON-KASKA, his x mark, Iron Shell. [SEAL.]

WAH-PAT-SHAH, his x mark, Red Leaf. [SEAL.]

HAH-SAH-PAH, his x mark, Black Horn. [SEAL.]

ZIN-TAH-GAH-LAT-SKAH, his x mark, Spotted Tail. [SEAL.]

ZIN-TAH-SKAH, his x mark, White Tail. [SEAL.]

ME-WAH-TAH-NE-HO-SKAH, his x mark, Tall Mandas. [SEAL.]

SHE-CHA-CHAT-KAH, his x mark, Bad Left Hand. [SEAL.]

NO-MAH-NO-PAH, his x mark, Two and Two. [SEAL.]

TAH-TONKA-SKAH, his x mark, White Bull. [SEAL.]
 CON-RA-WASHTA, his x mark, Pretty Coon. [SEAL.]
 HA-CAH-CAH-SHE-CHAH, his x mark, Bad Elk. [SEAL.]
 WA-HA-KA-ZAH-ISH-TAH, his x mark, Eye Lance. [SEAL.]
 MA-TO-HA-KE-TAH, his x mark, Bear that looks behind. [SEAL.]
 BELLA-TONKA-TONKA, his x mark, Big Partisan. [SEAL.]
 MAH-TO-HO-HONKA, his x mark, Swift Bear. [SEAL.]
 TO-WIS-NE, his x mark, Cold Place. [SEAL.]
 ISH-TAH-SKAH, his x mark, White Eyes. [SEAL.]
 MA-TA-LOO-ZAH, his x mark, Fast Bear. [SEAL.]
 AS-HAH-KAH-NAH-ZHE, his x mark, Standing Elk. [SEAL.]
 CAN-TE-TE-KI-YA, his x mark, The Brave Heart. [SEAL.]
 SHUNKA-SHATON, his x mark, Day Hawk. [SEAL.]
 TATANKA-WAKON, his x mark, Sacred Bull. [SEAL.]
 MAPIA SHATON, his x mark, Hawk Cloud. [SEAL.]
 MA-SHA-A-OW, his x mark, Stands and Comes. [SEAL.]
 SHON-KA-TON-KA, his x mark, Big Dog. [SEAL.]

Attest:

ASHTON S. H. WHITE, *Secretary of Commission.*
 GEORGE B. WITTS, *Phonographer to Commission.*
 GEO. H. HOLTZMAN.
 JOHN D. HOWLAND.
 JAMES C. O'CONNOR.
 CHAS. E. GUERN, *Interpreter.*
 LEON F. PALLARDY, *Interpreter.*
 NICHOLAS JANIS, *Interpreter.*

Executed on the part of the Ogallalah band of Sioux by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized, at Fort Laramie, the twenty-fifth day of May, in the year A. D. 1868.

TAH-SHUN-KA-CO-QUI-PAH, his x mark, Man-afraid-of-his-horses. [SEAL.]
 SHA-TON-SKAH, his x mark, White Hawk. [SEAL.]
 SHA-TON-SAPAH, his x mark, Black Hawk. [SEAL.]
 E-GA-MON-TON-KA-SAPAH, his x mark, Black Tiger. [SEAL.]
 OH-WAH-SHE-CHA, his x mark, Bad Wound. [SEAL.]
 PAH-GEE, his x mark, Grass. [SEAL.]
 WAH-NON-REH-CHE-GEH, his x mark, Ghost Heart. [SEAL.]
 CON-REEH, his x mark, Crow. [SEAL.]
 OH-HE-TE-KAH, his x mark, The Brave. [SEAL.]
 TAH-TON-KAH-HE-YO-TA-KAH, his x mark, Sitting Bull. [SEAL.]
 SHON-KA-OH-WAH-MON-YE, his x mark, Whirlwind Dog. [SEAL.]
 HA-HAH-KAH-TAH-MIECH, his x mark, Poor Elk. [SEAL.]
 WAM-BU-LEE-WAH-KON, his x mark, Medicine Eagle. [SEAL.]
 CHON-GAH-MA-HE-TO-HANS-KA, his x mark, High Wolf. [SEAL.]
 WAH-SE-CHUN-TA-SHUN-KAH, his x mark, American Horse. [SEAL.]
 MAH-HAH-MAH-HA-MAK-NEAR, his x mark, [SEAL.]
 Man that walks under the ground.
 MAH-TO-TOW-PAH, his x mark, Four Bears. [SEAL.]
 MA-TO-WEE-SHA-KTA, his x mark, One that kills the bear. [SEAL.]
 OH-TAH-KEE-TOKA-WEE-CHAKTA, his x mark, [SEAL.]
 One that kills in a hard place.

TAH-TON-KAH-TA-MIECH, his x mark, The poor Bull. [SEAL.]
 OH-HUNS-EE-GA-NON-SKEN, his x mark, Mad Shade. [SEAL.]
 SHAH-TON-OH-NAH-OM-MINNE-NE-OH-MINNE, his x mark, [SEAL.]
 Whirling Hawk.
 MAH-TO-CHUN-KA-OH, his x mark, Bear's Back. [SEAL.]
 CHE-TON-WEE-KOH, his x mark, Fool Hawk. [SEAL.]
 WAH-HOH-KE-ZA-AH-HAH, his x mark, One that has the Lance. [SEAL.]
 SHON-GAH-MANNI-TOH-TAN-KA-SEH, his x mark, [SEAL.]
 Big Wolf Foot.
 EH-TON-KAH, his x mark, Big Mouth. [SEAL.]
 MA-PAH-CHE-TAH, his x mark, Bad Hand. [SEAL.]
 WAH-KE-YUN-SHAH, his x mark, Red Thunder. [SEAL.]
 WAK-SAH, his x mark, One that Cuts Off. [SEAL.]
 CHAM-NOM-QUI-YAH, his x mark, One that Presents the Pipe. [SEAL.]
 WAH-KE-KE-YAN-PUH-TAH, his x mark, Fire Thunder. [SEAL.]
 MAH-TO-NONK-PAH-ZE, his x mark, Bear with Yellow Ears. [SEAL.]
 CON-REE-TEH-KA, his x mark, The Little Crow. [SEAL.]
 HE-HUP-PAH-TOH, his x mark, The Blue War Club. [SEAL.]
 SHON-KEE-TOH, his x mark, The Blue Horse. [SEAL.]
 WAM-BALLA-OH-CONQUO, his x mark, Quick Eagle. [SEAL.]
 TA-TONKA-SUPPA, his x mark, Black Bull. [SEAL.]
 MOH-TO-HA-SHE-NA, his x mark, The Bear Hide. [SEAL.]

Attest:

S. E. WARD.
 JAS. C. O'CONNOR.
 J. M. SHERWOOD.
 W. C. SLICER.
 SAM DEON.
 H. M. MATTHEWS.
 JOSEPH BISSONETTE, *Interpreter.*
 NICHOLAS JANIS, *Interpreter.*
 LEFROY JOTT, *Interpreter.*
 ANTOINE JANIS, *Interpreter.*



Executed on the part of the Minneconjon band of Sioux by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized.

At Fort Laramie, D.T., } HEH-WON-GE-CHAT, his x mark, One Horn. [SEAL.]
 May 26, '68, 13 names. } OH-PON-AH-TAH-E-MANNE, his x mark, [SEAL.]
 The Elk that bellows Walking.
 At Fort Laramie, D.T., } HEH-HO-LAH-REH-CHA-SKAH, his x mark, [SEAL.]
 May 25, '68, 2 names. } Young White Bull.
 WAH-CHAH-CHUM-KAH-COH-KEE-PAH, his x mark, [SEAL.]
 One that is afraid of Shield.
 HE-HON-NE-SHAKTA, his x mark, The Old Owl. [SEAL.]
 MOC-PE-A-TOH, his x mark, Blue Cloud. [SEAL.]
 OH-PONG-GE-LE-SKAH, his x mark, Spotted Elk. [SEAL.]
 TAH-TONK-KA-HON-KE-SCHNE, his x mark, Slow Bull. [SEAL.]
 SHONK-A-NEE-SHAH-SHAH-A-TAH-PE, his x mark, [SEAL.]
 The Dog Chief.
 MA-TO-TAH-TA-TONK-KA, his x mark, Bull Bear. [SEAL.]
 WOM-BEH-LE-TON-KAH, his x mark, The Big Eagle. [SEAL.]

SORREL HORSE, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
BLACK COAL, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
BIG WOLF, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
KNOCK-KNEE, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
BLACK CROW, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
THE LONE OLD MAN, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
PAUL, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
BLACK BULL, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
BIG TRACK, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
THE FOOT, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
BLACK WHITE, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
YELLOW HAIR, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
LITTLE SHIELD, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
BLACK BEAR, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
WOLF MOCASSIN, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
BIG ROBE, his x mark.	[SEAL.]
WOLF CHIEF, his x mark.	[SEAL.]

Witnesses:

ROBT. P. MCKIBBIN,
Capt. 4 Inf. Bvt. Lt. Col. U. S. A., Comdg. Ft. Laramie.
 WM. H. POWELL, *Bvt. Maj. Capt. 4th Inf.*
 HENRY W. PATTERSON, *Capt. 4th Infy.*
 THEO. E. TRUE, *2d Lieut. 4th Inf.*
 W. G. BULLOCK.
 CHAS. E. GUERN, *Special Indian Interpreter for the Peace Commission.*

FORT LARAMIE, Wg. T., Nov. 6, 1868.

MAKH-PI-AH-LU-TAH, his x mark, Red Cloud.	[SEAL.]
WA-KI-AH-WE-CHA-SHAH, his x mark, Thunder Man.	[SEAL.]
MA-ZAH-ZAH-GEH, his x mark, Iron Cane.	[SEAL.]
WA-UMBLE-WHY-WA-KA-TUYAH, his x mark,	[SEAL.]
High Eagle.	
KO-KE-PAH, his x mark, Man Afraid.	[SEAL.]
WA-KI-AH-WA-KOU-AH, his x mark,	[SEAL.]
Thunder Flying Running.	

Witnesses:

W. McE. DYE, *Bvt. Col. U. S. A. Comg.*
 A. B. CAIN, *Capt. 4 Inf. Bt. Maj. U. S. A.*
 ROBT. P. MCKIBBIN, *Capt. 4 Inf. Bvt. Lt. Col. U. S. A.*
 JNO. MILLER, *Capt. 4th Inf.*
 G. L. LUHN, *1st Lieut. 4th Inf. Bvt. Capt. U. S. A.*
 H. C. SLOAN, *2d Lt. 4th Inf.*
 WHITTINGHAM COX, *1st Lieut. 4th Infy.*
 A. W. VOGDES, *1st Lt. 4th Infy.*
 BUTLER D. PRICE, *2d Lt. 4th Inf.*

HEADQURS., FORT LARAMIE, Nov. 6, '68.

Executed by the above on this date.

All of the Indians are Ogallalabs excepting Thunder Man and Thunder Flying Running, who are Brulés.

WM. McE. DYE,
Maj. 4th Infy. and Bvt. Col. U. S. A. Comg.

Attest:

JAS. C. O'CONNOR.
 NICHOLAS JANIS, *Interpreter.*
 FRANC. LA FRAMBOISE, *Interpreter.*
 P. J. DE SMET, S. J., *Missionary among the Indians.*
 SAML. D. HINMAN, B. D., *Missionary.*

Executed on the part of the Uncpapa band of Sioux, by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized.

CO-KAM-I-YA-YA, his x mark,	[SEAL.]
The Man that Goes in the Middle.	
MA-TO-CA-WA-WEKSA, his x mark, Bear Rib.	[SEAL.]
TA-TO-KA-IN-YAN-KE, his x mark, Running Antelope.	[SEAL.]
KAN-GI-WA-KI-TA, his x mark, Looking Crow.	[SEAL.]
A-KI-CI-TA-HAN-SKA, his x mark, Long Soldier.	[SEAL.]
WA-KU-TE-MA-NI, his x mark, The One who Shoots Walking.	[SEAL.]
UN-KCA-KI-KA, his x mark, The Magpie.	[SEAL.]
KAN-GI-O-TA, his x mark, Plenty Crow.	[SEAL.]
HE-MA-ZA, his x mark, Iron Horn.	[SEAL.]
SHUN-KA-I-NA-PIN, his x mark, Wolf Necklace.	[SEAL.]
I-WE-HI-YU, his x mark, The Man who Bleeds from the Mouth.	[SEAL.]
HE-HA-KA-PA, his x mark, Elk Head.	[SEAL.]
I-ZU-ZA, his x mark, Grind Stone.	[SEAL.]
SHUN-KA-WI-TKO, his x mark, Fool Dog.	[SEAL.]
MA-KPI-YA-PO, his x mark, Blue Cloud.	[SEAL.]
WA-MLN-PI-LU-TA, his x mark, Red Eagle.	[SEAL.]
MA-TO-CAN-TE, his x mark, Bear's Heart.	[SEAL.]
A-KI-CI-TA-I-TAU-CAN, his x mark, Chief Soldier.	[SEAL.]

Attest:

JAS. C. O'CONNOR.
 NICHOLAS JANIS, *Interpreter.*
 FRANC. LA FRAMBOIS[E], *Interpreter.*
 P. J. DE SMET, S. J., *Missy. among the Indians.*
 SAML. D. HINMAN, *Missionary.*

Executed on the part of the Blackfeet band of Sioux by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized.

CAN-TE-PE-TA, his x mark, Fire Heart.	[SEAL.]
WAN-MDI-KTE, his x mark, The One who Kills Eagle.	[SEAL.]
SHO-TA, his x mark, Smoke.	[SEAL.]
WAN-MDI-MA-NI, his x mark, Walking Eagle.	[SEAL.]
WA-SHI-CUN-YA-TA-PI, his x mark, Chief White Man.	[SEAL.]
KAN-GI-I-YO-TAN-KE, his x mark, Sitting Crow.	[SEAL.]
PE-JI, his x mark, The Grass.	[SEAL.]
KDA-MA-NI, his x mark, The One that Rattles as he Walks.	[SEAL.]
WAH-HAN-KA-SA-PA, his x mark, Black Shield.	[SEAL.]
CAN-TE-NON-PA, his x mark, Two Hearts.	[SEAL.]

Attest:

JAS. C. O'CONNOR.
 NICHOLAS JANIS, *Interpreter.*
 FRANC. LA FRAMBOISE, *Interpreter.*
 P. J. DE SMET, S. J., *Missy. among the Indians.*
 SAML. D. HINMAN, *Missionary.*

Executed on the part of the Cutheads band of Sioux by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized.

TO-KA-IN-YAN-KA, his x mark, [SEAL.]
 The One who Goes Ahead Running.
 TA-TAN KA-WA-KIN-YAN, his x mark, Thunder Bull. [SEAL.]
 SIN-TO-MIN-SA-PA, his x mark, All over Black. [SEAL.]
 CAN-I-CA, his x mark, The One who Took the Stick. [SEAL.]
 PA-TAN-KA, his x mark, Big Head. [SEAL.]

Attest:

JAS. C. O'CONNOR.
 NICHOLAS JANIS, *Interpreter.*
 FRANC. LA FRAMBOIS[E], *Interpreter.*
 P. J. DE SMET, S. J., *Missy. among the Indians.*
 SAML. D. HINMAN, *Missionary.*



Executed on the part of the Two Kettle band of Sioux by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized.

MA-WA-TAN-NI-HAN-SKA, his x mark, Long Mandan. [SEAL.]
 CAN-KPE-DU-TA, his x mark, Red War Club. [SEAL.]
 CAN-KA-GA, his x mark, The Log. [SEAL.]

Attest:

JAS. C. O'CONNOR.
 NICHOLAS JANIS, *Interpreter.*
 FRANC. LA FRAMBOISE, *Interpreter.*
 P. J. DE SMET, S. J., *Missy. among the Indians.*
 SAML. D. HINMAN, *Missionary to the Dakotas.*

Executed on the part of the Sans Arch band of Sioux by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereto annexed, they being thereunto duly authorized.

HE-NA-PIN-WA-NI-CA, his x mark, [SEAL.]
 The One that has Neither Horn.
 WA-INLU-PILU-TA, his x mark, Red Plume [SEAL.]
 CI-TAN-GI, his x mark, Yellow Hawk. [SEAL.]
 HE-NA-PIN-WA-NI-CA, his x mark, No Horn. [SEAL.]

Attest:

JAS. C. O'CONNOR.
 NICHOLAS JANIS, *Interpreter.*
 FRANC. LA FRAMBOIS[E], *Interpreter.*
 P. J. DE SMET, S. J., *Missy. among the Indians.*
 SAML. D. HINMAN, *Missionary.*

Executed on the part of the Santee band of Sioux by the chiefs and headmen whose names are hereto subscribed, they being thereunto duly authorized.

WA-PAH-SHAW, his x mark, Red Ensign.	[SEAL.]
WAH-KOO-TAY, his x mark, Shooter.	[SEAL.]
HOO-SHA-SHA, his x mark, Red Legs.	[SEAL.]
O-WAN-CHA-DU-TA, his x mark, Scarlet all over	[SEAL.]
WAU-MACE-TAN-KA, his mark x, Big Eagle.	[SEAL.]
CHO-TAN-KA-E-NA-PE, his x mark, Flute-player.	[SEAL.]
TA-SHUN-KE-MO-ZA, his x mark, His Iron Dog.	[SEAL.]

Attest:

SAML. D. HINMAN, B. D., *Missionary.*
 J. N. CHICKERING, *2d Lt. 22d Infy., Bvt. Capt. U. S. A.*
 P. J. DE SMET, S. J.
 NICHOLAS JANIS, *Interpreter.*
 FRANC. LA FRAMBOISE, *Interpreter.*

And whereas, the said Treaty having been submitted to the Senate of the United States for its constitutional action thereon, the Senate did, on the sixteenth day of February, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine, advise and consent to the ratification of the same, by a resolution in the words and figures following, to wit:

IN EXECUTIVE SESSION, SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES,
 February 16, 1869.

Resolved, (two-thirds of the Senators present concurring,) That the Senate advise and consent to the ratification of the treaty between the United States and the different bands of the Sioux Nation of Indians, made and concluded the 29th April, 1868.

Attest:

GEO. C. GORHAM,
Secretary.

Now, therefore, be it known that I, ANDREW JOHNSON, President of the United States of America, do, in pursuance of the advice and consent of the Senate, as expressed in its resolution of the sixteenth of February, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine, accept, ratify, and confirm the said Treaty.

In testimony whereof I have hereto signed my name, and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the city of Washington, this twenty-fourth day of February, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine, and of the Independence of the United States of America the ninety-third.

ANDREW JOHNSON.

By the President:

WILLIAM H. SEWARD,
Secretary of State.