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Ethnicity reflections in foster families

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Stellingen

Propositions accompanying this dissertation

Ethnicity reflections in foster families

The complexity of transculturally placed foster youth's ethnic identity and the way they are ethnically socialized by their primary carers

- 1. For transculturally placed foster youth, developing an ethnic identity is a complex task (this dissertation).
- Transculturally placed foster youth need to process ethnic minority as well as ethnic majority identity messages into their identity. Therefore, they may develop a dual ethnic identity (this dissertation).
- Ethnic minority foster youth deal with at least two marginalized identities in society: being in foster care, and having an ethnic minority background, which impacts their sense of self negatively (this dissertation).
- 4. Movements like Black Lives Matter impact foster youth's awareness of marginalized positions of ethnic minorities in majority society (this dissertation).
- 5. Trauma impacts foster youth's ethnic identity, and should be addressed together with their ethnic identity development (this dissertation).
- 6. Cooperation between foster parents and foster youth's birth network, is essential for the foster youth to develop an ethnic identity (this dissertation).
- 7. For foster parents, it is a complex task to raise ethnic minority and vulnerable youth, who struggle with trauma's, issues of belonging, and ethnicity (this dissertation).
- 8. Foster parents balance between being the same as one family, and addressing ethnicity differences between individuals in that family (this dissertation).
- 9. Foster parents should be aware of ethnicity bias in society. This will help them to better understand their foster youth's possible struggles with ethnicity (this dissertation).
- 10. Discrimination should be unsilenced in foster families, so transculturally placed foster youth will be better prepared for ethnicity bias in society (this dissertation).
- 11. Foster youth have many, and layered social and personal identities, and ethnicity is one of them (this dissertation).
- 12. As it was in the beginning *one love* so shall it be in the end *one heart*-(One love, Bob Marley lyrics).