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Using a Network Model to Control the Spread of an Infectious Disease on a College Campus with Contact Tracing

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Name: Christopher Boyette

Title: Using a Network Model to Control the Spread of an Infectious Disease on a College Campus with Contact Tracing

College campus environments provide a breeding ground for the spread of diseases due to students studying, living, and interacting in close proximity. To study this issue, a susceptible-infected-susceptible type model is studied on a dynamic, highly cliqued network to analyze the effect of contact tracing, quarantining, and asymptomatic testing on the spread of infectious disease. The network structure mirrors a college dormitory environment and utilizes measures taken by college campuses to limit disease transmission. Monte Carlo simulations are then conducted to determine the effectiveness of different control measures in a randomized setting. From these simulations, the critical quarantine threshold required to prevent disease spread is identified. Using conditional probabilities to determine the status of a node at a specific time, ordinary differential equations are developed and compared with a compartment model. The results of this study may provide insights into what type of policy could be implemented in a future epidemic situation.