The Intersection of Racial Justice & Intellectual Freedom in Libraries: *Moving From Performative to Transformative Action* 

> **Presented by Sabine Jean Dantus** Florida Libraries Online Conference

In 1959, A 9-year-old boy tried to check out math and science books in a segregated library.

#### Terms

- Performative Action
- Transformative Action
- Intellectual Freedom
- First Amendment

#### Terms

- Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion
- Social Justice
- Racial Justice
- Anti-Racism

Does libraries' support of intellectual freedom and performative support of anti-racism books really spark racial justice? Decolonization of bookshelves has been a clarion call this past year since the rise of antiracism book lists after George Floyd's death

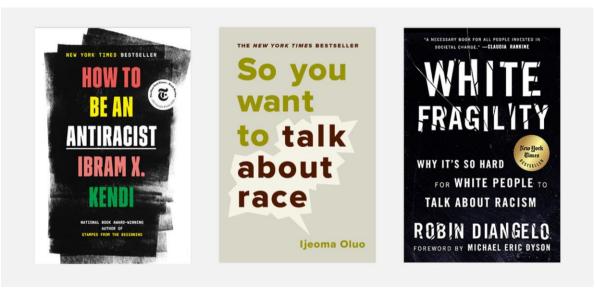
# Discussion Points

Libraries are deemed neutral entities, and in an era of canceled culture, book censorship, and book banning What is the libraries' role in developing an open forum for intellectual freedom and racial justice?

Let's discuss what libraries and librarians can do to promote transformative equity, diversity, and inclusion practices



In 2011, to mark the anniversary of his death, Dr. McNair's childhood library was renamed after him. Does libraries' support of intellectual freedom and performative support of anti-racism books really spark racial justice?



### Reading as Resistance

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#### Anti-Racism book lists:

- What have you done? would seem much more meaningful than "What have you read?" (Grundy, 2020).
- Cultivating consciousness and articulating it gives it meaning beyond mere rhetoric (Grundy, 2020).

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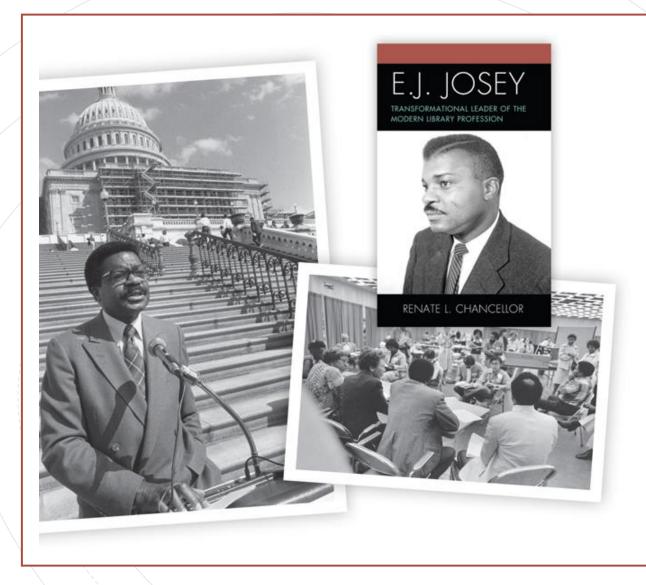
# Decolonizing the Bookshelves?

There has been a significant increase of book challenges in the number of children and young adult books that are being challenged for their antiracism and anti-immigrant messages. Minnesota Police and Peace Officers Association (MPPOA)

#### AND

### Case Study

Minnesota Department of Health and the Minnesota Department of Education Libraries are deemed neutral entities, and in an era of canceled culture, book censorship, and book banning



### Historical Perspective

What is the library's role in developing an open forum for intellectual freedom and racial justice?

## Ferguson Municipal Public Library

### Case Study



### Case Study

Amy Dodson, the director of the Douglas County Public Library posts statement "We support #BlackLivesMatter" to social media

#### Intellectual Freedom and Social Justice

Intellectual freedom and social justice are not interachangeable (Knox, 2020). Sometimes it is at odds with each other because of the values of librarianship (Knox, 2020)

Emergence of Critical Librarianship Let's discuss what libraries and librarians can do to promote transformative equity, diversity, and inclusion practices

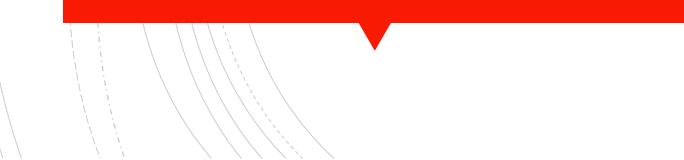
#### What Can Be Done?

Plan programming

**Plan exhibits** 

Online library guides, handouts and brochures

Document past and present history e.g., Oral history projects





#### What Can Be Done?

Making textbooks more affordable Advising and mentoring students Archives projects led by the user community Book displays showcasing diverse voices (BIPOC, LGBTQ+ etc.)



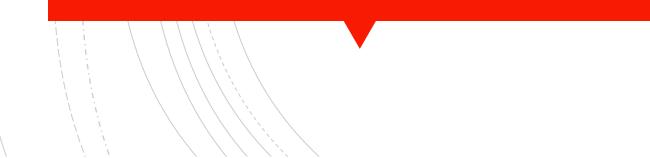


#### What Can Be Done?

Community forums, events, and lecturers with diverse people on diverse topics

Evaluate general policies, fines policies, & patron codes of conduct Purchasing books Professional library organizations to advocate

for change





What have you done or will do in your library to promote transformative equity, diversity, and inclusive practices?

(Feel free to use the chat or speak)





# Any Questions?

#### Resources

 Office For Intellectual Freedom (OIF) Resources: <u>https://www.ala.org/advocacy/intfreedom/resources</u>

 OIF's Intellectual Freedom Blog: <u>https://www.oif.ala.org/oif/</u>

 Advancing Racial Equity in Public Libraries: Case Studies from the Field: <u>https://www.racialequityalliance.org/wpcontent/uploads/2018/04/GARE LibrariesReport v8 Digit</u> <u>alScroll\_WithHyperlinks.pdf</u>

 ALA Office of Diversity, Literacy, and Outreach Services (ODLOS) Intersections
Blog: <u>https://www.ala.org/advocacy/diversity/odlos-blog</u> Thanks for attending!

Sabine Jean Dantus sdantus@lynn.edu American Library Association (2017, September 7). ODLOS glossary of terms. <u>http://www.ala.org/aboutala/odlos-</u> <u>glossary-terms</u>

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