



## Surface wettability of titania thin films with increasing Nb content

Submitted by Mihaela Girtan on Fri, 11/28/2014 - 16:19

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Type de publication Article de revue

Auteur Mardare, Diana [1], Yildiz, A. [2], Girtan, Mihaela [3], Manole, A. [4], Dobromir, Marius [5], Irimia, M. [6], Adomnitei, Catalin [7], Cornei, Nicoleta [8], Luca, Dumitru [9]

Editeur American Institute of Physics

Type Article scientifique dans une revue à comité de lecture

Année 2012

Langue Anglais

Date 10/2012

Numéro 073502

Volume 112

Section 7

Titre de la revue Japanese Journal of Applied Physics

ISSN 0021-4922

Résumé en anglais

TiO<sub>2</sub> and TiO<sub>2</sub>/Nb amorphous thin films were grown on glass substrates by a sol-gel technique (spin coating). Films' surface composition, structure, and morphology were derived from x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy, x-ray diffraction, and atomic force microscopy data. The investigated films showed a smooth surface (roughness values below 5 nm). A separate surface wettability investigation showed that by increasing the Nb amount in pristine titania films results in a decrease of contact angle (CA) values from 40 degrees to nearly 0 degrees, thus, indicating a super-hydrophilic conversion under UV illumination. This conversion rate is greatly enhanced by increasing the Nb content, the surface super-hydrophilic behavior occurring after a couple of minutes in the TiO<sub>2</sub>/Nb samples, but after 4 h in the pristine titania specimen. The current results are discussed in terms of the optical band gap shift towards higher energies, by increasing the Nb content in the films, a process explained based on small polaron hopping model. (C) 2012 American Institute of Physics. [<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.4757007>] [10]

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DOI 10.1063/1.4757007 [12]

Lien vers le document <http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.4757007> [12]

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