

University of Groningen

Functional characterisation and cell wall interactions of peptidoglycan

Steen, Anton

IMPORTANT NOTE: You are advised to consult the publisher's version (publisher's PDF) if you wish to cite from it. Please check the document version below.

Document Version

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

Publication date:

2005

[Link to publication in University of Groningen/UMCG research database](#)

Citation for published version (APA):

Steen, A. (2005). *Functional characterisation and cell wall interactions of peptidoglycan*. s.n.

Copyright

Other than for strictly personal use, it is not permitted to download or to forward/distribute the text or part of it without the consent of the author(s) and/or copyright holder(s), unless the work is under an open content license (like Creative Commons).

The publication may also be distributed here under the terms of Article 25fa of the Dutch Copyright Act, indicated by the "Taverne" license. More information can be found on the University of Groningen website: <https://www.rug.nl/library/open-access/self-archiving-pure/taverne-amendment>.

Take-down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

Downloaded from the University of Groningen/UMCG research database (Pure): <http://www.rug.nl/research/portal>. For technical reasons the number of authors shown on this cover page is limited to 10 maximum.

Chapter 8

References

Chapter 8

References

1. **Altschul, S. F., T. L. Madden, A. A. Schaffer, J. Zhang, Z. Zhang, W. Miller, and D. J. Lipman.** 1997. Gapped BLAST and PSI-BLAST: a new generation of protein database search programs. *Nucleic Acids Res.* **25**:3389-3402.
2. **Araki, Y. and E. Ito.** 1989. Linkage units in cell walls of gram-positive bacteria. *Crit Rev.Microbiol.* **17**:121-135.
3. **Archibald, A. R. and J. Baddiley.** 1966. The teichoic acids. *Adv.Carbohydr.Chem.Biochem.* **21**:323-375.
4. **Archibald, A. R., J. Baddiley, and S. Heptinstall.** 1973. The alanine ester content and magnesium binding capacity of walls of *Staphylococcus aureus* H grown at different pH values. *Biochim.Biophys.Acta* **291**:629-634.
5. **Archibald, A. R., I. C. Hancock, and C. R. Harwood.** 1993. Cell wall structure, synthesis and turnover, p. 381-410. In A. L. Sonenshein, J. A. Hoch, and R. Losick (eds.), *Bacillus subtilis* and other Gram-positive bacteria: Biochemistry, Physiology and Molecular Genetics. American Society for Microbiology, Washington DC.
6. **Atrih, A., G. Bacher, G. Allmaier, M. P. Williamson, and S. J. Foster.** 1999. Analysis of peptidoglycan structure from vegetative cells of *Bacillus subtilis* 168 and role of PBP 5 in peptidoglycan maturation. *J.Bacteriol.* **181**:3956-3966.
7. **Atrih, A., G. Bacher, R. Korner, G. Allmaier, and S. J. Foster.** 1999. Structural analysis of *Bacillus megaterium* KM spore peptidoglycan and its dynamics during germination. *Microbiology* **145**:1033-1041.
8. **Avall-Jaaskelainen, S., K. Kyla-Nikkila, M. Kahala, T. Miikkulainen-Lahti, and A. Palva.** 2002. Surface display of foreign epitopes on the *Lactobacillus brevis* S-layer. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **68**:5943-5951.
9. **Avall-Jaaskelainen, S., A. Lindholm, and A. Palva.** 2003. Surface display of the receptor-binding region of the *Lactobacillus brevis* S-layer protein in *Lactococcus lactis* provides nonadhesive lactococci with the ability to adhere to intestinal epithelial cells. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **69**:2230-2236.
10. **Baba, T. and O. Schneewind.** 1998. Targeting of mralytic enzymes to the cell division site of Gram-positive bacteria: repeat domains direct autolysin to the equatorial surface ring of *Staphylococcus aureus*. *EMBO J.* **17**:4639-4646.
11. **Barrett, J. F. and G. D. Shockman.** 1984. Isolation and characterization of soluble peptidoglycan from several strains of *Streptococcus faecium*. *J.Bacteriol.* **159**:511-519.
12. **Bateman, A. and M. Bycroft.** 2000. The structure of a LysM domain from *E. coli* membrane-bound lytic murein transglycosylase D (MltD). *J.Mol.Biol.* **299**:1113-1119.
13. **Baumeister, W., I. Wildhaber, and B. M. Phipps.** 1989. Principles of organization in eubacterial and archaeabacterial surface proteins. *Can.J.Microbiol.* **35**:215-227.
14. **Beliveau, C., C. Potvin, J. Trudel, A. Asselin, and G. Bellemare.** 1991. Cloning, sequencing, and expression in *Escherichia coli* of a *Streptococcus faecalis* autolysin. *J.Bacteriol.* **173**:5619-5623.

15. **Berberich, R., M. Kaback, and E. Freese.** 1968. D-amino acids as inducers of L-alanine dehydrogenase in *Bacillus subtilis*. J.Biol.Chem. **243**:1006-1011.
16. **Beveridge, T. J., P. H. Pouwels, M. Sara, A. Kotiranta, K. Lounatmaa, K. Kari, E. Kerosuo, M. Haapasalo, E. M. Egelseer, I. Schocher, U. B. Sleytr, L. Morelli, M. L. Callegari, J. F. Nomellini, W. H. Bingle, J. Smit, E. Leibovitz, M. Lemaire, I. Miras, S. Salamitou, P. Beguin, H. Ohayon, P. Gounon, M. Matuschek, and S. F. Koval.** 1997. Functions of S-layers. FEMS Microbiol.Rev. **20**:99-149.
17. **Bierbaum, G. and H. G. Sahl.** 1985. Induction of autolysis of staphylococci by the basic peptide antibiotics Pep 5 and nisin and their influence on the activity of autolytic enzymes. Arch.Microbiol. **141**:249-254.
18. **Birkeland, N. K.** 1994. Cloning, molecular characterization, and expression of the genes encoding the lytic functions of lactococcal bacteriophage phi LC3: a dual lysis system of modular design. Can.J.Microbiol. **40**:658-665.
19. **Blackman, S. A., T. J. Smith, and S. J. Foster.** 1998. The role of autolysins during vegetative growth of *Bacillus subtilis* 168. Microbiology **144**:73-82.
20. **Boels, I. C., M. Kleerebezem, and W. M. de Vos.** 2003. Engineering of carbon distribution between glycolysis and sugar nucleotide biosynthesis in *Lactococcus lactis*. Appl.Environ.Microbiol. **69**:1129-1135.
21. **Bolotin, A., P. Wincker, S. Mauger, O. Jaillon, K. Malarme, J. Weissenbach, S. D. Ehrlich, and A. Sorokin.** 2001. The complete genome sequence of the lactic acid bacterium *Lactococcus lactis* ssp. *lactis* IL1403. Genome Res. **11**:731-753.
22. **Boot, H. J., C. P. Kolen, J. M. van Noort, and P. H. Pouwels.** 1993. S-layer protein of *Lactobacillus acidophilus* ATCC 4356: purification, expression in *Escherichia coli*, and nucleotide sequence of the corresponding gene. J.Bacteriol. **175**:6089-6096.
23. **Boot, H. J. and P. H. Pouwels.** 1996. Expression, secretion and antigenic variation of bacterial S-layer proteins. Mol.Microbiol. **21**:1117-1123.
24. **Braun, L., S. Dramsi, P. Dehoux, H. Bierne, G. Lindahl, and P. Cossart.** 1997. InlB: an invasion protein of *Listeria monocytogenes* with a novel type of surface association. Mol.Microbiol. **25**:285-294.
25. **Braun, L., B. Ghebrehiwet, and P. Cossart.** 2000. gC1q-R/p32, a C1q-binding protein, is a receptor for the InlB invasion protein of *Listeria monocytogenes*. EMBO J. **19**:1458-1466.
26. **Brechtel, E., M. Matuschek, A. Hellberg, E. M. Egelseer, R. Schmid, and H. Bahl.** 1999. Cell wall of *Thermoanaerobacterium thermosulfurigenes* EM1: isolation of its components and attachment of the xylanase XynA. Arch.Microbiol. **171**:159-165.
27. **Brockl, G., M. Behr, S. Fabry, R. Hensel, H. Kaudewitz, E. Biendl, and H. Konig.** 1991. Analysis and nucleotide sequence of the genes encoding the surface-layer glycoproteins of the hyperthermophilic methanogens *Methanothermus fervidus* and *Methanothermus sociabilis*. Eur.J.Biochem. **199**:147-152.

References

28. **Bron, P. A., M. G. Benchimol, J. Lambert, E. Palumbo, M. Deghorain, J. Delcour, W. M. de Vos, M. Kleerebezem, and P. Hols.** 2002. Use of the *alr* Gene as a Food-Grade Selection Marker in Lactic Acid Bacteria. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* **68**:5663-5670.
29. **BRUMFITT, W., A. C. WARDLAW, and J. T. PARK.** 1958. Development of lysozyme-resistance in *Micrococcus lysodiekticus* and its association with an increased O-acetyl content of the cell wall. *Nature* **181**:1783-1784.
30. **Buist, G.** 1997. PhD-thesis, University of Groningen, the Netherlands.
31. **Buist, G., H. Karsens, A. Nauta, D. van Sinderen, G. Venema, and J. Kok.** 1997. Autolysis of *Lactococcus lactis* caused by induced overproduction of its major autolysin, AcmA. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* **63**:2722-2728.
32. **Buist, G., J. Kok, K. J. Leenhouts, M. Dabrowska, G. Venema, and A. J. Haandrikman.** 1995. Molecular cloning and nucleotide sequence of the gene encoding the major peptidoglycan hydrolase of *Lactococcus lactis*, a muramidase needed for cell separation. *J. Bacteriol.* **177**:1554-1563.
33. **Buist, G., G. Venema, and J. Kok.** 1998. Autolysis of *Lactococcus lactis* is influenced by proteolysis. *J. Bacteriol.* **180**:5947-5953.
34. **Bunthof, C. J., S. van Schalkwijk, W. Meijer, T. Abeel, and J. Hugenholtz.** 2001. Fluorescent method for monitoring cheese starter permeabilization and lysis. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* **67**:4264-4271.
35. **Callegari, M. L., B. Riboli, J. W. Sanders, P. S. Cocconcelli, J. Kok, G. Venema, and L. Morelli.** 1998. The S-layer gene of *Lactobacillus helveticus* CNRZ 892: cloning, sequence and heterologous expression. *Microbiology* **144**:719-726.
36. **Chapot-Chartier, M. P., C. Deniel, M. Rousseau, L. Vassal, and J. C. Gripon.** 1994. Autolysis of two strains of *Lactococcus lactis* during cheese ripening. *Int. Dairy Journal* **4**:251-269.
37. **Chopin, A., M. C. Chopin, A. Moillo-Batt, and P. Langella.** 1984. Two plasmid-determined restriction and modification systems in *Streptococcus lactis*. *Plasmid* **11**:260-263.
38. **Chu, C. P., R. Kariyama, L. Daneo-Moore, and G. D. Shockman.** 1992. Cloning and sequence analysis of the muramidase-2 gene from *Enterococcus hirae*. *J. Bacteriol.* **174**:1619-1625.
39. **Cibik, R., P. Tailliez, P. Langella, and M. P. Chapot-Chartier.** 2001. Identification of Mur, an atypical peptidoglycan hydrolase derived from *Leuconostoc citreum*. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* **67**:858-864.
40. **Cossart, P., J. Pizarro-Cerda, and M. Lecuit.** 2003. Invasion of mammalian cells by *Listeria monocytogenes*: functional mimicry to subvert cellular functions. *Trends Cell Biol.* **13**:23-31.
41. **Coyette, J. and J. M. Ghysen.** 1970. Structure of the walls of *Lactobacillus acidophilus* strain 63 AM Gasser. *Biochemistry* **9**:2935-2943.
42. **Croux, C., C. Ronda, R. Lopez, and J. L. Garcia.** 1993. Interchange of functional domains switches enzyme specificity: construction of a chimeric pneumococcal-clostridial cell wall lytic enzyme. *Mol. Microbiol.* **9**:1019-1025.

43. **Croux, C., C. Ronda, R. Lopez, and J. L. Garcia.** 1993. Role of the C-terminal domain of the lysozyme of *Clostridium acetobutylicum* ATCC 824 in a chimeric pneumococcal-clostridial cell wall lytic enzyme. *FEBS Lett.* **336**:111-114.
44. **De Las, R. B., J. L. Garcia, R. Lopez, and P. Garcia.** 2002. Purification and polar localization of pneumococcal LytB, a putative endo-beta-N-acetylglucosaminidase: the chain-dispersing murein hydrolase. *J.Bacteriol.* **184**:4988-5000.
45. **De Man, J. C., M. Rogosa, and M. E. Sharpe.** 1960. A medium for the cultivation of lactobacilli. *J.Appl.Bacteriol.* **23**:130-135.
46. **de Ruyter, P. G., O. P. Kuipers, M. M. Beerthuyzen, I. Alen-Boerrigter, and W. M. de Vos.** 1996. Functional analysis of promoters in the nisin gene cluster of *Lactococcus lactis*. *J.Bacteriol.* **178**:3434-3439.
47. **de Ruyter, P. G., O. P. Kuipers, W. C. Meijer, and W. M. de Vos.** 1997. Food-grade controlled lysis of *Lactococcus lactis* for accelerated cheese ripening. *Nat.Biotechnol.* **15**:976-979.
48. **Debabov, D. V., M. Y. Kiriukhin, and F. C. Neuhaus.** 2000. Biosynthesis of lipoteichoic acid in *Lactobacillus rhamnosus*: role of DltD in D-alanylation. *J.Bacteriol.* **182**:2855-2864.
49. **Delcour, J., T. Ferain, M. Deghorain, E. Palumbo, and P. Hols.** 1999. The biosynthesis and functionality of the cell-wall of lactic acid bacteria. *Antonie Van Leeuwenhoek* **76**:159-184.
50. **Diaz, E., R. Lopez, and J. L. Garcia.** 1991. Chimeric pneumococcal cell wall lytic enzymes reveal important physiological and evolutionary traits. *J.Biol.Chem.* **266**:5464-5471.
51. **Douglas, L. J. and M. J. Wolin.** 1971. Cell wall polymers and phage lysis of *Lactobacillus plantarum*. *Biochemistry* **10**:1551-1555.
52. **Duwat, P., A. Cochu, S. D. Ehrlich, and A. Gruss.** 1997. Characterization of *Lactococcus lactis* UV-sensitive mutants obtained by ISS1 transposition. *J.Bacteriol.* **179**:4473-4479.
53. **Engelhardt, H. and J. Peters.** 1998. Structural research on surface layers: a focus on stability, surface layer homology domains, and surface layer-cell wall interactions. *J.Struct.Biol.* **124**:276-302.
54. **Fernandez-Tornero, C., E. Garcia, R. Lopez, G. Gimenez-Gallego, and A. Romero.** 2002. Two new crystal forms of the choline-binding domain of the major pneumococcal autolysin: insights into the dynamics of the active homodimer. *J.Mol.Biol.* **321**:163-173.
55. **Fernandez-Tornero, C., R. Lopez, E. Garcia, G. Gimenez-Gallego, and A. Romero.** 2001. A novel solenoid fold in the cell wall anchoring domain of the pneumococcal virulence factor LytA. *Nat.Struct.Biol.* **8**:1020-1024.
56. **Ferrari, E., J. Henner, and M. Yang.** 1985. Isolation of an alanine racemase gene from *Bacillus subtilis* and its use for plasmid maintenance in *B. subtilis*. *Bio/Technology* **3**:1003-1007.
57. **Fischer, W.** 1994. Lipoteichoic acids and lipoglycans, p. 199-216. In J. M. Ghysen and R. Hakenbeck (eds.), *Bacterial cell wall*. Elsevier Science publishing B.V., Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
58. **Fischer, W., P. Rosel, and H. U. Koch.** 1981. Effect of alanine ester substitution and other structural features of lipoteichoic acids on their inhibitory activity against autolysins of *Staphylococcus aureus*. *J.Bacteriol.* **146**:467-475.

References

59. **Fischetti, V. A., V. Pancholi, and O. Schneewind.** 1990. Conservation of a hexapeptide sequence in the anchor region of surface proteins from gram-positive cocci. *Mol.Microbiol.* **4**:1603-1605.
60. **Foster, S. J.** 1992. Analysis of the autolysins of *Bacillus subtilis* 168 during vegetative growth and differentiation by using renaturing polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis. *J.Bacteriol.* **174**:464-470.
61. **Fox, P. F., J. M. Wallace, S. Morgan, C. M. Lynch, E. J. Niland, and J. Tobin.** 1996. Acceleration of cheese ripening. *Antonie Van Leeuwenhoek* **70**:271-297.
62. **Garcia, J. L., E. Diaz, A. Romero, and P. Garcia.** 1994. Carboxy-terminal deletion analysis of the major pneumococcal autolysin. *J.Bacteriol.* **176**:4066-4072.
63. **Garcia, P., J. L. Garcia, E. Garcia, and R. Lopez.** 1986. Nucleotide sequence and expression of the pneumococcal autolysin gene from its own promoter in *Escherichia coli*. *Gene* **43**:265-272.
64. **Garcia, P., J. L. Garcia, E. Garcia, J. M. Sanchez-Puelles, and R. Lopez.** 1990. Modular organization of the lytic enzymes of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* and its bacteriophages. *Gene* **86**:81-88.
65. **Gardiner, G. E., C. Heinemann, A. W. Bruce, D. Beuerman, and G. Reid.** 2002. Persistence of *Lactobacillus fermentum* RC-14 and *Lactobacillus rhamnosus* GR-1 but not *L. rhamnosus* GG in the human vagina as demonstrated by randomly amplified polymorphic DNA. *Clin.Diagn.Lab Immunol.* **9**:92-96.
66. **Gasson, M. J.** 1983. Plasmid complements of *Streptococcus lactis* NCDO 712 and other lactic streptococci after protoplast-induced curing. *J.Bacteriol.* **154**:1-9.
67. **Geurts, R. and T. Bisseling.** 2002. Rhizobium nod factor perception and signalling. *Plant Cell* **14 Suppl**:S239-S249.
68. **Ghuysen, J. M. and J. L. Strominger.** 1963. Structure of the cell wall of *Staphylococcus aureus*, strain Copenhagen. I. Preparation of fragments by enzymatic hydrolysis. *Biochemistry* **338**:1110-1119.
69. **Ghuysen, J. M. and J. L. Strominger.** 1963. Structure of the cell wall of *Staphylococcus aureus*, strain Copenhagen. II. Separation and structure of disaccharides. *Biochemistry* **338**:1119-1125.
70. **Gilbert, C., D. Atlan, B. Blanc, R. Portailer, J. E. Germond, L. Lapierre, and B. Mollet.** 1996. A new cell surface proteinase: sequencing and analysis of the *prtB* gene from *Lactobacillus delbruekii* subsp. *bulgaricus*. *J.Bacteriol.* **178**:3059-3065.
71. **Godon, J. J., K. Jury, C. A. Shearman, and M. J. Gasson.** 1994. The *Lactococcus lactis* sex-factor aggregation gene *cluA*. *Mol.Microbiol.* **12**:655-663.
72. **Gopal, P. K. and V. L. Crow.** 1993. Characterization of loosely associated material from the cell surface of *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *cremoris* E8 and its phage-resistant variant strain 398. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **59**:3177-3182.
73. **Gopal, P. K. and K. I. Reilly.** 1995. Molecular architecture of the lactococcal cell surface as it relates to important industrial properties. *Int.Dairy Journal* **5**:1095-1111.
74. **Gram, C.** 1884. Ueber die isolirte Farbung der Schizomyceten in Schnitt- und Trockenpraeparaten. *Fortschr.Med.* **2**:185-189.

75. **Grangette, C., H. Muller-Alouf, P. Hols, D. Goudercourt, J. Delcour, M. Turneer, and A. Mercenier.** 2004. Enhanced mucosal delivery of antigen with cell wall mutants of lactic acid bacteria. *Infect.Immun.* **72**:2731-2737.
76. **Greene, J. D. and T. R. Klaenhammer.** 1994. Factors involved in adherence of lactobacilli to human Caco-2 cells. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **60**:4487-4494.
77. **Grossiord, B. P., E. J. Luesink, E. E. Vaughan, A. Arnaud, and W. M. de Vos.** 2003. Characterization, expression, and mutation of the *Lactococcus lactis galPMKTE* genes, involved in galactose utilization via the Leloir pathway. *J.Bacteriol.* **185**:870-878.
78. **Guthberlet, T., J. Frank, H. Bradaczek, and W. Fischer.** 1997. Effect of lipoteichoic acid on thermotropic membrane properties. *J.Bacteriol.* **179**:2879-2883.
79. **Hammes, W., K. H. Schleifer, and O. Kandler.** 1973. Mode of action of glycine on the biosynthesis of peptidoglycan. *J.Bacteriol.* **116**:1029-1053.
80. **Hancock, I. C. and I. R. Poxton.** 1988. Structure of bacteria and their envelope, p. 1-32. In I. C. Hancock and I. R. Poxton (eds.), *Bacterial cell surface techniques*. John Wiley & Sons, New York.
81. **Heaton, M. P., R. B. Johnston, and T. L. Thompson.** 1988. Controlled lysis of bacterial cells utilizing mutants with defective synthesis of D-alanine. *Can.J.Microbiol.* **34**:256-261.
82. **Henze, U., T. Sidow, J. Wecke, H. Labischinski, and B. Berger-Bachi.** 1993. Influence of *femB* on methicillin resistance and peptidoglycan metabolism in *Staphylococcus aureus*. *J.Bacteriol.* **175**:1612-1620.
83. **Heptinstall, S., A. R. Archibald, and J. Baddiley.** 1970. Teichoic acids and membrane function in bacteria. *Nature* **225**:519-521.
84. **Hols, P., C. Defrenne, T. Ferain, S. Derzelle, B. Delplace, and J. Delcour.** 1997. The alanine racemase gene is essential for growth of *Lactobacillus plantarum*. *J.Bacteriol.* **179**:3804-3807.
85. **Hols, P., M. Kleerebezem, A. N. Schanck, T. Ferain, J. Hugenholtz, J. Delcour, and W. M. de Vos.** 1999. Conversion of *Lactococcus lactis* from homolactic to homoalanine fermentation through metabolic engineering. *Nat.Biotechnol.* **17**:588-592.
86. **Holtje, J. V. and A. Tomasz.** 1975. Specific recognition of choline residues in the cell wall teichoic acid by the N-acetylmuramyl-L-alanine amidase of *Pneumococcus*. *J.Biol.Chem.* **250**:6072-6076.
87. **Horsburgh, G. J., A. Atrihi, and S. J. Foster.** 2003. Characterization of LytH, a differentiation-associated peptidoglycan hydrolase of *Bacillus subtilis* involved in endospore cortex maturation. *J.Bacteriol.* **185**:3813-3820.
88. **Horsburgh, G. J., A. Atrihi, M. P. Williamson, and S. J. Foster.** 2003. LytG of *Bacillus subtilis* is a novel peptidoglycan hydrolase: the major active glucosaminidase. *Biochemistry* **42**:257-264.
89. **Hourdou, M. L., M. Guinand, M. J. Vacheron, G. Michel, L. Denoroy, C. Duez, S. Englebert, B. Joris, G. Weber, and J. M. Ghysen.** 1993. Characterization of the sporulation-related gamma-D-glutamyl-(L)meso- diaminopimelic-acid-hydrolysing peptidase I of *Bacillus sphaericus* NCTC 9602 as a member of the metallo(zinc) carboxypeptidase A family. Modular design of the protein. *Biochem.J.* **292**:563-570.

References

90. **Huard, C., G. Miranda, Y. Redko, F. Wessner, S. J. Foster, and M. P. Chapot-Chartier.** 2004. Analysis of the peptidoglycan hydrolase complement of *Lactococcus lactis*: identification of a third N-acetylglucosaminidase, AcmC. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* **70**:3493-3499.
91. **Huard, C., G. Miranda, F. Wessner, A. Bolotin, J. Hansen, S. J. Foster, and M. P. Chapot-Chartier.** 2003. Characterization of AcmB, an N-acetylglucosaminidase autolysin from *Lactococcus lactis*. *Microbiology* **149**:695-705.
92. **Hughes, A. H., I. C. Hancock, and J. Baddiley.** 1973. The function of teichoic acids in cation control in bacterial membranes. *Biochem. J.* **132**:83-93.
93. **Husson-Kao, C., J. Mengaud, L. Benbadis, and M. P. Chapot-Chartier.** 2000. Mur1, a *Streptococcus thermophilus* peptidoglycan hydrolase devoid of a specific cell wall binding domain. *FEMS Microbiol. Lett.* **187**:69-76.
94. **Hyrylainen, H. L., Pietiainen, M, Gardemeister, M, Murtomaki-Repo, S, Kontinen, V. P., and Sarvas, M.** 2003. D-alanylation of teichoic acids affects the signal transduction via CssRS and YvqCE two-component systems. Poster abstract 12th International conference on Bacilli, Baveno, Italy.
95. **Hyrylainen, H. L., M. Vitikainen, J. Thwaite, H. Wu, M. Sarvas, C. R. Harwood, V. P. Kontinen, and K. Stephenson.** 2000. D-Alanine substitution of teichoic acids as a modulator of protein folding and stability at the cytoplasmic membrane/cell wall interface of *Bacillus subtilis*. *J. Biol. Chem.* **275**:26696-26703.
96. **Ilk, N., P. Kosma, M. Puchberger, E. M. Egelseer, H. F. Mayer, U. B. Sleytr, and M. Sara.** 1999. Structural and functional analyses of the secondary cell wall polymer of *Bacillus sphaericus* CCM 2177 that serves as an S-layer-specific anchor. *J. Bacteriol.* **181**:7643-7646.
97. **Ishikawa, S., Y. Hara, R. Ohnishi, and J. Sekiguchi.** 1998. Regulation of a new cell wall hydrolase gene, *cwlF*, which affects cell separation in *Bacillus subtilis*. *J. Bacteriol.* **180**:2549-2555.
98. **Jedrzejas, M. J.** 2001. Pneumococcal virulence factors: structure and function. *Microbiol. Mol. Biol. Rev.* **65**:187-207.
99. **Jonquieres, R., H. Bierne, F. Fiedler, P. Gounon, and P. Cossart.** 1999. Interaction between the protein InlB of *Listeria monocytogenes* and lipoteichoic acid: a novel mechanism of protein association at the surface of gram-positive bacteria. *Mol. Microbiol.* **34**:902-914.
100. **Joris, B., S. Englebert, C. P. Chu, R. Kariyama, L. Daneo-Moore, G. D. Shockman, and J. M. Ghuyse.** 1992. Modular design of the *Enterococcus hirae* muramidase-2 and *Streptococcus faecalis* autolysin. *FEMS Microbiol. Lett.* **70**:257-264.
101. **Kariyama, R. and G. D. Shockman.** 1992. Extracellular and cellular distribution of muramidase-2 and muramidase-1 of *Enterococcus hirae* ATCC 9790. *J. Bacteriol.* **174**:3236-3241.
102. **Kemper, M. A., M. M. Urrutia, T. J. Beveridge, A. L. Koch, and R. J. Doyle.** 1993. Proton motive force may regulate cell wall-associated enzymes of *Bacillus subtilis*. *J. Bacteriol.* **175**:5690-5696.
103. **Kiriukhin, M. Y. and F. C. Neuhaus.** 2001. D-alanylation of lipoteichoic acid: role of the D-alanyl carrier protein in acylation. *J. Bacteriol.* **183**:2051-2058.

104. **Knowles, J. P., P. Lehtovaara, and T. Teeri.** 1987. Cellulase families and their genes. *Tibtech* **5**:255-261.
105. **Kobayashi, G., J. Toida, T. Akamatsu, H. Yamamoto, T. Shida, and J. Sekiguchi.** 2000. Accumulation of an artificial cell wall-binding lipase by *Bacillus subtilis* *wprA* and/or *sigD* mutants. *FEMS Microbiol.Lett.* **188**:165-169.
106. **Kodama, T., H. Takamatsu, K. Asai, K. Kobayashi, N. Ogasawara, and K. Watabe.** 1999. The *Bacillus subtilis* *yaaH* gene is transcribed by SigE RNA polymerase during sporulation, and its product is involved in germination of spores. *J.Bacteriol.* **181**:4584-4591.
107. **Kodama, T., H. Takamatsu, K. Asai, N. Ogasawara, Y. Sadaie, and K. Watabe.** 2000. Synthesis and characterization of the spore proteins of *Bacillus subtilis* *YdhD*, *YkuD*, and *YkvP*, which carry a motif conserved among cell wall binding proteins. *J.Biochem.(Tokyo)* **128**:655-663.
108. **Kohler, S., M. Leimeister-Wachter, T. Chakraborty, F. Lottspeich, and W. Goebel.** 1990. The gene coding for protein p60 of *Listeria monocytogenes* and its use as a specific probe for *Listeria monocytogenes*. *Infect.Immun.* **58**:1943-1950.
109. **Kok, J.** 1992. Special-purpose vectors for lactococci, p. 97-102. In G. M. Dunny, P. P. Cleary, and L. L. McKay (eds.), *Genetics and molecular biology of Streptococci, Lactococci, and Enterococci*. American Society for Microbiology, Washington, D.C.
110. **Kok, J., J. M. van Dijken, J. M. van der Vossen, and G. Venema.** 1985. Cloning and expression of a *Streptococcus cremoris* proteinase in *Bacillus subtilis* and *Streptococcus lactis*. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **50**:94-101.
111. **Kuipers, O. P., M. M. Beertshuyzen, R. J. Siezen, and W. M. de Vos.** 1993. Characterization of the nisin gene cluster *nisABTCIPR* of *Lactococcus lactis*. Requirement of expression of the *nisA* and *nisI* genes for development of immunity. *Eur.J.Biochem.* **216**:281-291.
112. **Kuipers, O. P., P. G. G. A. de Ruyter, M. Kleerebezem, and W. M. de Vos.** 1998. Quorum sensing-controlled gene expression in lactic acid bacteria. *J.Biotechnol.* **64**:15-21.
113. **Kunst, F., N. Ogasawara, I. Moszer, A. M. Albertini, G. Alloni, V. Azevedo, M. G. Bertero, P. Bessieres, A. Bolotin, S. Borchert, R. Borriss, L. Boursier, A. Brans, M. Braun, S. C. Brignell, S. Bron, S. Brouillet, C. V. Bruschi, B. Caldwell, V. Capuano, N. M. Carter, S. K. Choi, J. J. Codani, I. F. Connerton, A. Danchin, and .** 1997. The complete genome sequence of the gram-positive bacterium *Bacillus subtilis*. *Nature* **390**:249-256.
114. **Kuriyan, J. and D. Cowburn.** 1997. Modular peptide recognition domains in eukaryotic signaling. *Annu.Rev.Biophys.Biomol.Struct.* **26**:259-288.
115. **Laemmli, U. K.** 1970. Cleavage of structural proteins during the assembly of the head of bacteriophage T4. *Nature* **227**:680-685.
116. **Lambert, P. A., I. C. Hancock, and J. Baddiley.** 1975. Influence of alanyl ester residues on the binding of magnesium ions to teichoic acids. *Biochem.J.* **151**:671-676.
117. **Law, B. A., M. E. Sharpe, and B. Reiter.** 1974. The release of intracellular dipeptidase from starter streptococci during Cheddar cheese ripening. *J.Dairy.Res.* **76**:2455-2467.

References

118. **Leenhouts, K., G. Buist, and J. Kok.** 1999. Anchoring of proteins to lactic acid bacteria. *Antonie Van Leeuwenhoek* **76**:367-376.
119. **Leenhouts, K. J. and G. Venema.** 1992. Molecular cloning and expression in *Lactococcus*. *Med.Fac.Landbouw.Univ.Gent.* **57**:2031-2043.
120. **Lerouge, P., P. Roche, C. Faucher, F. Maillet, G. Truchet, J. C. Prome, and J. Denarie.** 1990. Symbiotic host-specificity of *Rhizobium meliloti* is determined by a sulphated and acylated glucosamine oligosaccharide signal. *Nature* **344**:781-784.
121. **Limpens, E., C. Franken, P. Smit, J. Willemse, T. Bisseling, and R. Geurts.** 2003. LysM domain receptor kinases regulating rhizobial Nod factor-induced infection. *Science* **302**:630-633.
122. **Loessner, M. J., K. Kramer, F. Ebel, and S. Scherer.** 2002. C-terminal domains of *Listeria monocytogenes* bacteriophage murein hydrolases determine specific recognition and high-affinity binding to bacterial cell wall carbohydrates. *Mol.Microbiol.* **44**:335-349.
123. **Longchamp, P. F., C. Mauel, and D. Karamata.** 1994. Lytic enzymes associated with defective prophages of *Bacillus subtilis*: sequencing and characterization of the region comprising the N-acetylmuramoyl-L-alanine amidase gene of prophage PBSX. *Microbiology* **140** (Pt 8):1855-1867.
124. **Lopez, R., M. P. Gonzalez, E. Garcia, J. L. Garcia, and P. Garcia.** 2000. Biological roles of two new murein hydrolases of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* representing examples of module shuffling. *Res.Microbiol.* **151**:437-443.
125. **Madsen, E. B., L. H. Madsen, S. Radutoiu, M. Olbryt, M. Rakwalska, K. Szczyglowski, S. Sato, T. Kaneko, S. Tabata, N. Sandal, and J. Stougaard.** 2003. A receptor kinase gene of the LysM type is involved in legume perception of rhizobial signals. *Nature* **425**:637-640.
126. **Margot, P. and D. Karamata.** 1992. Identification of the structural genes for N-acetylmuramoyl-L-alanine amidase and its modifier in *Bacillus subtilis* 168: inactivation of these genes by insertional mutagenesis has no effect on growth or cell separation. *Mol.Gen.Genet.* **232**:359-366.
127. **Margot, P., M. Pagni, and D. Karamata.** 1999. *Bacillus subtilis* 168 gene *lytF* encodes a gamma-D-glutamate-meso-diaminopimelate muropeptidase expressed by the alternative vegetative sigma factor, sigmaD. *Microbiology* **145**:57-65.
128. **Margot, P., M. Wahlen, A. Gholamhoseinian, P. Pigget, D. Karamata, and A. Gholamhuseinian.** 1998. The *lytE* gene of *Bacillus subtilis* 168 encodes a cell wall hydrolase. *J.Bacteriol.* **180**:749-752.
129. **Marino, M., M. Banerjee, R. Jonquieres, P. Cossart, and P. Ghosh.** 2002. GW domains of the *Listeria monocytogenes* invasion protein InlB are SH3-like and mediate binding to host ligands. *EMBO J.* **21**:5623-5634.
130. **Matuschek, M., K. Sahm, A. Zibat, and H. Bahl.** 1996. Characterization of genes from *Thermoanaerobacterium thermosulfurigenes* EM1 that encode two glycosyl hydrolases with conserved S-layer-like domains. *Mol.Gen.Genet.* **252**:493-496.
131. **Meijer, W., B. B. van de, M. Twigt, B. de Jonge, G. Smit, and J. Hugenholtz.** 1998. Lysis of *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *cremoris* SK110 and its nisin-immune transconjugant in relation to flavor development in cheese. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **64**:1950-1953.

132. **Mesnage, S., T. Fontaine, T. Mignot, M. Delepierre, M. Mock, and A. Fouet.** 2000. Bacterial SLH domain proteins are non-covalently anchored to the cell surface via a conserved mechanism involving wall polysaccharide pyruvylation. *EMBO J.* **19**:4473-4484.
133. **Mesnage, S., E. Tosi-Couture, and A. Fouet.** 1999. Production and cell surface anchoring of functional fusions between the SLH motifs of the *Bacillus anthracis* S-layer proteins and the *Bacillus subtilis* levansucrase. *Mol.Microbiol.* **31**:927-936.
134. **Mesnage, S., E. Tosi-Couture, M. Mock, and A. Fouet.** 1999. The S-layer homology domain as a means for anchoring heterologous proteins on the cell surface of *Bacillus anthracis*. *J.Appl.Microbiol.* **87**:256-260.
135. **Mesnage, S., E. Tosi-Couture, M. Mock, P. Gounon, and A. Fouet.** 1997. Molecular characterization of the *Bacillus anthracis* main S-layer component: evidence that it is the major cell-associated antigen. *Mol.Microbiol.* **23**:1147-1155.
136. **Milohanic, E., R. Jonquieres, P. Cossart, P. Berche, and J. L. Gaillard.** 2001. The autolysin Ami contributes to the adhesion of *Listeria monocytogenes* to eukaryotic cells via its cell wall anchor. *Mol.Microbiol.* **39**:1212-1224.
137. **Milward, C. P. and N. A. Jacques.** 1990. Secretion of fructosyltransferase by *Streptococcus salivarius* involves the sucrose-dependent release of the cell-bound form. *J.Gen.Microbiol.* **136**:165-169.
138. **Mou, L., J. J. Sullivan, and G. R. Jago.** 1976. Autolysis of *Streptococcus cremoris*. *Journal of Dairy Science* **43**:275-282.
139. **Murazumi, N., Y. Araki, and E. Ito.** 1986. Biosynthesis of the wall neutral polysaccharide in *Bacillus cereus* AHU 1356. *Eur.J.Biochem.* **161**:51-59.
140. **Nakao, A., S. Imai, and T. Takano.** 2000. Transposon-mediated insertional mutagenesis of the D-alanyl-lipoteichoic acid (*dlt*) operon raises methicillin resistance in *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Res.Microbiol.* **151**:823-829.
141. **Nambu, T., T. Minamino, R. M. Macnab, and K. Kutsukake.** 1999. Peptidoglycan-hydrolyzing activity of the FlgJ protein, essential for flagellar rod formation in *Salmonella typhimurium*. *J.Bacteriol.* **181**:1555-1561.
142. **Navarre, W. W. and O. Schneewind.** 1999. Surface proteins of gram-positive bacteria and mechanisms of their targeting to the cell wall envelope. *Microbiol.Mol.Biol.Rev.* **63**:174-229.
143. **Neuhaus, F. C.** 1985. Inter-chain transacylation of D-alanine ester residues of lipoteichoic acid: a unique mechanism of membrane communication. *Biochem.Soc.Trans.* **13**:987-990.
144. **Neuhaus, F. C. and J. Baddiley.** 2003. A continuum of anionic charge: structures and functions of D-alanyl-teichoic acids in gram-positive bacteria. *Microbiol.Mol.Biol.Rev.* **67**:686-723.
145. **Neuhaus, F. C., M. P. Heaton, D. V. Debabov, and Q. Zhang.** 1996. The *dlt* operon in the biosynthesis of D-alanyl-lipoteichoic acid in *Lactobacillus casei*. *Microb.Drug Resist.* **2**:77-84.
146. **Noone, D., A. Howell, R. Collery, and K. M. Devine.** 2001. YkdA and YvtA, HtrA-like serine proteases in *Bacillus subtilis*, engage in negative autoregulation and reciprocal cross-regulation of *ykdA* and *yvtA* gene expression. *J.Bacteriol.* **183**:654-663.

References

147. **Noone, D., A. Howell, and K. M. Devine.** 2000. Expression of *ykdA*, encoding a *Bacillus subtilis* homologue of HtrA, is heat shock inducible and negatively autoregulated. *J.Bacteriol.* **182**:1592-1599.
148. **Nouaille, S., J. Commissaire, J. J. Gratadoux, P. Ravn, A. Bolotin, A. Gruss, Y. Le Loir, and P. Langella.** 2004. Influence of lipoteichoic acid D-alanylation on protein secretion in *Lactococcus lactis* as revealed by random mutagenesis. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **70**:1600-1607.
149. **O'Connell-Motherway, M., D. van Sinderen, F. Morel-Deville, G. F. Fitzgerald, S. D. Ehrlich, and P. Morel.** 2000. Six putative two-component regulatory systems isolated from *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *cremoris* MG1363. *Microbiology* **146**:935-947.
150. **O'Sullivan, L., S. M. Morgan, R. P. Ross, and C. Hill.** 2002. Elevated enzyme release from lactococcal starter cultures on exposure to the lantibiotic lacticin 481, produced by *Lactococcus lactis* DPC5552. *J.Dairy Sci.* **85**:2130-2140.
151. **Ohnishi, R., S. Ishikawa, and J. Sekiguchi.** 1999. Peptidoglycan hydrolase LytF plays a role in cell separation with CwlF during vegetative growth of *Bacillus subtilis*. *J.Bacteriol.* **181**:3178-3184.
152. **Oshida, T., M. Sugai, H. Komatsuzawa, Y. M. Hong, H. Suginaka, and A. Tomasz.** 1995. A *Staphylococcus aureus* autolysin that has an N-acetylmuramoyl-L- alanine amidase domain and an endo-beta-N-acetylglucosaminidase domain: cloning, sequence analysis, and characterization. *Proc.Natl.Acad.Sci.U.S.A* **92**:285-289.
153. **Ou, L. T. and R. E. Marquis.** 1970. Electromechanical interactions in cell walls of gram-positive cocci. *J.Bacteriol.* **101**:92-101.
154. **Ozin, A. J., A. O. Henriques, H. Yi, and C. P. Moran, Jr.** 2000. Morphogenetic proteins SpoVID and SafA form a complex during assembly of the *Bacillus subtilis* spore coat. *J.Bacteriol.* **182**:1828-1833.
155. **Palumbo, E., C. F. Favier, M. Deghorain, P. S. Cocconcelli, C. Grangette, A. Mercenier, E. E. Vaughan, and P. Hols.** 2004. Knockout of the alanine racemase gene in *Lactobacillus plantarum* results in septation defects and cell wall perforation. *FEMS Microbiol.Lett.* **233**:131-138.
156. **Pederson, J. A., G. J. Mileski, B. C. Weimer, and J. L. Steele.** 1999. Genetic characterization of a cell envelope-associated proteinase from *Lactobacillus helveticus* CNRZ32. *J.Bacteriol.* **181**:4592-4597.
157. **Pelletier, C., C. Bouley, C. Cayuela, S. Bouttier, P. Bourlioux, and M. N. Bellon-Fontaine.** 1997. Cell surface characteristics of *Lactobacillus casei* subsp. *casei*, *Lactobacillus paracasei* subsp. *paracasei*, and *Lactobacillus rhamnosus* strains. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **63**:1725-1731.
158. **Perego, M., P. Glaser, A. Minutello, M. A. Strauch, K. Leopold, and W. Fischer.** 1995. Incorporation of D-alanine into lipoteichoic acid and wall teichoic acid in *Bacillus subtilis*. Identification of genes and regulation. *J.Biol.Chem.* **270**:15598-15606.
159. **Peschel, A., M. Otto, R. W. Jack, H. Kalbacher, G. Jung, and F. Gotz.** 1999. Inactivation of the *dlt* operon in *Staphylococcus aureus* confers sensitivity to defensins, protegrins, and other antimicrobial peptides. *J.Biol.Chem.* **274**:8405-8410.

160. **Plant, L. J. and P. L. Conway.** 2002. Adjuvant properties and colonization potential of adhering and non-adhering *Lactobacillus* spp following oral administration to mice. FEMS Immunol.Med.Microbiol. **34**:105-111.
161. **Ponting, C. P., L. Aravind, J. Schultz, P. Bork, and E. V. Koonin.** 1999. Eukaryotic signalling domain homologues in archaea and bacteria. Ancient ancestry and horizontal gene transfer. J.Mol.Biol. **289**:729-745.
162. **Pooley, H. M. and D. Karamata.** 1994. Teichoic acid synthesis in *Bacillus subtilis*: genetic organization and biological roles, p. 187-196. In J. M. Ghysen and R. Hakenbeck (eds.), Bacterial cell wall. Elsevier Science B.V., Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
163. **Poquet, I., V. Saint, E. Seznec, N. Simoes, A. Bolotin, and A. Gruss.** 2000. HtrA is the unique surface housekeeping protease in *Lactococcus lactis* and is required for natural protein processing. Mol.Microbiol. **35**:1042-1051.
164. **Radutoiu, S., L. H. Madsen, E. B. Madsen, H. H. Felle, Y. Umehara, M. Gronlund, S. Sato, Y. Nakamura, S. Tabata, N. Sandal, and J. Stougaard.** 2003. Plant recognition of symbiotic bacteria requires two LysM receptor-like kinases. Nature **425**:585-592.
165. **Ramadurai, L. and R. K. Jayaswal.** 1997. Molecular cloning, sequencing, and expression of *lytM*, a unique autolytic gene of *Staphylococcus aureus*. J.Bacteriol. **179**:3625-3631.
166. **Ramasamy, R., S. Yasawardena, R. Kanagaratnam, E. Buratti, F. E. Baralle, and M. S. Ramasamy.** 1999. Antibodies to a merozoite surface protein promote multiple invasion of red blood cells by malaria parasites. Parasite Immunol. **21**:397-407.
167. **Rashid, M. H., M. Mori, and J. Sekiguchi.** 1995. Glucosaminidase of *Bacillus subtilis*: cloning, regulation, primary structure and biochemical characterization. Microbiology **141**:2391-2404.
168. **Rathsam, C., P. M. Giffard, and N. A. Jacques.** 1993. The cell-bound fructosyltransferase of *Streptococcus salivarius*: the carboxyl terminus specifies attachment in a *Streptococcus gordonii* model system. J.Bacteriol. **175**:4520-4527.
169. **Raychaudhuri, D. and A. N. Chatterjee.** 1985. Use of resistant mutants to study the interaction of triton X-100 with *Staphylococcus aureus*. J.Bacteriol. **164**:1337-1349.
170. **Reveneau, N., M. C. Geoffroy, C. Locht, P. Chagnaud, and A. Mercenier.** 2002. Comparison of the immune responses induced by local immunizations with recombinant *Lactobacillus plantarum* producing tetanus toxin fragment C in different cellular locations. Vaccine **20**:1769-1777.
171. **Riepe, H. R., C. J. Pillidge, P. K. Gopal, and L. L. McKay.** 1997. Characterization of the highly autolytic *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *cremoris* strains CO and 2250. Appl.Environ.Microbiol. **63**:3757-3763.
172. **Ries, W., C. Hotzy, I. Schocher, U. B. Sleytr, and M. Sara.** 1997. Evidence that the N-terminal part of the S-layer protein from *Bacillus stearothermophilus* PV72/p2 recognizes a secondary cell wall polymer. J.Bacteriol. **179**:3892-3898.

References

173. **Roche, P., P. Lerouge, C. Ponthus, and J. C. Promé.** 1991. Structural determination of bacterial nodulation factors involved in the *Rhizobium meliloti*-alfalfa symbiosis. *J.Biol.Chem.* **266**:10933-10940.
174. **Rogers, H. J., H. R. Perkins, and J. B. Ward.** 1980. The bacterial autolysins, p. 437-460. In H. J. Rogers, H. R. Perkins, and J. B. Ward (eds.), *Microbial cell walls and membranes*. Chapman and Hall, London.
175. **Rosenow, C., P. Ryan, J. N. Weiser, S. Johnson, P. Fontan, A. Ortqvist, and H. R. Masure.** 1997. Contribution of novel choline-binding proteins to adherence, colonization and immunogenicity of *Streptococcus pneumoniae*. *Mol.Microbiol.* **25**:819-829.
176. **Ruhland, G. J., M. Hellwig, G. Wanner, and F. Fiedler.** 1993. Cell-surface location of *Listeria*-specific protein p60--detection of *Listeria* cells by indirect immunofluorescence. *J.Gen.Microbiol.* **139**:609-616.
177. **Sambrook, J., E. F. Fritsch, and T. Maniatis.** 1989. Molecular cloning: a laboratory manual. Cold Spring Harbor laboratory Press, Cold Spring Harbor, N.Y.
178. **Sanchez-Puelles, J. M., J. M. Sanz, J. L. Garcia, and E. Garcia.** 1990. Cloning and expression of gene fragments encoding the choline-binding domain of pneumococcal murein hydrolases. *Gene* **89**:69-75.
179. **Sanders, J. W., G. Venema, and J. Kok.** 1997. A chloride-inducible gene expression cassette and its use in induced lysis of *Lactococcus lactis*. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **63**:4877-4882.
180. **Sanger, F., S. Nicklen, and A. R. Coulson.** 1977. DNA sequencing with chain-terminating inhibitors. *Proc.Natl.Acad.Sci.U.S.A* **74**:5463-5467.
181. **Sara, M., C. Dekitsch, H. F. Mayer, E. M. Egelseer, and U. B. Sleytr.** 1998. Influence of the secondary cell wall polymer on the reassembly, recrystallization, and stability properties of the S-layer protein from *Bacillus stearothermophilus* PV72/p2. *J.Bacteriol.* **180**:4146-4153.
182. **Sara, M. and U. B. Sleytr.** 2000. S-Layer proteins. *J.Bacteriol.* **182**:859-868.
183. **Sauve, D. M., D. T. Ho, and M. Roberge.** 1995. Concentration of dilute protein for gel electrophoresis. *Analytical Biochemistry* **226**:382-383.
184. **Saxton, W. O. and W. Baumeister.** 1986. Principles of organization in S layers. *J.Mol.Biol.* **187**:251-253.
185. **Schafer, A., A. Geis, H. Neve, and M. Teuber.** 1991. Bacteriophage receptors of *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. 'diacetylactis' F7/2 and *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *cremoris* Wg2-1. *FEMS Microbiol.Lett.* **62**:69-73.
186. **Schleifer, K. H. and O. Kandler.** 1972. Peptidoglycan types of bacterial cell walls and their taxonomic implications. *Bacteriological Reviews* **36**:407-477.
187. **Schneewind, O., D. Mihaylova-Petkov, and P. Model.** 1993. Cell wall sorting signals in surface proteins of gram-positive bacteria. *EMBO J.* **12**:4803-4811.
188. **Schneewind, O., P. Model, and V. A. Fischetti.** 1992. Sorting of protein A to the staphylococcal cell wall. *Cell* **70**:267-281.

189. **Seegers, J. F., S. Bron, C. M. Franke, G. Venema, and R. Kiewiet.** 1994. The majority of lactococcal plasmids carry a highly related replicon. *Microbiology* **140**:1291-1300.
190. **Shida, T., H. Hattori, F. Ise, and J. Sekiguchi.** 2001. Mutational analysis of catalytic sites of the cell wall lytic N-acetylmuramoyl-L-alanine amidases CwlC and CwlV. *J.Biol.Chem.* **276**:28140-28146.
191. **Shockman, G. D. and J. F. Barrett.** 1983. Structure, function, and assembly of cell walls of gram-positive bacteria. *Annu.Rev.Microbiol.* **37**:501-527.
192. **Shockman, G. D. and J. V. Holtje.** 1994. Microbial peptidoglycan (murein) hydrolases, p. 131-166. In J. M. Ghuyzen and R. Hakenbeck (eds.), *Bacterial cell wall*. Elsevier Science B.V., Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
193. **Siezen, R. J.** 1999. Multi-domain, cell-envelope proteinases of lactic acid bacteria. *Antonie Van Leeuwenhoek* **76**:139-155.
194. **Sijtsma, L., J. T. Wouters, and K. J. Hellingwerf.** 1990. Isolation and characterization of lipoteichoic acid, a cell envelope component involved in preventing phage adsorption, from *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *cremoris* SK110. *J.Bacteriol.* **172**:7126-7130.
195. **Sillanpaa, J., B. Martinez, J. Antikainen, T. Toba, N. Kalkkinen, S. Tankka, K. Lounatmaa, J. Kieranen, M. Hook, B. Westerlund-Wikstrom, P. H. Pouwels, and T. K. Korhonen.** 2000. Characterization of the collagen-binding S-layer protein CbsA of *Lactobacillus crispatus*. *J.Bacteriol.* **182**:6440-6450.
196. **Sleytr, U. B. and T. J. Beveridge.** 1999. Bacterial S-layers. *Trends Microbiol.* **7**:253-260.
197. **Sleytr, U. B. and P. Messner.** 1983. Crystalline surface layers on bacteria. *Annu.Rev.Microbiol.* **37**:311-339.
198. **Smit, E., F. Oling, R. Demel, B. Martinez, and P. H. Pouwels.** 2001. The S-layer protein of *Lactobacillus acidophilus* ATCC 4356: identification and characterisation of domains responsible for S-protein assembly and cell wall binding. *J.Mol.Biol.* **305**:245-257.
199. **Smith, T. J., S. A. Blackman, and S. J. Foster.** 1996. Peptidoglycan hydrolases of *Bacillus subtilis* 168. *Microb.Drug Resist.* **2**:113-118.
200. **Smith, T. J., S. A. Blackman, and S. J. Foster.** 2000. Autolysins of *Bacillus subtilis*: multiple enzymes with multiple functions. *Microbiology* **146**:249-262.
201. **Smith, T. J. and S. J. Foster.** 1995. Characterization of the involvement of two compensatory autolysins in mother cell lysis during sporulation of *Bacillus subtilis* 168. *J.Bacteriol.* **177**:3855-3862.
202. **Snowden, M. A. and H. R. Perkins.** 1990. Peptidoglycan cross-linking in *Staphylococcus aureus*. An apparent random polymerisation process. *Eur.J.Biochem.* **191**:373-377.
203. **Spaink, H. P.** 2004. Specific recognition of bacteria by plant LysM domain receptor kinases. *Trends Microbiol.* **12**:201-204.
204. **Steen, A., G. Buist, G. J. Horsburgh, G. Venema, O. P. Kuipers, S. J. Foster, and J. Kok.** 2005. AcmA of *Lactococcus lactis* is an N-acetylglucosaminidase with an optimal number of LysM domains for proper functioning. *FEBS J.* **272**:2854-2868.

References

205. **Steen, A., G. Buist, K. J. Leenhouts, M. E. Khattabi, F. Grijpstra, A. L. Zomer, G. Venema, O. P. Kuipers, and J. Kok.** 2003. Cell wall attachment of a widely distributed peptidoglycan binding domain is hindered by cell wall constituents. *J.Biol.Chem.* **278**:23874-23881.
206. **Steen, A., E. Palumbo, M. Deghorain, P. S. Cocconcelli, J. Delcour, O. P. Kuipers, J. Kok, G. Buist, and P. Hols.** 2005. Autolysis of *Lactococcus lactis* is increased upon D-alanine depletion of peptidoglycan and lipoteichoic acids. *J.Bacteriol.* **187**:114-124.
207. **Steidler, L., J. Viaene, W. Fiers, and E. Remaut.** 1998. Functional display of a heterologous protein on the surface of *Lactococcus lactis* by means of the cell wall anchor of *Staphylococcus aureus* protein A. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **64**:342-345.
208. **Studier, F. W. and B. A. Moffatt.** 1986. Use of bacteriophage T7 RNA polymerase to direct selective high-level expression of cloned genes. *J.Mol.Biol.* **189**:113-130.
209. **Sugai, M., S. Yamada, S. Nakashima, H. Komatsuzawa, A. Matsumoto, T. Oshida, and H. Suginaka.** 1997. Localized perforation of the cell wall by a major autolysin: *atl* gene products and the onset of penicillin-induced lysis of *Staphylococcus aureus*. *J.Bacteriol.* **179**:2958-2962.
210. **Takahashi, J., H. Komatsuzawa, S. Yamada, T. Nishida, H. Labischinski, T. Fujiwara, M. Ohara, J. Yamagishi, and M. Sugai.** 2002. Molecular characterization of an *atl* null mutant of *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Microbiol.Immunol.* **46**:601-612.
211. **Tan, P. S., T. A. van Kessel, F. L. van de Veerdonk, P. F. Zuurendonk, A. P. Bruins, and W. N. Konings.** 1993. Degradation and debittering of a tryptic digest from beta-casein by aminopeptidase N from *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *cremoris* Wg2. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **59**:1430-1436.
212. **Thwaite, J. E., L. W. Baillie, N. M. Carter, K. Stephenson, M. Rees, C. R. Harwood, and P. T. Emmerson.** 2002. Optimization of the cell wall microenvironment allows increased production of recombinant *Bacillus anthracis* protective antigen from *B. subtilis*. *Appl.Environ.Microbiol.* **68**:227-234.
213. **Tipper, D. J. and J. L. Strominger.** 1966. Isolation of 4-O-beta-N-acetylmuramyl-N-acetylglucosamine and 4-O-beta-N, 6-O-diacetylmuramyl-N-acetylglucosamine and the structure of the cell wall polysaccharide of *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Biochem.Biophys.Res.Commun.* **22**:48-56.
214. **Tomasz, A.** 1984. Building and breaking bonds in the cell wall of bacteria-the role for autolysins, p. 3-12. In C. Nombela (ed.), *Microbial cell wall synthesis and autolysis*. Elsevier Science publishers, Amsterdam.
215. **Tomasz, A., M. Westphal, E. B. Briles, and P. Fletcher.** 1975. On the physiological functions of teichoic acids. *J.Supramol.Struct.* **3**:1-16.
216. **Towbin, H., T. Staehelin, and J. Gordon.** 1992. Electrophoretic transfer of proteins from polyacrylamide gels to nitrocellulose sheets: procedure and some applications. 1979. *Biotechnology* **24**:145-149.
217. **Turner, M. S., L. M. Hafner, T. Walsh, and P. M. Giffard.** 2004. Identification and characterization of the novel LysM domain-containing surface protein Sep from *Lactobacillus fermentum* BR11 and its

- use as a peptide fusion partner in *Lactobacillus* and *Lactococcus*. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* **70**:3673-3680.
218. **Umeda, A., S. Yokoyama, T. Arizono, and K. Amako.** 1992. Location of peptidoglycan and teichoic acid on the cell wall surface of *Staphylococcus aureus* as determined by immunoelectron microscopy. *J. Electron Microsc.(Tokyo)* **41**:46-52.
 219. **Valyasevi, R., W. E. Sandine, and B. L. Geller.** 1990. The bacteriophage kh receptor of *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *cremoris* KH is the rhamnose of the extracellular wall polysaccharide. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* **56**:1882-1889.
 220. **van Asseldonk, M., G. Rutten, M. Oteman, R. J. Siezen, W. M. de Vos, and G. Simons.** 1990. Cloning of usp45, a gene encoding a secreted protein from *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *lactis* MG1363. *Gene* **95**:155-160.
 221. **van de Guchte, M., J. Kodde, J. M. van der Vossen, J. Kok, and G. Venema.** 1990. Heterologous gene expression in *Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *lactis*: synthesis, secretion, and processing of the *Bacillus subtilis* neutral protease. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* **56**:2606-2611.
 222. **van Sinderen, D., H. Karsens, J. Kok, P. Terpstra, M. H. Ruiters, G. Venema, and A. Nauta.** 1996. Sequence analysis and molecular characterization of the temperate lactococcal bacteriophage r1t. *Mol. Microbiol.* **19**:1343-1355.
 223. **van, d. M., Jr., J. Polman, M. M. Beerthuyzen, R. J. Siezen, O. P. Kuipers, and W. M. de Vos.** 1993. Characterization of the *Lactococcus lactis* nisin A operon genes *nisP*, encoding a subtilisin-like serine protease involved in precursor processing, and *nisR*, encoding a regulatory protein involved in nisin biosynthesis. *J. Bacteriol.* **175**:2578-2588.
 224. **Vaughan, E. E., B. Mollet, and W. M. deVos.** 1999. Functionality of probiotics and intestinal lactobacilli: light in the intestinal tract tunnel. *Curr. Opin. Biotechnol.* **10**:505-510.
 225. **Ventura, M., M. L. Callegari, and L. Morelli.** 2000. S-layer gene as a molecular marker for identification of *Lactobacillus helveticus*. *FEMS Microbiol. Lett.* **189**:275-279.
 226. **Vidgren, G., I. Palva, R. Pakkanen, K. Lounatmaa, and A. Palva.** 1992. S-layer protein gene of *Lactobacillus brevis*: cloning by polymerase chain reaction and determination of the nucleotide sequence. *J. Bacteriol.* **174**:7419-7427.
 227. **Vieira, J. and J. Messing.** 1991. New pUC-derived cloning vectors with different selectable markers and DNA replication origins. *Gene* **100**:189-194.
 228. **Vollmer, W., H. Pilsl, K. Hantke, J. V. Holtje, and V. Braun.** 1997. Pesticin displays muramidase activity. *J. Bacteriol.* **179**:1580-1583.
 229. **von Heijne, G.** 1990. The signal peptide. *J. Membr. Biol.* **115**:195-201.
 230. **Walstra, P., A. Noomen, and T. J. Geurts.** 1987. Dutch-type varieties, p. 45-92. In P. F. Fox (ed.), *Cheese: chemistry, physics and microbiology*. Elsevier Applied Science Publishers, London.
 231. **Ward, J. B.** 1981. Teichoic and teichuronic acids: biosynthesis, assembly, and location. *Microbiol. Rev.* **45**:211-243.

References

232. **Ward, J. B. and R. Williamson.** 1984. Bacterial autolysins: specificity and function, p. 159-175. In C. Nombela (ed.), *Microbial cell wall synthesis and autolysis*. Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam.
233. **Wecke, J., M. Perego, and W. Fischer.** 1996. D-alanine deprivation of *Bacillus subtilis* teichoic acids is without effect on cell growth and morphology but affects the autolytic activity. *Microb.Drug Resist.* **2**:123-129.
234. **Wilkinson, M. G., T. P. Guinee, D. M. O'Callaghan, and P. F. Fox.** 1994. Autolysis and proteolysis in different strains of starter bacteria during Cheddar cheese ripening. *J.Dairy.Res.* **61**:249-262.
235. **Wittenberger, C. L. and N. Angelo.** 1970. Purification and properties of a fructose-1,6-diphosphate-activated lactate dehydrogenase from *Streptococcus faecalis*. *J.Bacteriol.* **101**:717-724.
236. **Wood, W. A. and I. C. Gunsalus.** 1951. D-Alanine formation: a racemase in *Streptococcus faecalis*. *J.Biol.Chem.* **190**:403-416.
237. **Wren, B. W.** 1991. A family of clostridial and streptococcal ligand-binding proteins with conserved C-terminal repeat sequences. *Mol.Microbiol.* **5**:797-803.
238. **Yamamoto, H., S. Kurosawa, and J. Sekiguchi.** 2003. Localization of the vegetative cell wall hydrolases LytC, LytE, and LytF on the *Bacillus subtilis* cell surface and stability of these enzymes to cell wall-bound or extracellular proteases. *J.Bacteriol.* **185**:6666-6677.
239. **Yamashita, Y., Y. Tsukioka, Y. Nakano, K. Tomihisa, T. Oho, and T. Koga.** 1998. Biological functions of UDP-glucose synthesis in *Streptococcus mutans*. *Microbiology* **144**:1235-1245.
240. **Yother, J. and D. E. Briles.** 1992. Structural properties and evolutionary relationships of PspA, a surface protein of *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, as revealed by sequence analysis. *J.Bacteriol.* **174**:601-609.
241. **Yother, J. and J. M. White.** 1994. Novel surface attachment mechanism of the *Streptococcus pneumoniae* protein PspA. *J.Bacteriol.* **176**:2976-2985.
242. **Young, F. E.** 1967. Requirement of glucosylated teichoic acid for adsorption of phage in *Bacillus subtilis* 168. *Proc.Natl.Acad.Sci.U.S.A* **58**:2377-2384.
243. **Young, R.** 1992. Bacteriophage lysis: mechanism and regulation. *Microbiol.Rev.* **56**:430-481.
244. **Zabarovsky, E. R. and G. Winberg.** 1990. High efficiency electroporation of ligated DNA into bacteria. *Nucleic Acids Res.* **18**:5912.

