# **RESEARCHING THE MOLECULAR COMPONENTS OF** FLOURISH USING MASS SPECTROSCOPY Lane C. Mulder, Zachary B. Varpness

# Importance

The gastrointestinal microbiota found within model organisms have been widely studied. Disorders of these microbiota have been linked to a variety of disorders such as:

- Obesity
- Inflammatory bowel disease (IBD)
- Crohn's disease
- Irritable bowel syndrome (IBS)

Recent studies of gut bacteria within humans have found possible links between gut health and:

- Autism
- Alzheimers disease
- Schizophrenia
- Parkinson's disease

# Why Flourish

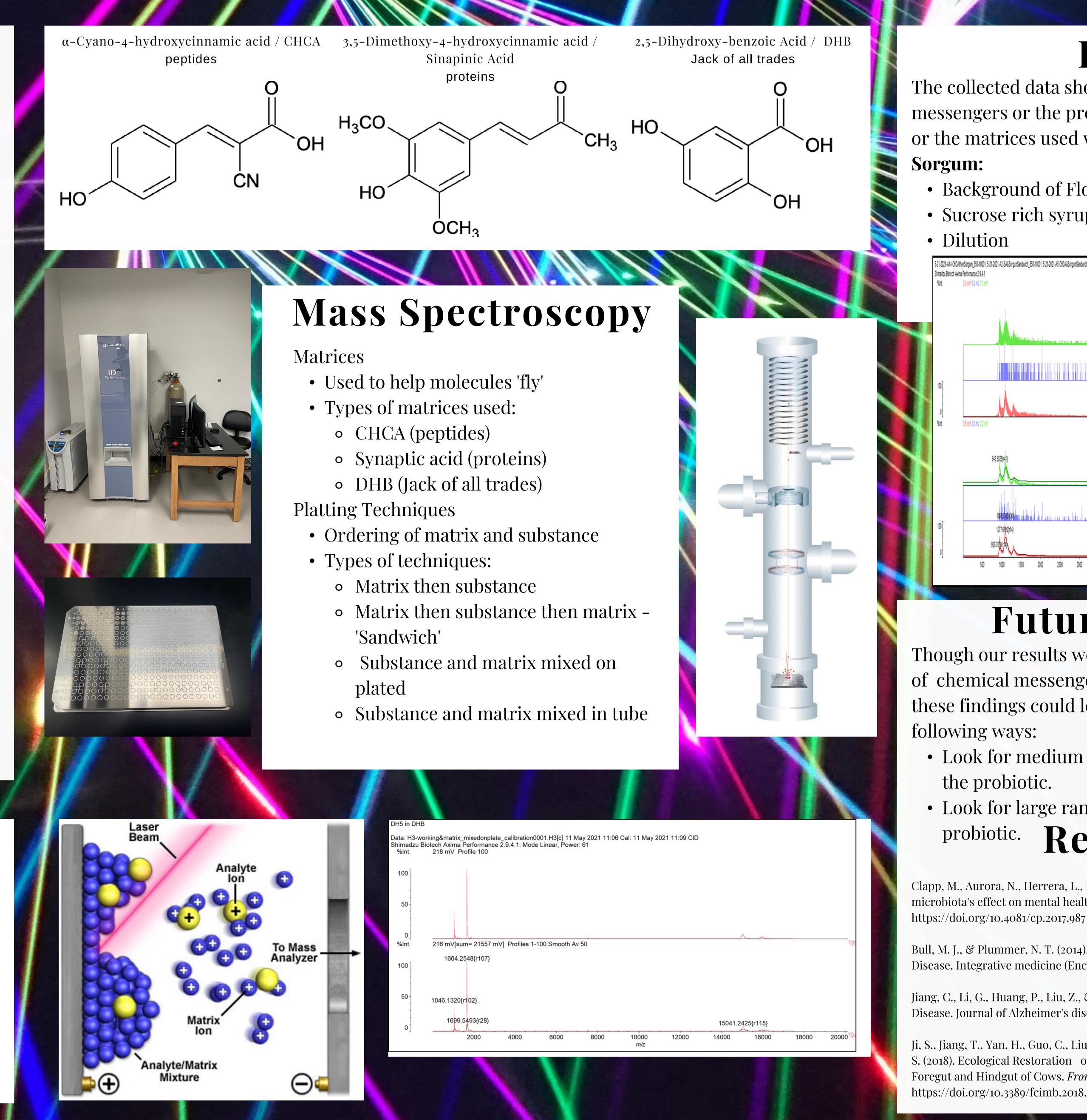
Flourish is a probiotic supplement produced and sold by Entegro Health. Flourish is bottled in a stable liquid state and is claimed to be made out of only thirteen components. Understanding how Flourish is able to maintain a stable state with such few components will help further the understanding of signaling between gut bacteria and how it influences the rest of the body.

### Acknowledgments

Thank you to Northwetern College for their support of this research project and for the use of their facilities and equipment.

A special thank you to Dr. Varpness for his unwavering and continued mentorship not only during this research project but throughout my entire college career.

### Department of Chemistry, Northwestern College, Orange City IA



## Results

The collected data showed no signs of chemical messengers or the presence of molecules beyond sorgum or the matrices used within the permitted range.

#### Background of Flourish • Sucrose rich syrup

SorgumSandwich_	850-10001, 5-21-2	021-A5-CHCA&S	orgumSandwich_	850-10001													
ulu .																	
	nii kontana	naka daliji naj	ang ann a bhann.	ф.,													 [[],A
																	2[c].A
	atilan at m	han 1															
				nad a ol Milan of	<u></u>	11 11 11 10 10 1 1 1 1											1(c).A
	ad																
130) <sup>(</sup> 111 ) (114) r14}	ntin da a cara		hin da	114	K I	lu i	N		<u> </u>		( )			<u> </u>			[[c],A
1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000	4500	5000	5500	6000	6500	7000	7500	8000	8500	9000	9500	10000 <sup>1[C],A</sup>
							m/z										

#### Future Research

Though our results were inconclusive and showed no sign of chemical messengers or molecules, the prospects of these findings could lead to future research on the

• Look for medium range molecules being released by

• Look for large range molecules being released by the References

Clapp, M., Aurora, N., Herrera, L., Bhatia, M., Wilen, E., & Wakefield, S. (2017). Gut microbiota's effect on mental health: The gut-brain axis. Clinics and practice, 7(4), 987.

Bull, M. J., & Plummer, N. T. (2014). Part 1: The Human Gut Microbiome in Health and Disease. Integrative medicine (Encinitas, Calif.), 13(6), 17–22.

Jiang, C., Li, G., Huang, P., Liu, Z., & Zhao, B. (2017). The Gut Microbiota and Alzheimer's Disease. Journal of Alzheimer's disease : JAD, 58(1), 1–15. https://doi.org/10.3233/JAD-161141

Ji, S., Jiang, T., Yan, H., Guo, C., Liu, J., Su, H., Alugongo, G. M., Shi, H., Wang, Y., Cao, Z., & Li, S. (2018). Ecological Restoration of Antibiotic–Disturbed Gastrointestinal Microbiota in Foregut and Hindgut of Cows. Frontiers in cellular and infection microbiology, 8, 79. https://doi.org/10.3389/fcimb.2018.00079