Foreword

The Eleventh Symposium on Polar Meteorology and Glaciology sponsored by the National Institute of Polar Research was held on July 12–13, 1988. The symposium reported on continuing efforts of Japanese polar meteorologists, glaciologists and physical oceanographers. The research areas covered by this symposium were: atmospheric constituents including the subject of "ozone hole", radiations, sea ice and physical oceanography, atmospheric circulation and climate, ice sheet and snow cover, snow crystals, remote sensing, instrumentation and polar region engineering. The main topic of the symposium was "mass transport in the polar regions" including the mass transport between the stratosphere, troposphere, firn snow and ice sheet. Much of the topics were related to the outcome of major research programs of the Antarctic Climate Research (ACR) in 1987–1991, East Queen Maud Land Glaciological Project (EQGP) in 1982–1986 and Middle Atmosphere Program (MAP) in 1982–1985 carried out and being carried out by the Japanese Antarctic Research Expedition.

A total of 50 papers were presented at the symposium and the present volume contains 10 full-length papers and 16 abstracts which will be published in appropriate journals. Full-length papers are arranged in order; papers related to the main topic are at first and others in succession.

It is hoped that this volume will contribute to the progress of research on the polar atmosphere, cryosphere and hydrosphere. Our sincere thanks are due to all of the contributors and referees who have readily cooperated to bring about this proceedings.

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