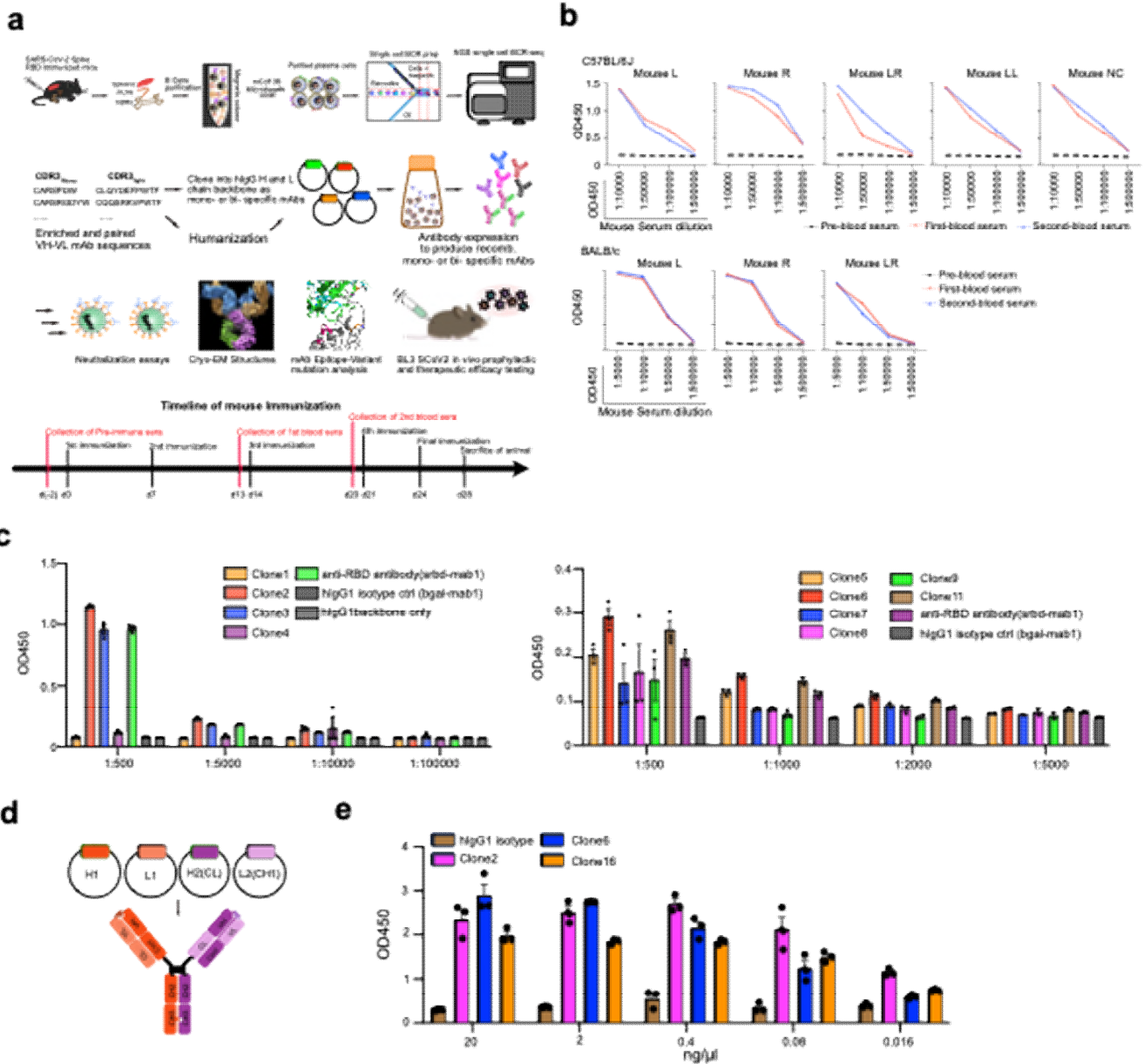


1 **Supplementary Information**

2 Peng et al.

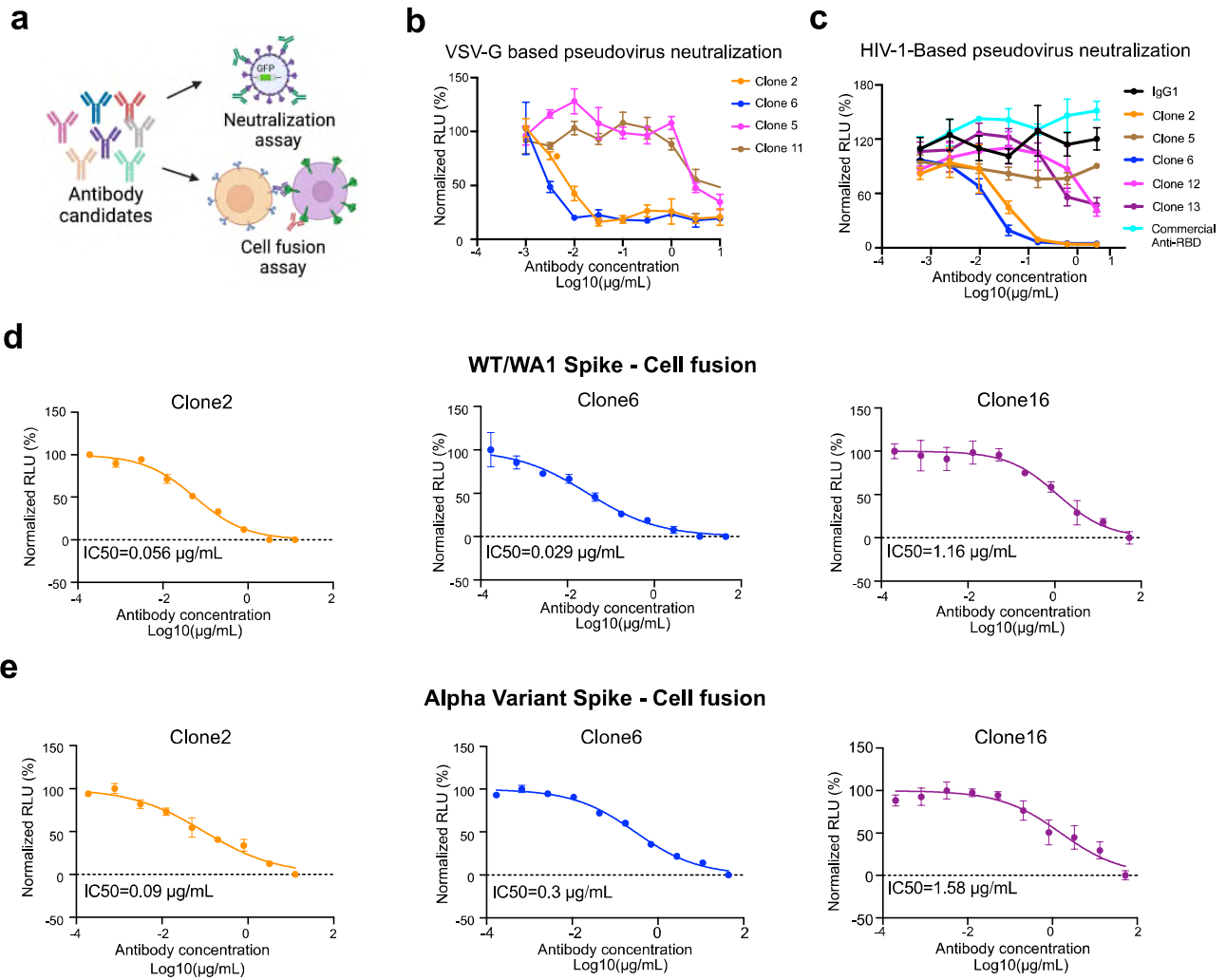
3 **Monospecific and bispecific monoclonal SARS-CoV-2 neutralizing antibodies**
 4 **that maintain potency against B.1.617**

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 7 **Supplementary Figures and Legends**



8
 9 **Supplementary Figure 1 | Measurement of mouse serum titers in SARS-CoV-2 Spike RBD immunized**
 10 **mice in this study.**

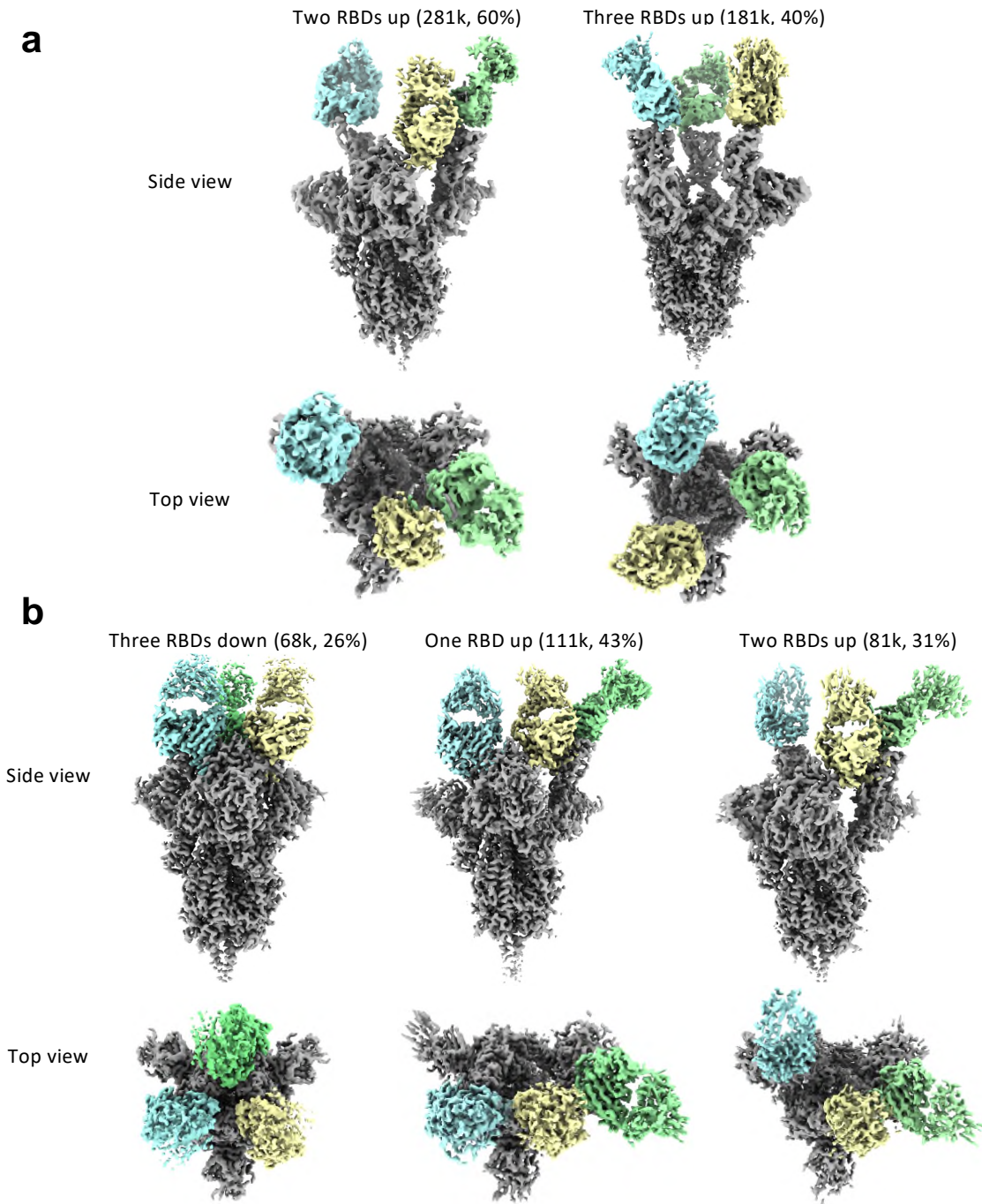
- 1 **a**, Schematic of experiments. This schematic illustrates neutralizing antibody identification process through
2 RBD-his tag protein mouse immunization-single B cell sequencing (**Top**), along with main assays of
3 downstream analyses (**Middle**). The paired heavy chain and light chain sequences of the B cells were obtained
4 using 10X Genomics VDJ sequencing. Antibodies were reconstructed by cloning of IgG heavy and light chains
5 into human IgG1 backbone and expressed as recombinant monospecific or bispecific mAbs. Lead antibody
6 clones were subjected to characterizations including neutralization assays, BL3 level anti- authentic SARS-
7 CoV-2 efficacy testing, and structural analyses by Cryo-EM. (Bottom) A timeline of mouse immunization for
8 antibody development.
- 9 **b**, SARS-CoV-2 RBD reactivity ELISA result of serum samples from different RBD immunized C57BL/6J
10 (b) (n=5 mice) and BALB/c (c) mice (n=3 mice).
- 11 **c**, SARS-CoV-2 RBD reactivity ELISA result of recombinant monospecific mAb clones identified from single
12 BCR sequencing of RBD immunized C57BL/6J (top) and BALB/c (bottom) mice. Data are presented as mean
13 values +/- SEM, n=3 biological replicates.
- 14 **d**, Schematics of construct design and antibody structure of bispecific antibodies used in this study.
- 15 **e**, SARS-CoV-2 RBD reactivity ELISA result of top monospecific mAb clones (Clones 2 and 6) and a
16 bispecific mAb clone (Clone 16). Data are presented as mean values +/- SEM, n=3 biological replicates.
- 17 Source data and additional statistics for experiments are provided in a supplemental excel file.



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 2 **Supplementary Figure 2 | Neutralization capability testing of antibody clones with HIV1-based and**
 3 **VSV-G-based WT SARS-CoV-2 spike pseudotyped virus.**

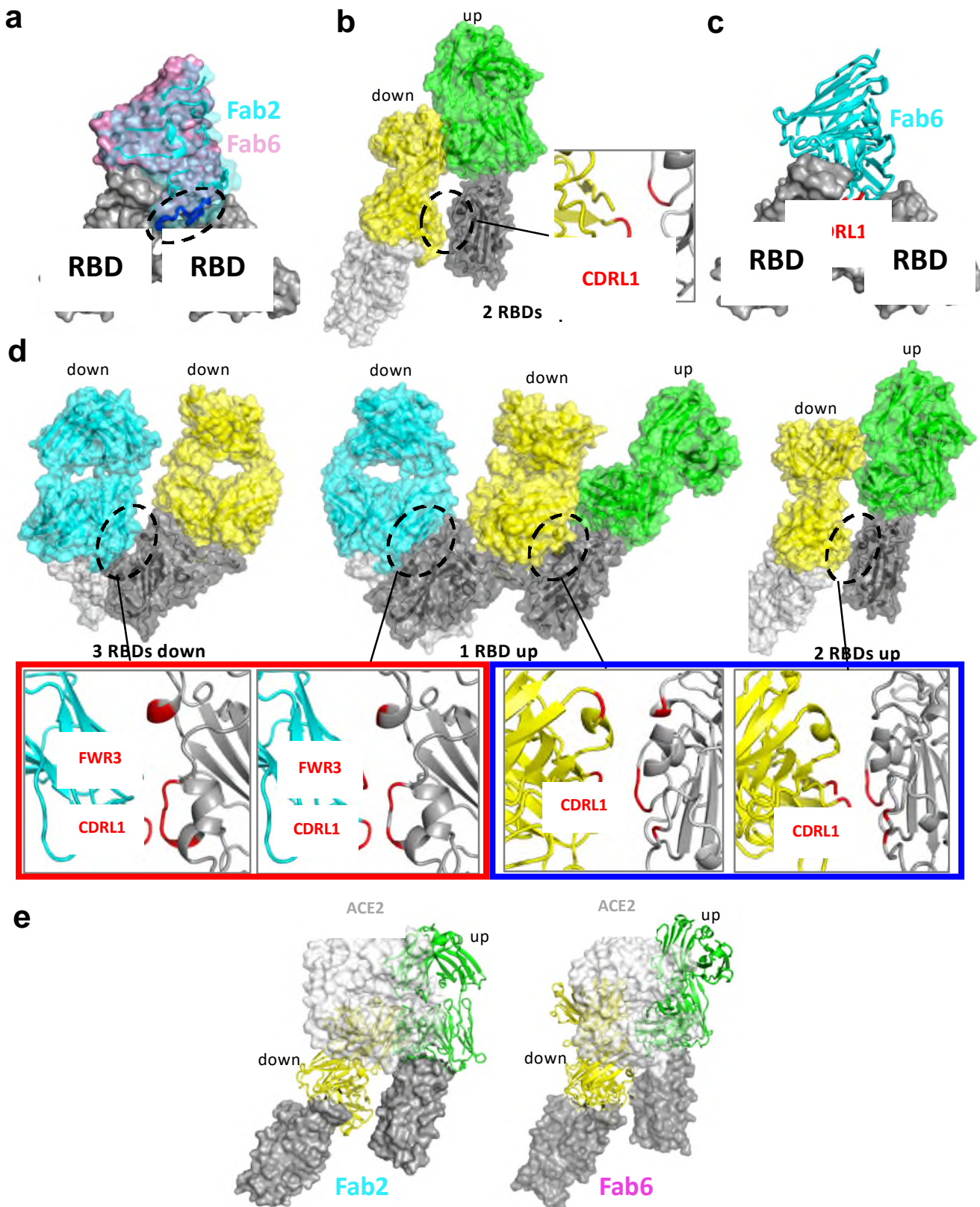
4 **a**, Schematics of initial mAb testing by neutralization assay and cell fusion assay.
 5 **b**, Neutralization assay on Clone 2, Clone 6, Clone 5 and Clone 11 using WT SARS-CoV-2 Spike pseudotyped
 6 VSV- virus carrying a luciferase reporter, n=3 biological replicates.
 7 **c**, Neutralization assay on Clone 2, Clone 5, Clone 6, Clone 12 and Clone 13, using WT SARS-CoV-2 Spike
 8 pseudotyped HIV-lentivirus carrying a luciferase reporter, n=3 biological replicates.
 9 **d**, Cell fusion assay with SARS-CoV-2 Spike on top mAb clones, n=3 biological replicates.
 10 **e**, Cell fusion assay with SARS-CoV-2 UK variant Spike on top mAb clones, n=3 biological replicates.
 11 Source data and additional statistics for experiments are provided in a supplemental excel file.

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Supplementary Figure 3 | Cryo-EM density maps of the ectodomain of SARS-CoV-2 S trimer (gray) in complexes with Clone 2 (a) or Clone 6 (b) Fabs (green, yellow and cyan).



1

2 **Supplementary Figure 4 | Additional binding interfaces between spike RBD and both clone Fabs.**

3 **a**, Overlay of a down-RBD-bound Clone 2 Fab (cyan ribbons with transparent surface) onto a down-RBD-
 4 bound Clone 6 Fab (cyan surface) reveals a steric clash between the Clone 2 Fab and a neighboring RBD.

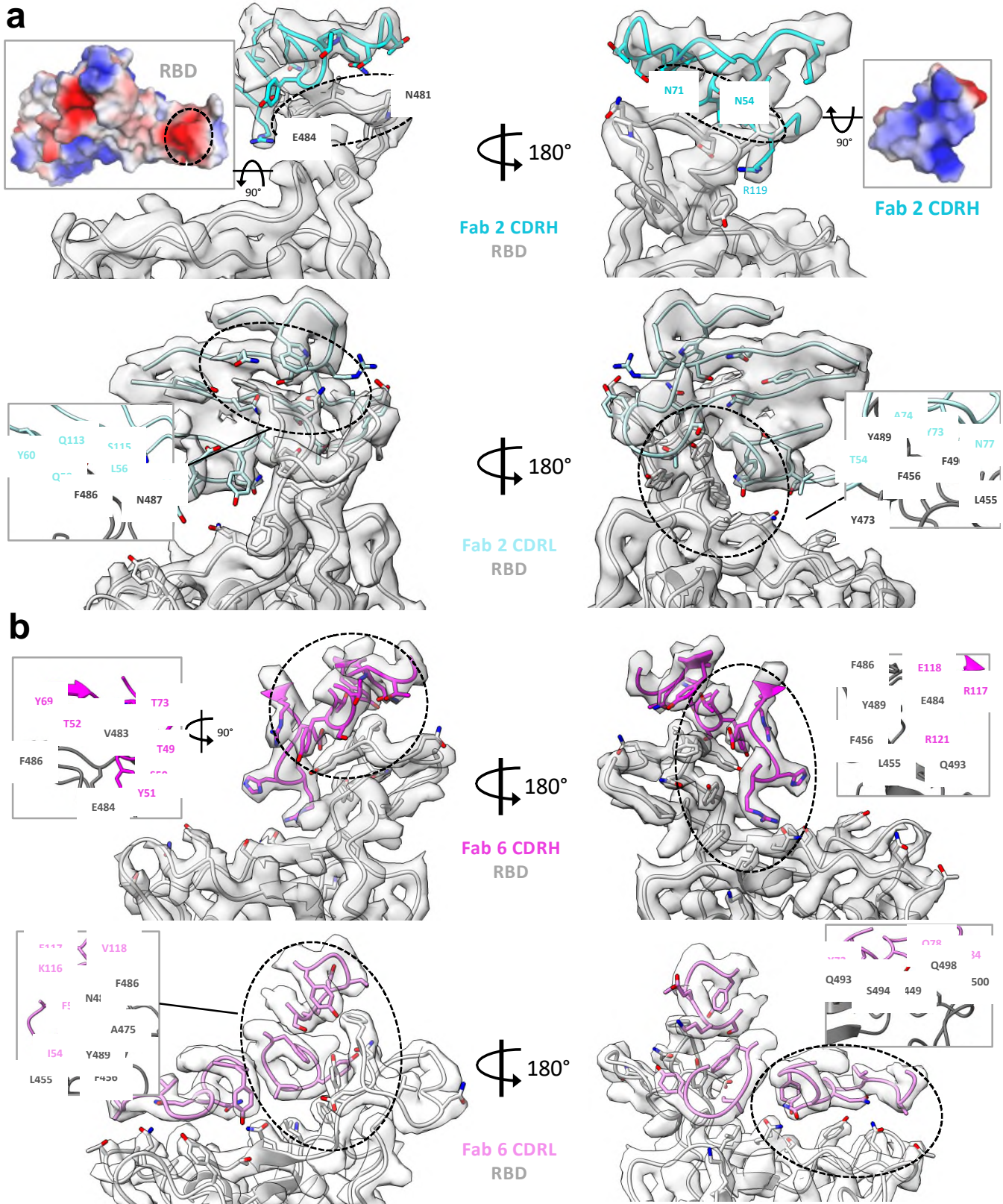
1 **b**, The additional binding interface between a down-RBD-binding Clone 2 Fab and an adjacent up-RBD in S
2 trimers with 2 RBDs up.

3 **c**, The down-RBD-binding Clone 6 Fab sits on top of two adjacent down-RBDs in S trimers with 2 or 3 RBDs
4 down. The CDRL1 loop highlighted in red inserts between two adjacent RBDs.

5 **d**, The additional binding interfaces between a down-RBD-binding Fab and adjacent down- or up-RBD in all
6 Clone 6 Fab-S trimer complexes. The residues involved in the interactions are highlighted in red.

7 **e**, ACE2 bound to an up-RBD has additional steric clashes with a neighboring down-RBD bound Clone 2 (left)
8 or Clone 6 (right) Fab in spike trimers with either 1 RBD up or 2 RBDs up. ACE2 is shown as light gray
9 surface, Clone 2 and 6 Fabs are shown as yellow (on down-RBD) or green (on up-RBD) ribbons, and RBDs
10 are shown as gray surfaces.

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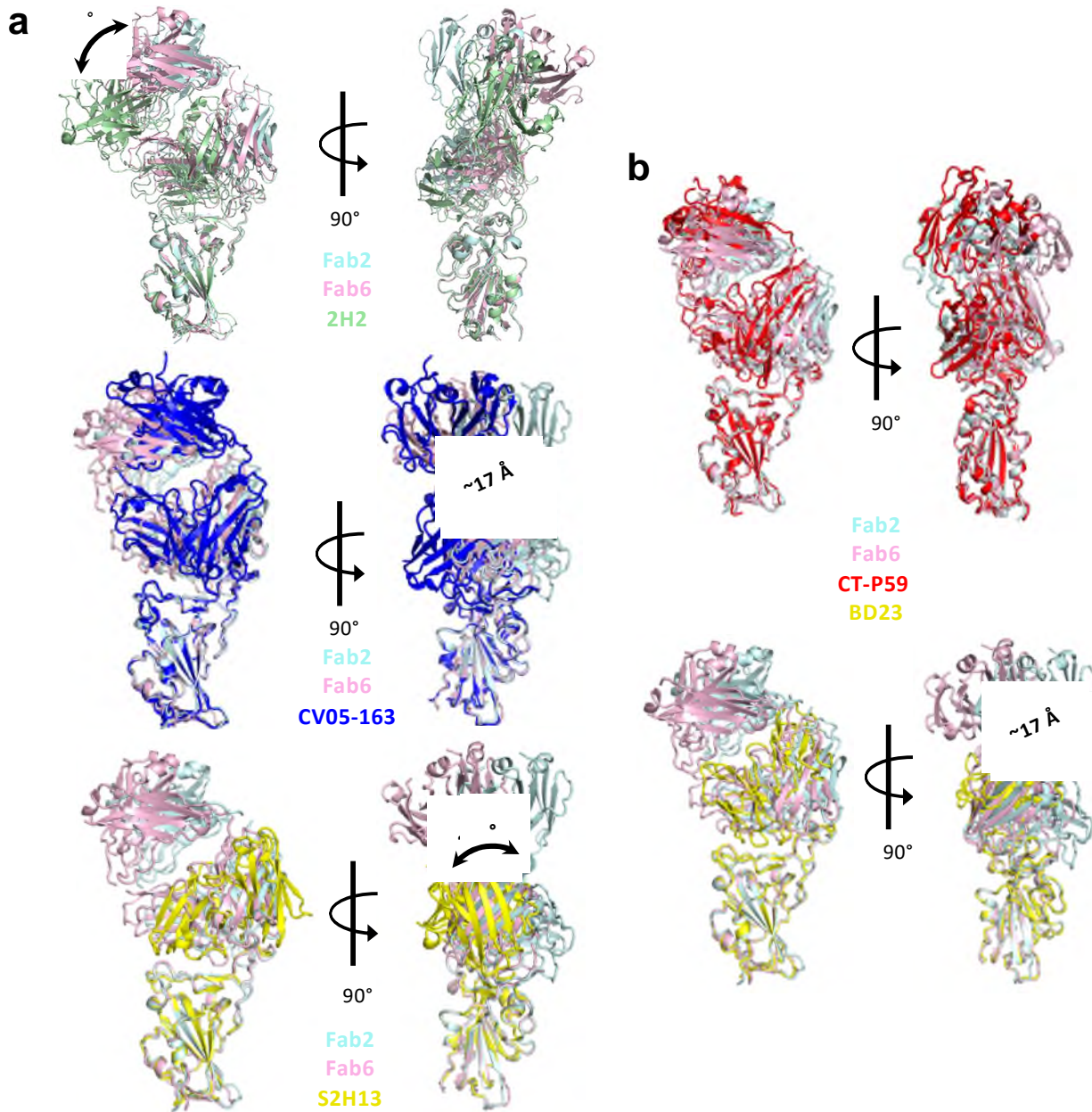
2 **Supplementary Figure 5 | Detailed atomic interactions at the spike RBD-Fab interfaces.**

3 a, Cryo-EM maps of the spike RBD binding interfaces with the Clone 2 Fab CDRH loops (upper panel) and
 4 CDRL loops (lower panel), with the fitted models in ribbon representation. The key interactions and

1 electrostatic surfaces (blue, positively charged; red, negatively charged) at the binding interfaces are shown in
2 respective insets.

3 **b**, Cryo-EM maps of the spike RBD binding interfaces with the Clone 6 Fab CDRH loops (upper panel) and
4 CDRL loops (lower panel), with the fitted models in ribbon representation. The key interactions are shown in
5 respective insets.

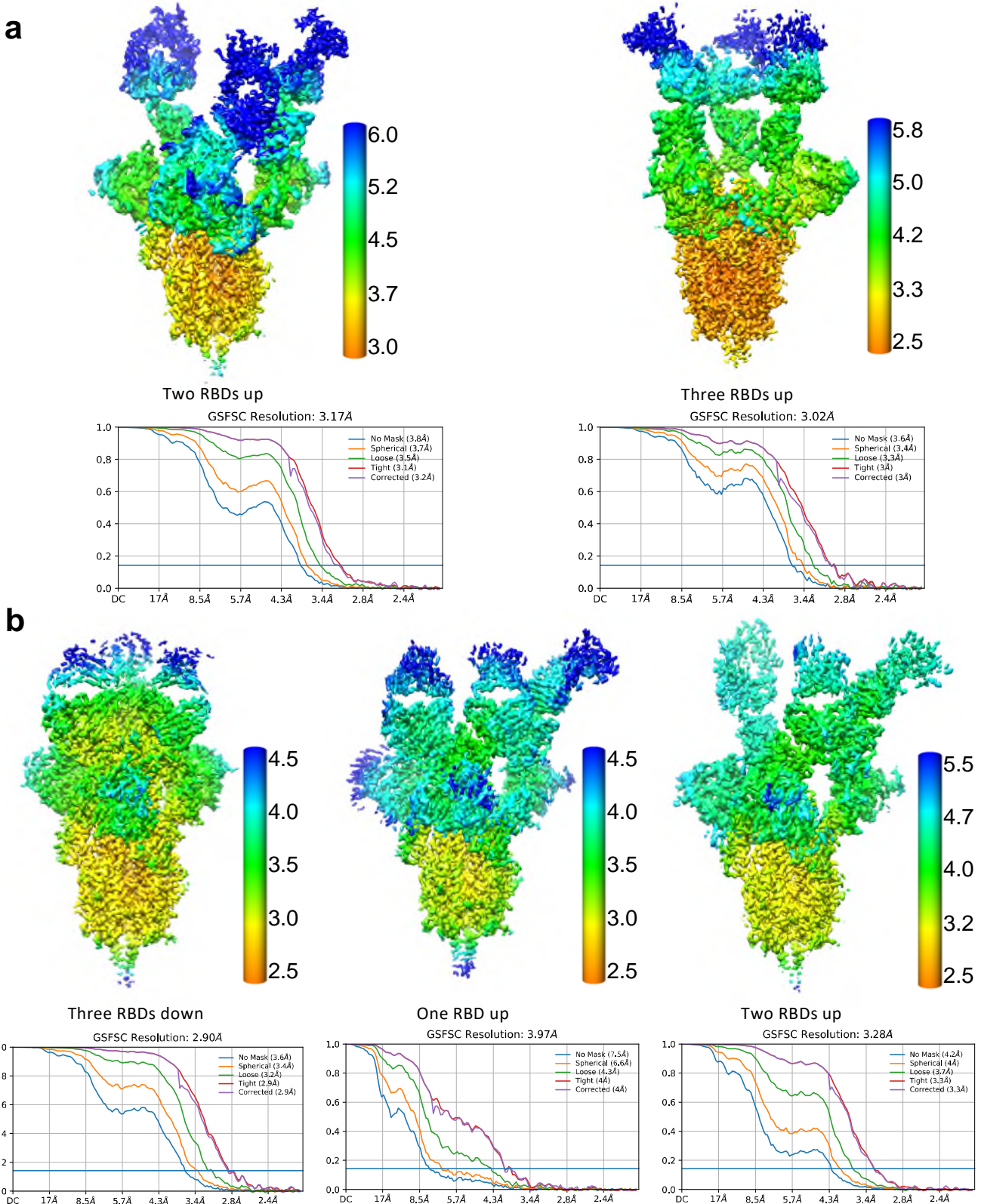
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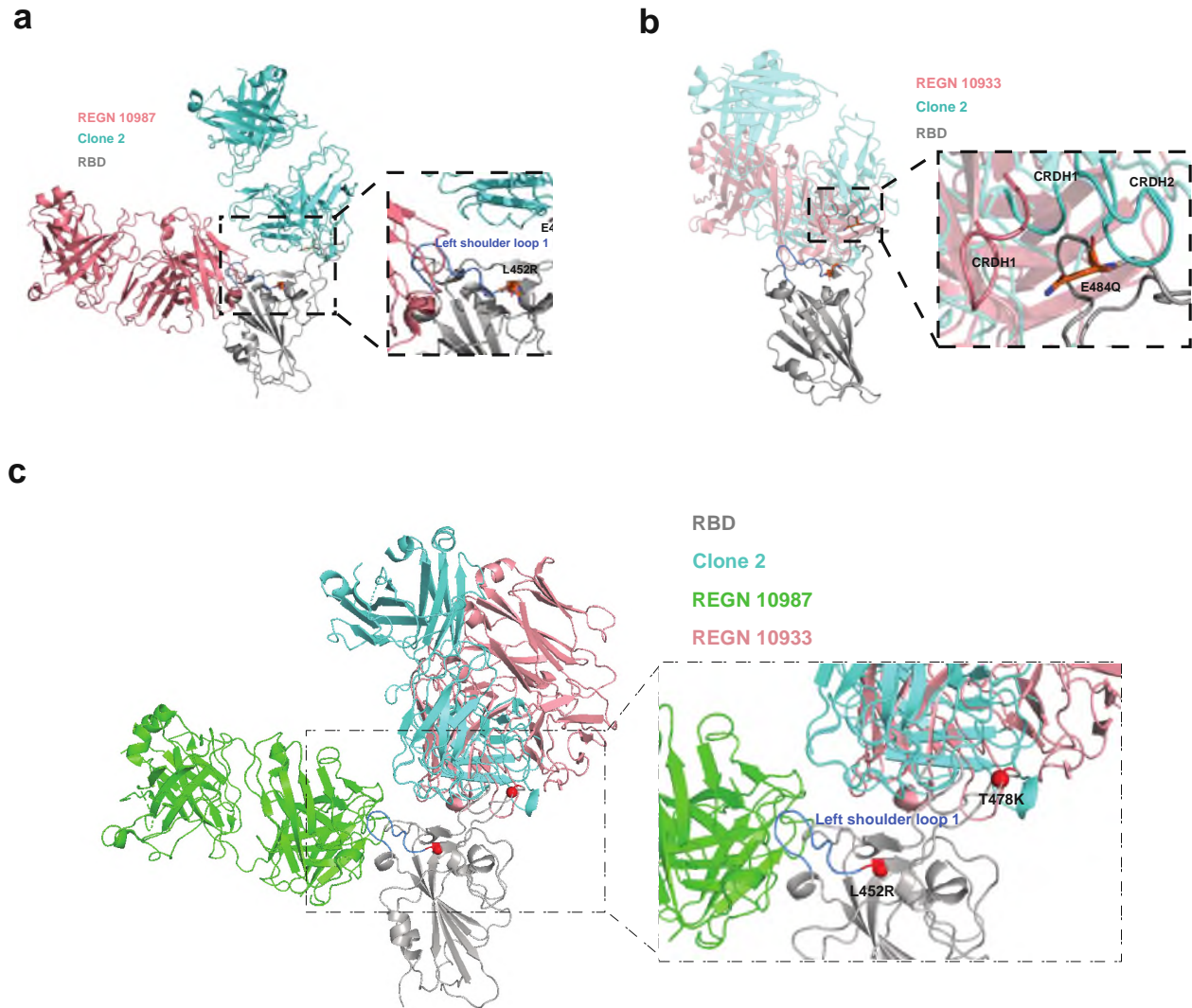
2 **Supplementary Figure 6 | Comparison of binding orientations between Clone 2/6 and previous reported**
 3 **antibodies on SARS-CoV-2 spike RBD, with the RBD portions overlaid. a, Three previously reported**
 4 **antibodies bind the spike RBD in overall similar orientations as those of Clone 2/6, but with substantial**
 5 **rotations or shifts. b, Two previous reported antibodies resemble the binding conformations of Clone 2/6 on**

1 spike RBD, however with the positions of heavy chains and light chains swapped. The PDB IDs of the
 2 published Fab-RBD structures: 2H2, 7DK5; CV05-163, 7LOP; S2H13, 7JV4; CT-P59, 7CM4; BD23, 7BYR.
 3



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 5 **Supplementary Figure 7 | Local resolution estimations of the cryo-EM maps of SARS-CoV-2 S**

1 **ectodomain trimer (gray) in complexes with Clone 2 (a) or Clone 6 (b) Fabs.** Fourier shell correlation
 2 (FSC) curves of the half-maps of each complex structure from gold standard refinement calculated by
 3 cryoSPARC are also shown, respectively.
 4



5
 6 **Supplementary Figure 8 | Epitope and mutation analysis of the Fab-spike RBD interfaces for lead mAb**
 7 **clone in comparison with representative existing clinical antibodies**

8 Structural comparison of Clone 2, REGN 10933 and REGN 10987 revealed their distinct RBD epitopes and
 9 varied susceptibility to mutations of Delta variant. RBD structural model of Delta in complex with REGN
 10 10987 (A, Pink, PDB: 6XDG), REGN 10933 (B, Pink, PDB: 6XDG) and Clone 2 (Cyan) is shown.

11 **a**, The epitope of REGN 10987 are mainly distributed in the left shoulder loop 1 (blue) region, which extends
 12 to L452R mutation site, while the clone 2 mainly targets the right ridge of RBD.

1 **b**, The paratopes of REGN 10933 and clones targeting the E484Q of RBD are labeled and shown. The
2 remaining parts of the antibody structures were set 50% transparent.

3 **c**, Overlay of structures of REGN 10933, RGEN 10987 and Clone 2 Fab with RBD, with analysis of
4 representative key residues.

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6

1 **Supplemental Table 1. List of oligos**

2

Clone 1-VK-gBlcok
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