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## **Optimising Down Syndrome screening**

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# Stellingen behorende bij het proefschrift van

## L.H. KORNMAN

## OPTIMISING DOWN SYNDROME SCREENING

A study to assess the possibilities of improving current screening methods

22 juni 1998

#### **STELLINGEN**

- The indication for invasive prenatal diagnosis of "advanced maternal age" should be replaced by the indication: "screen-positive on maternal serum screening".
- The only advantage of maternal-age screening over maternal serum screening is that you know whether you will be screen-positive *before* the pregnancy commences.
- Nuchal translucency screening should be performed as a separate test only after the woman has given proper informed consent.
- 4 Seeing is believing screening based on visible variations is more compelling than that based on biochemical variations.
- 5 Screening is not diagnosis.
- 6 First-trimester screening for Down's syndrome will not attract many women who decline second-trimester screening.
- An induced first-trimester abortion of a wanted pregnancy is not necessarily a lot easier emotionally than an induced second-trimester abortion.
- 8 First-trimester screening for Down's syndrome will increase not only the immediate, but also the longer-term workload of the cytogenetics laboratories.
- 9 Dutch emigrants are remarkably poor at passing on their language to their children.

- The Netherlands should subject any recommendation of providing routine second-trimester morphology scans to all pregnant women to the same scrutiny now required of all screening tests.
- 11 Low levels of IgG anticardiolipin antibodies are poorly predictive of future pregnancy loss.
- 12 The menopause is not a natural state for women.
- Practice makes perfect only when you practise to be perfect.
- Only boring people are bored.