

RIOMETER RECORDS OF 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

AT SYOWA STATION, ANTARCTICA IN 1990

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1. Introduction

At Syowa Station, Antarctica, absorption of cosmic radio noise has been observed with a standard riometer (relative ionospheric opacity meter) at 30 MHz, since February 1966. This report presents data observed from January 1 to December 31, 1990, in the format of hourly values and combined data plots. Besides riometer data, other observation data are also presented in the combined data plots for reference. These plots include geomagnetic field, HF, VLF and radar observations. In case of lack of the combined plots, riometer and geomagnetic field observation data are presented.

Copies of digital MT are available to users on request. The request should be addressed to:

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2. Location

Syowa Station			
Geographic		Geomagnetic	
Latitude	Longitude	Latitude	Longitude
69 00 S	39 35 E	-70.0	80.2

3. Observer

Kazuhiro OHTAKA (Communications Research Laboratory)

4. Instrumentation

The receiver of the riometer which has a center frequency of 30 MHz and a band width of 7.5 kHz is connected to a vertically directed five-element Yagi antenna whose elements are oriented in the east-west direction. The antenna is designed to match a 50 ohm coaxial transmission line (8D-2V) of 80 m in length.

Noise from a reference noise diode with power levels of 0, 1, 2, 3 and 4 dB is added once a day at 8h in 45° EMT (Eastern Meridian Time: UT + 3 hours). The data are recorded on MT by a digital recorder.

5. Remarks

The cosmic noise power level shows a remarkable sidereal diurnal variation caused by the passage of the cosmic radio source across the zenith. According to the revolution of the earth, the time (local time) when the same cosmic radio source passes the zenith becomes earlier about 4 minutes a day and returns to its initial value after a year. If the ionosphere is in a quiet condition, the diurnal variation of the cosmic noise power is easily extracted from the record.

The hourly values of ionospheric absorption given in the CNA (Cosmic Noise Absorption) tables are the deviations (in dB) of cosmic noise intensity from the reference sidereal diurnal variation. The reference sidereal diurnal variation is determined from the diurnal variations on several selected quiet days in each month.

The combined data plots include, not only cosmic noise intensity but also geomagnetic H-component, HF and VLF propagation , and VHF radar echo intensity at Syowa Station. In the figure, the H-component increases upward and the calibration signals are added at each hour as a depression by 200 nT.

Inquiries about details of the data should be addressed to CRL.

Bibliography relevant to
RIOMETER RECORDS OF 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE AT SYOWA STATION, ANTARCTICA (1)

Observation period	Observers	Literature JARE Data Reports		
		Volume	Pages	Year
Feb. 1967 - Feb. 1968	Ose, M. Nishimuta, I.	2 (Ionosphere 1)	62	1968
Feb. 1968 - Jan. 1969	Ishizawa, K.	7 (Ionosphere 3)	65	1970
1969	Ota, Y.	8 (Ionosphere 4)	74	1970
1970	Shiro, I. Sakamoto, T.	14 (Ionosphere 5)	62	1971
1971	Ogata, T. Ose, M.	18 (Ionosphere 7)	62	1972
1972	Isozaki, S. Miyazaki, S.	20 (Ionosphere 8)	76	1973
1973	Nishimuta, I. Yabuuma, H.	24 (Ionosphere 11)	74	1974
1974	Yamazaki, I. Shiro, I.	29 (Ionosphere 13)	84	1975
1975	Sugiuchi, H. Komiya, N.	35 (Ionosphere 15)	84	1976
1976	Ose, M. Yamakoshi, A. Sasaki, T.	41 (Ionosphere 17)	87	1977
1977	Ose, M. Nishiyama, N. Sakamoto, J.	46 (Ionosphere 19)	82	1978
1978	Ose, M. Igarashi, K. Tsuzurahara, S.	51 (Ionosphere 20)	86	1979
1979	Ose, M. Ojima, S. Komiya, N.	56 (Ionosphere 22)	84	1980
1980	Ose, M. Nozaki, K.	70 (Ionosphere 26)	97	1982
1981	Ose, M. Kurihara, N.	80 (Ionosphere 27)	94	1983
(cont.)				

Bibliography relevant to
RIOMETER RECORDS OF 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE AT SYOWA STATION, ANTARCTICA (2)

Observation period	Observers	Literature JARE Data Reports		
		Volume	Pages	Year
1982	Kuratani, Y. Igarashi, K.	87 (Ionosphere 29)	86	1984
1983	Kuratani, Y. Yamazaki, I. Tanaka, T.	99 (Ionosphere 31)	93	1985
1984	Kuratani, Y. Yamamoto, S.	112(Ionosphere 33)	95	1986
1985	Kuratani, Y. Maeno, H.	122(Ionosphere 35)	94	1987
1986	Maeno, H. Suzuki, A.	133(Ionosphere 37)	96	1988
1987	Maeno, H. Inamori, K.	141(Ionosphere 39)	99	1989
1988	Maeno, H. Ohtsuka, A.	155(Ionosphere 42)	98	1990
1989	Maeno, H. Yamamoto, S.	168(Ionosphere 44)	184	1991

Table 1. 30 MHz cosmic noise absorption (in dB) at the first minute of each hour.

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

January 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1		0.1			0.3 0.1			0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1					0.1									
2				0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1			0.1	0.1																
3					0.1	0.3	0.2																				
4						0.1	0.1																				
5							0.2																				
6								0.2																			
7		0.1							0.2																		
8										0.1																	
9										0.1																	
10											0.1																
*												0.2															
11													0.2														
12	0.5	0.3	0.2			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2																
13																											
14																											
15																											
*																											
16																											
17		0.1																									
18																											
19																											
20		0.1																									
*																											
21																											
22																											
23	0.1			0.1		0.1		0.1																			
24																											
25	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1																			
*																											
26	0.3	0.2		0.1		0.2	0.1	0.1																			
27																											
28																											
29																											
30		0.1																									
31	0.2																										
Mean	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01		

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

C : Failure of equipment 21 1318-1425

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

February 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23												
1				0.3	0.2	0.2				0.6	0.3	0.2									0.1															
2				0.2	0.4	0.3					0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3					0.2			0.1													
3				0.2	0.1	0.1																														
4																																				
5	0.4		0.3	0.1		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3																	
6				0.1			0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1																		
7																																				
8				0.2																																
9																																				
10																					0.1															
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*																																				
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12																																				
13																																				
*																																				
*																																				
16	0.2	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1																	
17	0.2		0.1		0.5		0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2																	
18		1.0	0.3		0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1																										
19		0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1																										
20	0.1		0.3	0.2	0.2		0.5		0.1		0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2																	
21	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1																	
22	0.2		0.1	0.2	1.0		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1																	
23			0.2	0.2	1.0																															
24	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1																	
25		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2																	
26		0.1		0.1		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2																	
27	0.2	0.1				0.1	0.7	1.5	0.6		0.2	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2																	
28																																				
29																																				
30																																				
31																																				
Mean	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05											

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

C : Failure of equipment 14 1457-1505

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

March 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	0.1			0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1								0.1					
2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2			0.2										
3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1										0.4										
4																								
5	0.1		0.2		0.2		0.2	0.1																
6					0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1		0.2											
7					0.1	0.1																		
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9																								
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30																								
31																								
Mean	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

April 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1					0.1	0.4																			
2					0.2																				
3					0.1																				
4																									
5																									
*																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
9																									
10																									
11	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
12				0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
13	0.4		0.1	0.2		0.4		0.1	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
14	0.1	0.1		0.3	0.9		0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
15			0.1	0.2	0.5		0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
*																									
16				0.1	0.2	0.1		0.1	0.1				0.1	0.2		0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2						
17				0.5	0.5																				
18	0.4	0.3		1.2	0.1	0.1		0.1																	
19				0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2																		
20																									
21	0.5																								
22																									
23				0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
24				0.5					0.4																
25	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2				
*				0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5				0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4				
26										0.6	0.6	0.2													
27										0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4											
28																									
29																									
30																									
*																									
31																									
Mean	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.15	0.12	0.05	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.01					0.03	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

May 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1				0.6	0.2																				
2				0.4		0.1																			
3						0.2																			
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24																									
25																									
*																									
26																									
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
Mean	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01			0.02	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

June 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1				0.1		0.1	0.2	0.1			0.1	0.2	0.2		0.5	0.5	0.2		0.2	0.1					
2																			0.2	0.1					
3																			0.2	0.2					
4																									
5																									
*																									
6																									
7																									
8	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1					
9	0.1		0.2																						
10	0.1		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
11																									
12	0.2		0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
13																									
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15																									
16																									
17																									
18																									
19																									
20																									
21																									
22																									
23	0.3		0.1		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1																
24																									
25																									
*																									
26																									
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
Mean	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.12	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

July 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2	0.1					0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5 0.1	0.3				0.5	0.3									
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
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21																								
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23																								
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25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	S	0.2 C	0.2 C	C	0.1 C	0.2 0.7	0.1 C	0.1 C	0.6 C	0.3 C	0.2 C	0.2 C	0.4 C	0.1 0.3 C	0.1 0.1 C	0.1 0.1 C	0.2	0.1	0.5	
31	0.2	0.1																						
Mean	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day S : Interference

C : Failure of equipment 14 0950-1830 30 0520-1705

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

August 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
*	1																							
*	2	0.1																						
*	3																							
*	4	0.1																						
*	5																							
*	6																							
*	7																							
*	8																							
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*	12																							
*	13																							
*	14																							
*	15																							
*	16																							
*	17	0.2																						
*	18																							
*	19																							
*	20	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
*	21																							
*	22																							
*	23																							
*	24																							
*	25																							
*	26																							
*	27	0.1	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
*	28																							
*	29																							
*	30																							
*	31																							
Mean	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

C : Failure or equipment 22 1030-1755 24 1652-2359 27 1453-28 1059

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

September 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
*	1							0.2	0.1								0.6								
**	2																								
***	3																								
	4																								
	5			0.1			0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6							
	6			0.1		0.1						0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5									
	7			0.1								0.1													
	8			0.2								0.1													
	9			0.2								0.2													
	10		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5		0.1		0.5	0.5														
	11		0.2	0.3	0.2			0.2		0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2								
	12		0.2	0.3	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	13		0.2	0.3	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	14		0.2	0.3	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	15		0.2	0.3	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	16		0.2	0.3	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	17		0.2	0.3	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	18		0.2	0.3	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	19		0.2	0.3	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	20	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	21	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	22	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	23	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	24	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	25	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2			0.2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	26	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2			0.2		0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	27	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2			0.2		0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	28	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2			0.2		0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	29	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2			0.2		0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	30	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2			0.2		0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
	31	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2			0.2		0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2								
Mean	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.01				

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

October 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
*	1																							
*	2																							
*	3																							
*	4																							
*	5																							
*	6																							
*	7																							
*	8																							
*	9																							
*	10																							
*	11																							
*	12																							
*	13																							
*	14																							
*	15																							
*	16																							
*	17																							
*	18																							
*	19																							
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*	21																							
*	22																							
*	23																							
*	24																							
*	25																							
*	26																							
*	27																							
*	28																							
*	29																							
*	30																							
*	31																							
Mean	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.01		0.01	0.01	0.02

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

November 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
*	1			0.1	0.2	0.2 0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2																
*	2			0.1	0.2	0.2 0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2																
*	3																								
*	4																								
*	5																								
*	6			0.1																					
*	7																								
*	8																								
*	9																								
*	10				0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
*	11					0.2																			
*	12																								
*	13			0.1	0.1																				
*	14																								
*	15																								
*	16																								
*	17																								
*	18			0.1																					
*	19				0.1																				
*	20																								
*	21																								
*	22																								
*	23																								
*	24																								
*	25			0.3																					
*	26				0.1																				
*	27																								
*	28																								
*	29	0.2	0.1		0.3																				
*	30																								
*	31																								
Mean	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

C : Failure of equipment 8 1423-1517

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

December 1990

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2																								
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
11																								
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22																								
23																								
24																								
25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
Mean	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

* : Quiet day

Period of lack of combined data plots

January	21	1020 - 1140
February	9	2120 -
	13	- 0800
	24	1150 -
	28	- 1400
March	21	0520 -
	22	- 0810
	23	0250 -
	30	- 0550
April	19	0810 -
	21	- 1300
May	10	1420 -
	11	- 0940
	31	1130 -
June	1	- 0700
July	28	1150 -
	30	- 2400
August	6	1150 -
	10	- 1900
	16	1840 -
	20	- 2400
	22	0730 - 1650
	24	1350 - 1800
	27	0900 -
	28	- 0800
	31	2210 - 2400
September	5	0030 - 0650
	15	0720 - 2110
	16	1530 -
	17	- 0510
October	1	0620 - 0800
	11	2020 -
	12	- 0810
	23	0410 - 1210
	29	0840 -
November	2	- 0600
	12	1240 - 1450
	29	0730 -
	30	- 0740
December	15	0750 - 1930
	30	2120 -
	31	- 0550

JAN. 1990

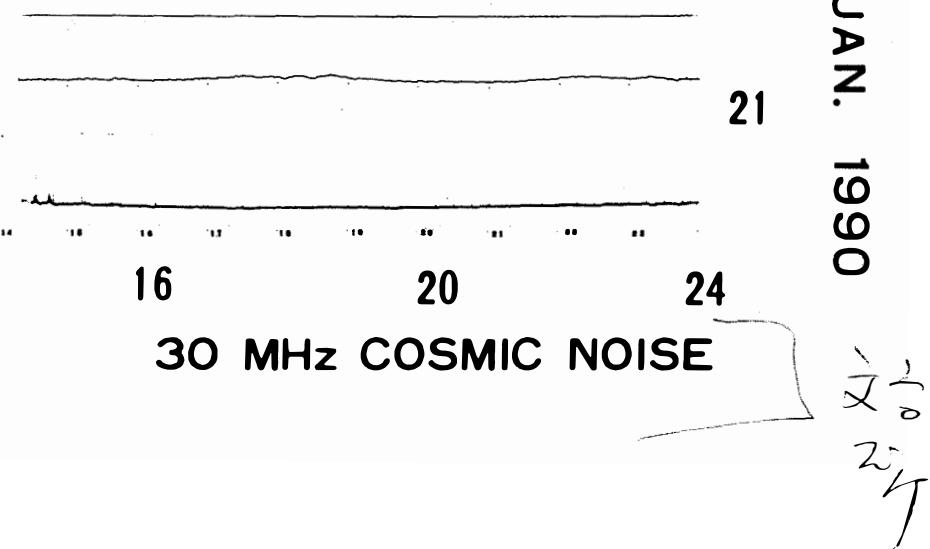
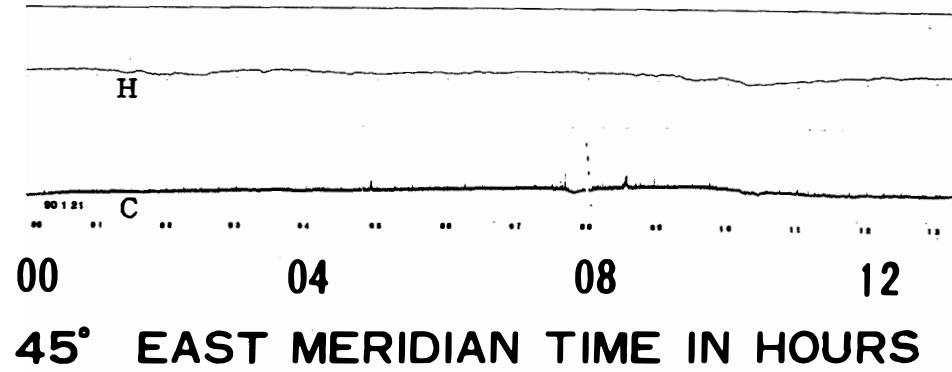
21

24

16

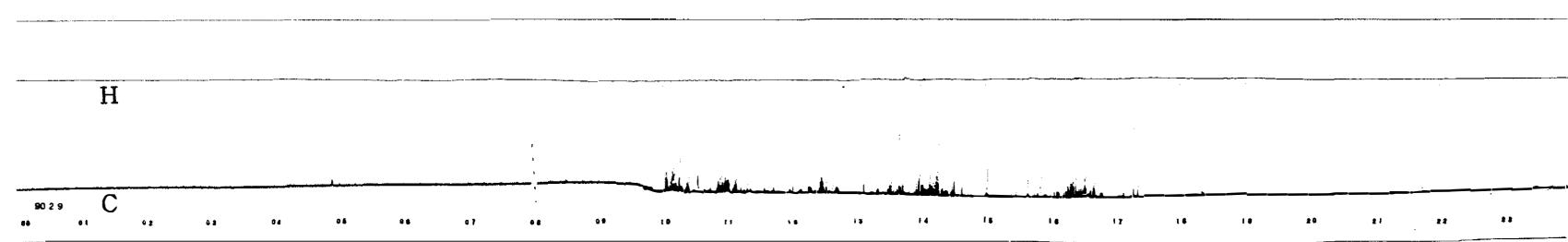
20

- 18 -

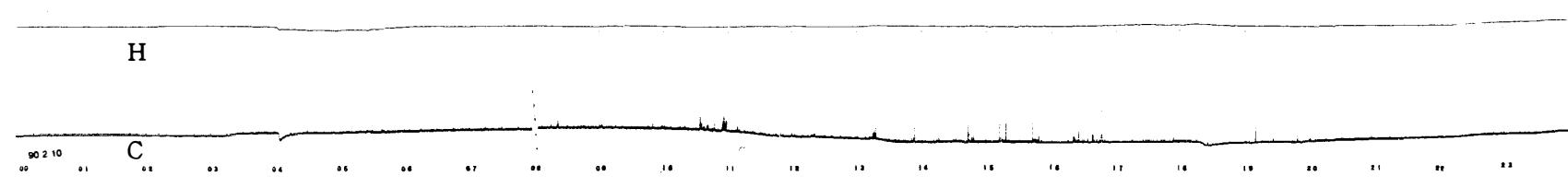


FEB. 1990

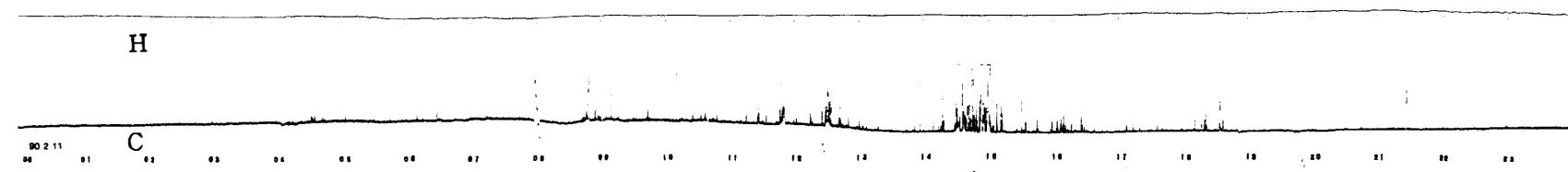
9



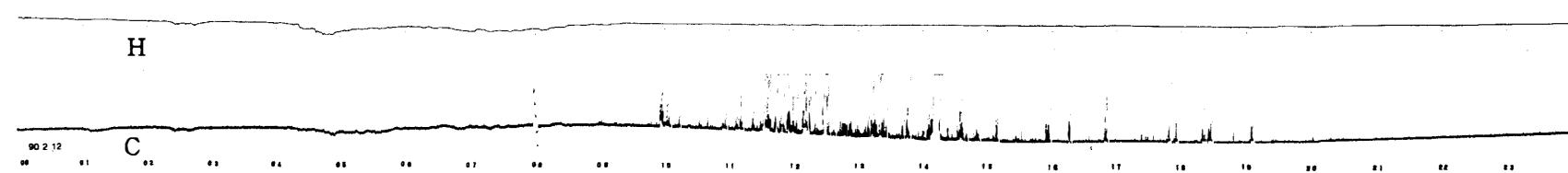
10



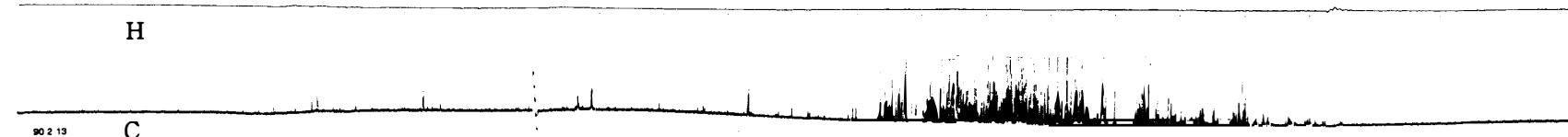
11



12



13



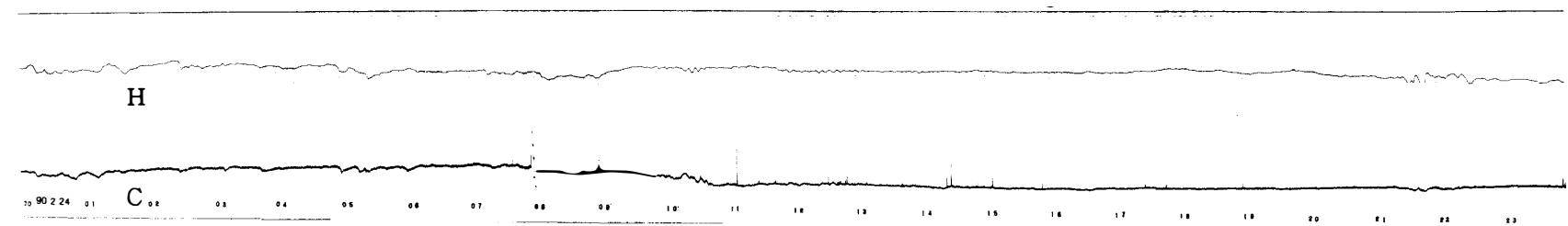
00 04 08 12 16 20 24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

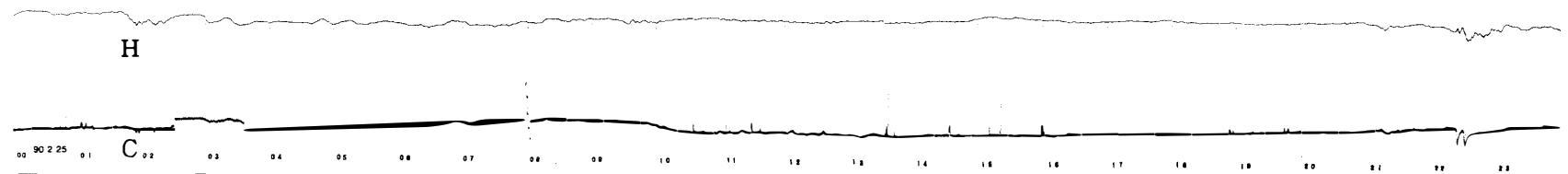
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

FEB. 1990

24

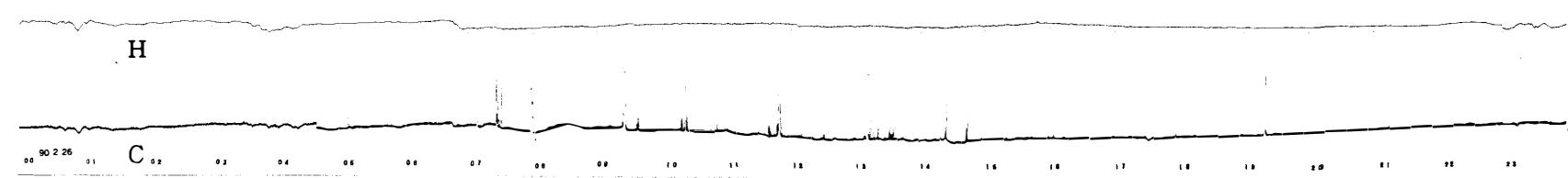


25

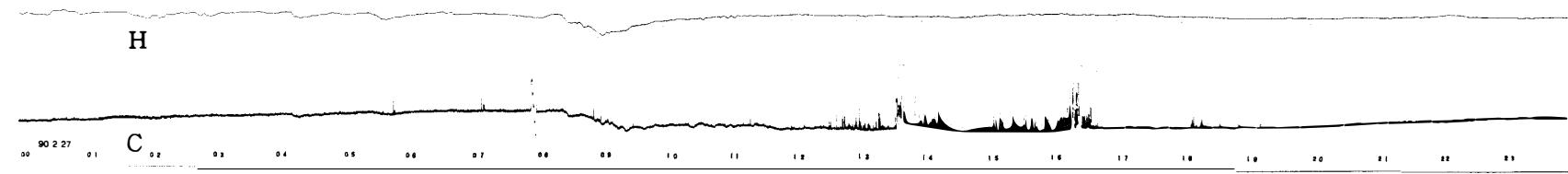


26

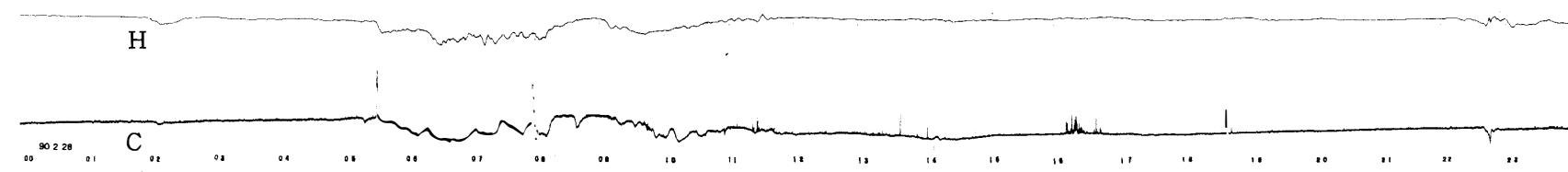
20



27



28

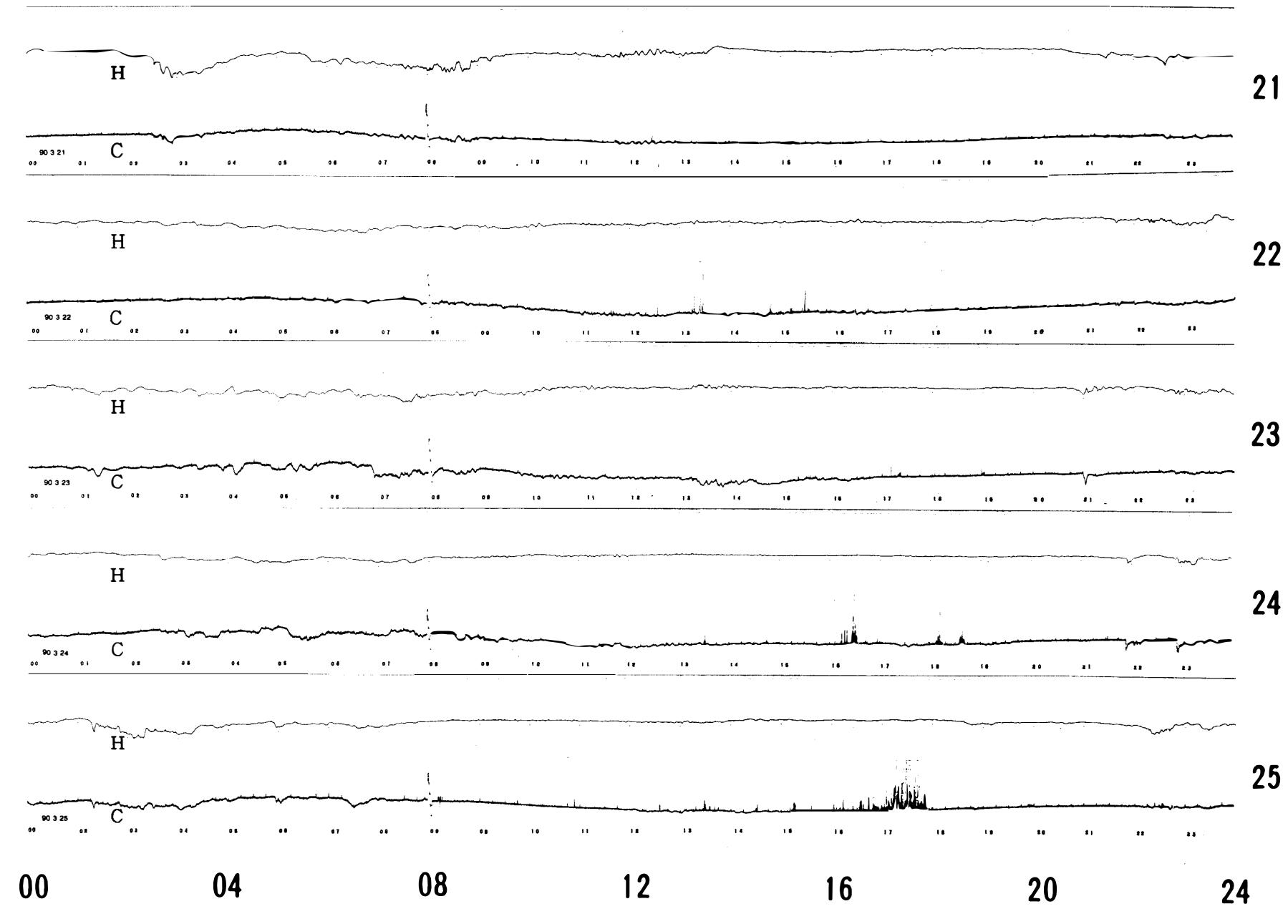


00 04 08 12 16 20 24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAR. 1990

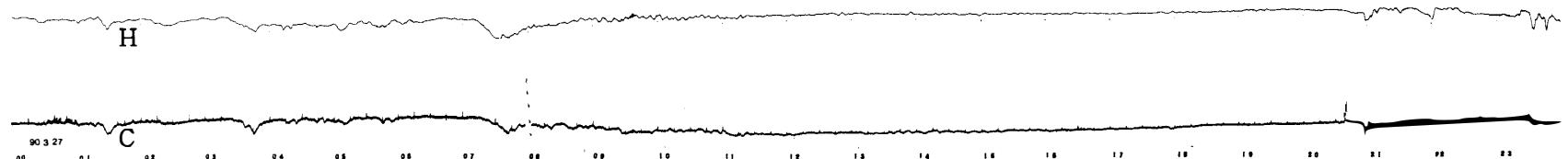


MAR. 1990

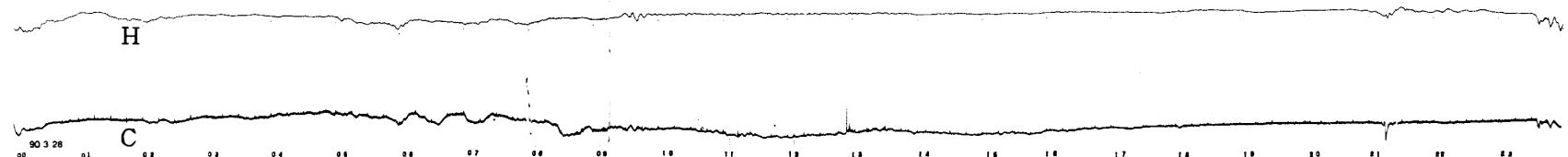
26



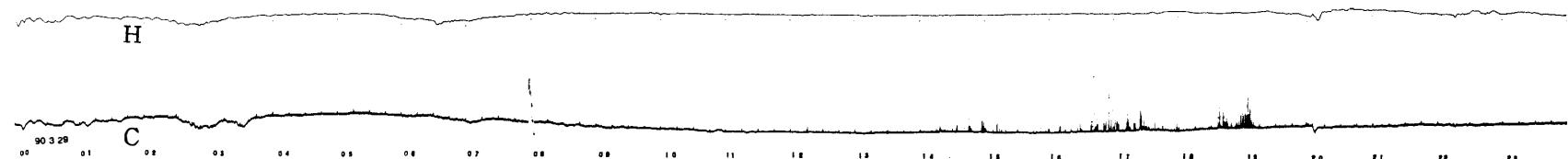
27



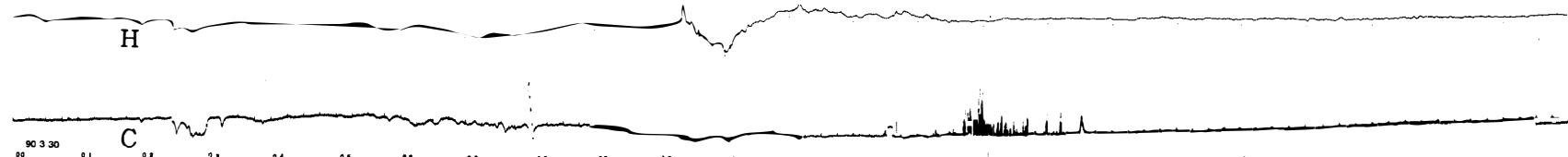
28



29



30



00

04

08

12

16

20

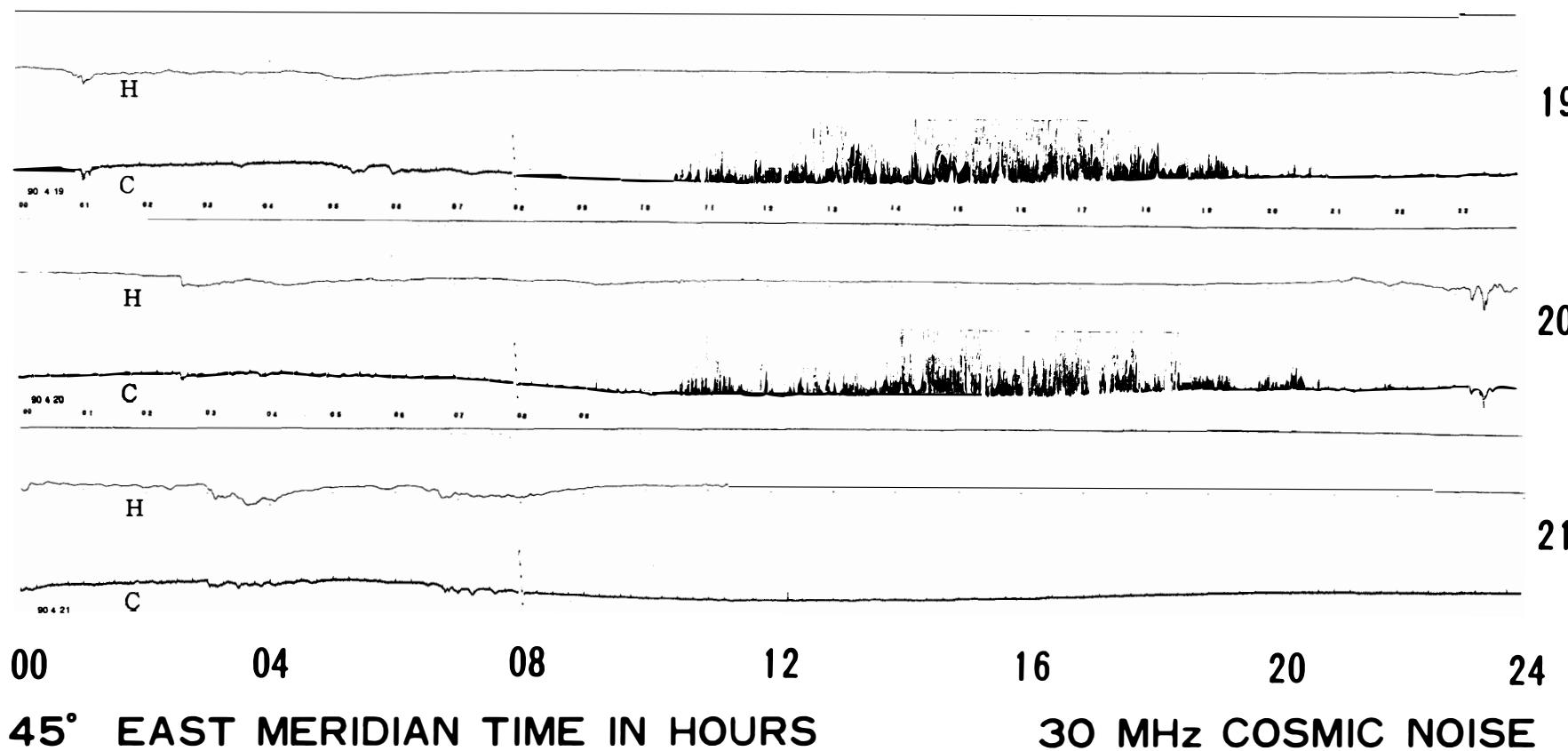
24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

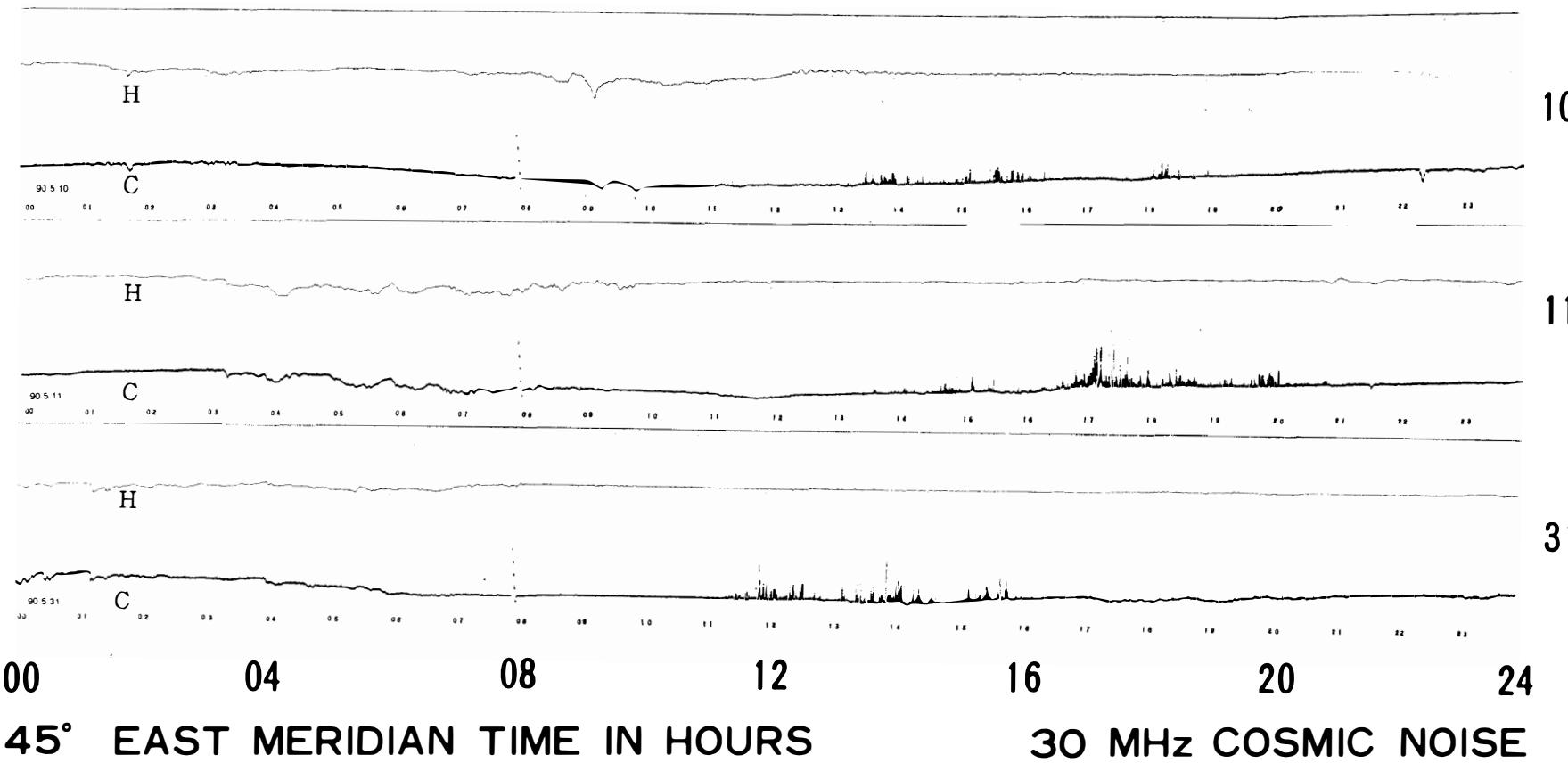
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

— 22 —

APR. 1990

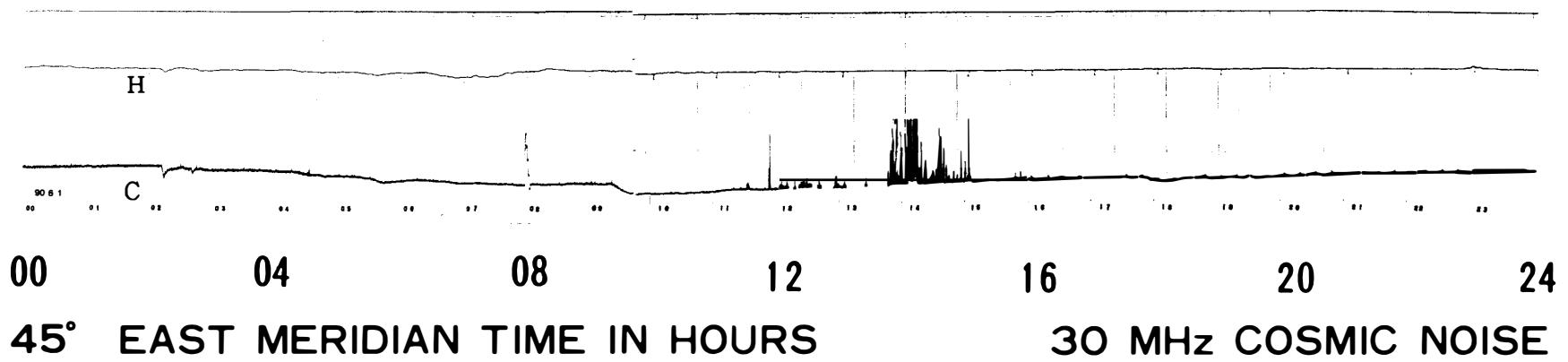


MAY 1990



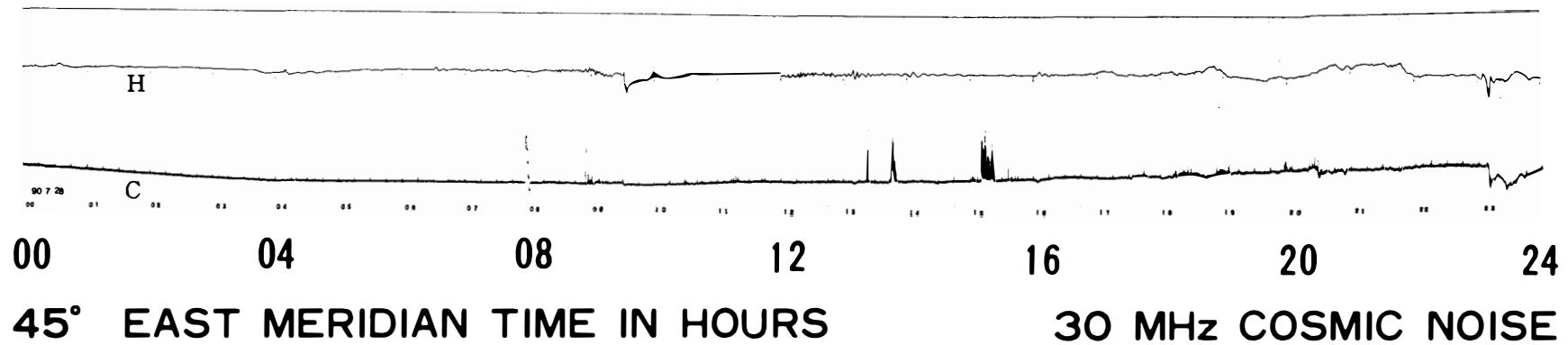
JUNE 1990

1



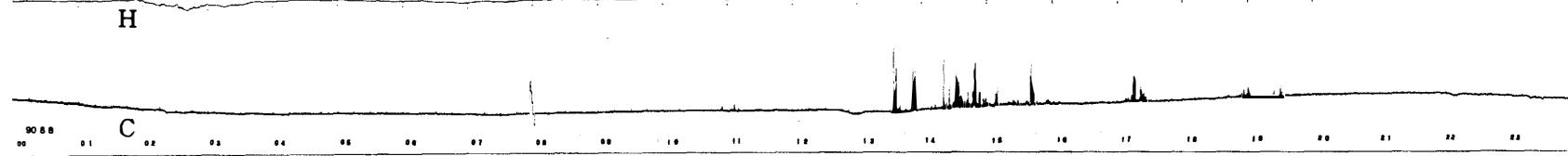
JULY 1990

28

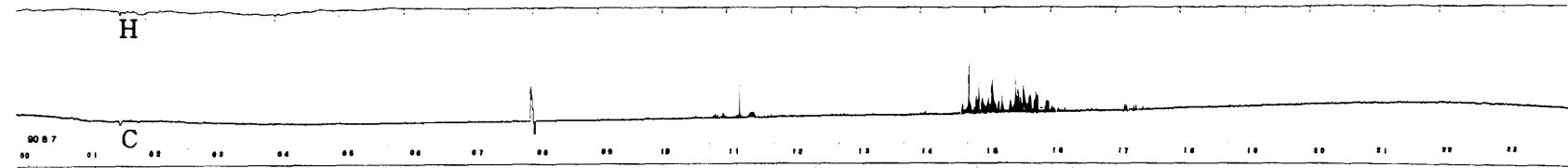


AUG. 1990

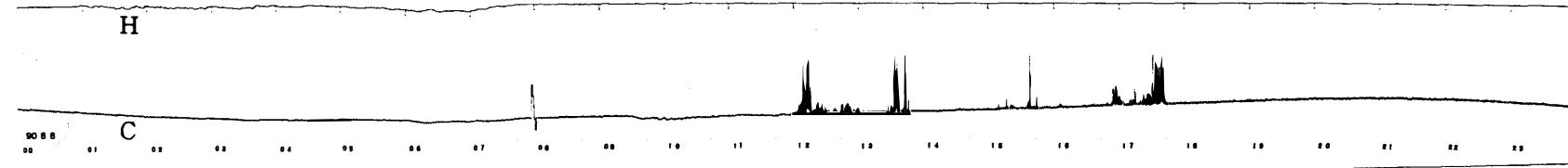
6



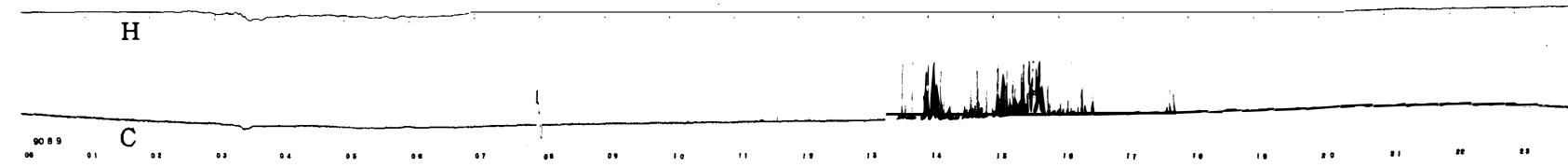
7



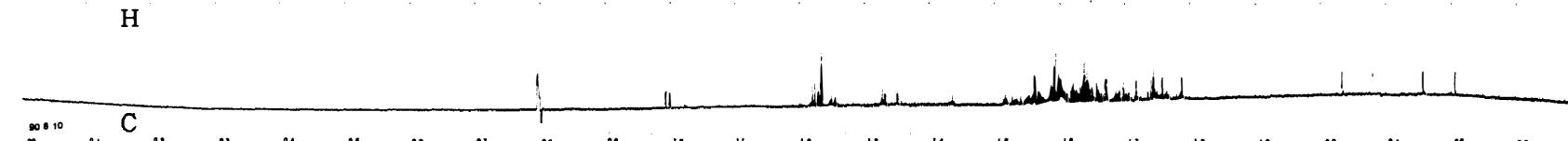
8



9



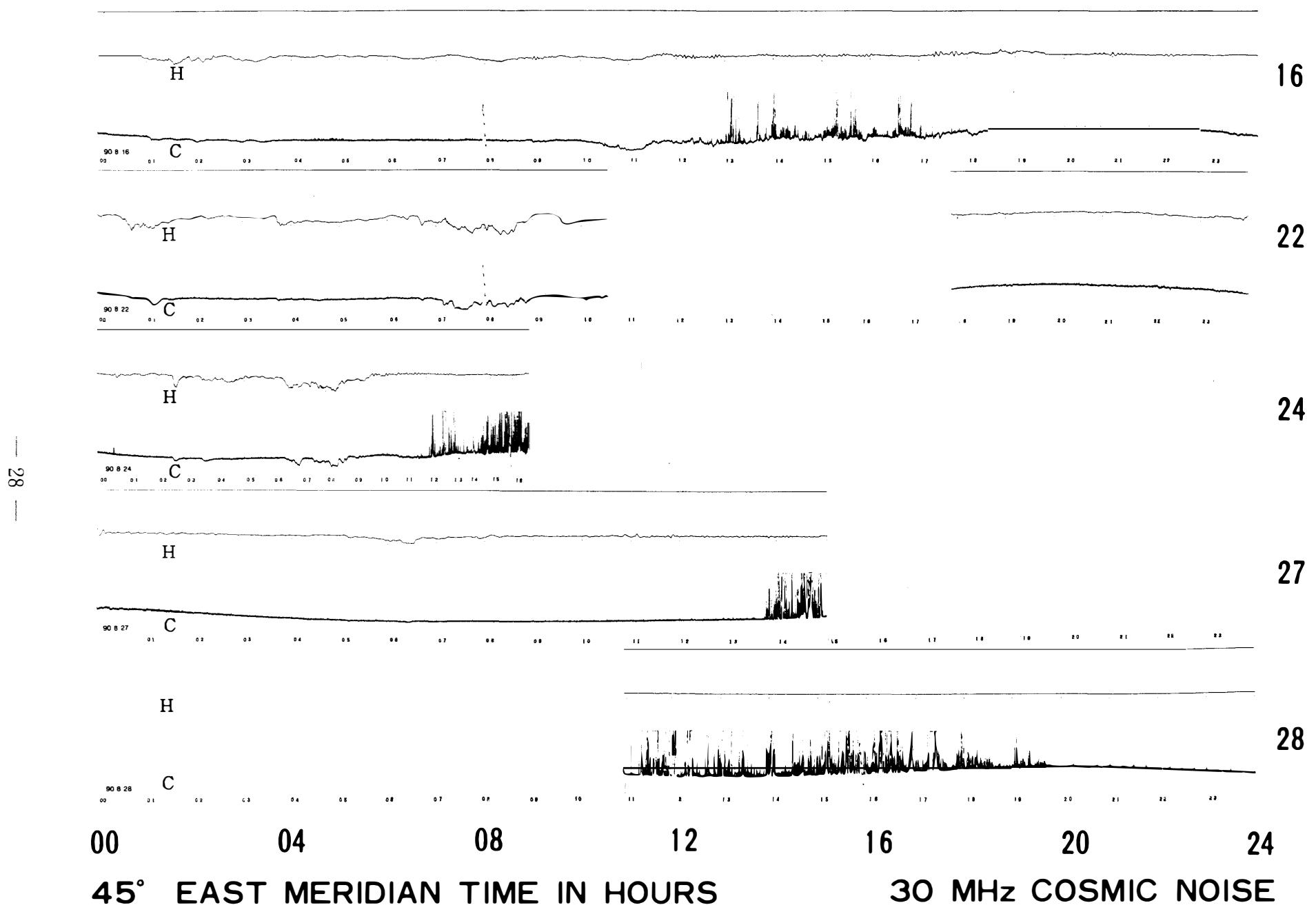
10



00 04 08 12 16 20 24
45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

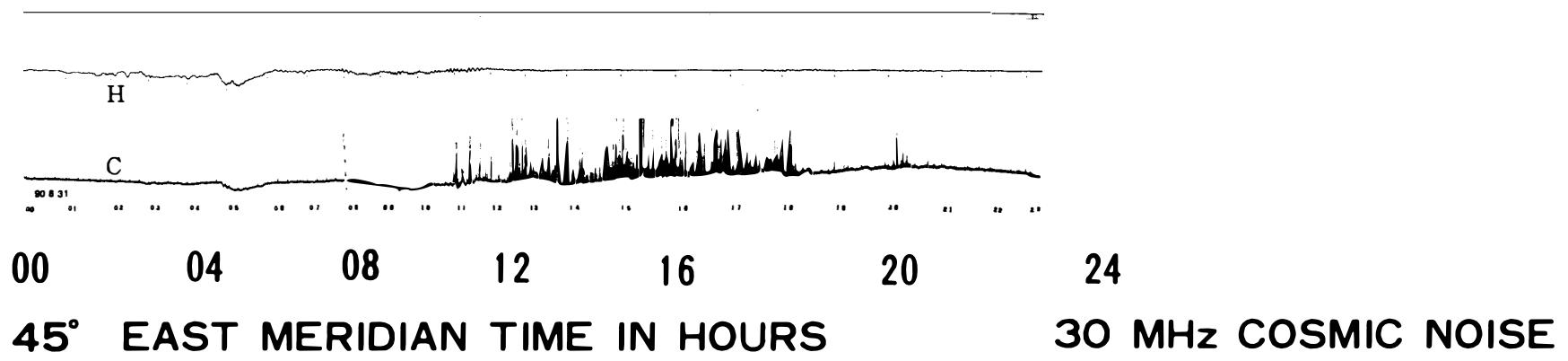
— 27 —

AUG. 1990

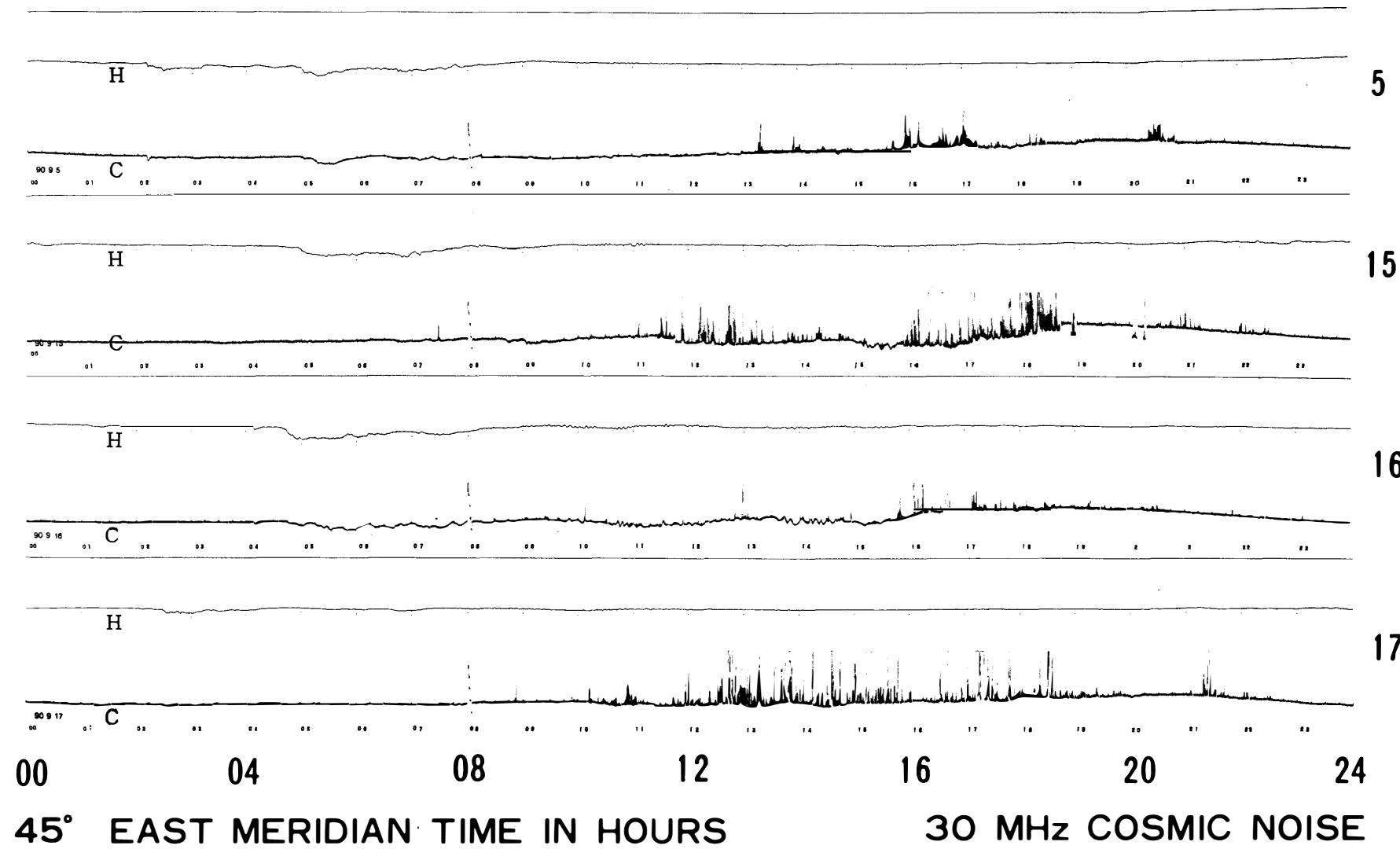


AUG. 1990

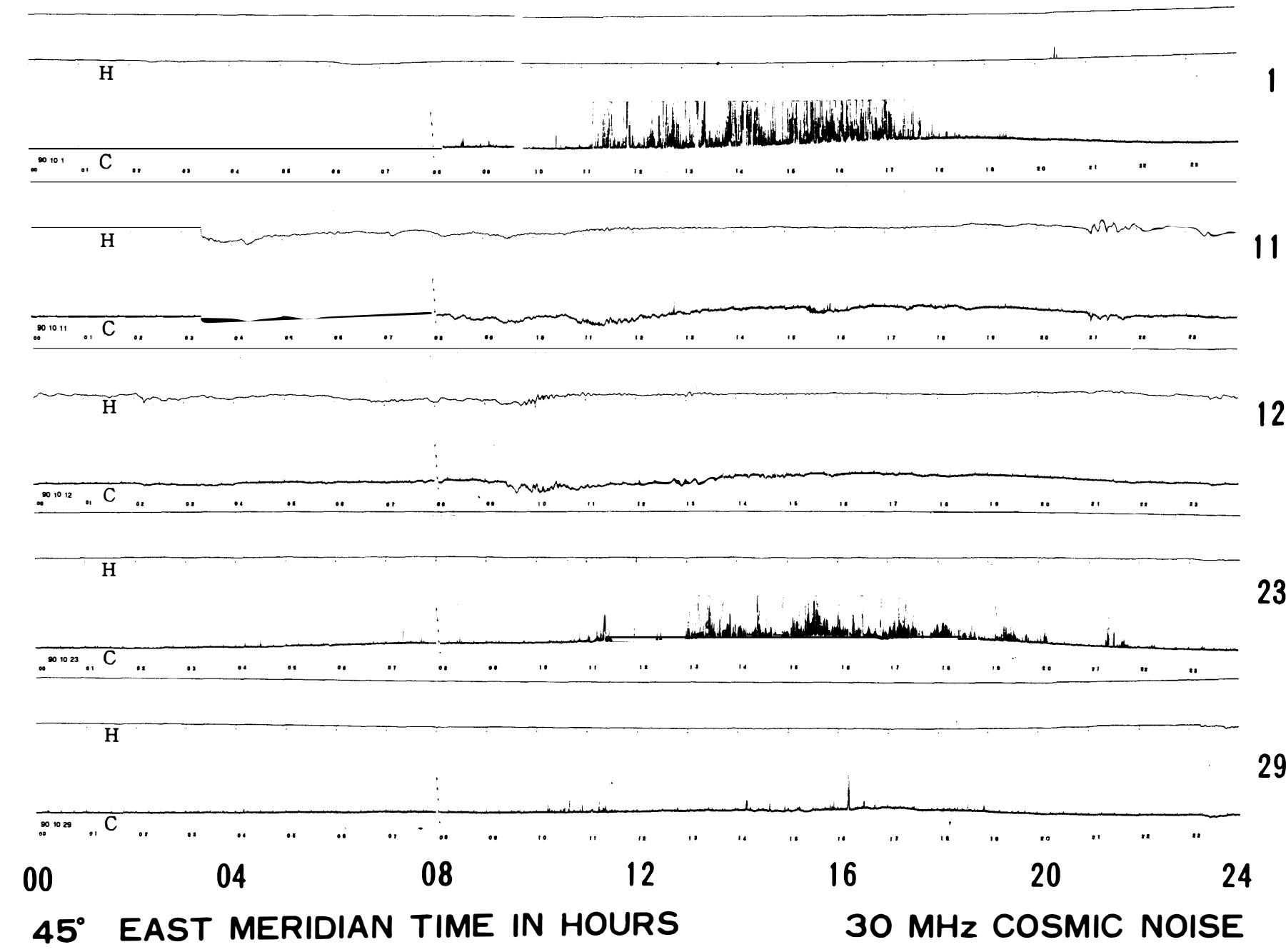
31



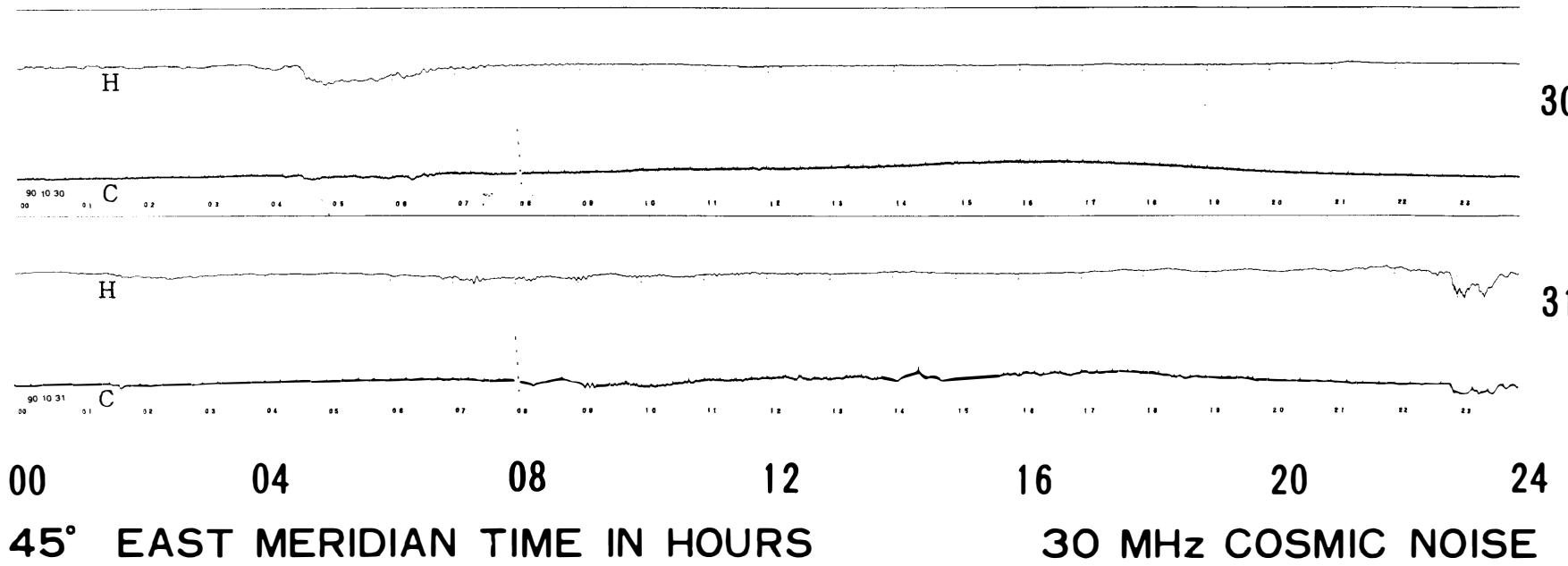
SEP. 1990



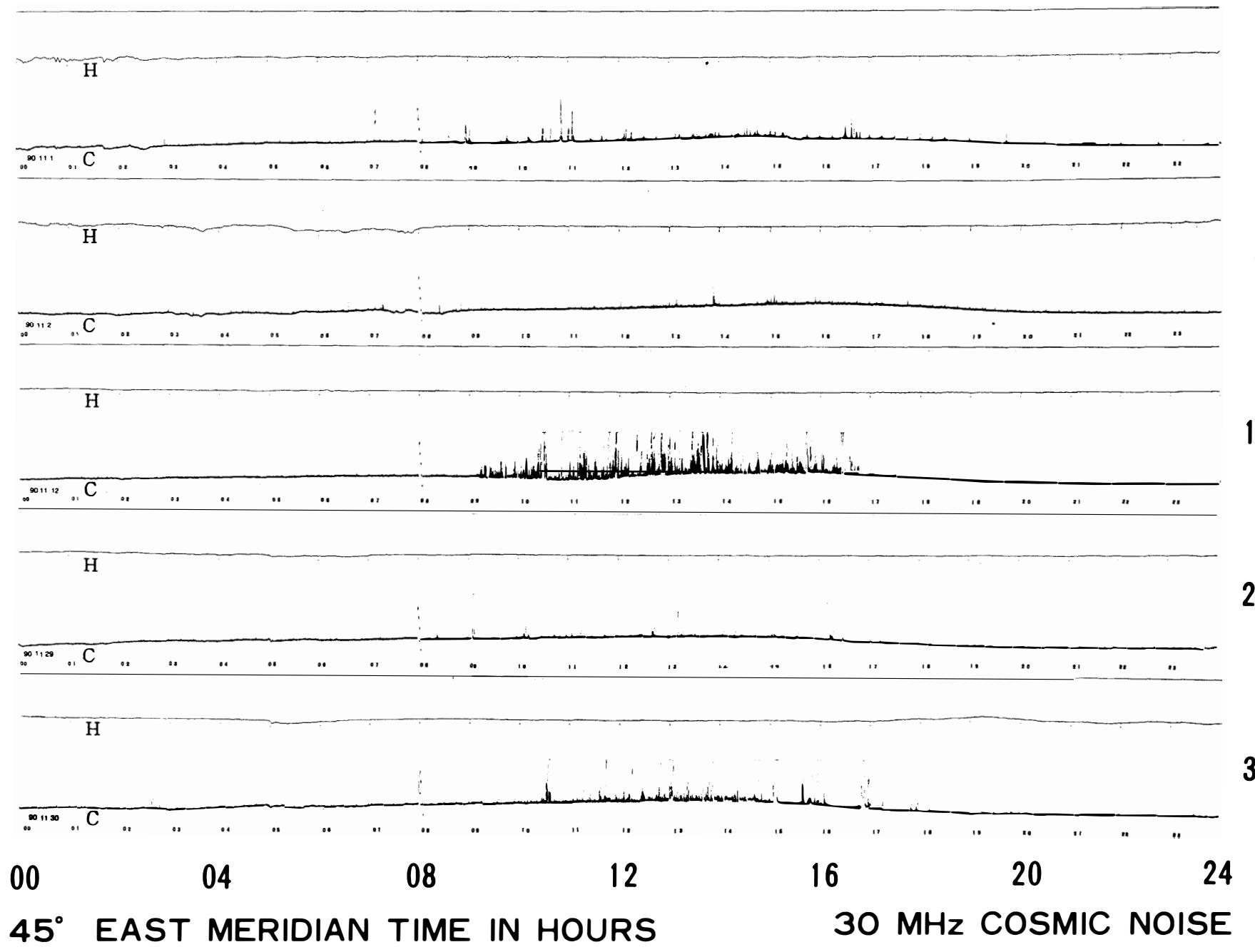
OCT. 1990



OCT. 1990



NOV. 1990



DEC. 1990

