

RIOMETER RECORDS OF 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

AT SYOWA STATION, ANTARCTICA IN 1978

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(Radio Research Laboratories, Koganei-shi, Tokyo)

1. Introduction

Observations of cosmic radio noise with a standard riometer (relative ionospheric opacity meter) at 30 MHz have been carried out at Syowa Station, Antarctica, since February of 1966 by members from the Radio Research Laboratories.

This report includes hourly values and chart records of cosmic noise absorption in the period from January 1 to December 31, 1978. Copies of the data are available to users on request. The request should be addressed to:

Radio Research Laboratories  
Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications  
2-1, Nukui-Kitamachi 4-chome, Koganei-shi  
Tokyo 184, Japan.

2. Location

Syowa Station			
Geographic		Geomagnetic	
Latitude	Longitude	Latitude	Longitude
69°00'S	39°35'E	69.6°S	77.1°E

3. Observers

Kiyoshi IGARASHI (Radio Research Laboratories)

Shigehiko TSUZURAHARA (Radio Research Laboratories)

#### 4. Instrumentation

The receiver of the riometer which has a center-frequency of 30 MHz and a bandwidth of 3.5 kHz is connected to a vertically directed five-element Yagi antenna is designed to match the 50 ohm coaxial transmission line(8D-2V) of 80 meters in length. The elements of the antenna are oriented in the east-west direction.

The noise power output is recorded by a strip chart recorder with a 1 mm/min chart speed, and noise power levels of 1, 2, 3 and 4 dB from a reference noise diode are also recorded once a day for calibration.

#### 5. Remarks

The cosmic noise power level shows a diurnal variation due to the passage of the radio source across the zenith. If the ionosphere is in a quiet state the diurnal variation of the cosmic noise power is easily extracted from the chart recordings. On account of the revolution of the earth, the time(local time) when the same radio source passes the zenith becomes earlier by about 4 minutes each day and returns to its initial state in a year.

The hourly values of ionospheric absorption given in the CNA tables are the deviation (in dB) of cosmic noise intensity from its monthly reference level. The reference level is calculated from selected quiet diurnal variations in the month.

### References

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SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

January 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
*																								
1																								
2																								
3																								
4																								
5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
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29																								
30	0.5																							
31																								
Mean	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.25	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.01

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day

S : Interference

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

February 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	0.1			1.1	1.7	0.2		0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2			0.1			0.2	0.1			0.2			
2		0.5	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4						0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2			
3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.4		0.3									0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1			
4		0.1	0.3	1.0	0.5			1.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2				0.1	0.1						
5		0.1	0.1	0.1				0.1	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3										0.1	0.1	0.4
*	6	0.3			0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1					0.6						0.2		0.1	0.1		0.1
*	7	0.1																		0.1	0.1			
*	8																		0.2					
*	9																							
*	10			0.3		0.1																		
*	11			0.2																				
*	12																							
13	0.2	0.1	1.3	2.5	5.1	6.4	0.5	0.2	>6.5	0.2	>6.7	>6.8	6.5	S	0.9	0.1					0.2			
14	1.0	0.9	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	5.7	3.3	2.6	3.6	4.0	>4.5	3.3	3.2	4.0	
15	1.7	2.0	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	0.4	0.1	>4.3	>4.3	>4.4	
16	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S	S	0.5	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.3	>4.5	4.0	3.8	2.5	
17	0.1	0.3	0.5																		4.2	C	2.1	C
18		0.2		0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.6										
19																								
20				1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	1.0			0.4											
*	21			0.1																				
*	22																							
*	23			0.3																				
*	24																							
*	25																							
26	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	3.5	0.5	3.2	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	2.6	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	
27	1.4	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	3.2	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2
28																								0.9
29																								0.6
30																								
31																								
Mean	0.17	0.22	0.18	0.31	0.45	0.47	0.40	0.53	0.46	0.45	0.32	0.30	0.15	0.15	0.26	0.29	0.33	0.37	0.38	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.25	0.20

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day  
 S : Interference  
 C : Failure of equipment

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

March 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.2
2	0.4			0.4	0.9	0.2		0.1		0.6	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1		0.2	0.3	
3			0.6		1.2			0.1		0.5	0.5	0.1		0.3	0.5	0.2								
4		1.4	0.3	0.7	0.5		0.1																	
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25																								
*																								
26																								
27	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.7	2.3	0.8	0.1	1.5	>3.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
Mean	0.10	0.08	0.19	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.30	0.18	0.37	0.35	0.20	0.28	0.30	0.16	0.22	0.18	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day

S : Interference

C : Failure of equipment

## SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

April 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1		0.2	0.4		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.5	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.2											
2		0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.7		0.5	2.0	3.0	0.3	1.9	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1		
3	0.5	2.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	2.0	2.5	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.4	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.1				
4	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.7	2.0		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5			0.1	0.1	0.1								
5	0.4	0.4		0.8	0.1											0.1									
*																									
6				0.5			0.1		0.1	1.0	0.4	0.1					0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
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12		0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5		
13		0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1					1.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4				
14		0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	S	2.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9				
15	0.3																								
16	0.2		0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5				0.2				1.5	0.9	0.5	0.4					
17	0.3		0.1	0.2	0.2				1.7	3.0	0.8	0.9													
18																									
19																									
20						0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3		0.6	0.2	>2.7	1.7	C 0.5	C 0.5	C 0.5	C	C	C	C	C	C	0.3	C
*																									
21	0.4	0.1		0.1	0.1					0.2	0.5	1.0		0.2				0.2		0.6	0.7				
22										0.2															
23						0.1	3.1	0.7		1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.2				0.2		0.1	
24	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.1	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.2							
25	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	2.2	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.0							
26						0.2	0.2	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.6	>3.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.3		0.2		0.2	
27	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.5		0.2	0.1	2.0													
28		0.6	0.4			0.3	0.5	0.2		0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.2							
29			0.2	0.4	0.5				0.2	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.7	>2.7	>2.6	2.8	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.4			
30				0.5		0.5	0.2	1.0	>3.1	>3.0	>2.5	>2.5	>2.5	2.0	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.4				
31																									
Mean	0.10	0.25	0.13	0.24	0.28	0.34	0.44	0.35	0.38	0.58	0.60	0.68	0.59	0.56	0.36	0.52	0.40	0.28	0.16	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.04	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day  
 S : Interference  
 C : Failure of equipment

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

May 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1		0.1	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.5	>2.7	>2.5	>2.5	>2.5	>2.5	>2.5	>2.5	1.1	0.2			0.2	0.2	0.3	
2	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	>2.5	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	
3		1.3	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.9	>2.9	1.6	2.0	>2.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
4	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2			0.9	1.5	>3.1	2.8		0.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
5		0.3	0.1																					
*																								
6	0.3	0.1			0.5					2.0	>2.5	>2.5	>2.5	>2.5	2.5	1.5	0.6	0.2						
7																								
8																								
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9																								
*																								
10			0.2			0.5	0.5		0.3	0.1	>3.0	>2.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1						
11		0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	3.7	>3.0	1.6	>2.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	S	0.4	0.1			0.2	0.1	0.1	
12	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	>2.7	1.7	2.4	1.5	0.3	1.2	S	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	
13	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2						0.1		0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2						0.2		1.0	
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21		0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2			0.1		
22	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2					
23		0.2	0.5	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.0	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1		
24																1.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5		
25																								
26			0.5	0.4	0.2		0.7	0.7		0.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1				
27			0.1	0.2	0.2		0.5	0.2		0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.3		0.3	0.1			
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
Mean	0.08	0.20	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.28	0.20	0.40	0.40	0.62	0.81	0.68	0.66	0.57	0.63	0.45	0.30	0.19	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.11

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day

S : Interference

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

June 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2																								
3																								
4																								
5	0.2	C 0.2	0.2 0.4	0.2 0.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2			C 0.5	C 0.5	C 0.1	C 0.1	0.2	0.2
6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.9	1.0	0.2			0.2	0.3	0.1					
7		0.1	0.2	0.5																				
8		0.4	0.2	0.7																				
9																								
10					0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1				
11		0.1	0.2	0.3																				
12																								
13																								
14																								
15			0.1																					
16																								
17																								
18		0.2	0.1	0.4																				
19																								
20	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1																				
21																								
22	0.3	0.2	3.1	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.0	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
23	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
24	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0		0.4	0.9	2.9	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
25	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4			0.2	1.0	0.8		0.7	3.5	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
26	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4		0.6	0.7	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	
27																								
28																								
29																								
30	0.4	1.0	0.5																					0.4
31																								
Mean	0.05	0.15	0.18	0.26	0.20	0.30	0.28	0.37	0.38	0.52	0.62	0.65	0.60	0.62	0.67	0.66	0.49	0.35	0.30	0.20	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day  
 S : Interference  
 C : Failure of equipment

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

July 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
* 1						0.1																			
* 2				0.1																					
* 3				0.1	1.0	0.9	0.5																		
* 4				0.1	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.5																	
* 5				0.1	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	>3.0	3.0	0.4	0.4	>3.0	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.2				
6												0.2													
7												0.1													
8												1.8													
9												2.5													
10	0.1	0.1	0.2																						
* 11				0.1																					
* 12																									
* 13																									
* 14																									
* 15																									
16																									
17																									
18																									
19																									
20				0.2																					
21																									
22																									
23	0.2			0.2																					
24				0.2																					
25		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5																				
26				0.2	0.1	0.3																			
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
* 31																									
Mean	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.19	0.11	0.27	0.18	0.11	0.19	0.24	0.15	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day

C : Failure of equipment

## SYOWA STATION

### 45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. ± 3 hours)

August 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	C	C	C	C	C	0.1	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
2				0.5	0.5	0.1		0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.1	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1				
3						0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2		>2.1	>2.1	2.0	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.2				
4																								
5																								
6				0.1	0.5	0.2		0.5	0.4		1.4	1.9	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.7						
7				0.7	0.4							0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2							
8																								
9																								
10																								
11																								
12																								
13																								
14																								
15																								
16																								
17																								
18																								
19																								
20																								
21																								
22																								
23																								
24																								
25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1							
30	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	>3.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.0	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.2	1.3	0.2					0.2
31	0.1	0.5	0.1		3.2		0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.7						0.1
Mean	0.08	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.22	0.20	0.09	0.21	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.45	0.53	0.42	0.34	0.46	0.34	0.18	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day  
C : Failure of equipment

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T.+3 hours)

September 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	0.2			0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	>3.4	2.4	0.6	0.4		1.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1			
2	0.5			0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4		0.2	0.5	>3.5	1.6	1.0	0.5		2.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.1			
3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1		0.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.9		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2			
4			0.2	0.5				0.7		0.2	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.6		0.3	0.1	0.2					0.1	
*																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																					0.1	0.1		
*																								
11																								
12																								
13																								
14																								
15																								
*																								
16																								
17																								
18																								
19																								
*																								
20																								
*																								
21	0.1																							
22																								
23			0.1																					
24		0.5	C	C	C	C	C	>3.0	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	>3.7	>4.0	>4.2	>4.6	>5.0	>5.3	>5.3	1.5	
25	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	>3.0	>3.0	>3.2	>3.3	>3.3	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.2	>4.0	>4.2	>4.6	>4.6	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.0	2.2
26	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.5	2.6	3.1	>3.5	1.6	3.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
27	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	S	S	S	S	C	
28	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.5	0.4	0.1		1.2	0.8	1.0	3.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	S	S	S	0.1		
29	C	S	S	S	S	0.2		1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.8								
30																								
31																								
Mean	0.15	0.13	0.21	0.21	0.14	0.15	0.26	0.38	0.52	0.53	0.64	0.68	0.75	0.64	0.51	0.48	0.65	0.69	0.61	0.48	0.20	0.13	0.11	0.10

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day  
 S : Interference  
 C : Failure of equipment

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

October 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1			0.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.5			0.8	0.3	0.2		1.0	0.1				
2			0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3		0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1				
3				0.4		0.5				0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2		0.2									
4		0.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	C	C		
5			0.2			0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2										
*																								
6		S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
7										0.1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
8										0.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
9											S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
10		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.2	S	S	S	0.2	S	S	S	0.1	
*																								
11		0.2	S	S	S	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.2	S	S	S	0.3	S	0.5	0.2	
12										0.2	0.1	S	S	S	S	0.2	S	S	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	
13											S	S	S	S	S	0.5	S	S	0.1					
14																								
15																								
*																								
16										0.2	0.3													
17																								
18										1.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2		
19																								
20		1.0		0.6	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.8															
*																								
21																								
22																								
23		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5						0.5	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.8			
24		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5						0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7			
25		0.1	0.2	0.1																				
*																								
26																								
27		0.5		0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	S	0.1	0.1	1.0	S	
28		S		0.2	1.5	0.1										0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
29																								
30																								
*										0.1														
31																								
Mean	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.14	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.15	0.01	0.11	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.01	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day  
 S : Interference  
 C : Failure of equipment

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

November 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2		0.1		0.7						0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8			0.1			0.1		
3				0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2			0.2					
4																								
5	C	C	C	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8															
6																								
7																								
8	C	C	C	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2																
9																								
10																								
11																								
12																								
13	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
14																								
15	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2															
16																								
17	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1														
18																								
19																								
20																								
21																								
22																								
23																								
24																								
25	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.3
26																								
27	0.7	3.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.5			0.4	0.2	
28																								
29	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2															
30	0.1																							
31																								
Mean	0.12	0.25	0.11	0.15	0.18	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.16	0.15	0.03	0.07	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.08

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day  
 S : Interference  
 C : Failure of equipment

SYOWA STATION

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME (U.T. + 3 hours)

December 1978

Date	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
*	1	0.6	0.2		0.3		0.4	0.6	0.1			0.3	0.2		2.3	1.3						0.1	0.5	0.1
2				0.7	0.1	0.1				0.2													0.2	
3			0.3	0.5																				
4																								
5	0.2	0.2	0.5					0.2	0.1															
6				C	0.5	0.5																	C	C
7																								
*	8																							
*	9																							
*	10																							
*	11																							
*	12																							
*	13																							
*	14																							
15																								
16		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1		0.2	0.5	0.1	1.2										0.1	
17				0.1	0.2																			
18				0.1																				
19				0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2			0.1	0.2	
20	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	
21	0.2			1.5	1.3	0.1		1.0	1.2	1.5				0.2										
22			0.1	2.0				0.5	0.5	0.1				0.1	0.3									
23			0.3	0.5				0.4						0.4										
24																								
25																								
26																								
27		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	
28																								
*	29																							
30	0.5		0.2	1.0	0.1		0.2	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.2											0.1	0.2	
31	0.2	0.1			0.1	0.5				0.1	0.5	0.5											0.1	
Mean	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.26	0.11	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.11	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	

Open spaces without figures correspond to quiet level

\* : Quiet day  
 S : Interference  
 C : Failure of equipment

JAN 1978

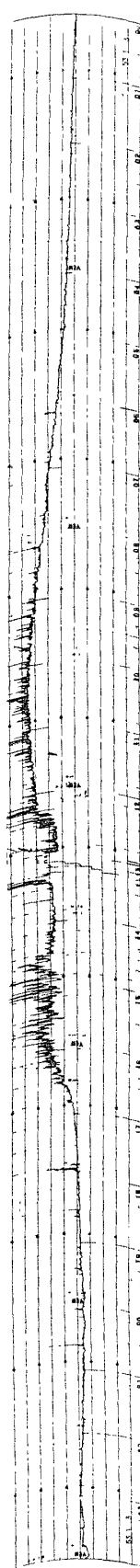
1



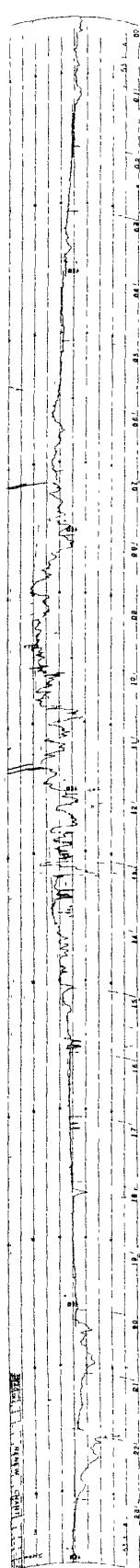
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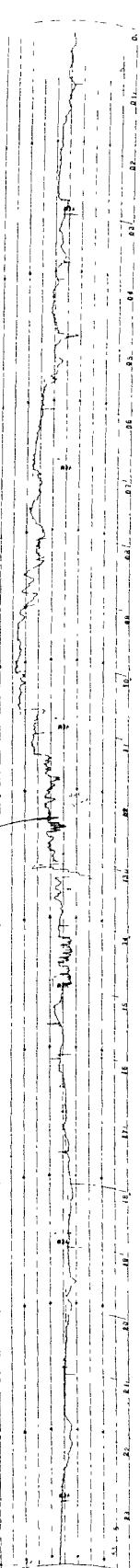
3



4



5



6



00

08

12

16

20

24

04

08

12

16

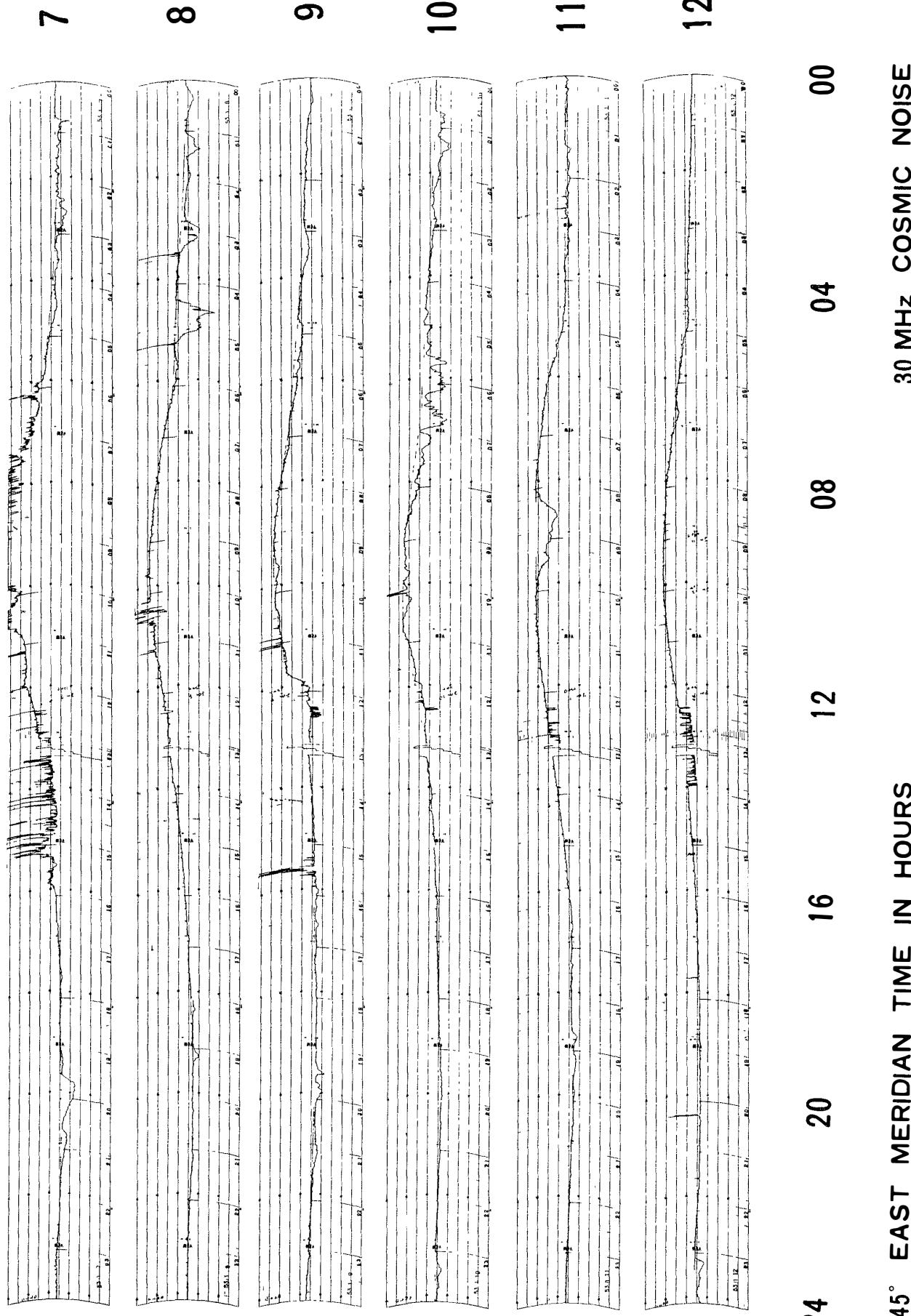
20

24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JAN 1978

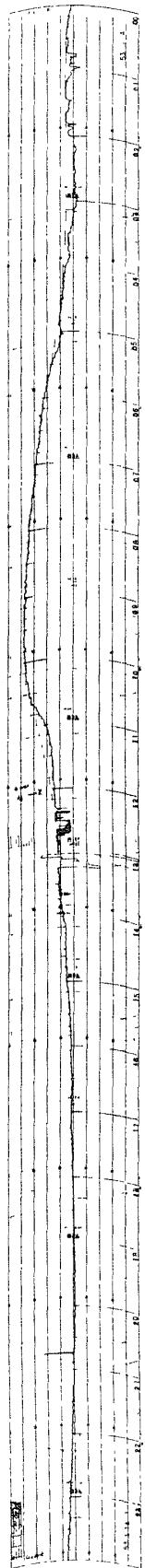


JAN 1978

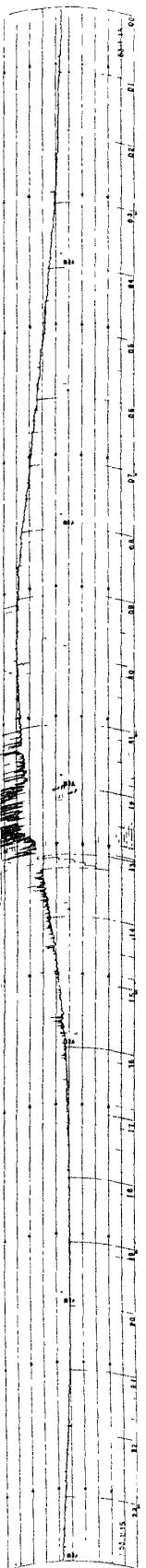
13



14



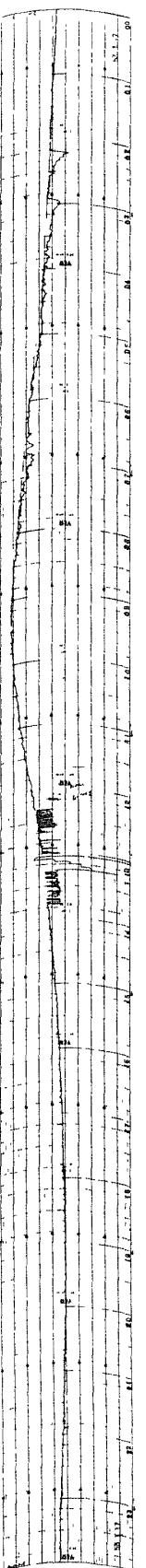
15



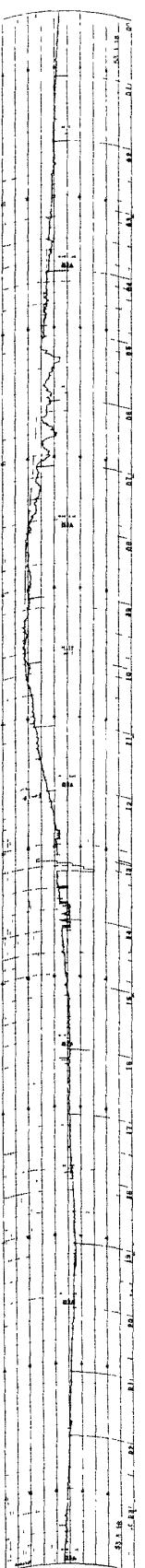
16



17



18



00

04

08

12

16

20

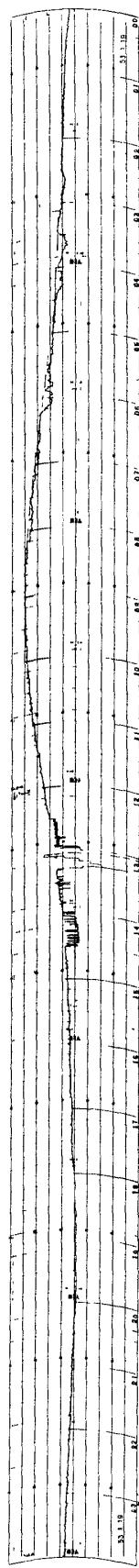
24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

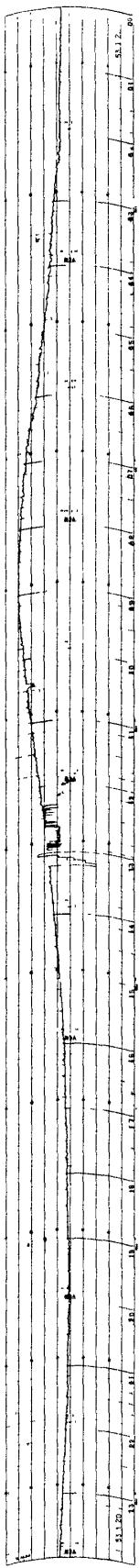
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JAN 1978

19



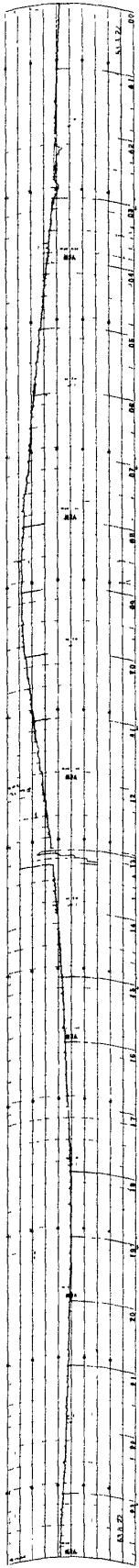
20



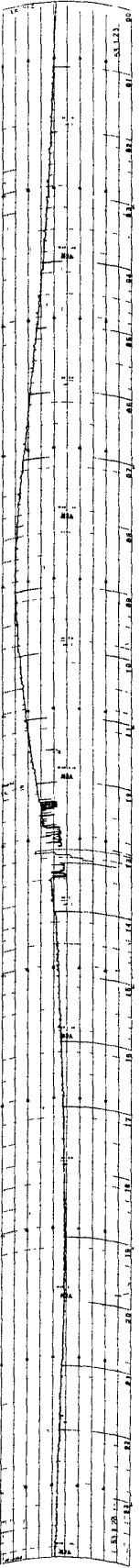
21



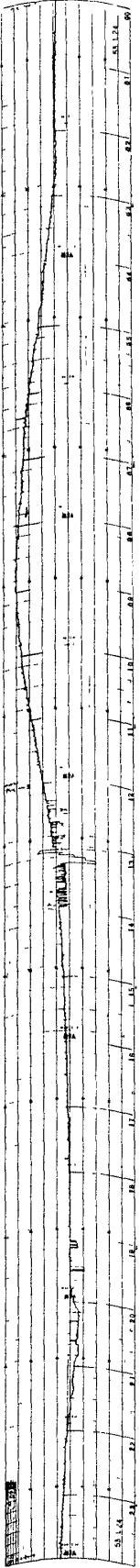
22



23



24



00

04

08

12

16

20

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JAN 1978

25



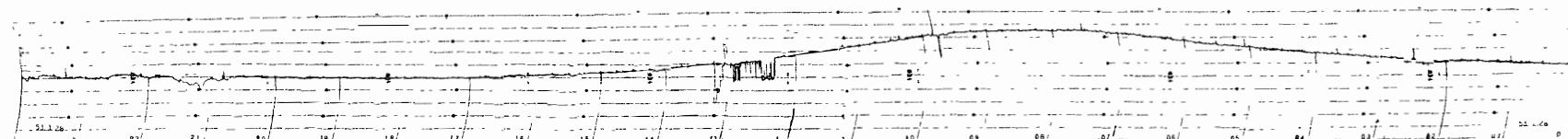
26



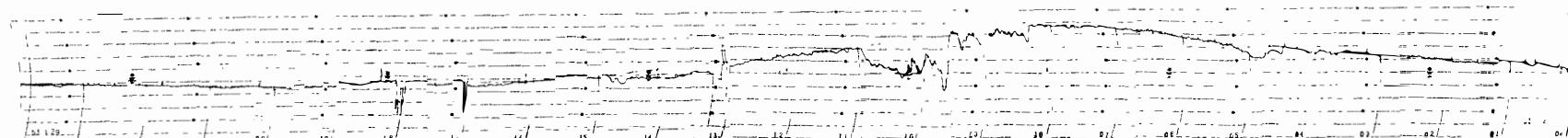
27



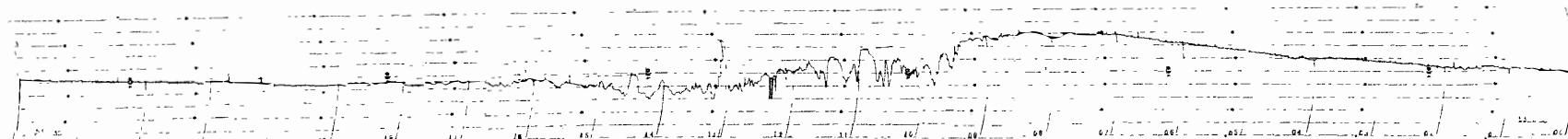
28



29



30



24

20

16

12

08

04

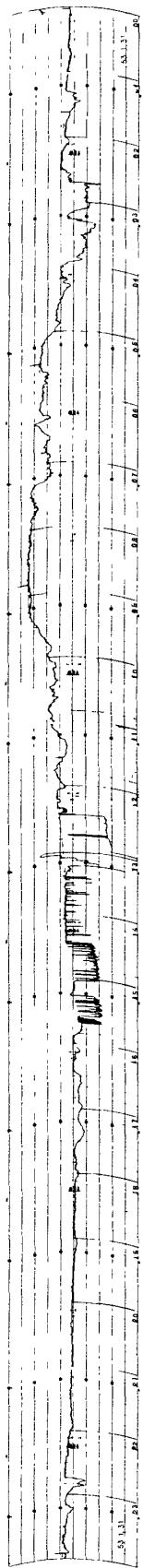
00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JAN 1978

31

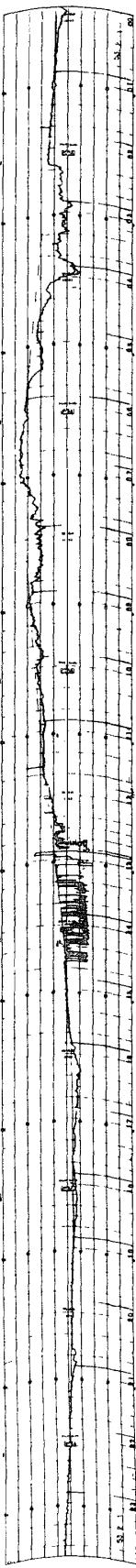


24            20            16            12            08            04            00

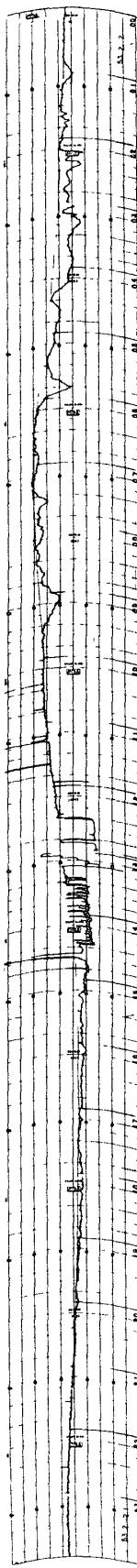
45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS            30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

FEB 1978

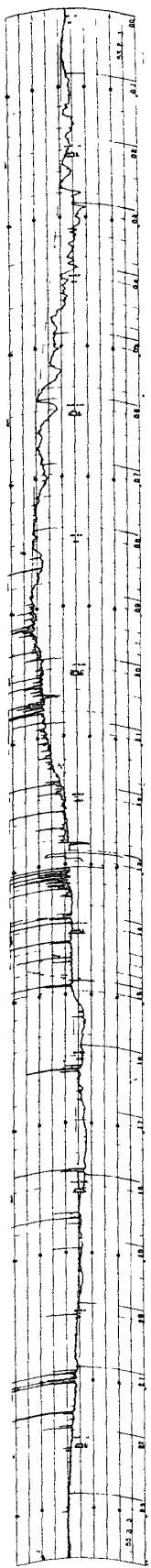
1



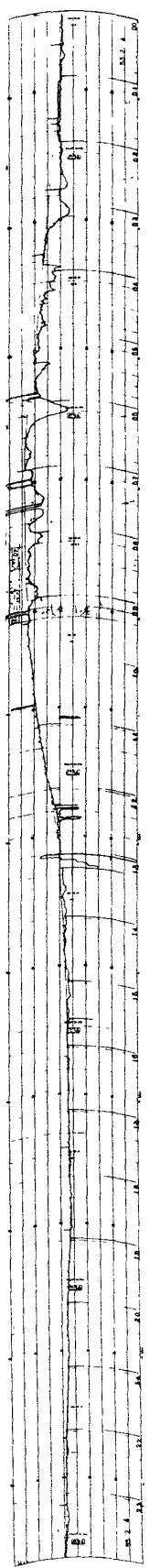
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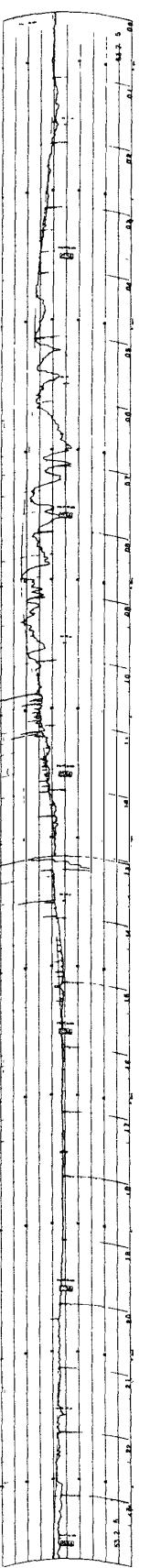
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

FEB 1978

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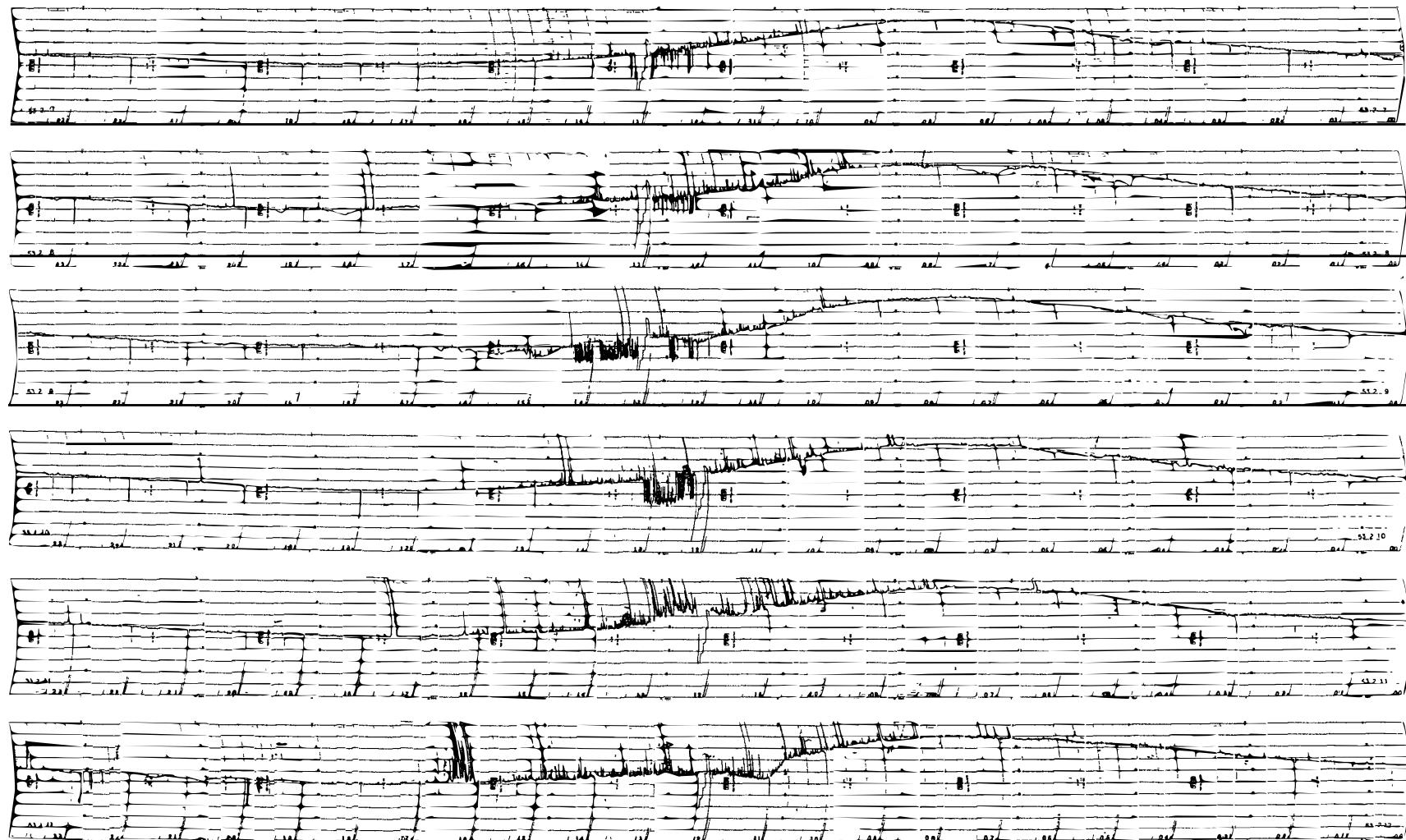
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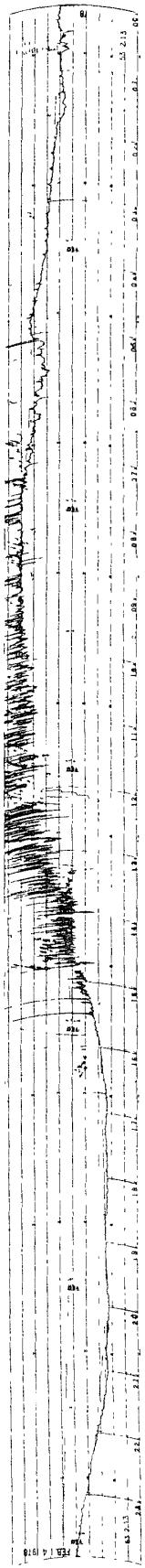
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

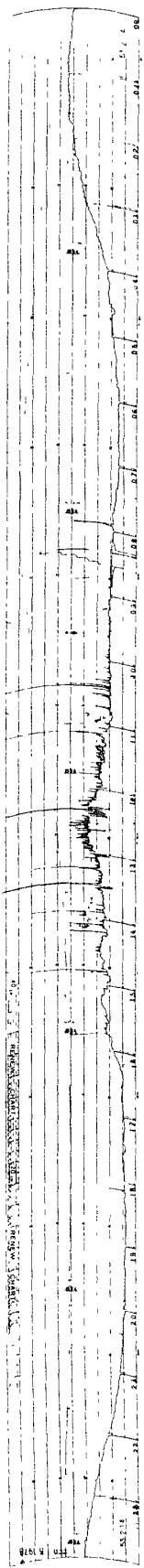
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

FEB 1978

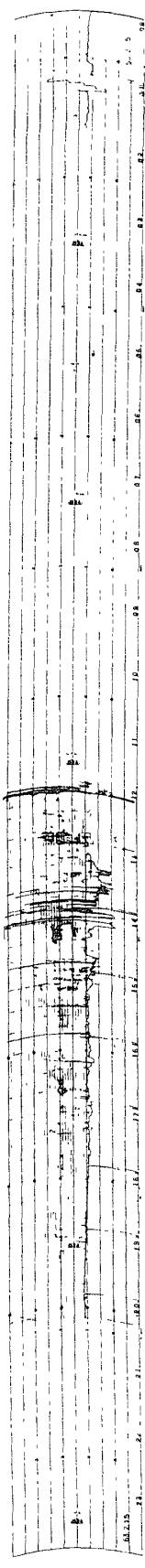
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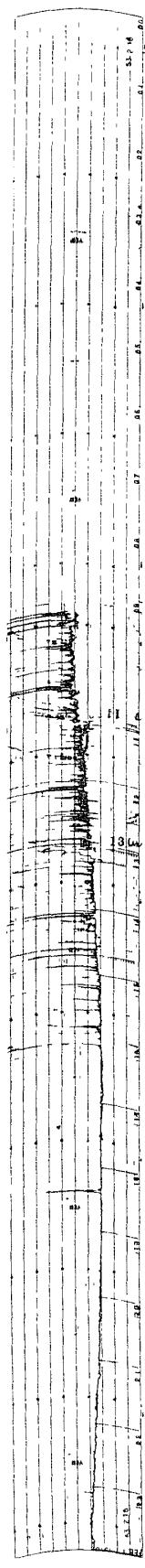
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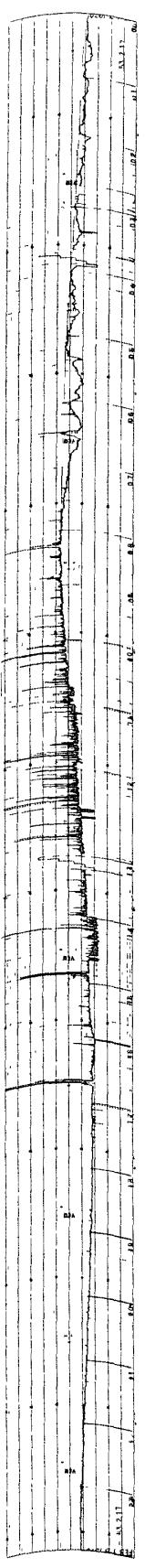
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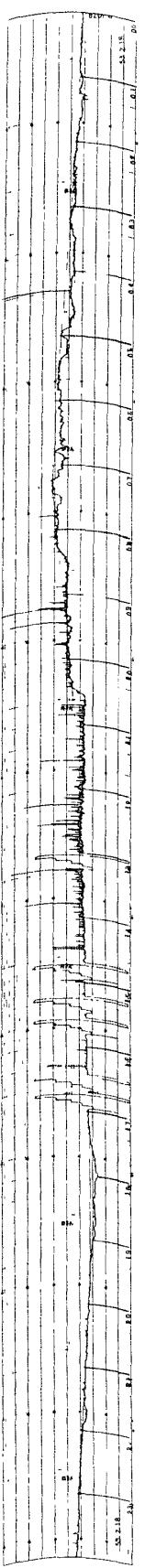
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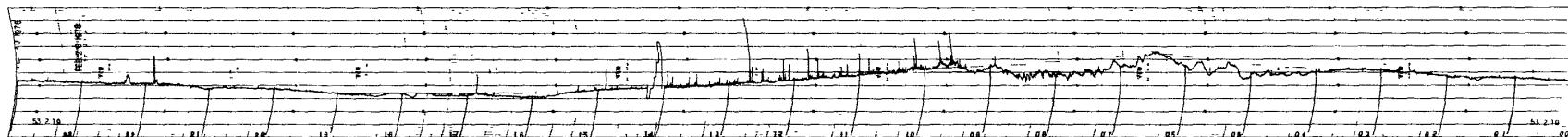
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

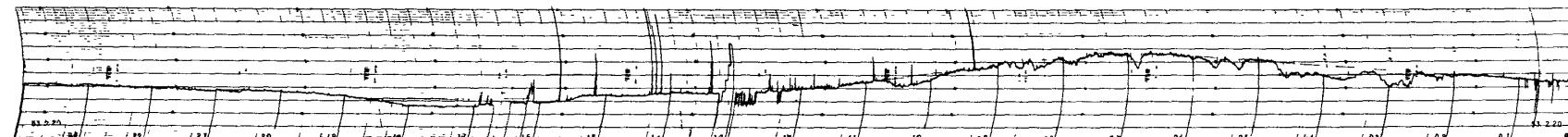
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

FEB 1978

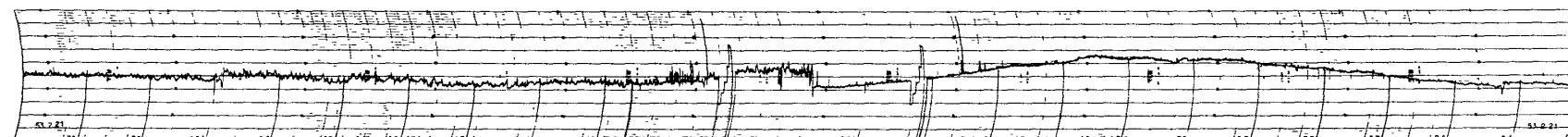
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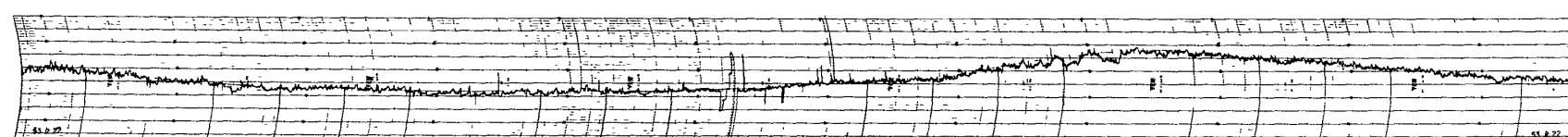
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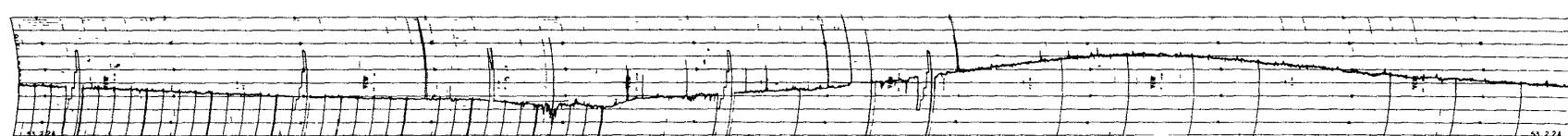
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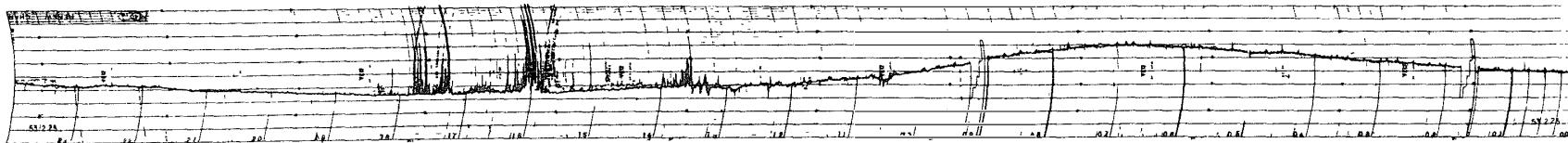
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

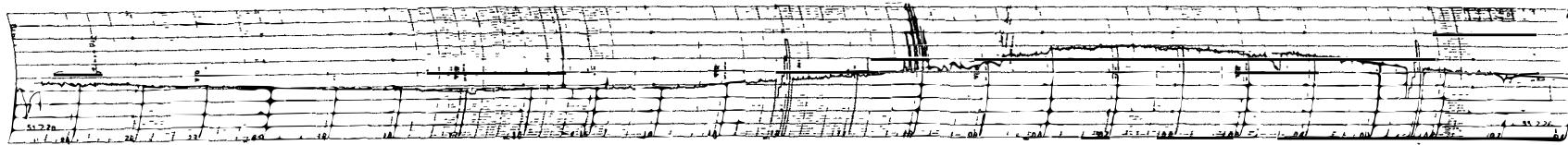
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

FEB 1978

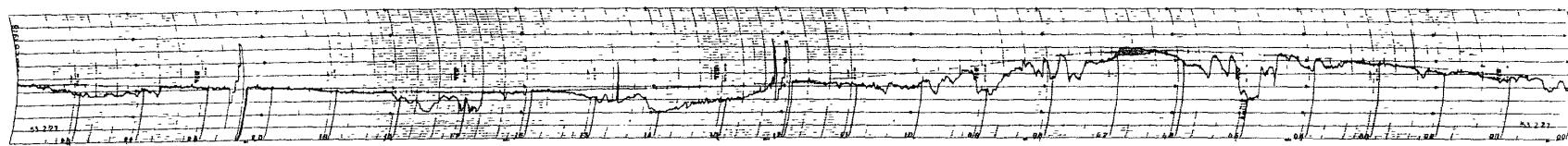
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24            20            16            12            08            04            00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

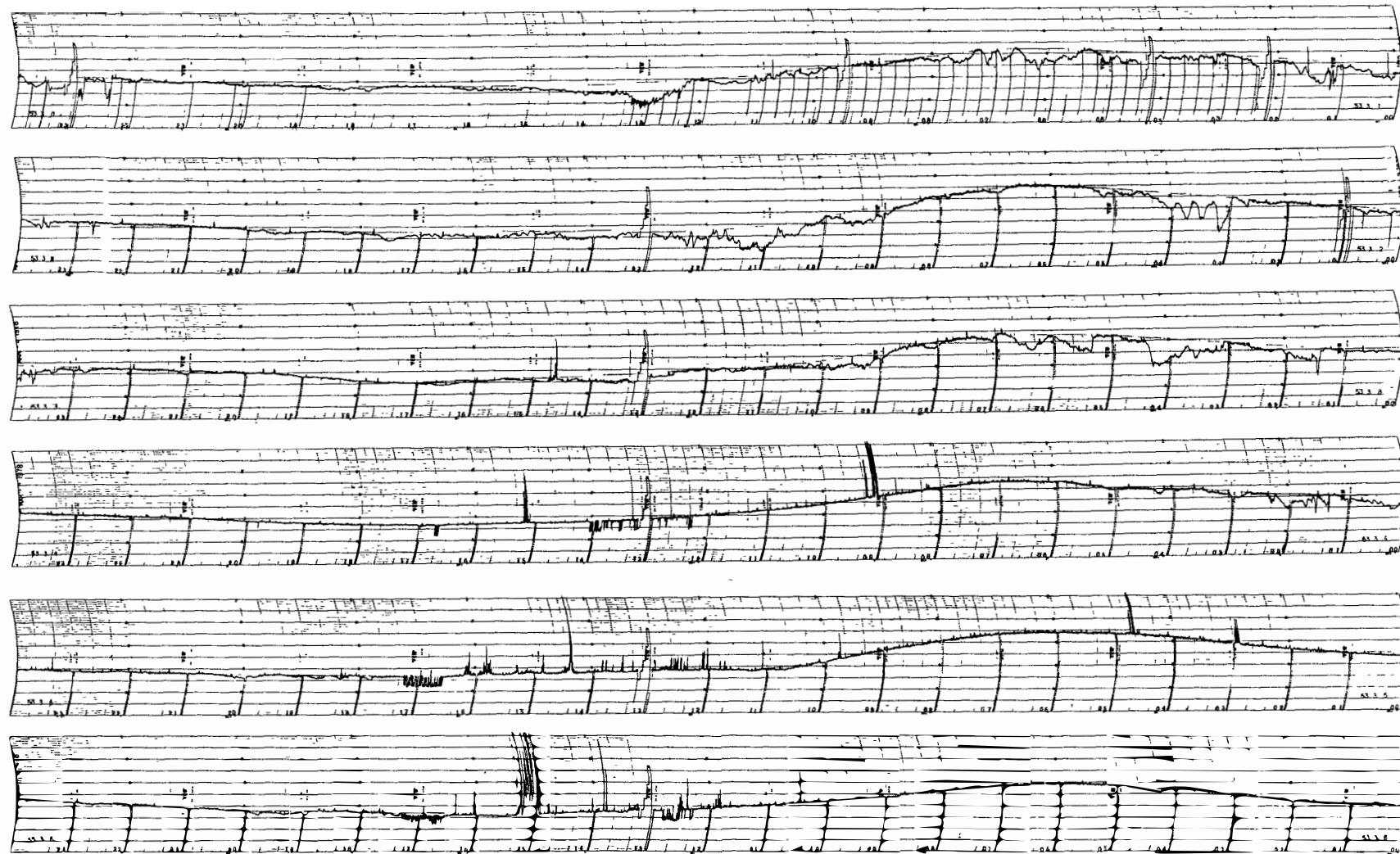
February 15 0200 - 1200 failure of equipment

15 2021 -

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MAR 1978

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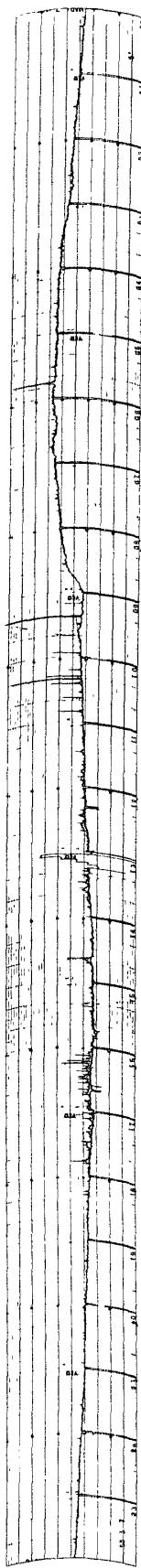
24      20      16      12      08      04      00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAR 1978

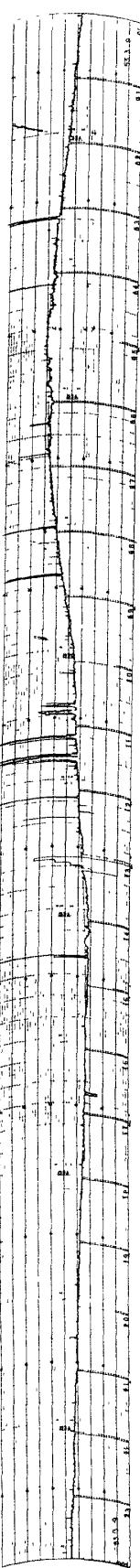
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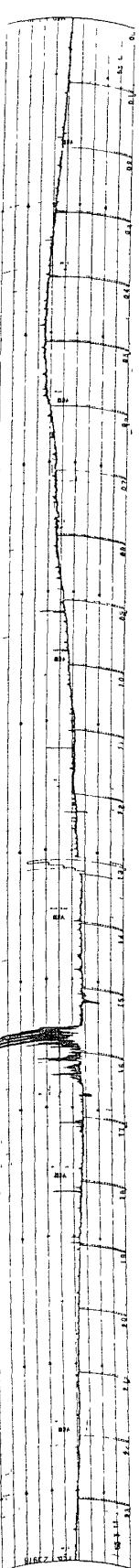
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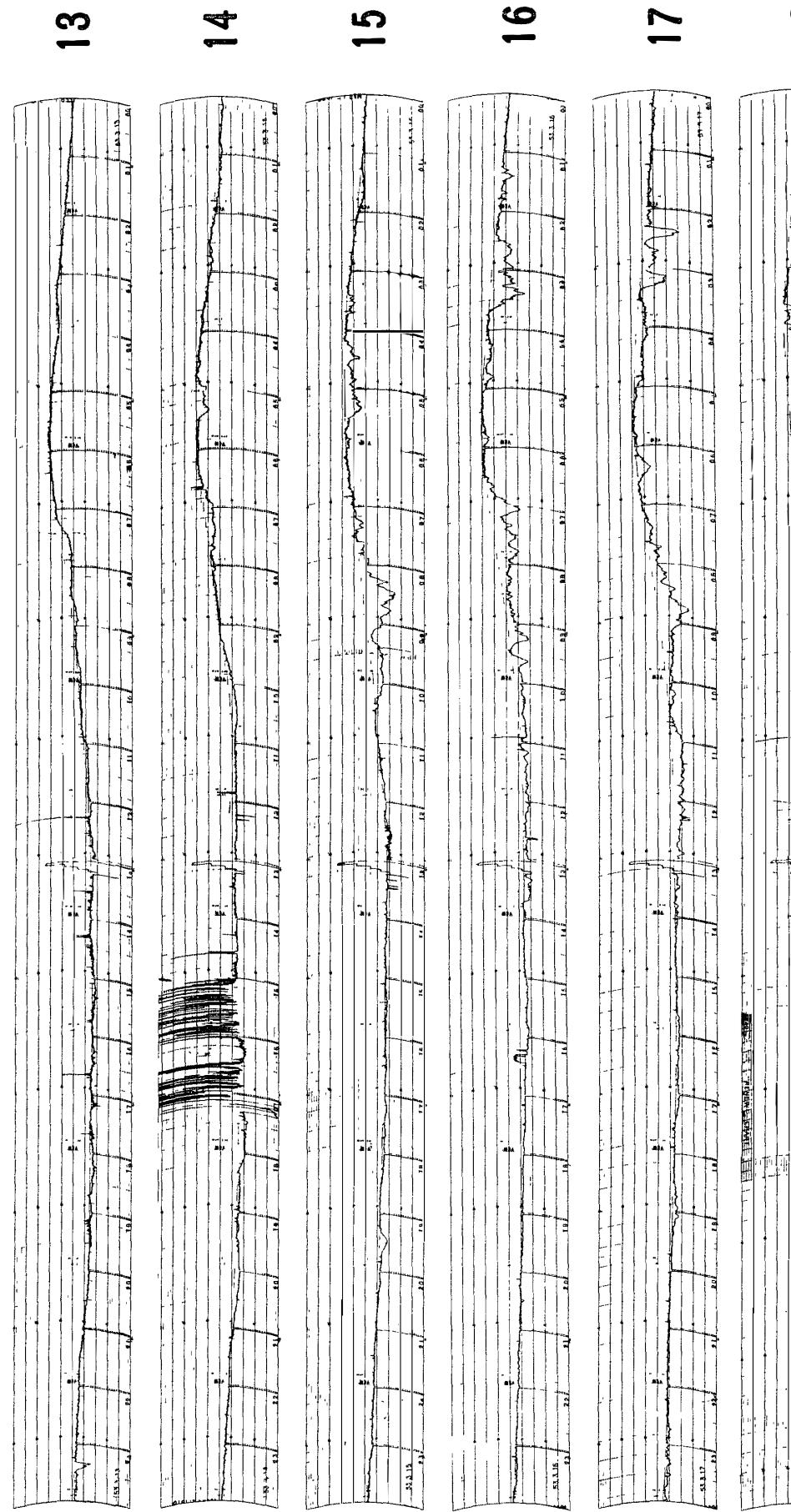
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAR 1978



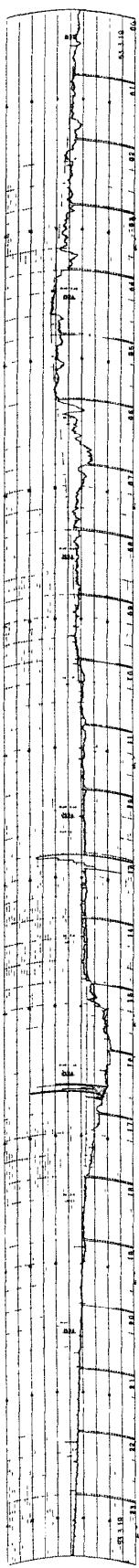
45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

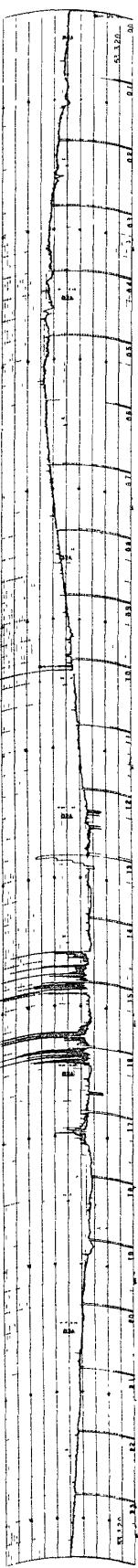
24      20      16      12      08      04      00

MAR 1978

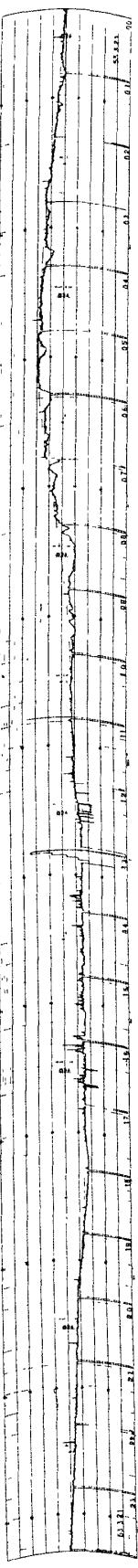
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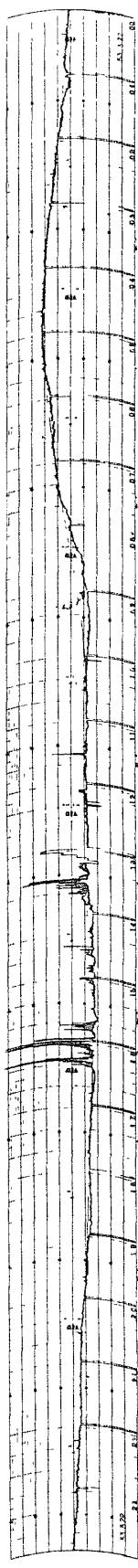
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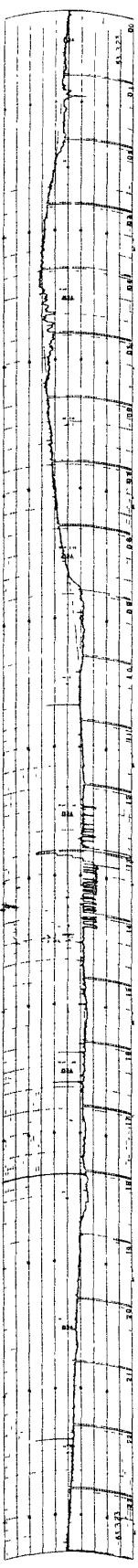
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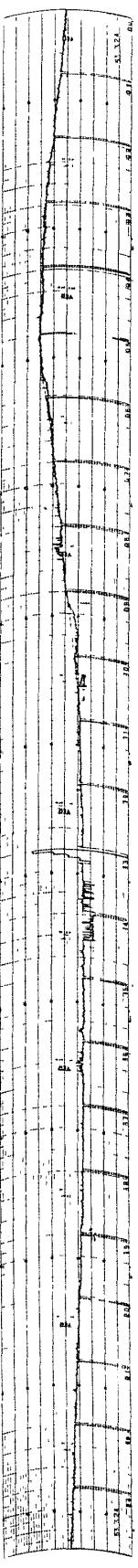
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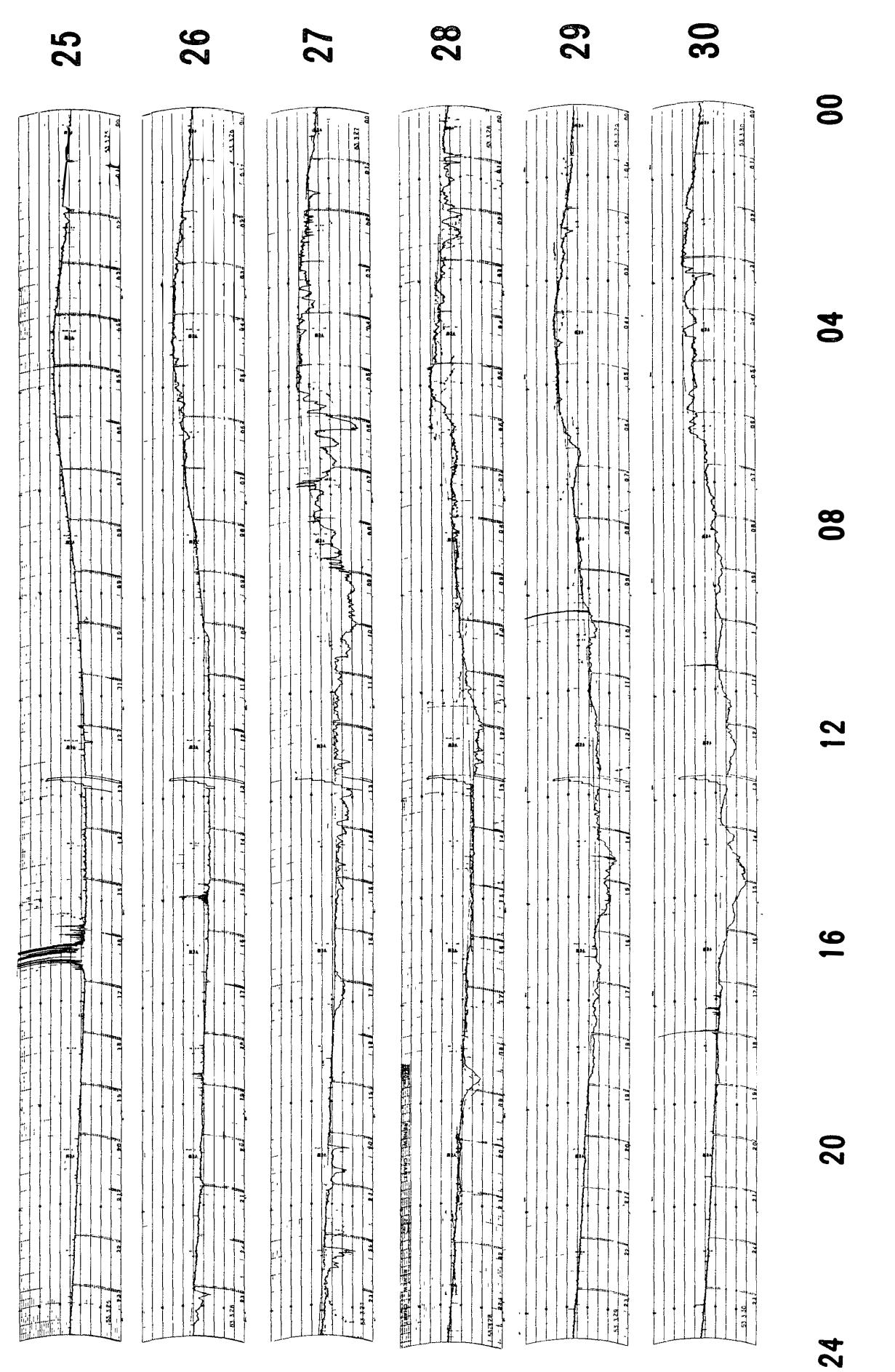
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## 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

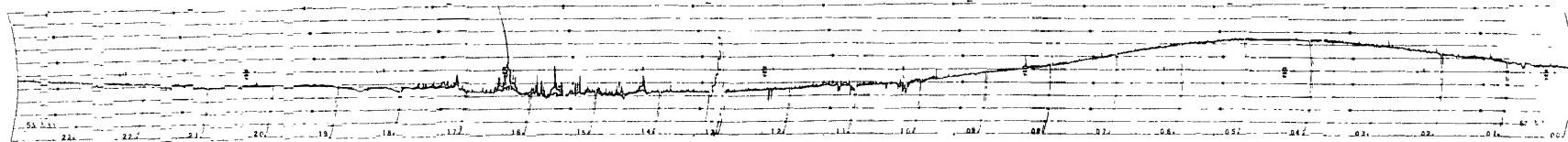
45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

MAR 1978



MAR 1978

31



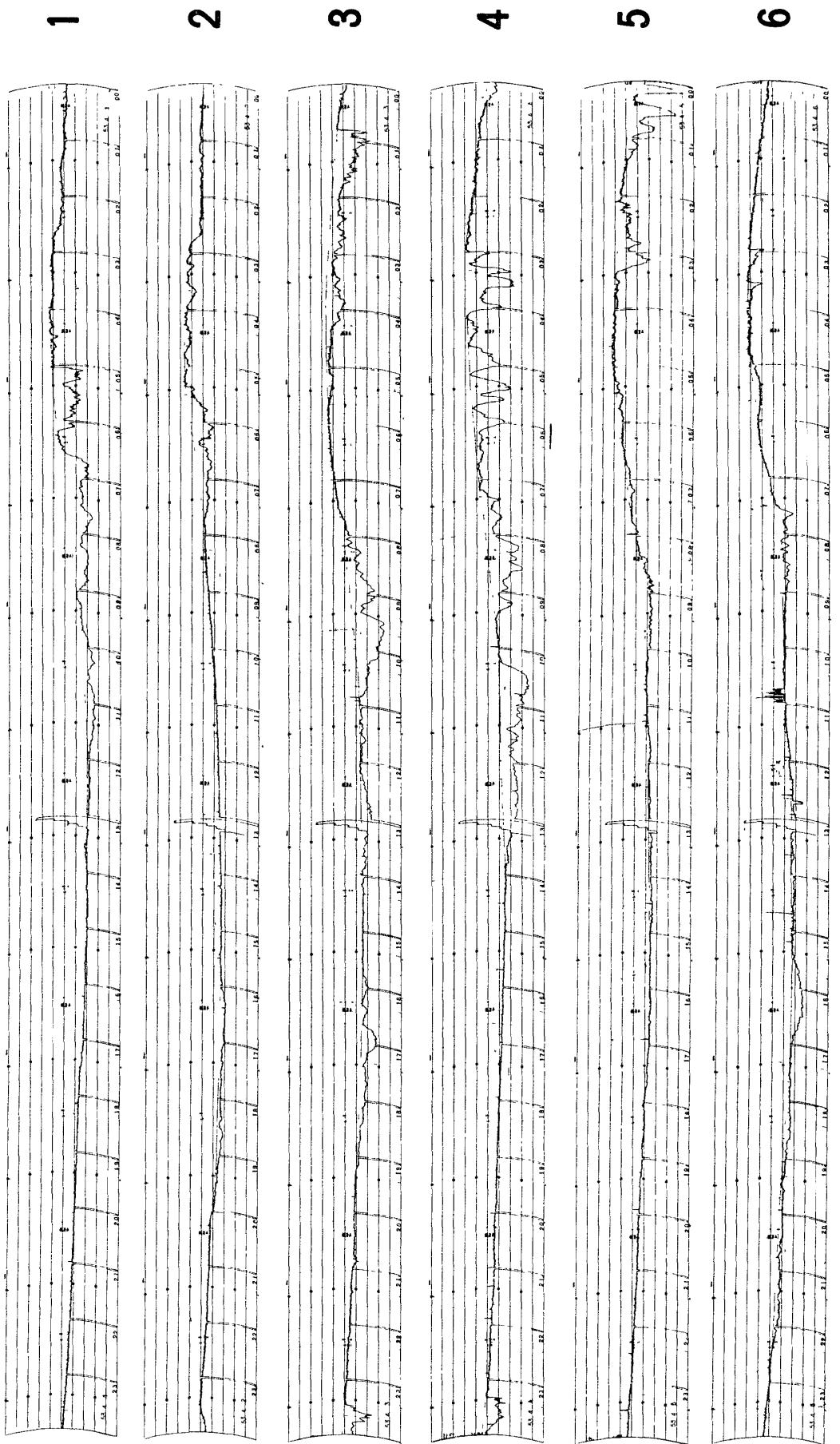
24            20            16            12            08            04            00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

March 8 1010 - 1500 failure of equipment

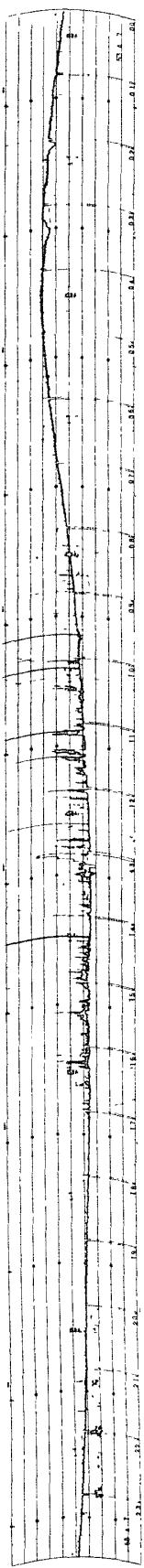


24      20      16      12      08      04      00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS      30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

APL 1978

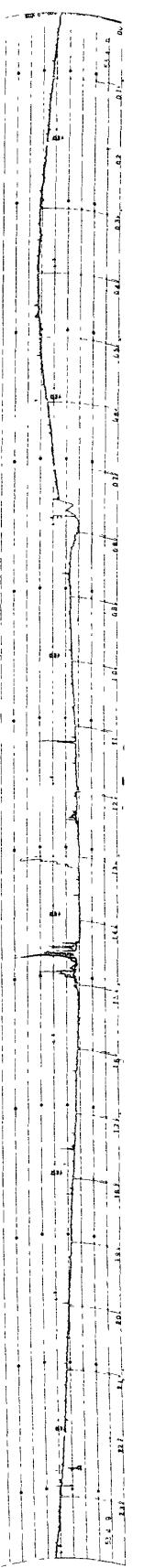
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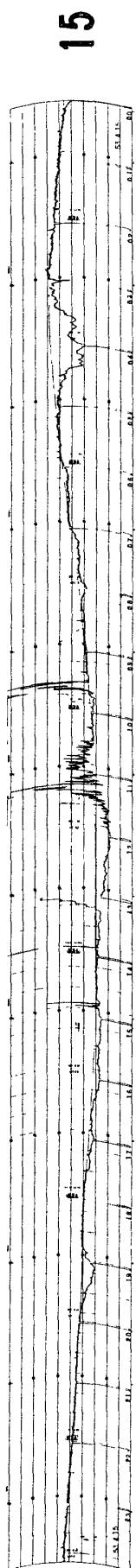
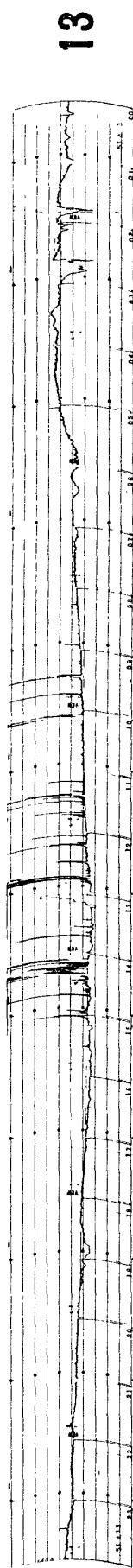
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24 20 16 12 08 04 00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

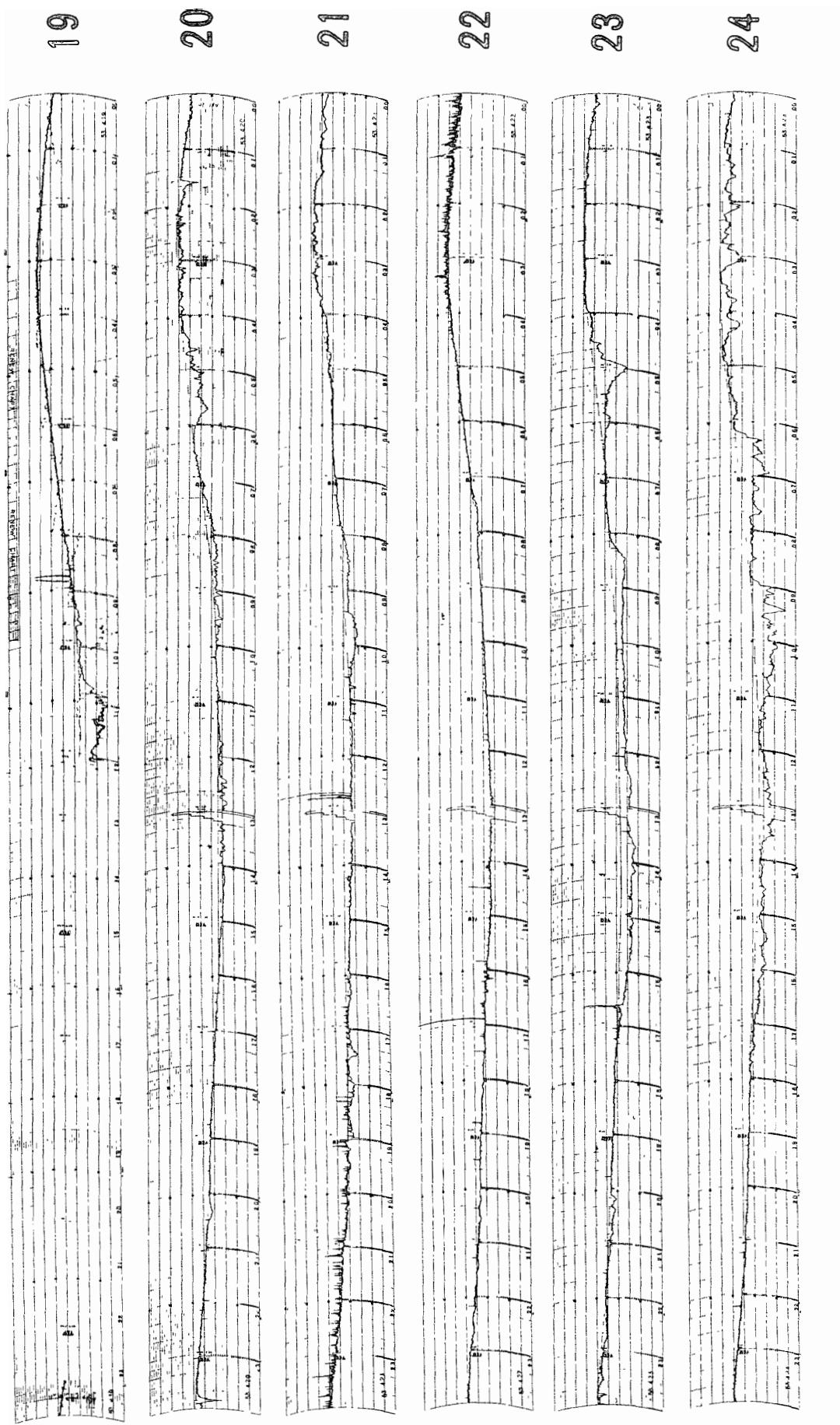
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE



**24      20      16      12      08      04      00**

**45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS**

APL 1978



### 45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

## 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

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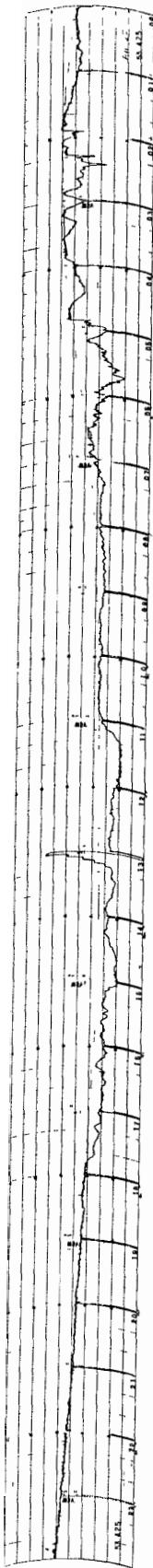
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APL 1978

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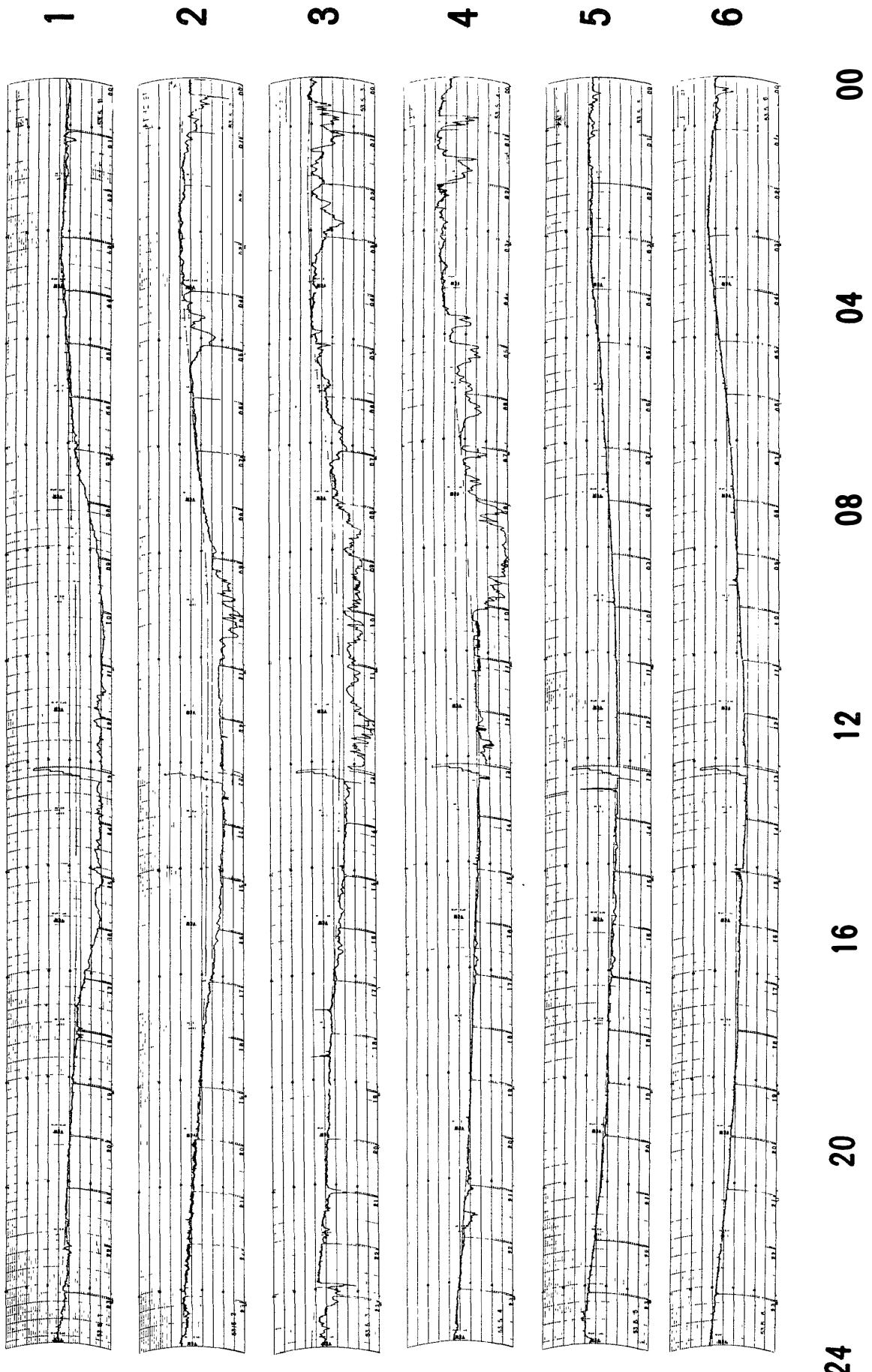
24      20      16      24      08      12      04      08      00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS      30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

April 19 1205 - 2323 failure of equipment

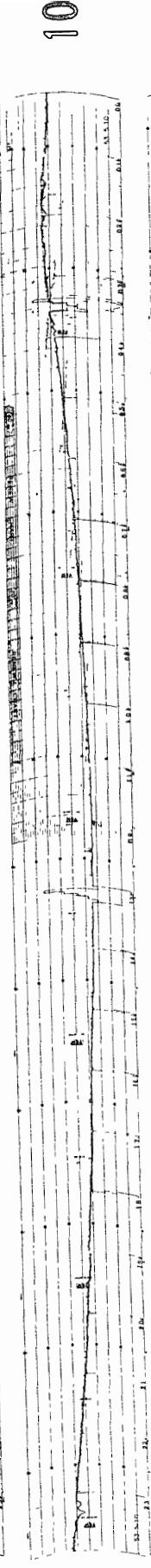
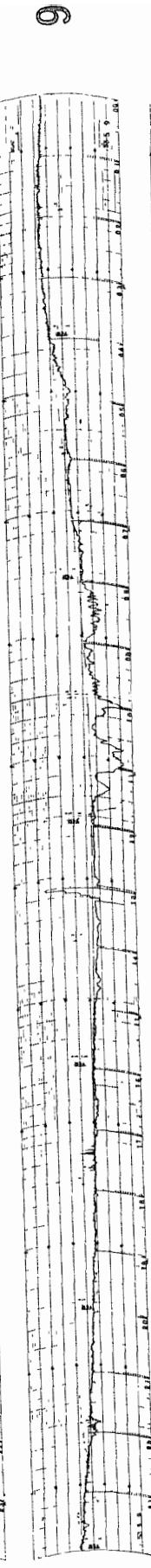
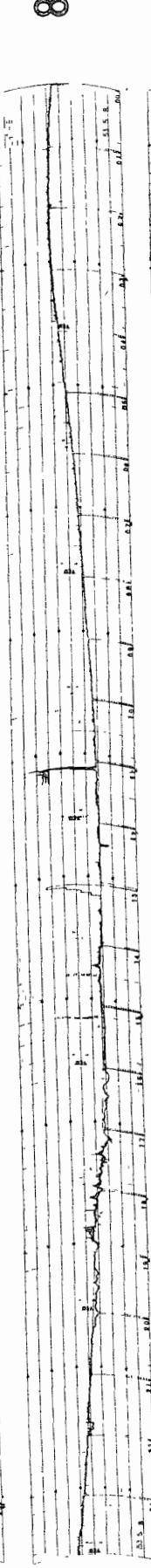
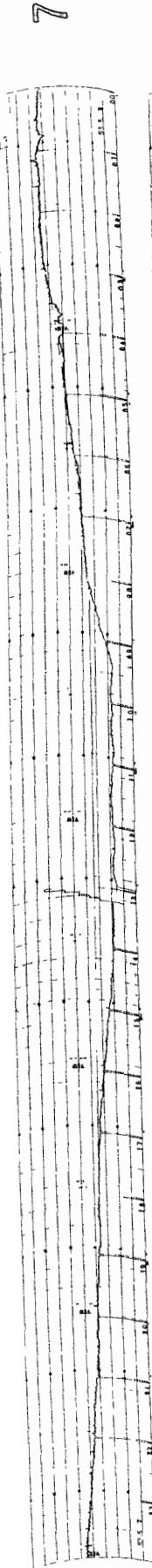
MAY 1978



45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAY 1978



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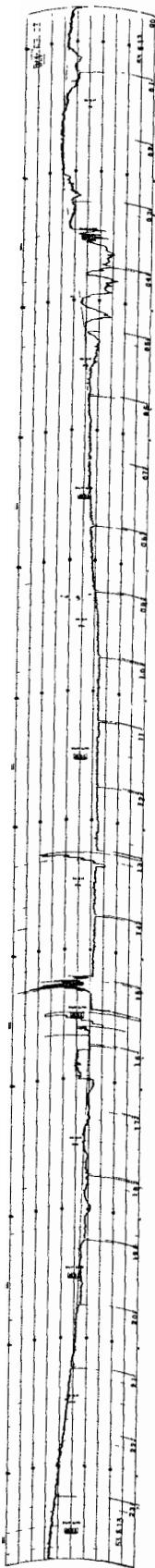
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS  
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAY 1978

13



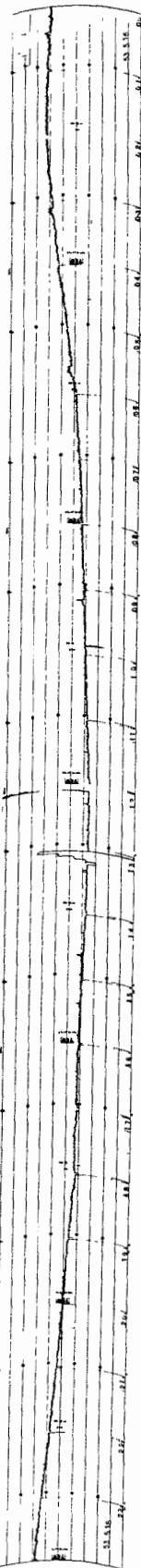
14



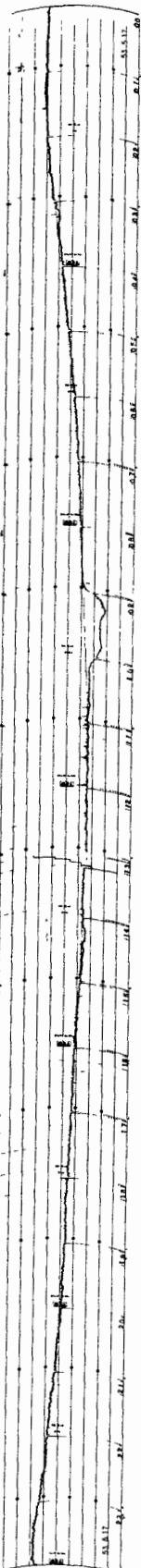
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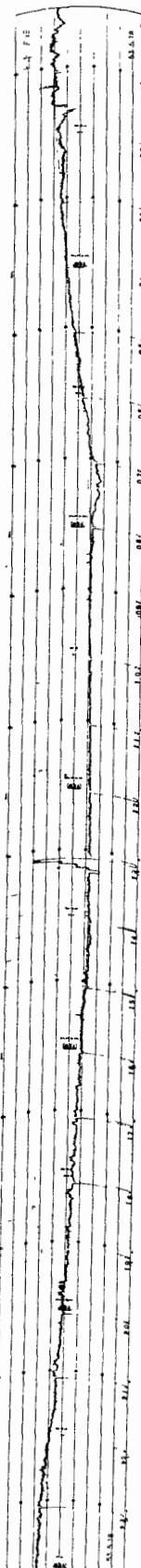
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAY 1978

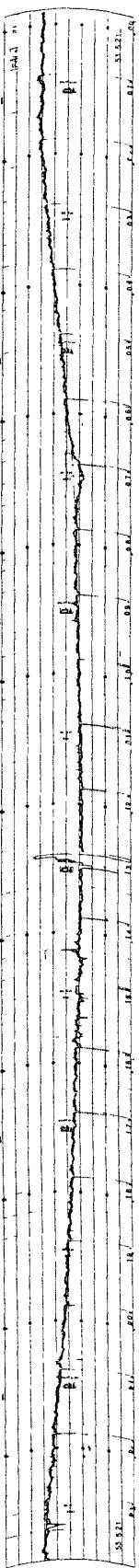
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202



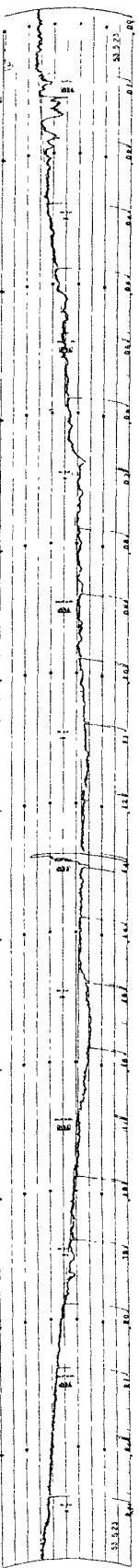
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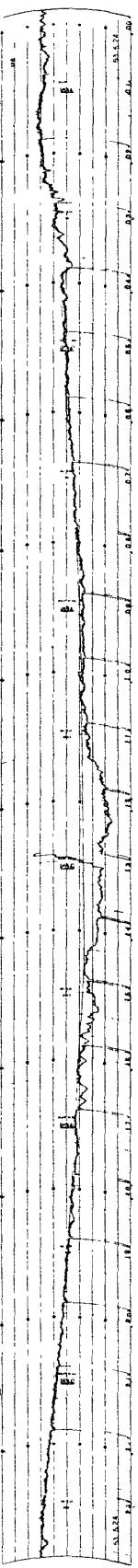
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

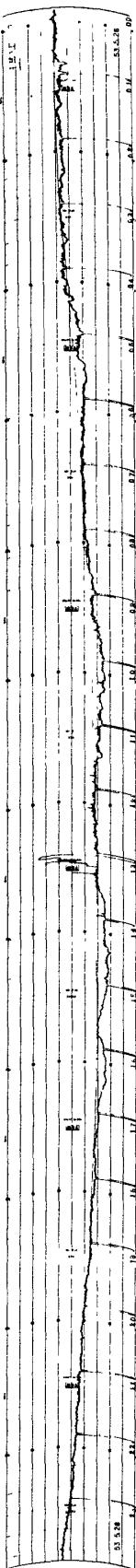
## 30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAY 1978

25



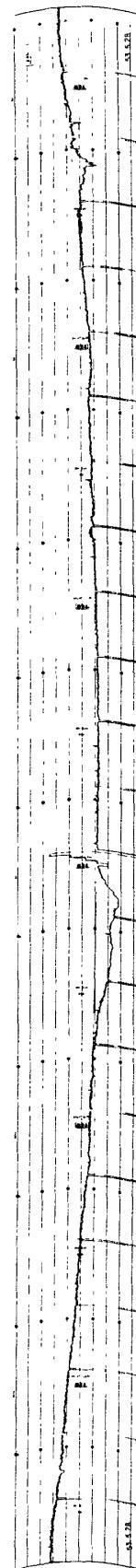
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

MAY 1978

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30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

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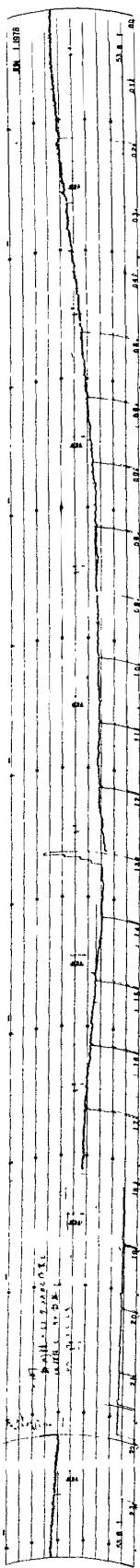
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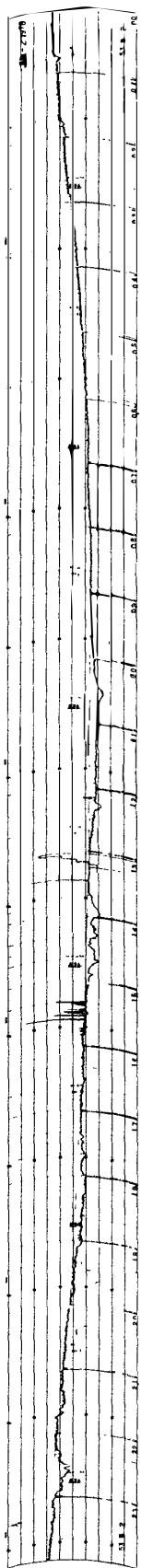
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JUN 1978

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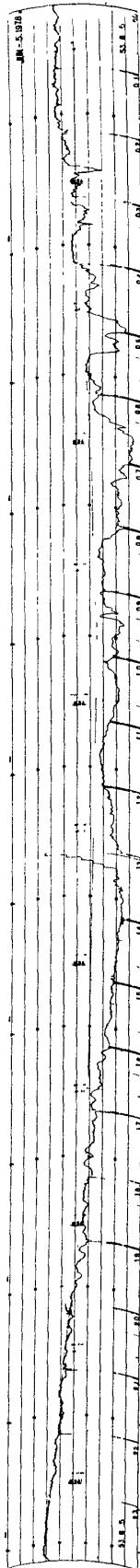
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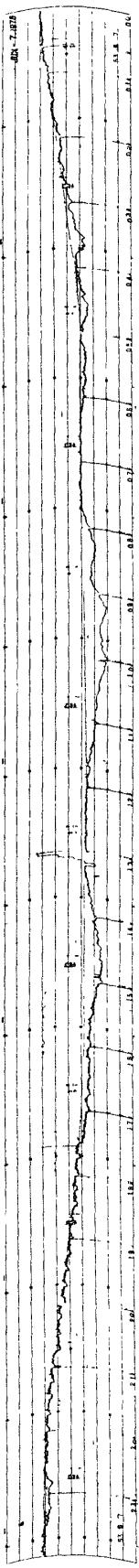
24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

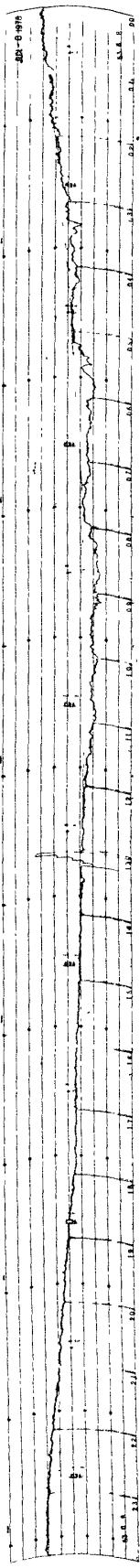
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JUN 1978

7



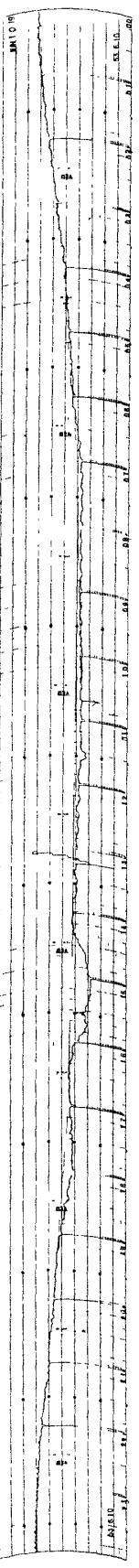
8



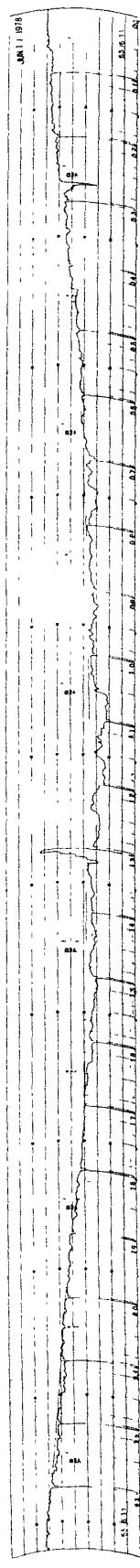
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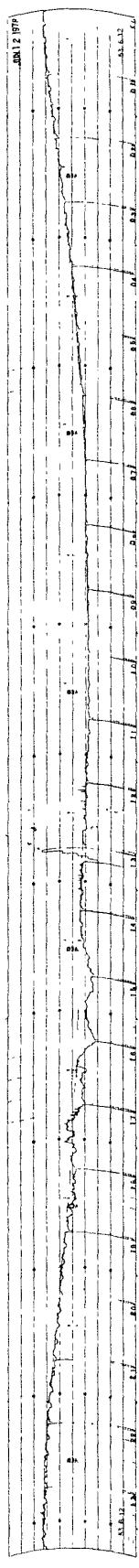
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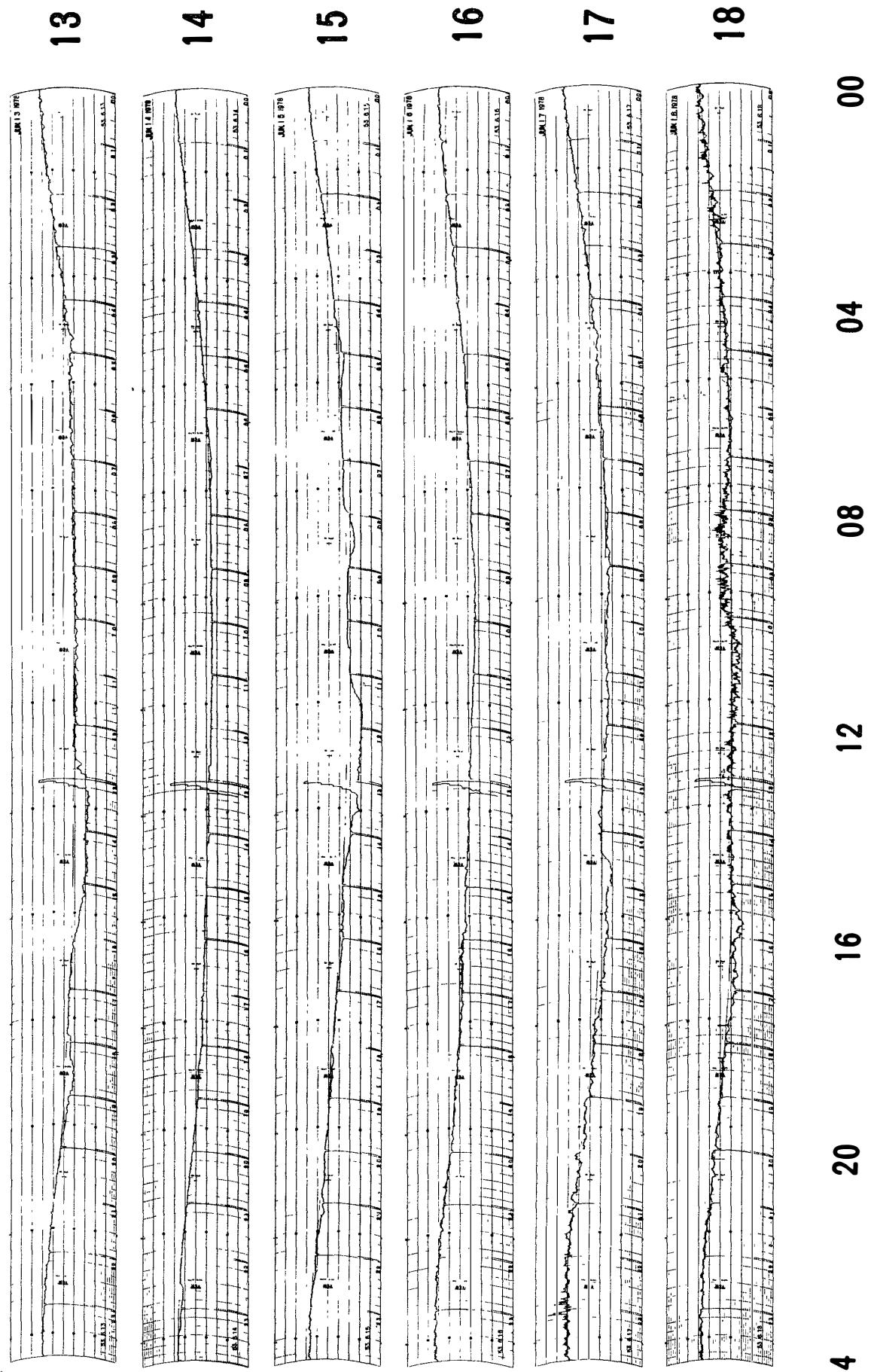
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

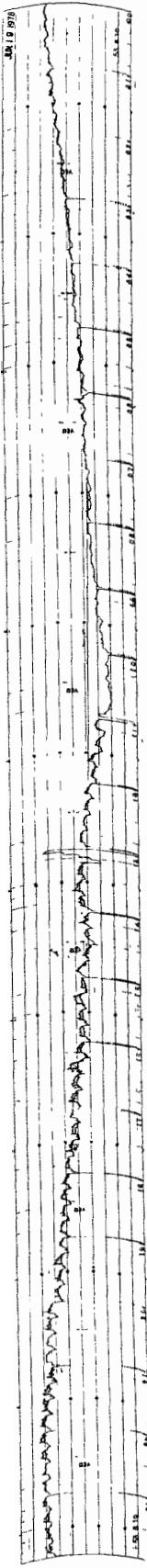
JUN 1978



45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

JUN 1978

19



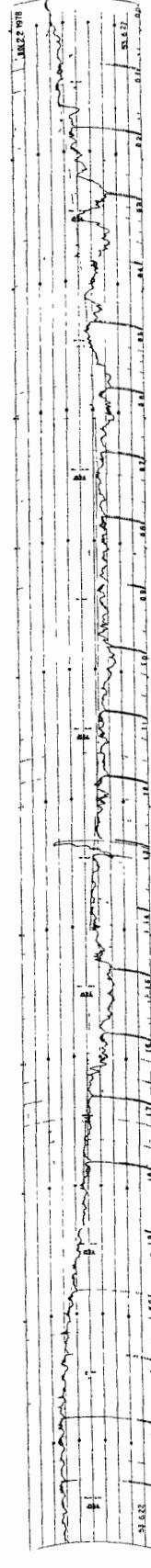
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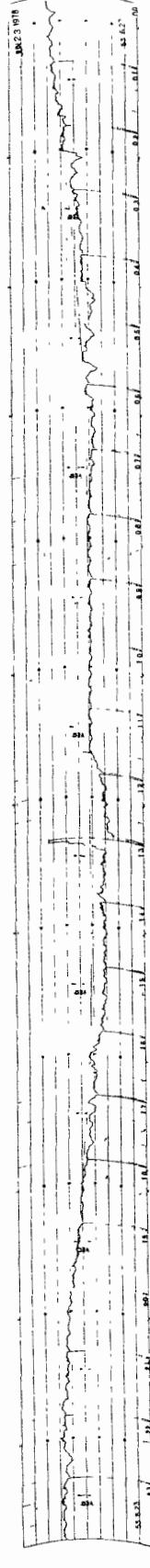
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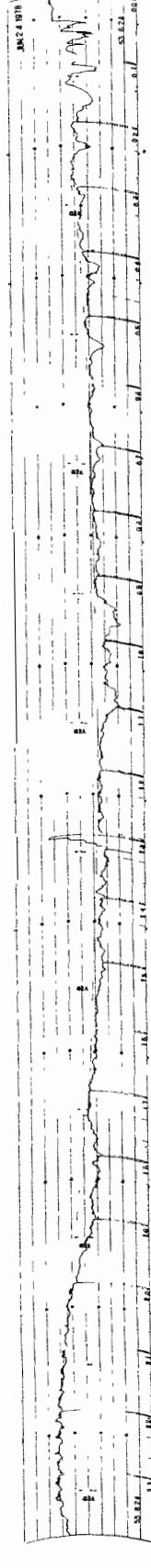
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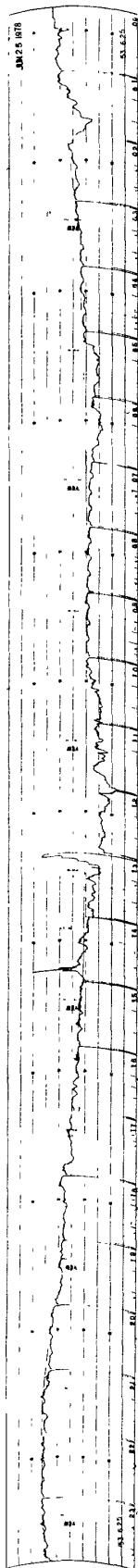
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JUN 1978

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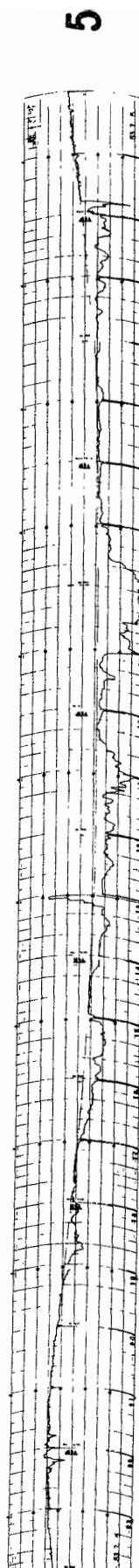
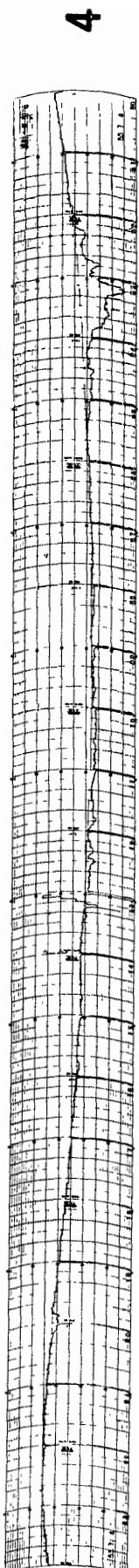
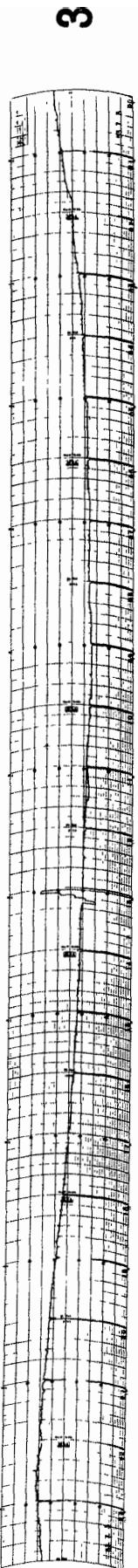
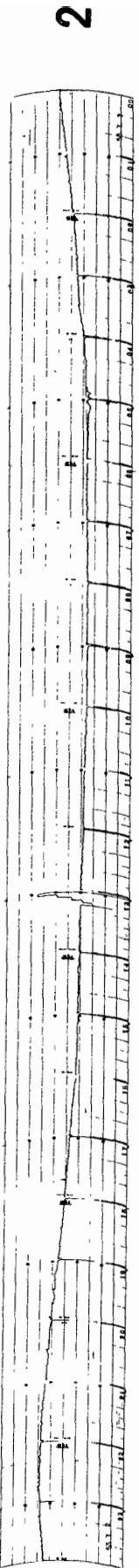
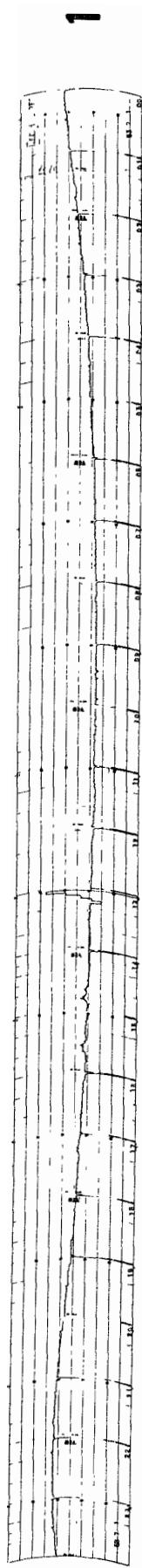


Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

June      1      1800 - 2100      failure of equipment  
            4      0009 - 0110                 "

JUN 1978

JUL 1978

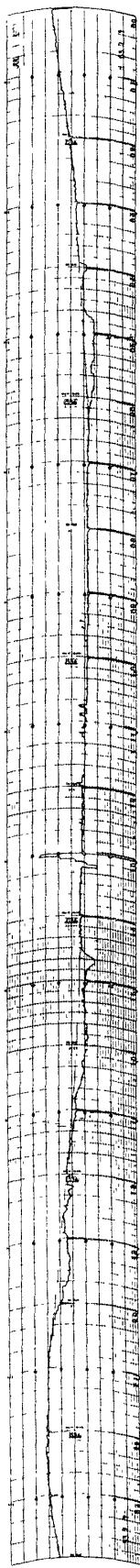


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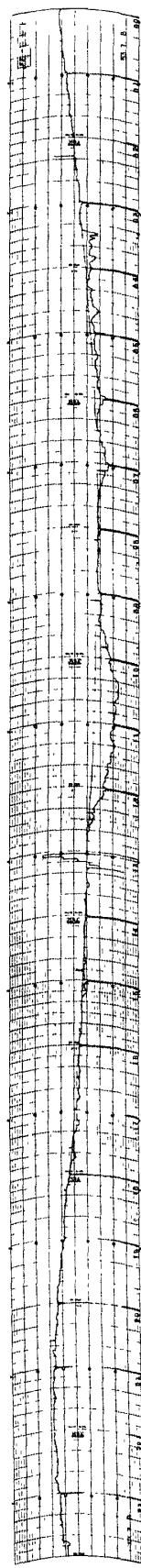
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE  
45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

JUL 1978

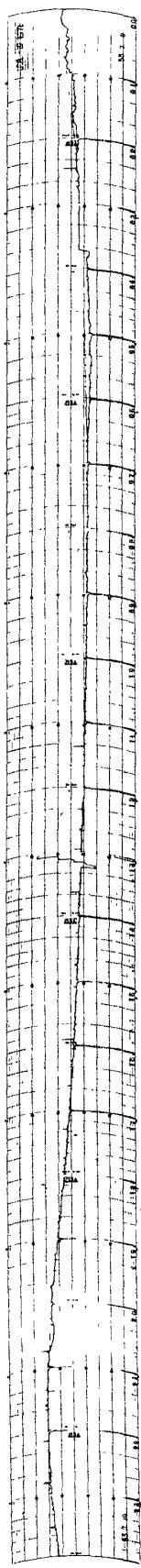
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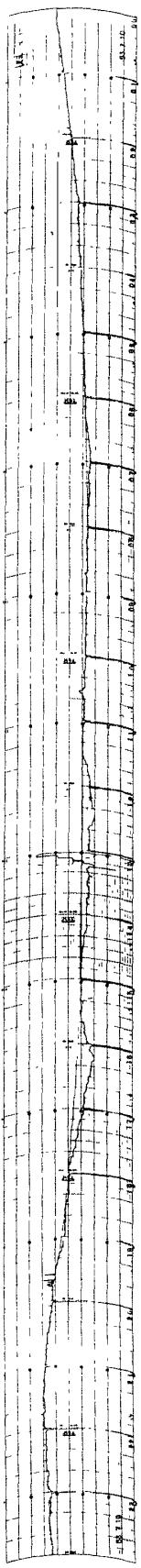
8



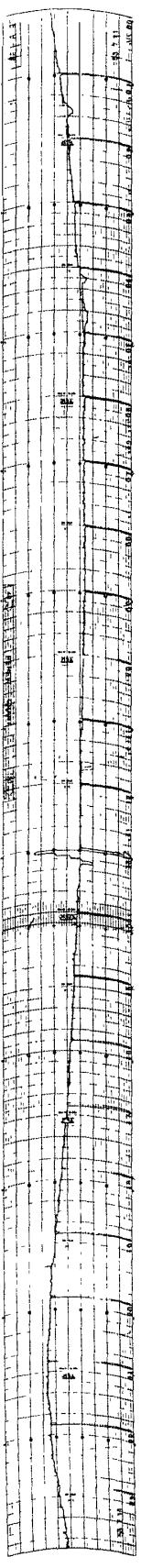
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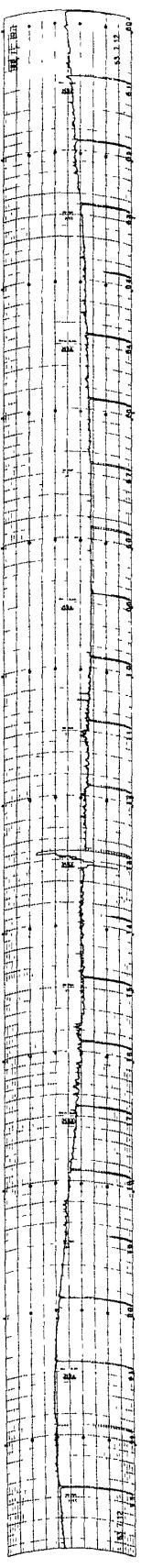
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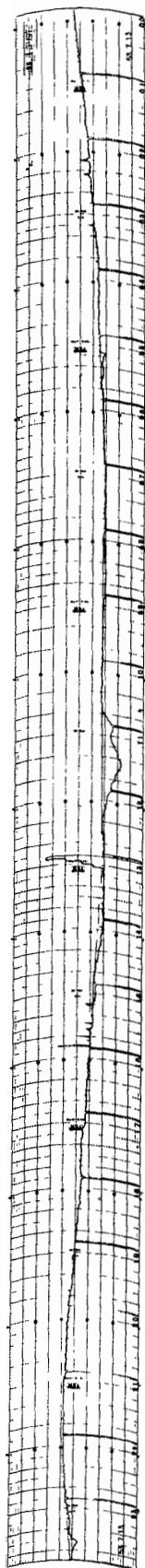
24

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

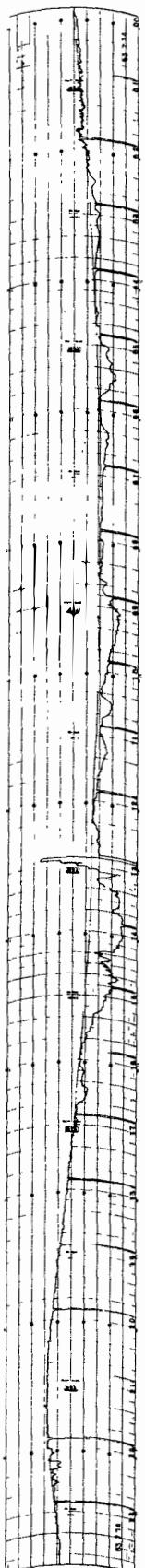
45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

JUL 1978

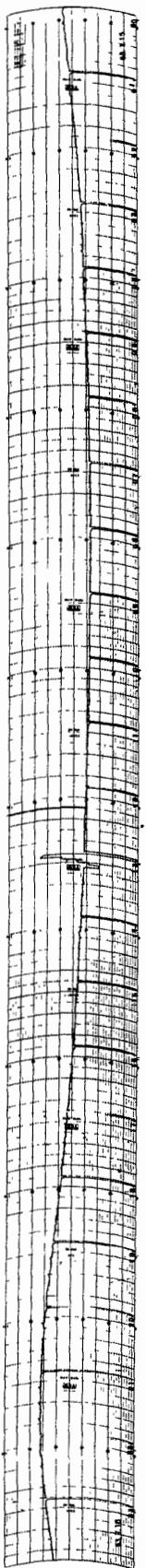
13



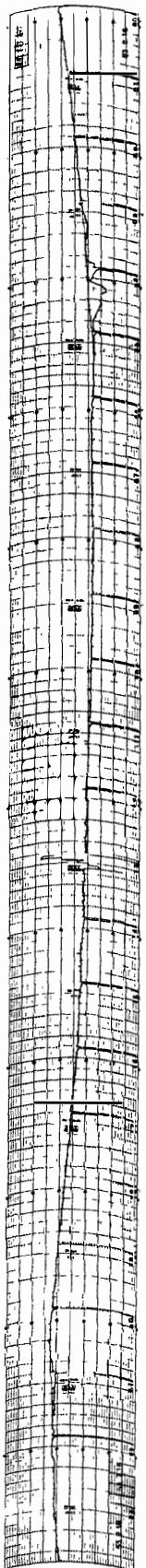
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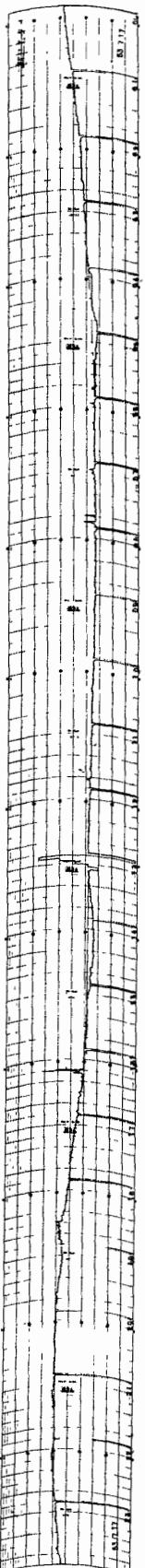
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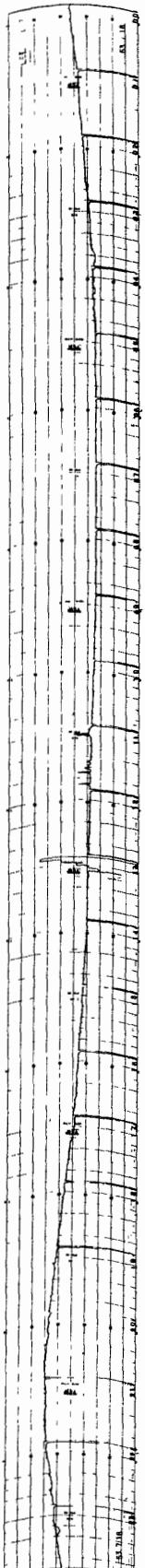
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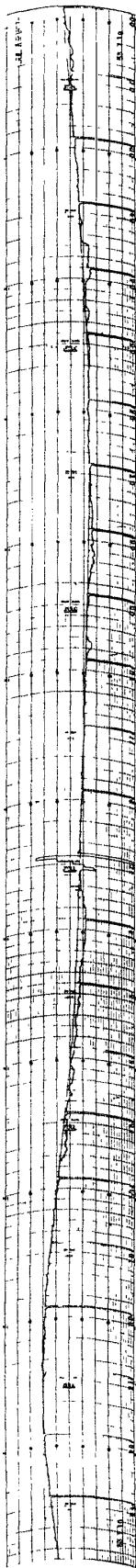
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

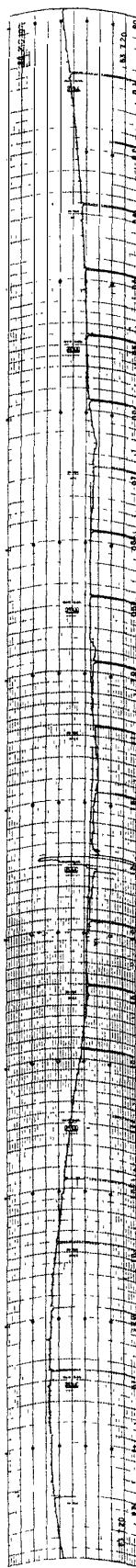
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

JUL 1978

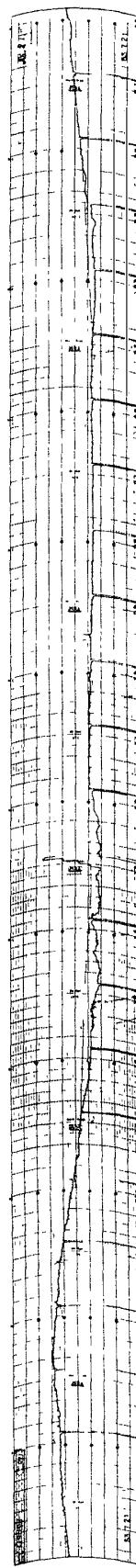
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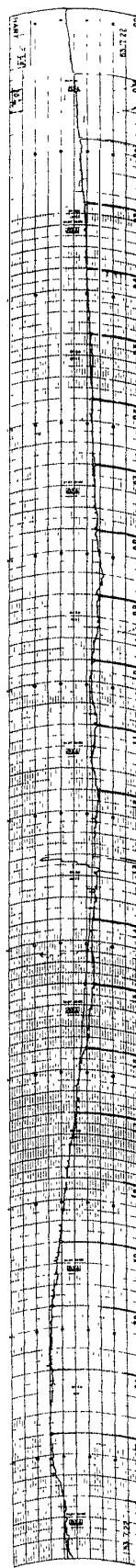
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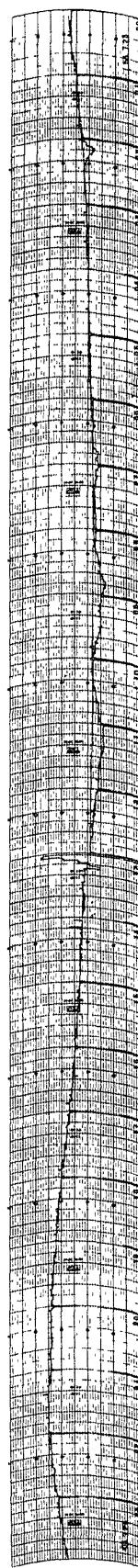
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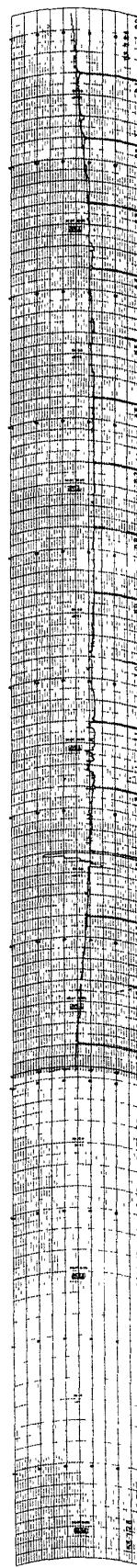
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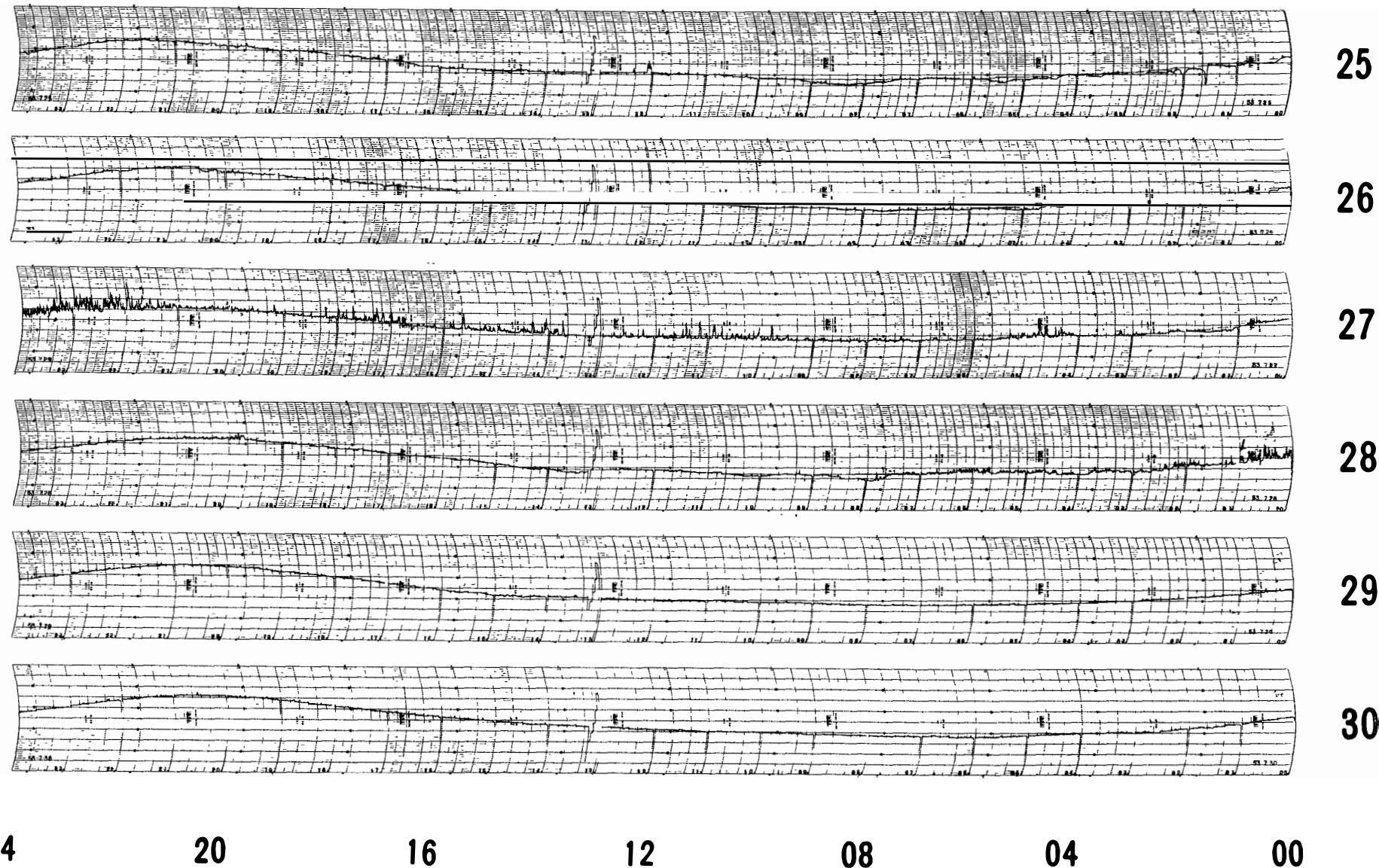


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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHZ COSMIC NOISE

July 1978



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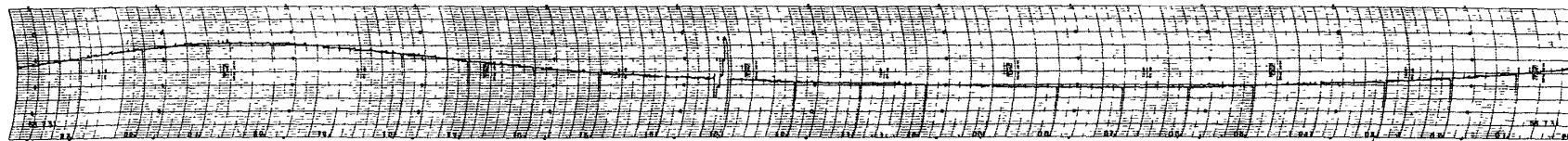
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## **45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS**

## **30 MHz COSMIC NOISE**



31

JUL 1978

24            20            16            12            08            04            00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

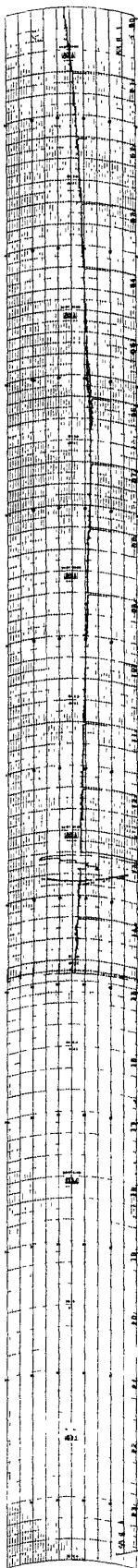
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

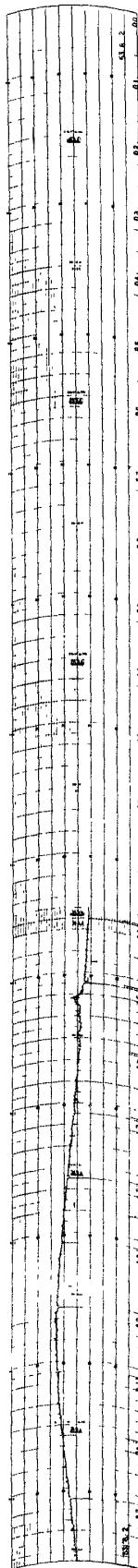
July 24 1622 - 2300 failure of equipment

AUG 1978

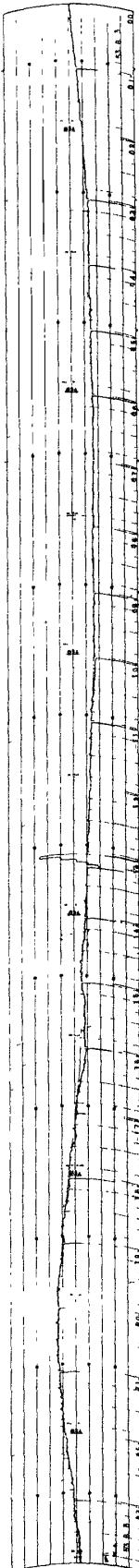
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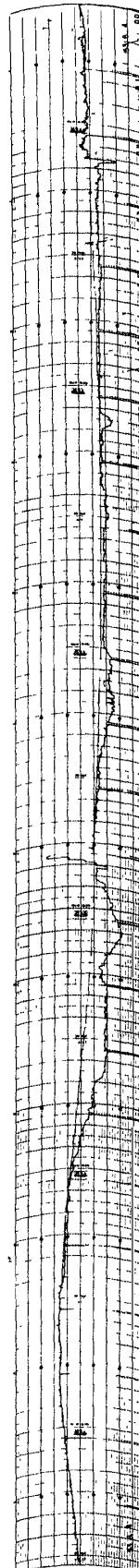
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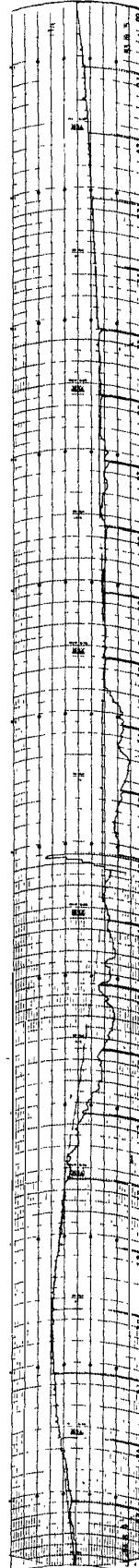
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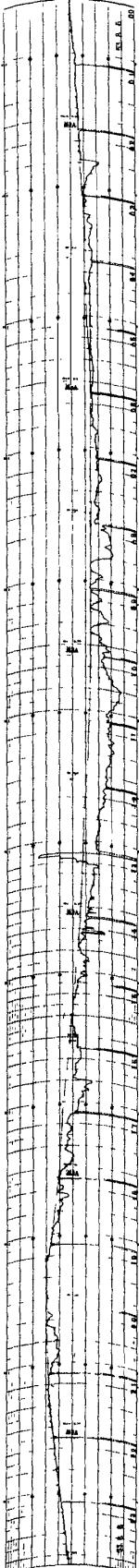
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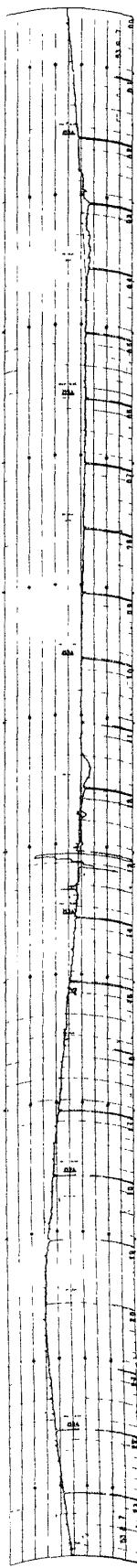
24      16      20      12      08      04      00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

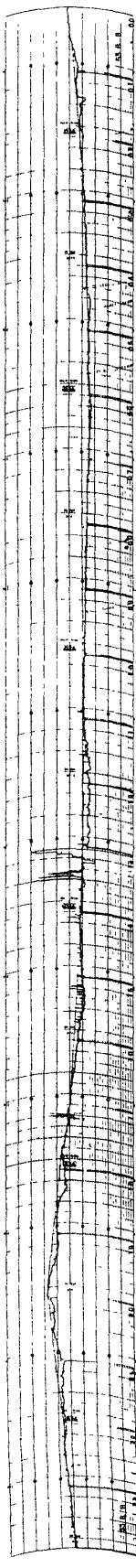
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

AUG 1978

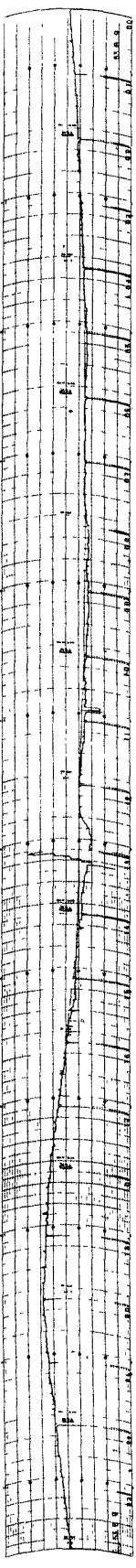
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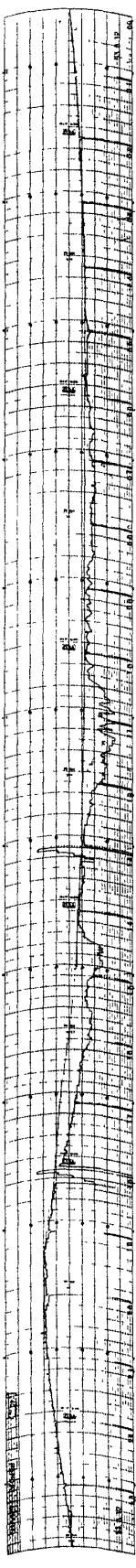
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24      20      16      12      08      04      00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS  
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

AUG 1978

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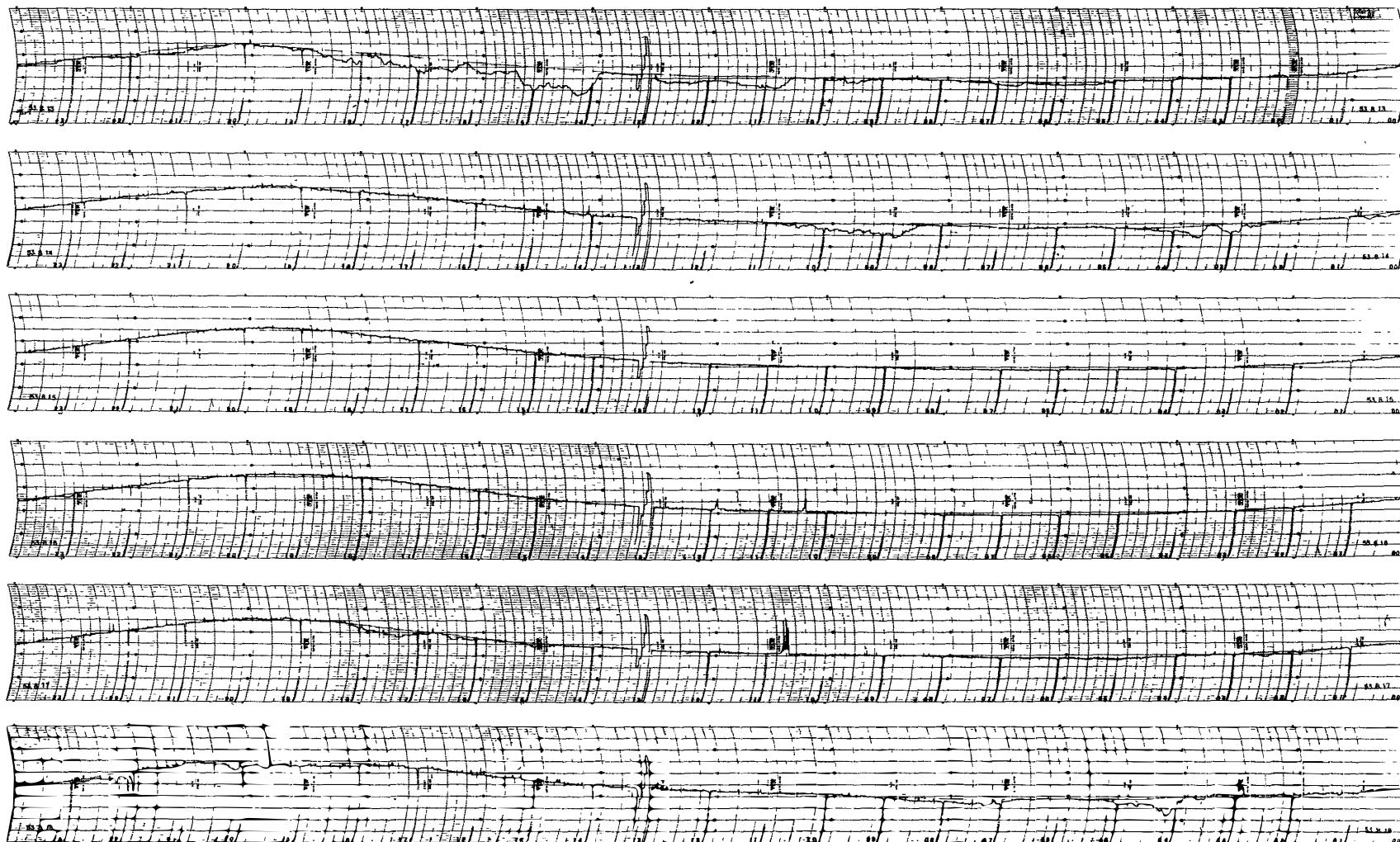
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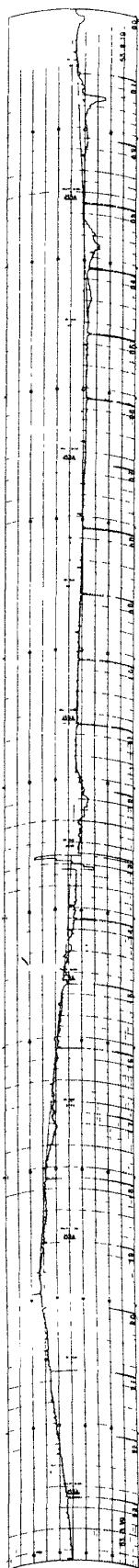
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

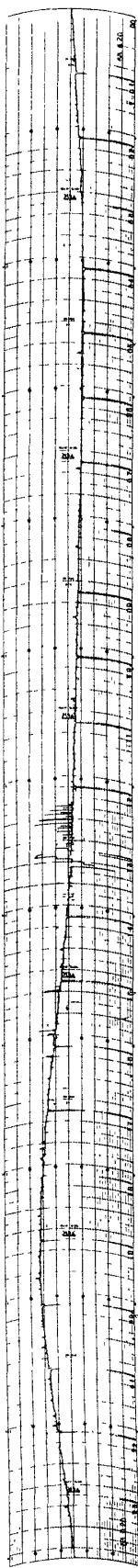
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

AUG 1978

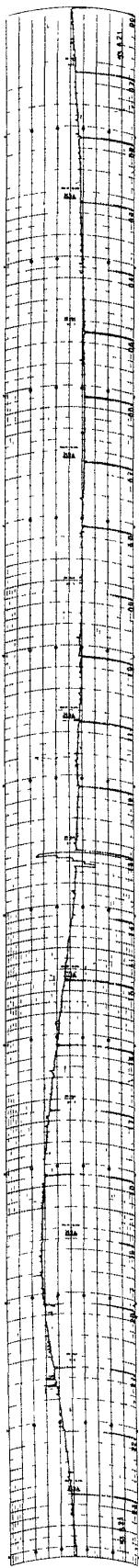
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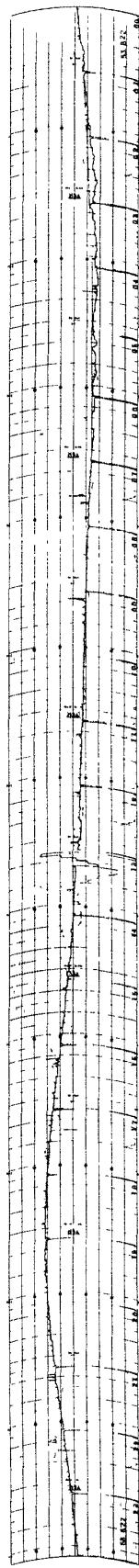
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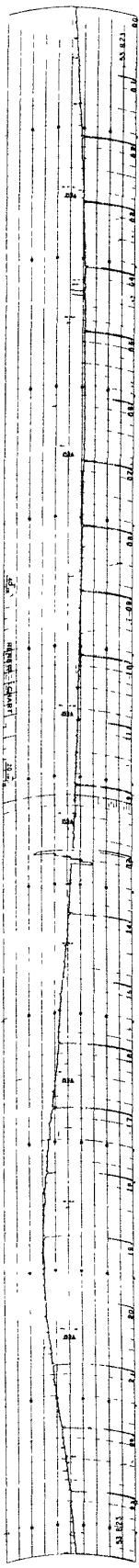
21



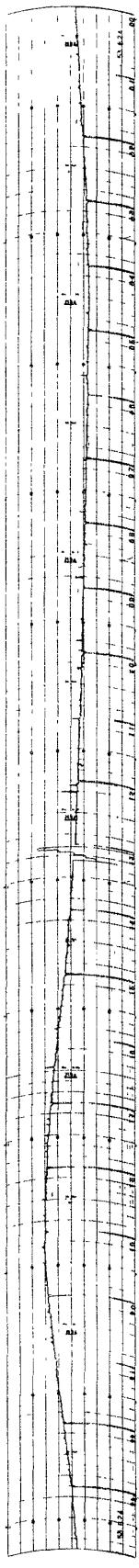
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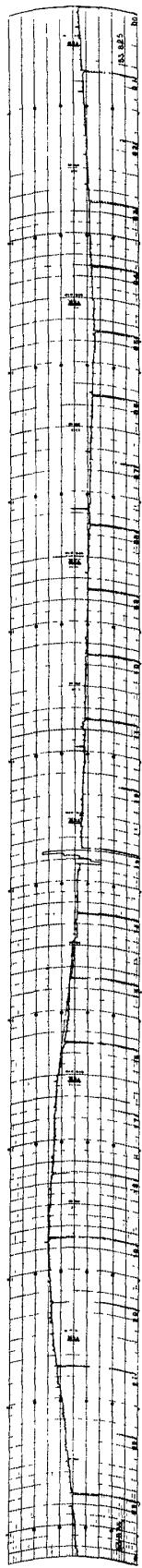
24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

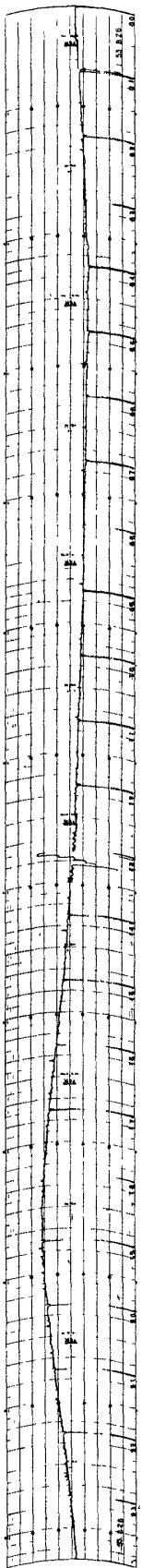
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

AUG 1978

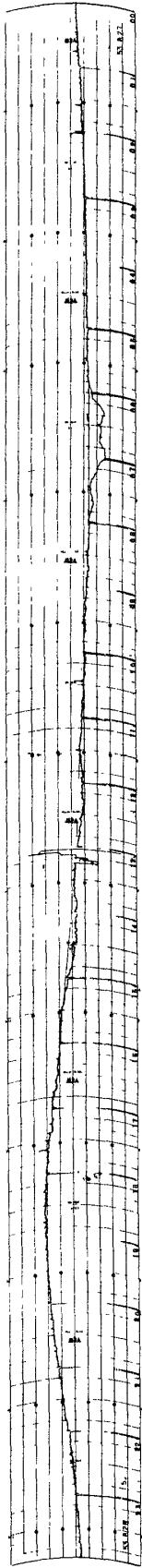
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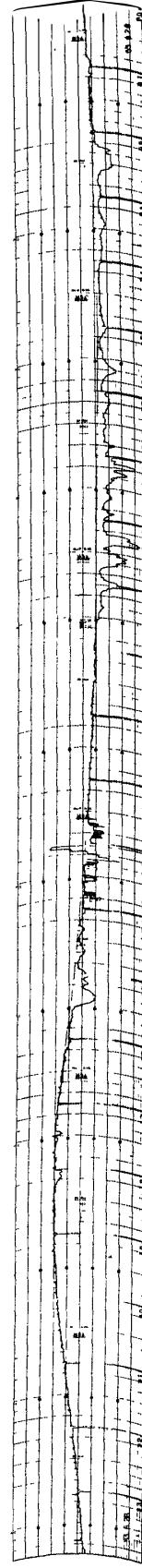
26



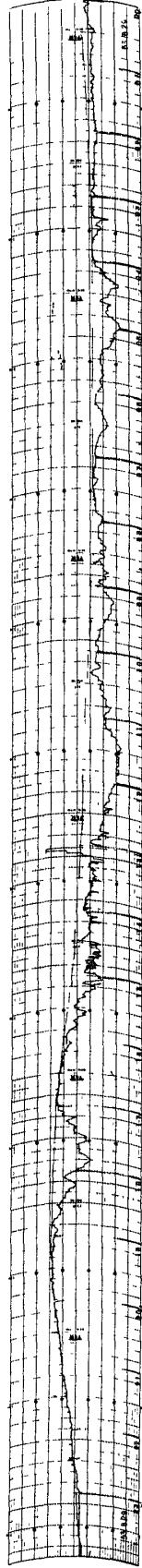
27



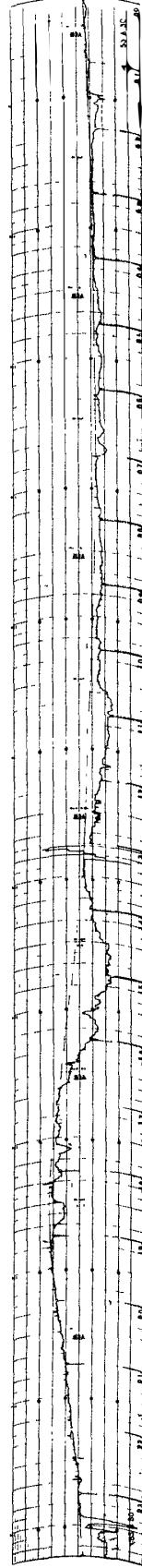
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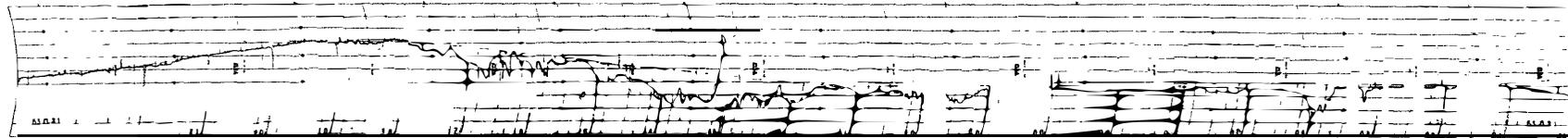
24

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

AUG 1978

31



24            20            16            12            08            04            00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

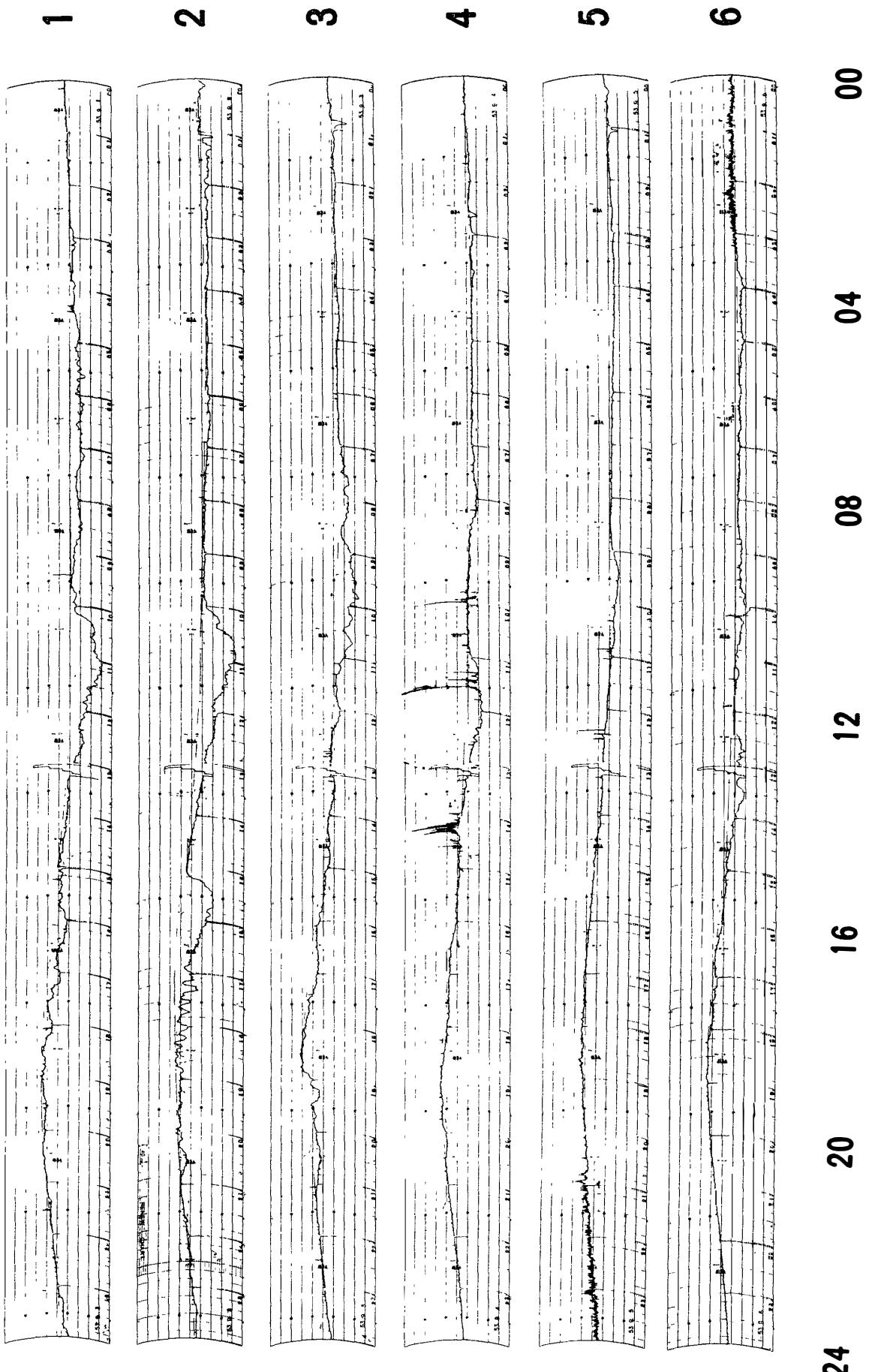
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

August 1 1452 -

2            1349        failure of equipment

SEP 1978

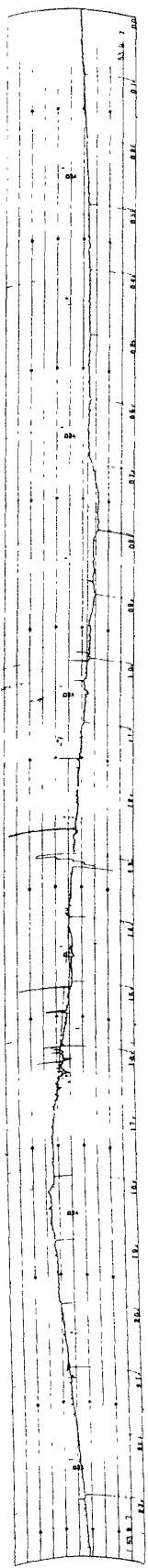


45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

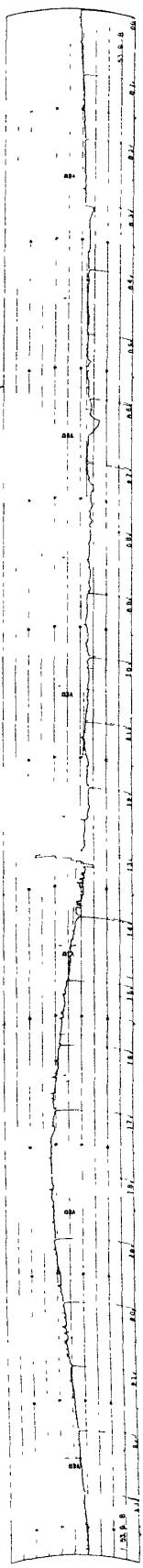
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

SEP 1978

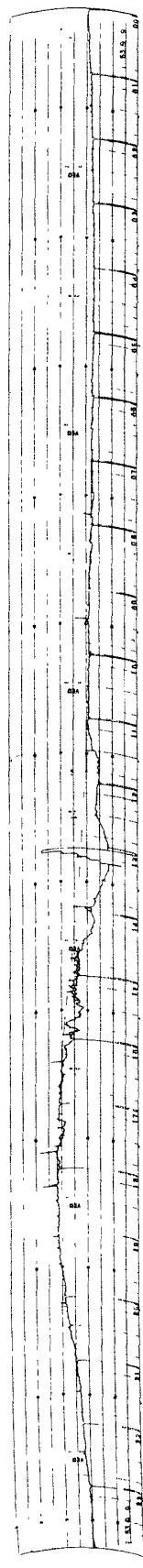
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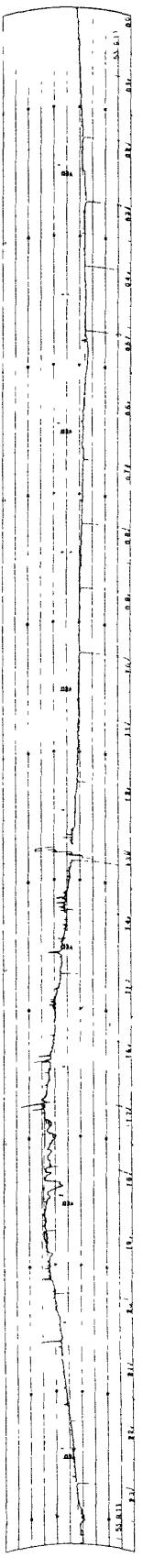
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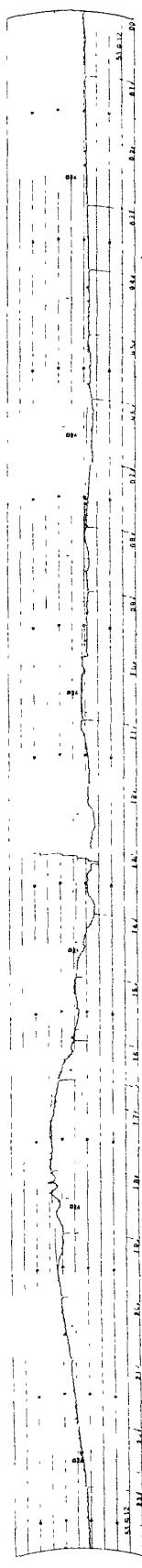
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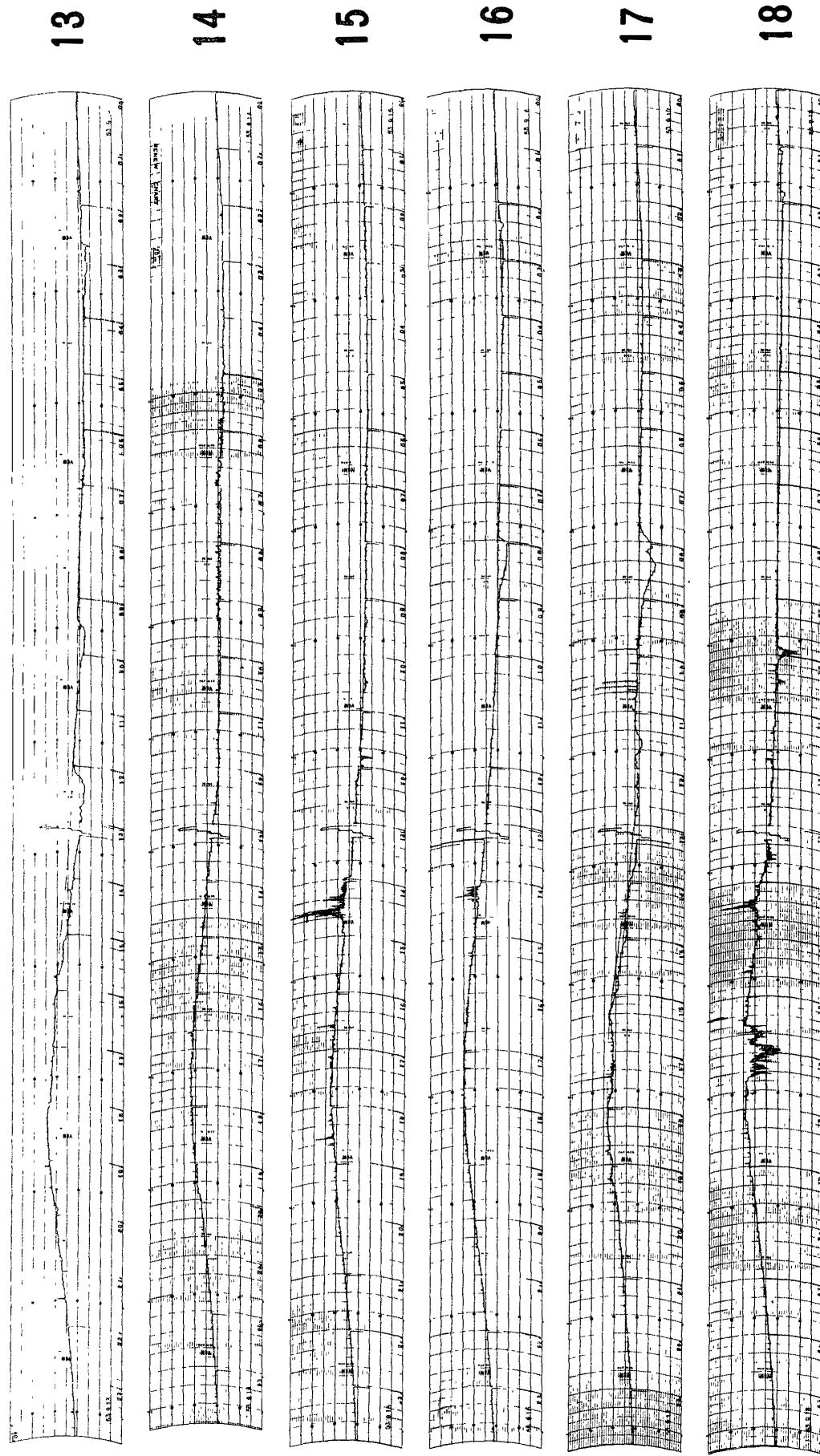
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

SEP 1978

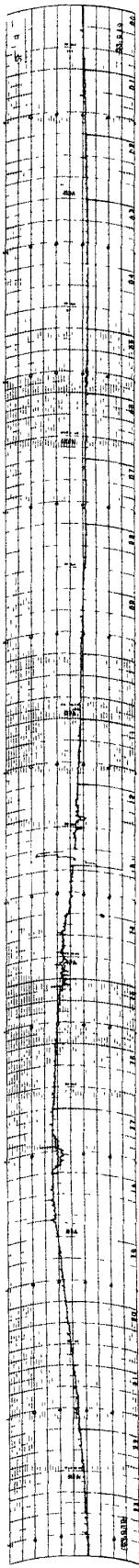


45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

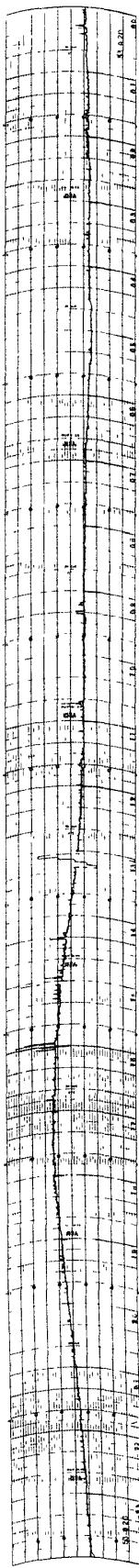
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

SEP 1978

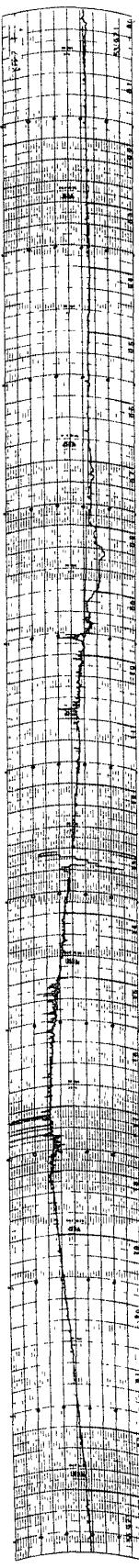
19



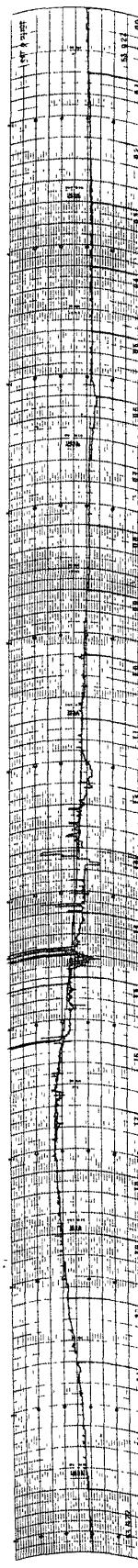
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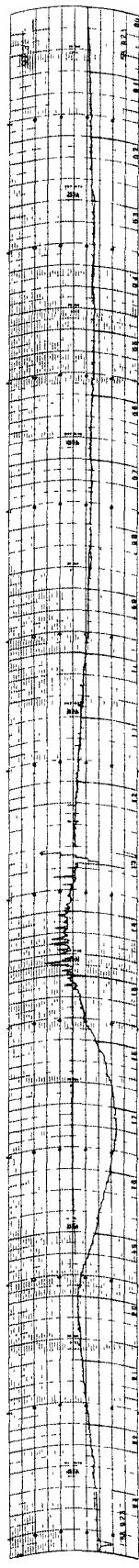
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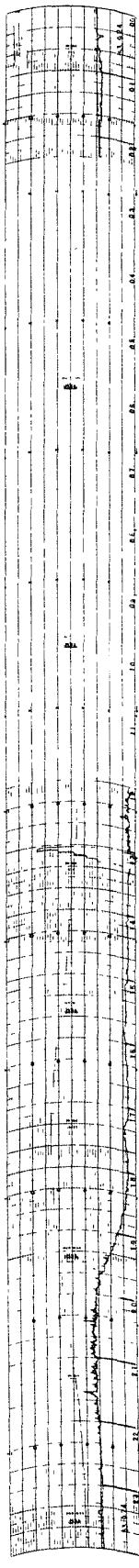
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

SEP 1978

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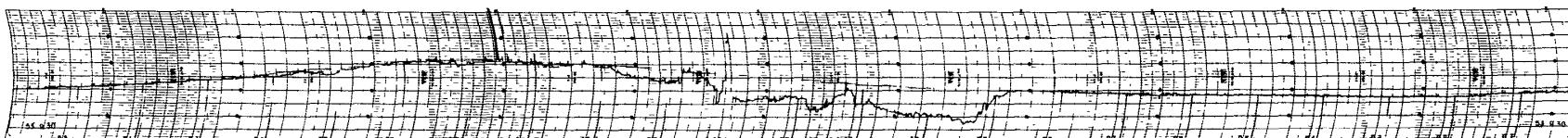
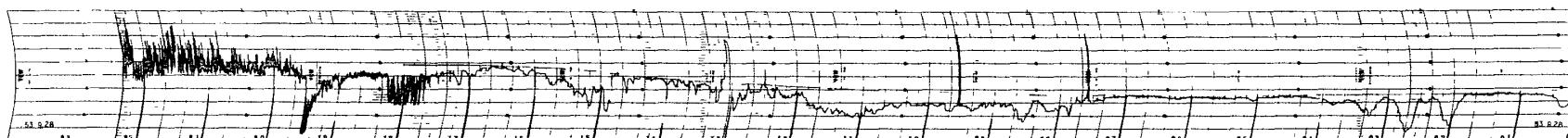
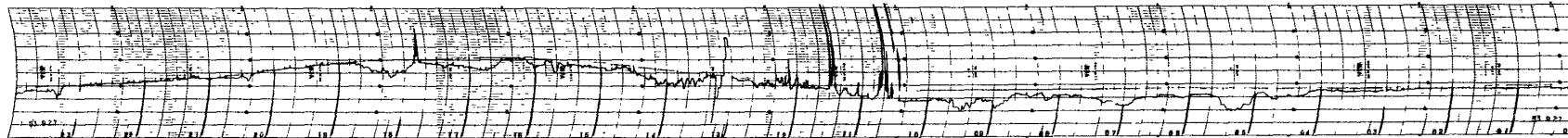
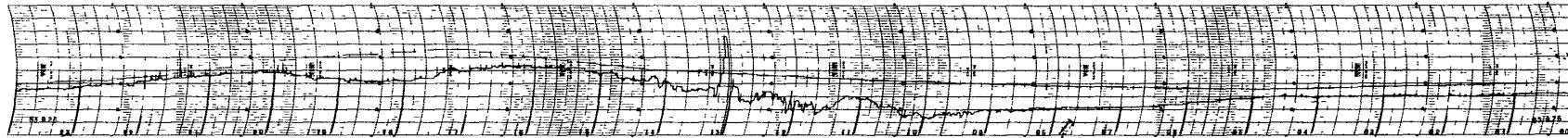
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

SEP 1978

Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

September 24 0220 - 1204 failure of equipment

28 2220 -

29 0100 "

OCT 1978

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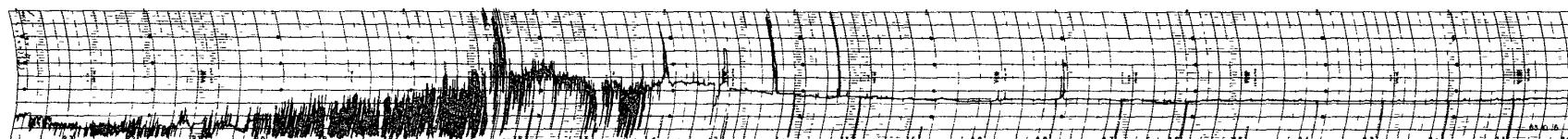
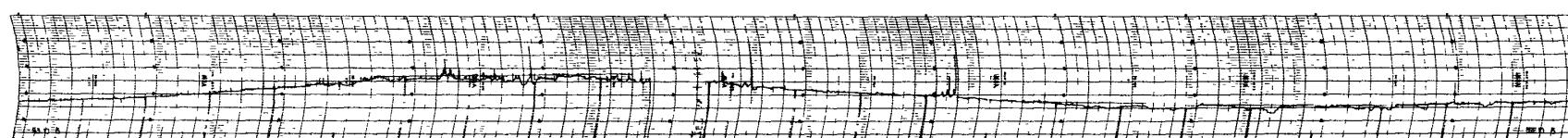
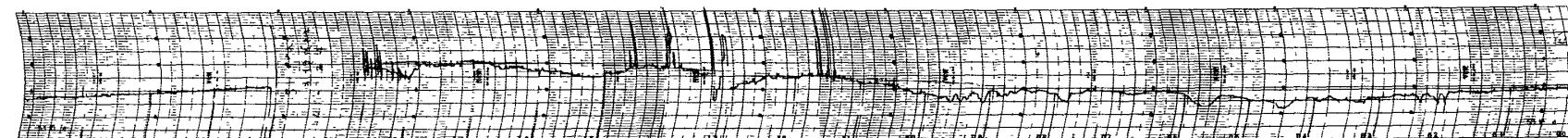
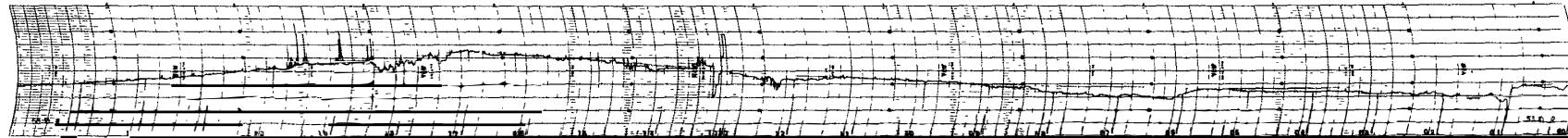
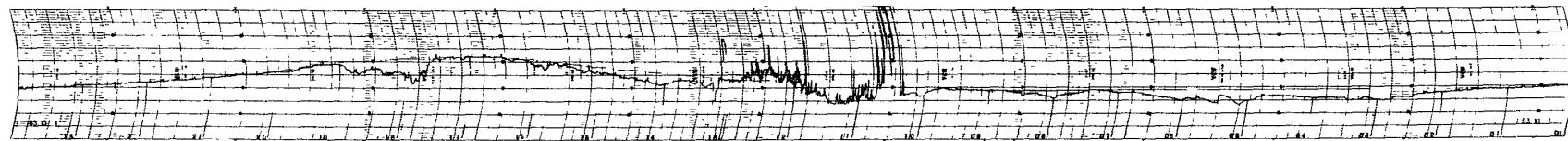
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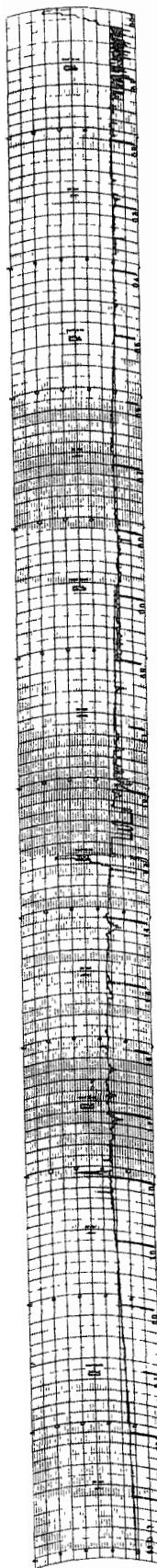
24      20      16      12      08      04      00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

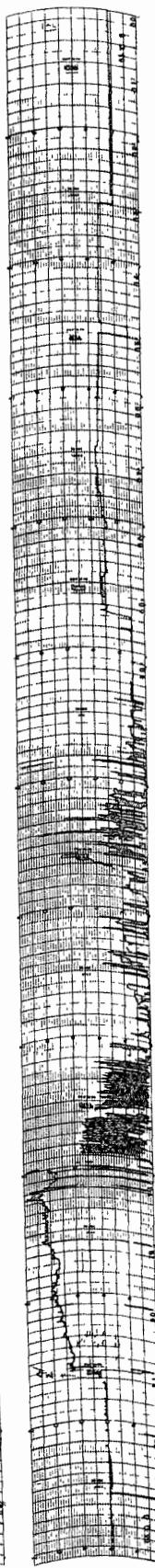
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

OCT 1978

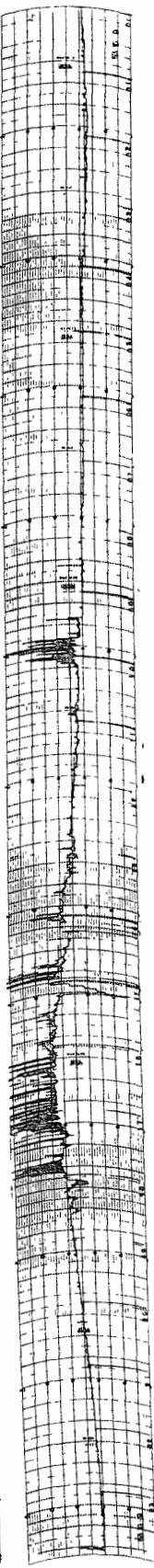
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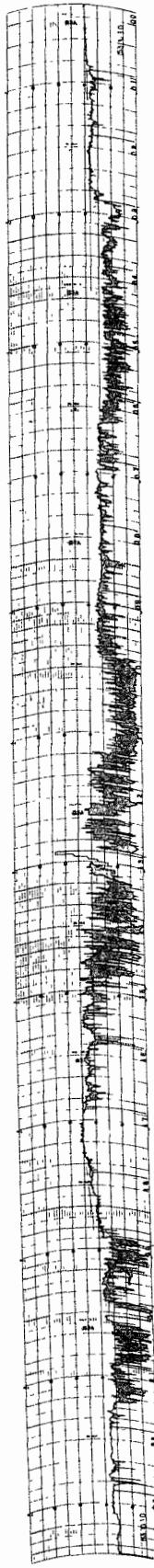
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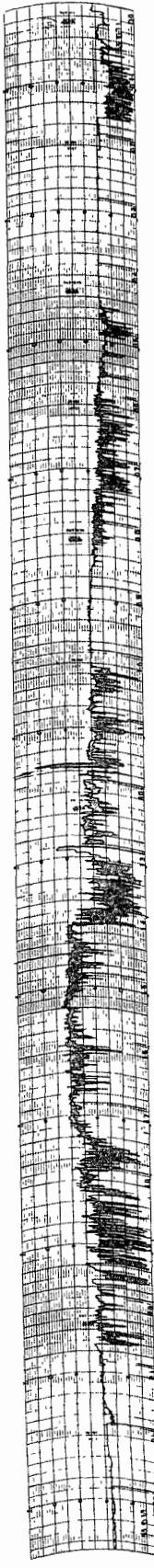
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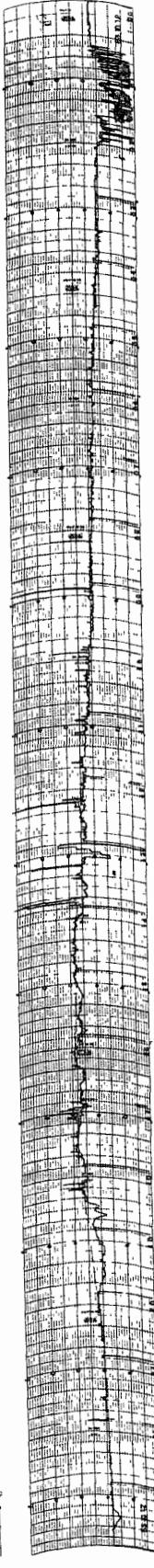
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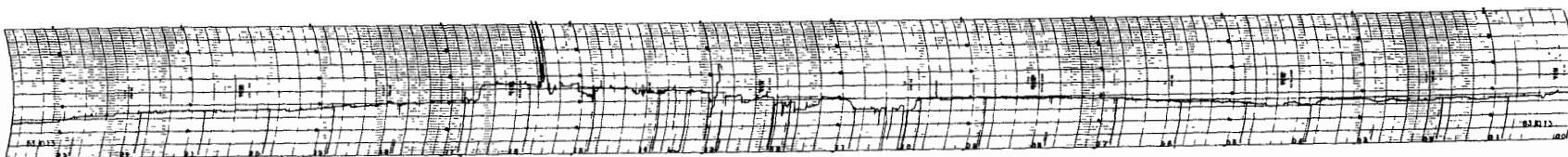
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

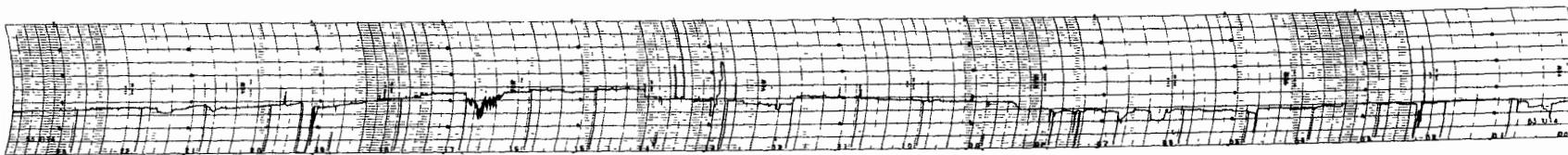
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

OCT 1978

13



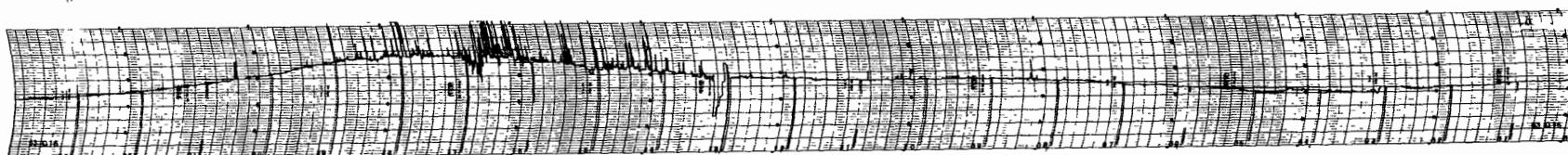
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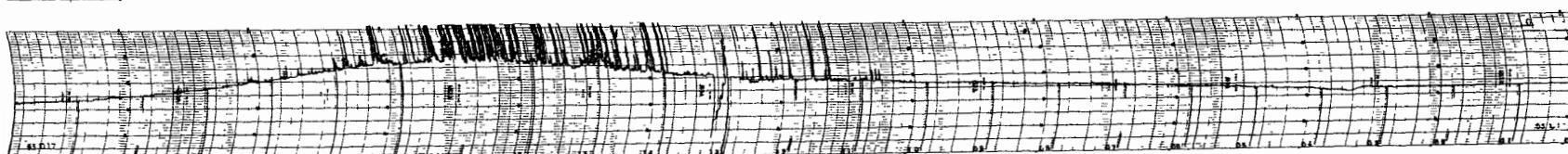
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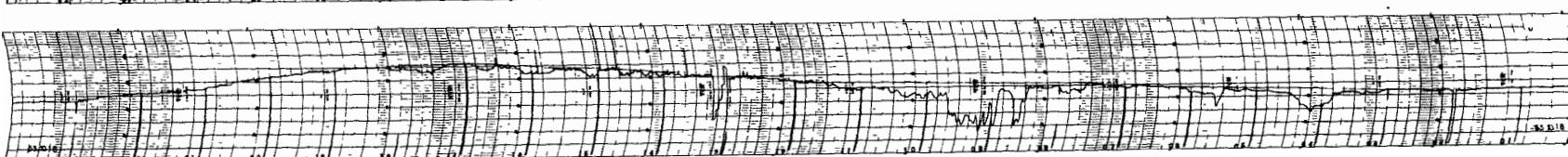
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

OCT 1978

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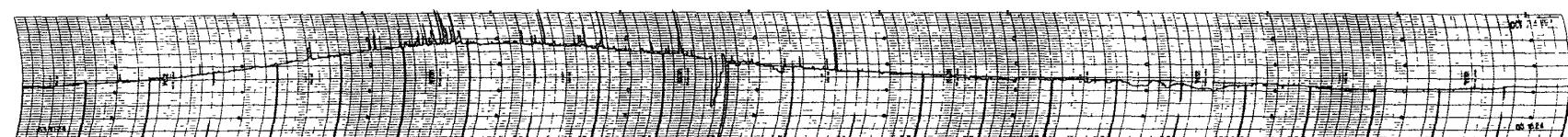
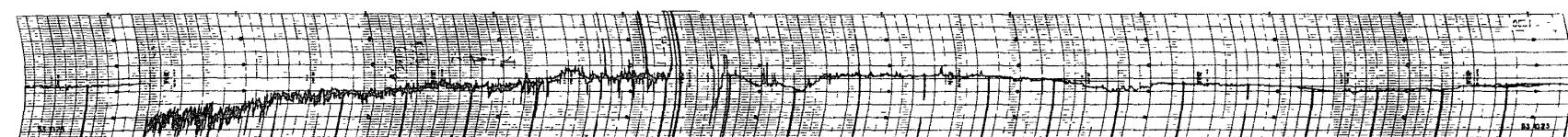
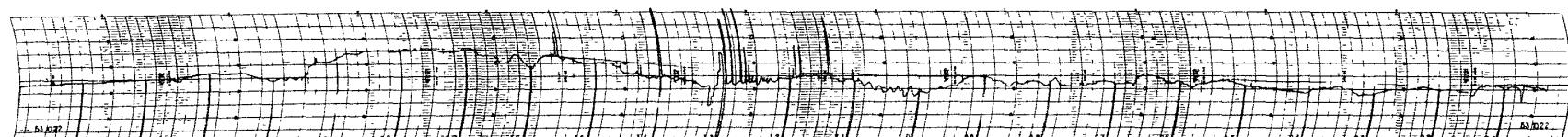
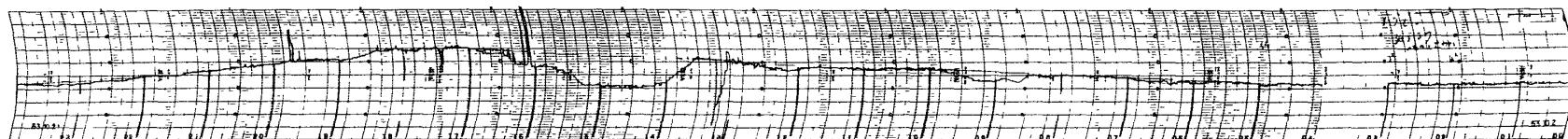
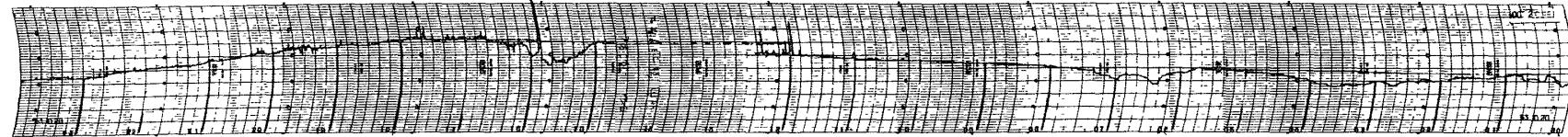
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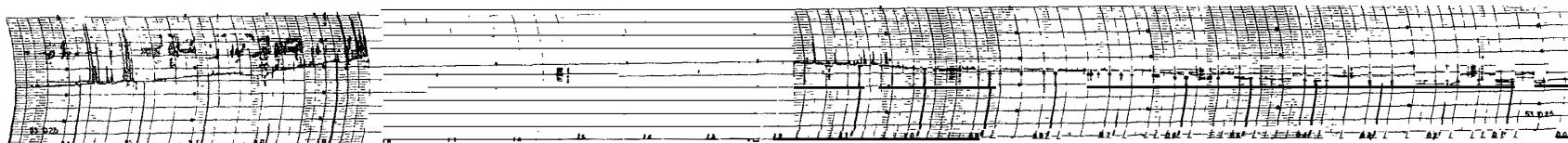
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

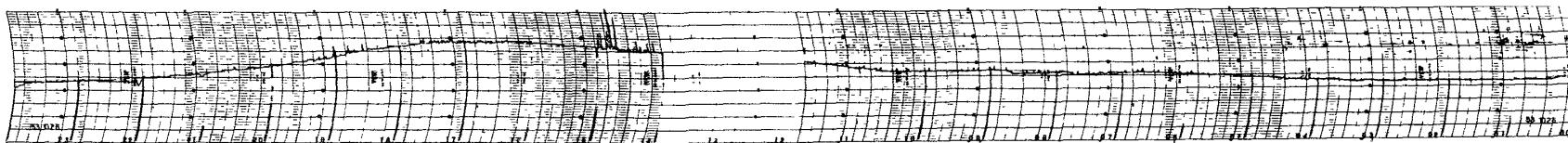
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

OCT 1978

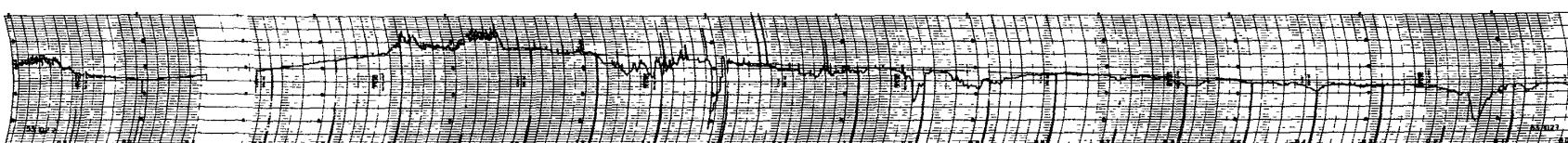
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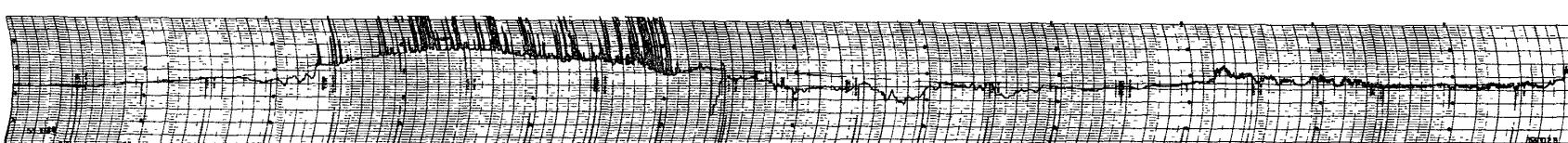
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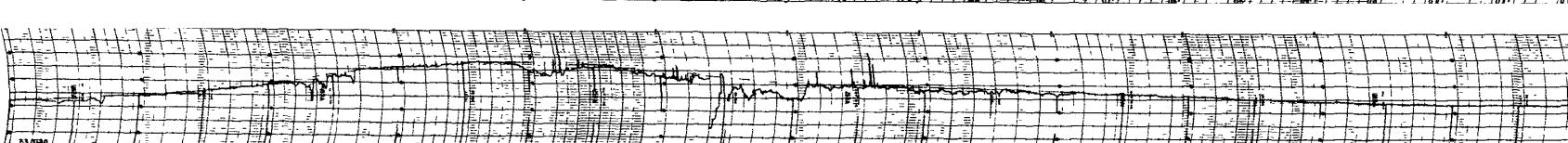
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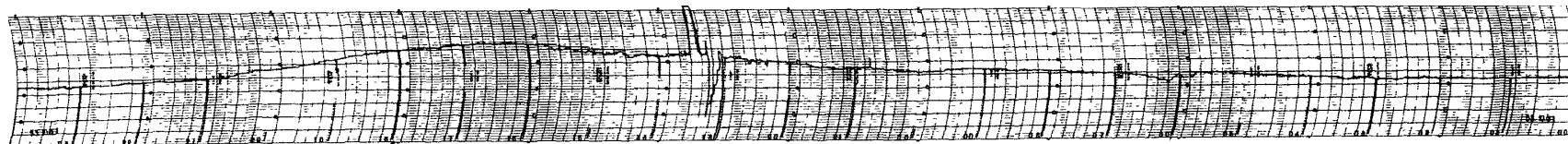
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

OCT 1978

31



24            20            16            12            08            04            00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

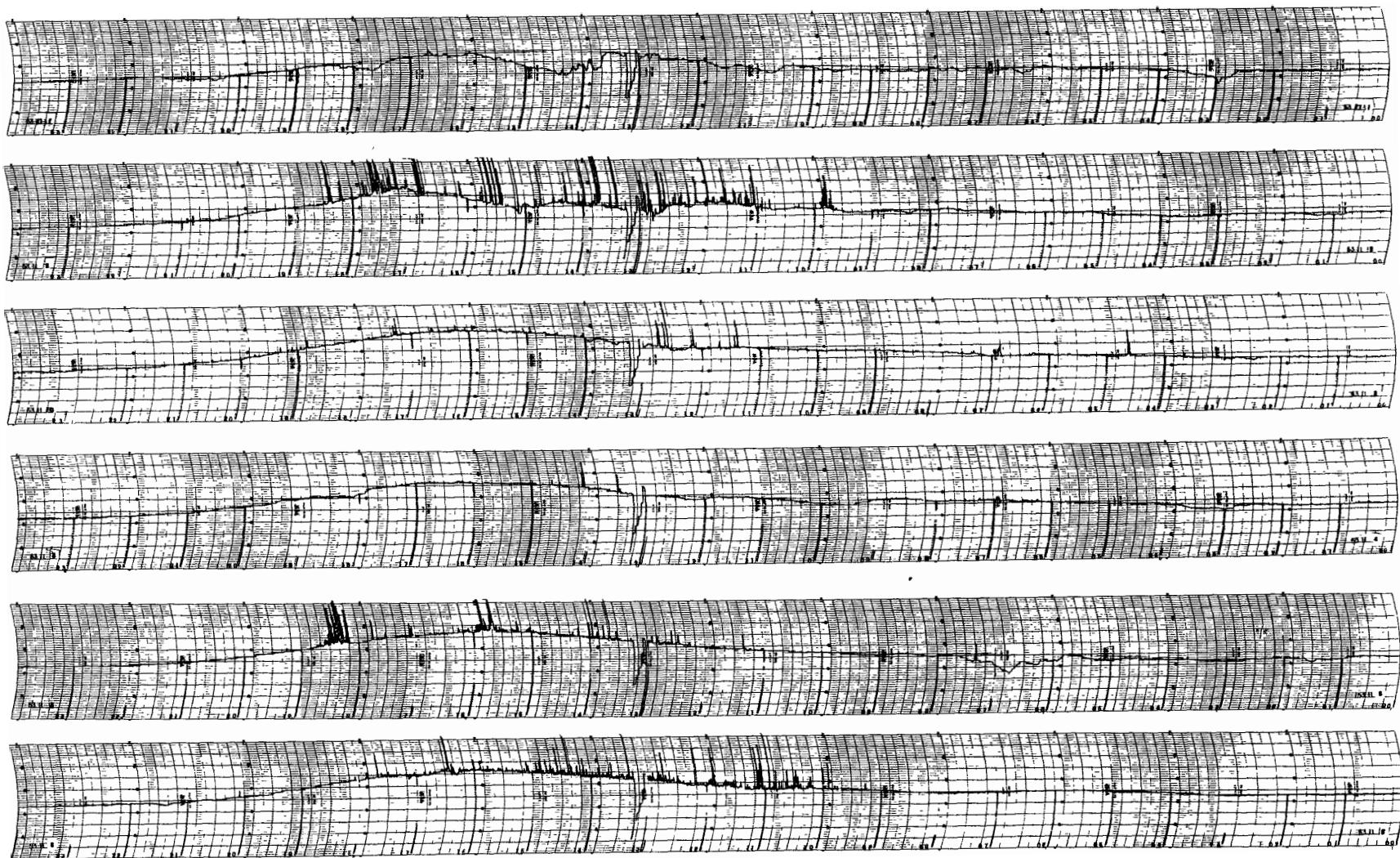
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

October 4	1840 - 2000	failure of equipment
5	1318 - 1415	"
20	1230 - 1442	"
21	0300 - 0400	"
23	1300 - 1400	"
25	1200 - 1830	"
26	1150 - 1400	"
27	2013 - 2100	"

NOV 1978

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24      20      16      12      08      04      00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

NOV 1978

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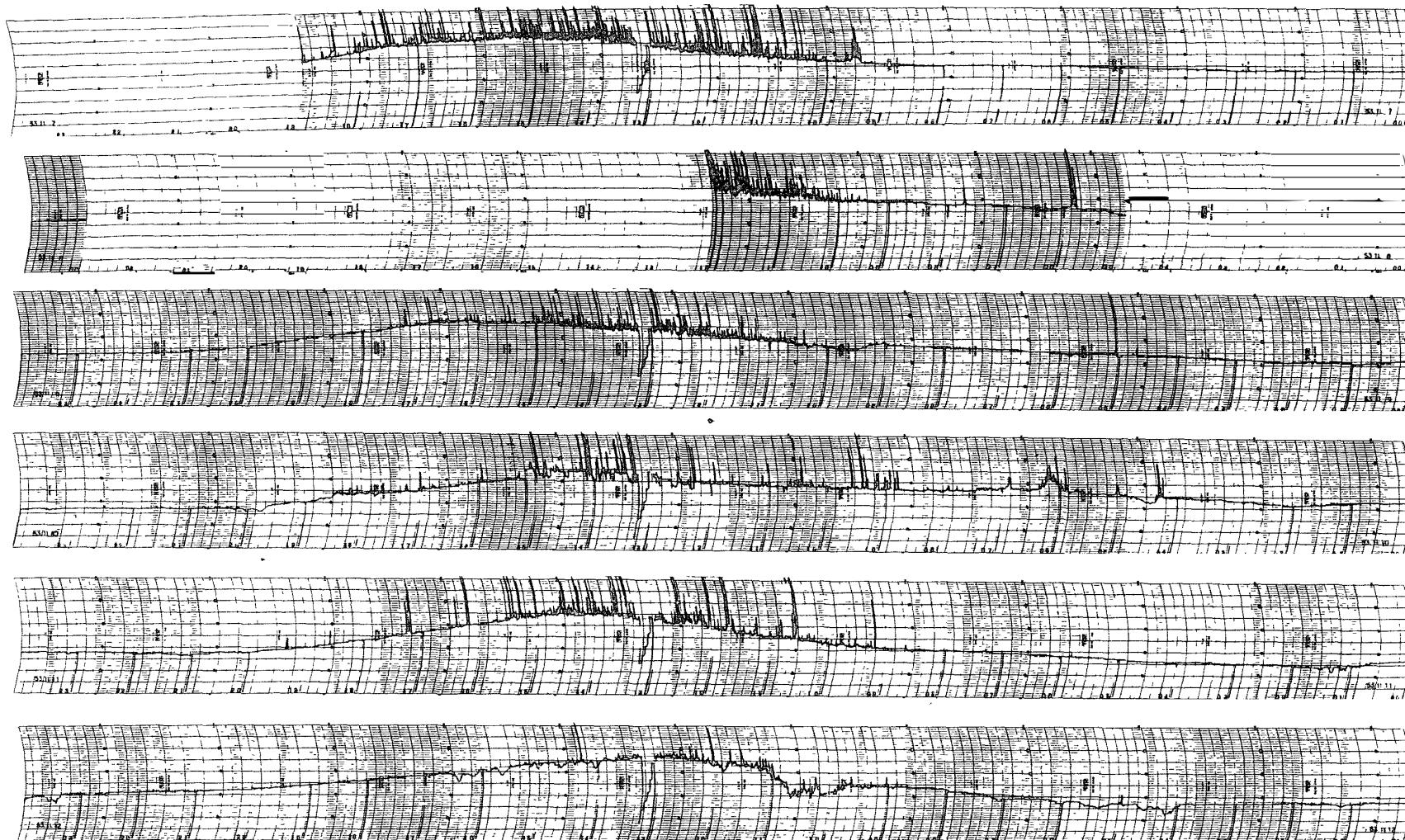
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

NOV 1978

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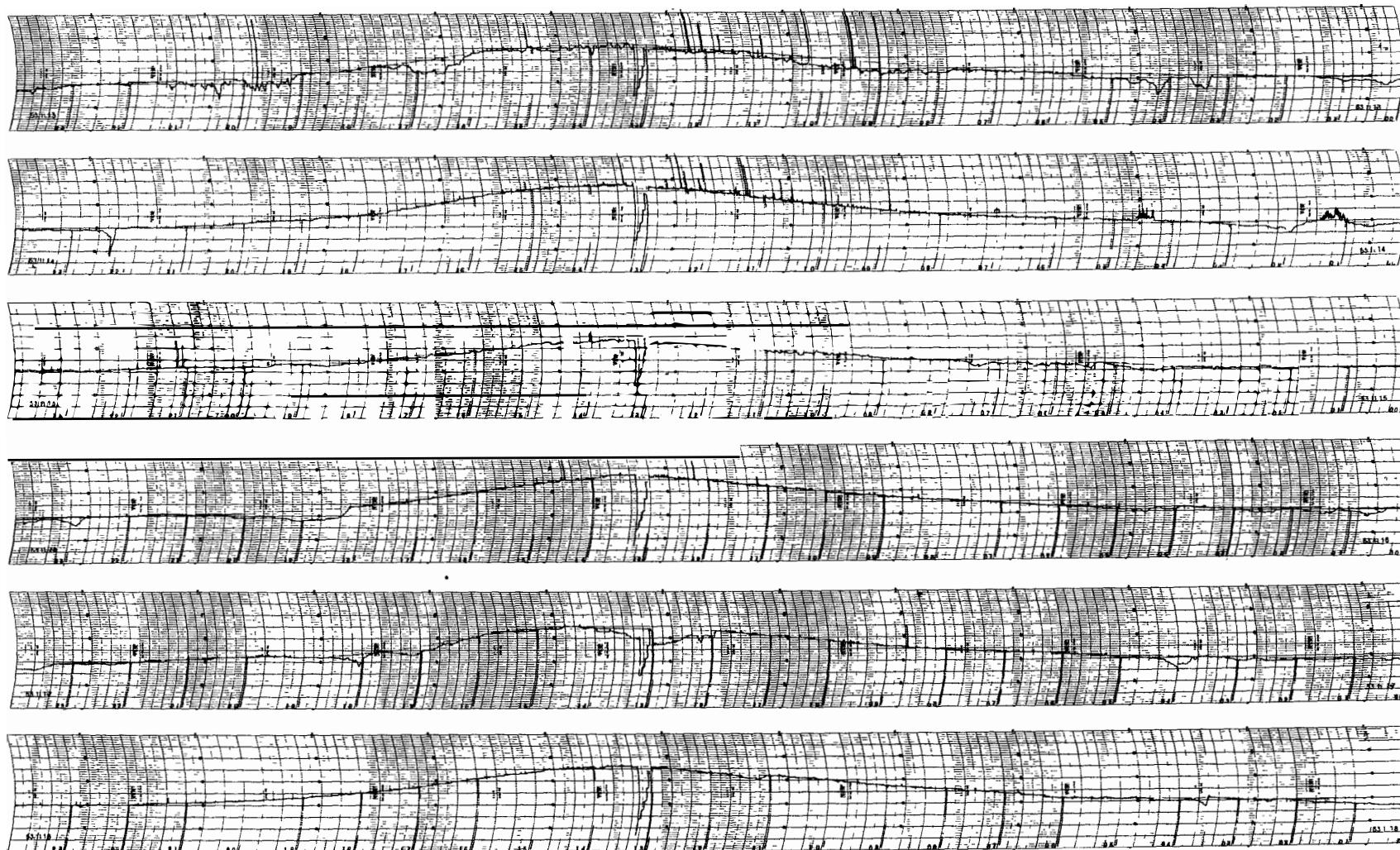
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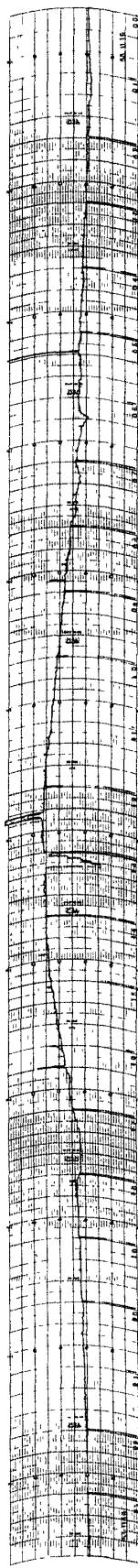
24      20      16      12      08      04      00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

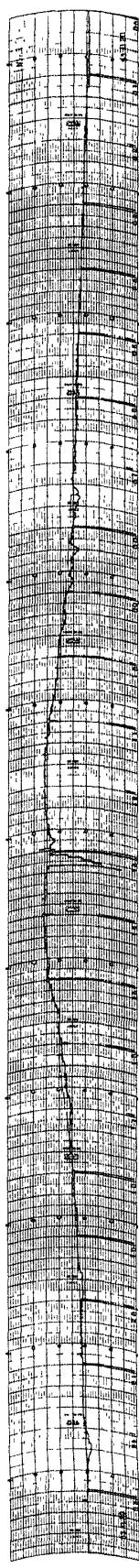
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

NOV 1978

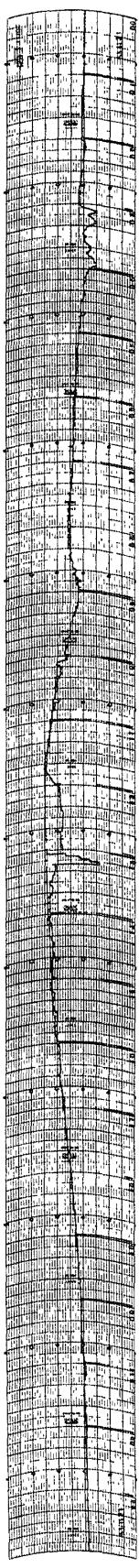
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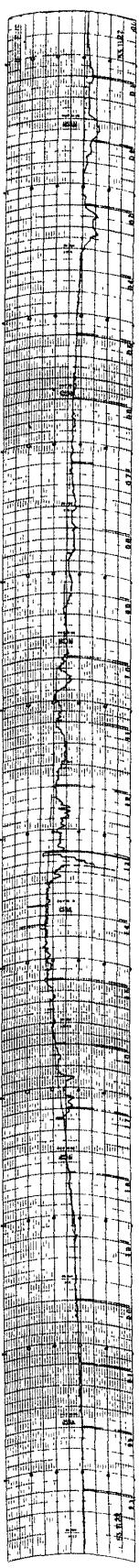
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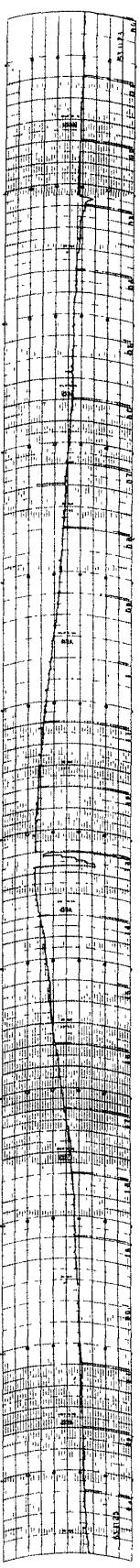
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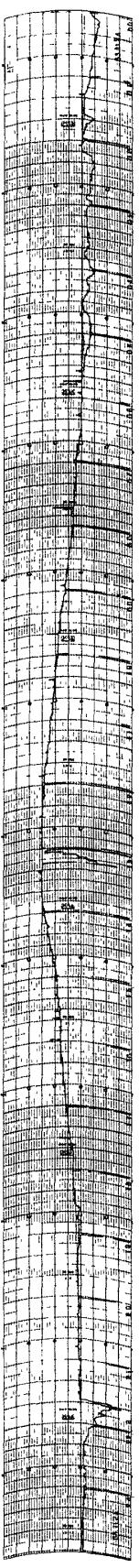
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

NOV 1978

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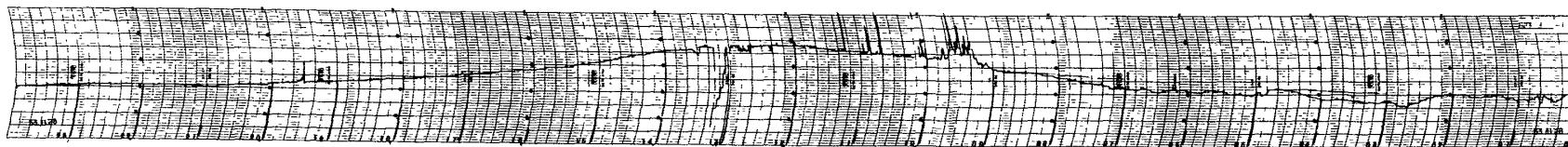
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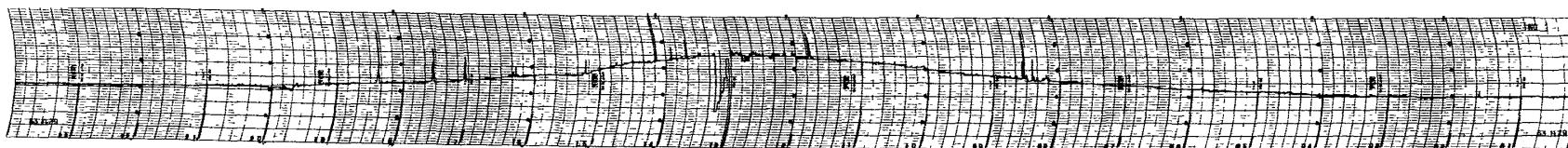
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24      20      16      12      08      04      00

45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

NOV 1 1978

Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

November 7 1900 -

8 0458 failure of equipment  
8 1200 - 2307 "  
26 1210 - 1403 "

DEC 1978

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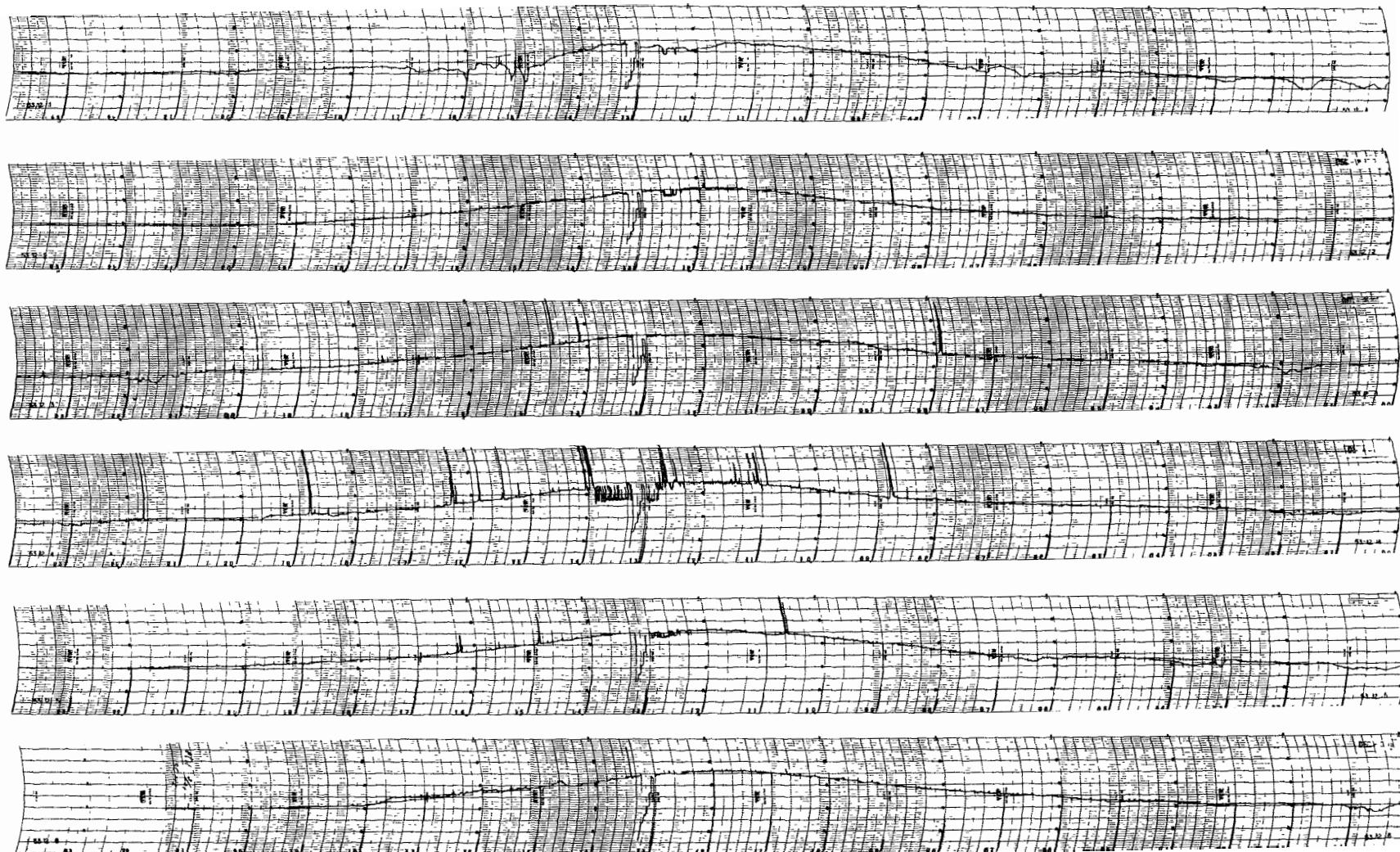
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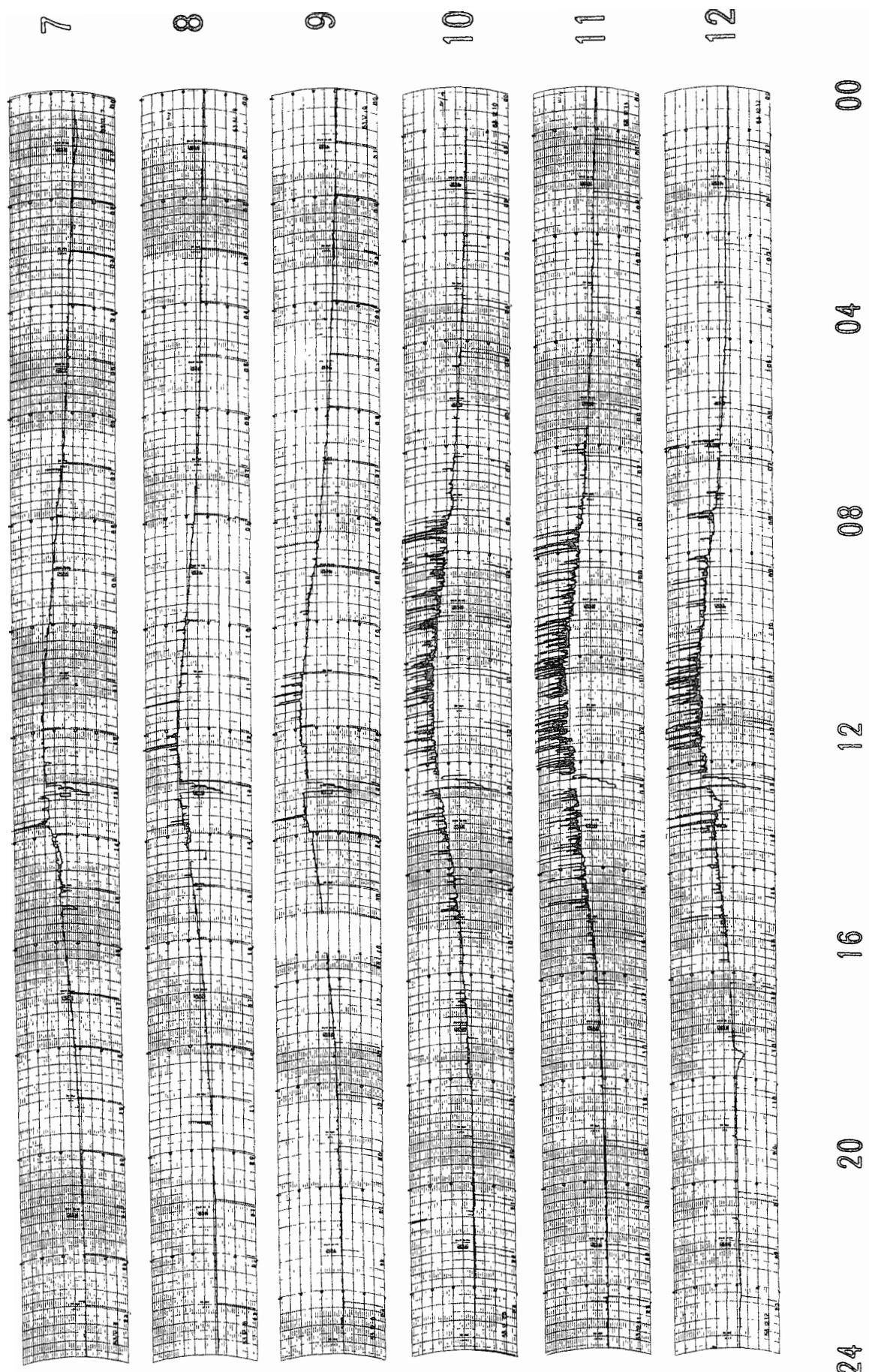
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30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

DEC 1978



45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

DEC 1978

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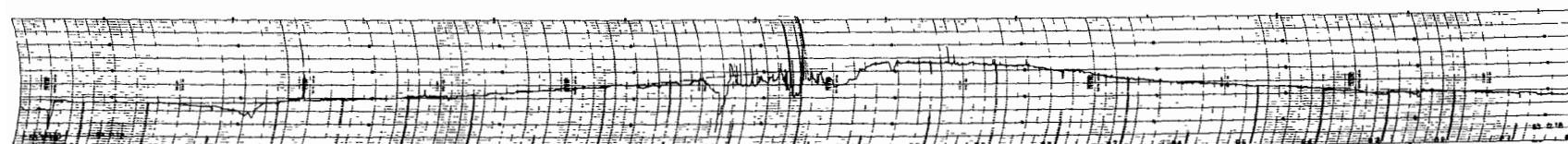
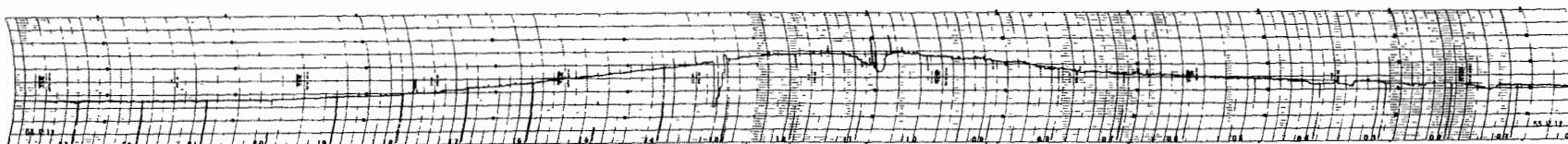
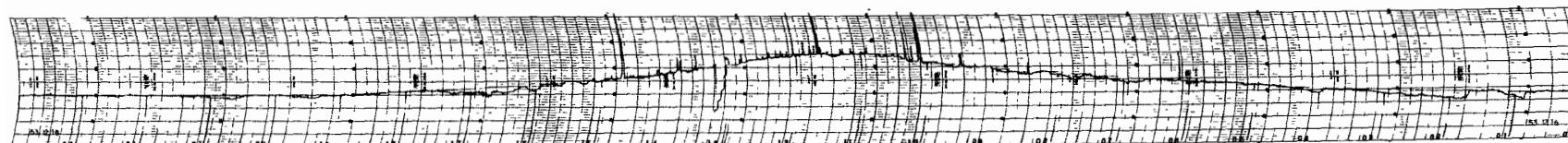
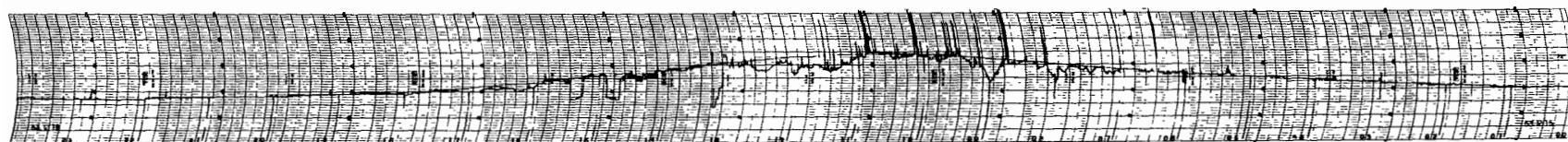
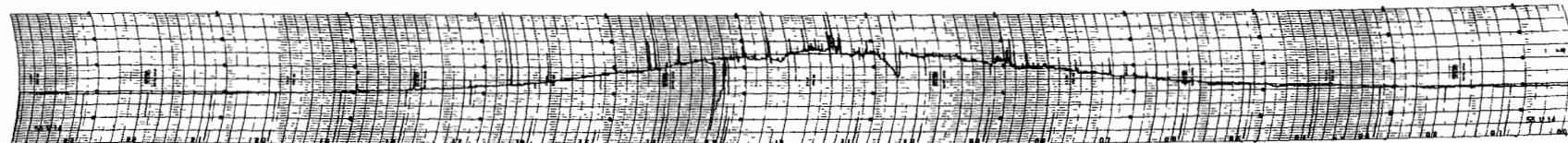
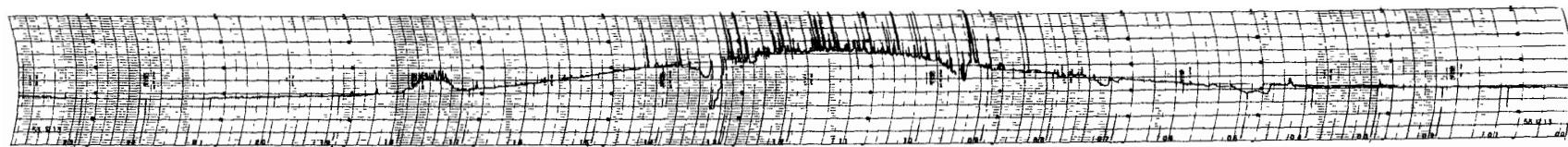
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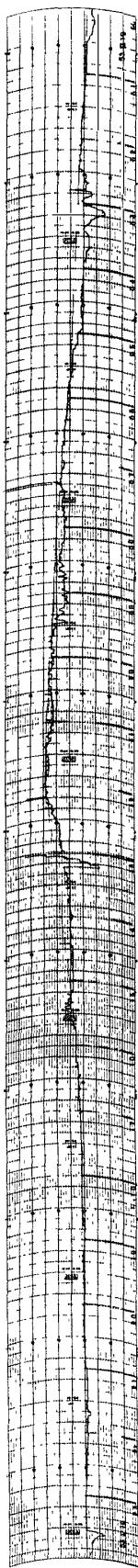
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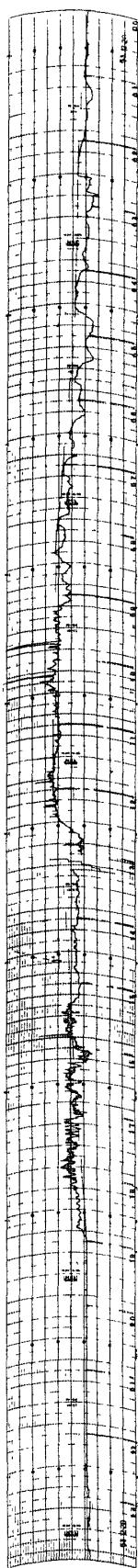
30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

DEC 1978

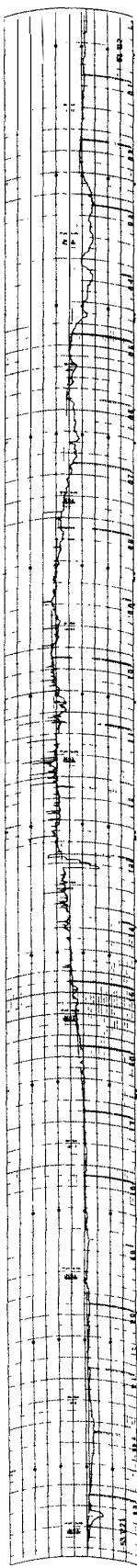
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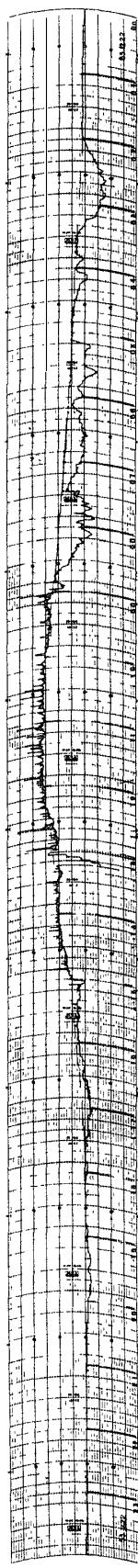
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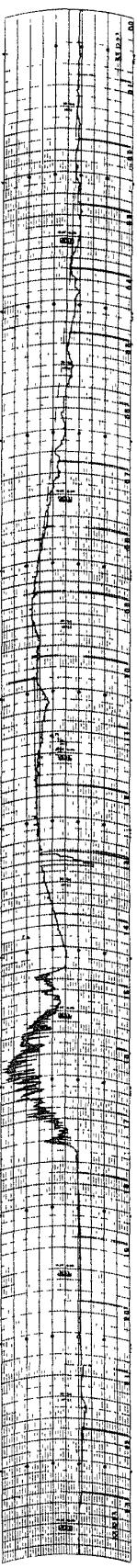
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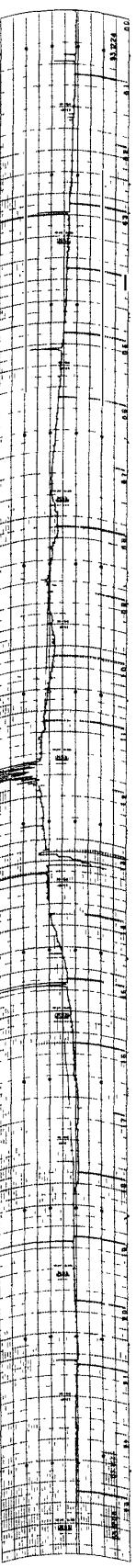
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30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

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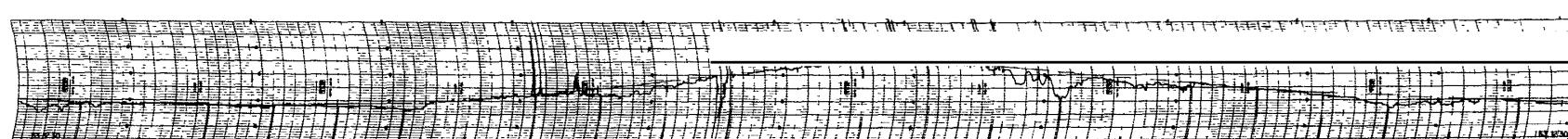
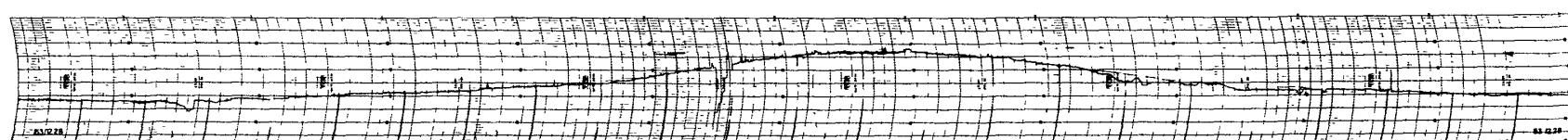
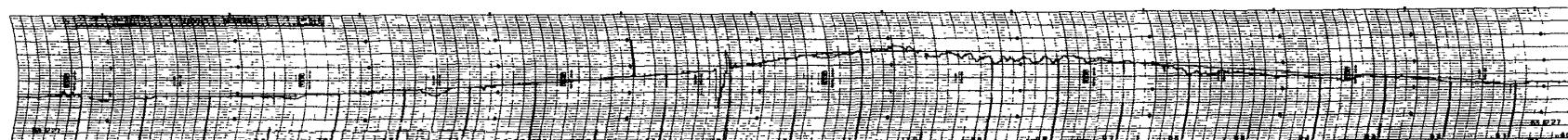
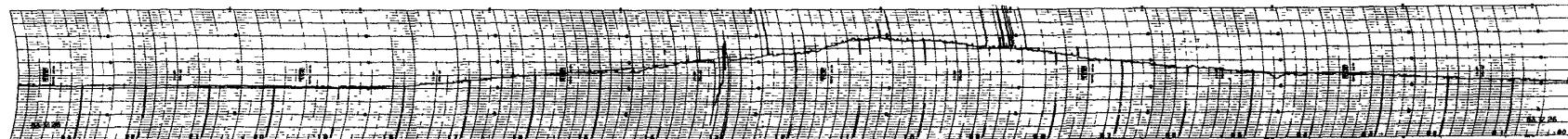
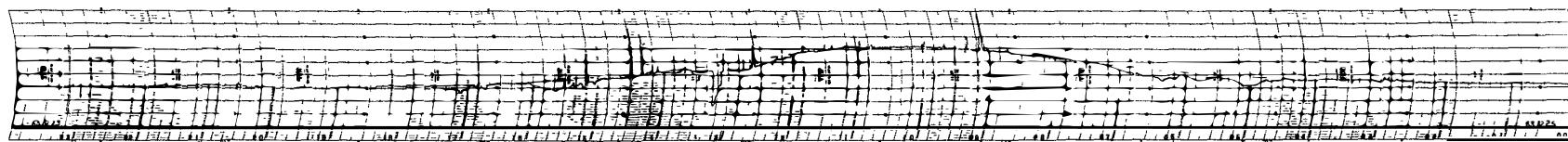
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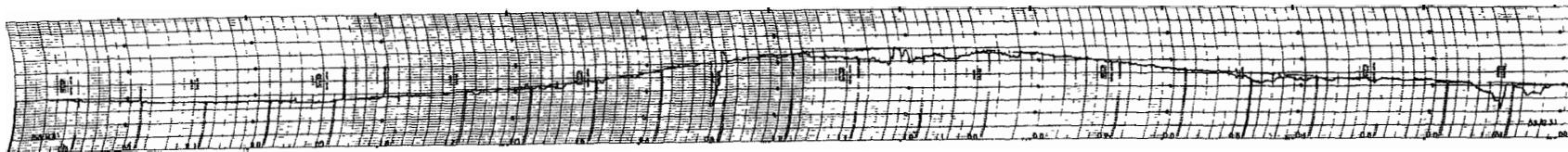
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45° EAST MERIDIAN TIME IN HOURS

30 MHz COSMIC NOISE

Cosmic noise level obscured or equipment malfunction.

December 6 2130 -

7                0019        failure of equipment

9        1530 - 1615        "