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## Employment in Europe 2006: Statistical Annex

European Commission

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## Employment in Europe 2006: Statistical Annex

### Abstract

Statistical annex to accompany *Employment in Europe 2006*, including macro economic indicators, key employment indicators, and data sources and definitions.

### Keywords

Europe, employment, European Commission, economic growth, youth employment, labour markets, trends, human capital development, vocational training, labour market share

# Statistical Annex



# 1 Macro economic indicators, annual percentage growth

European Union 25	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.2
Occupied Population	:	:	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8
Labour productivity	:	:	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	-0.9	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.4
Harmonised CPI	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
Price delator GDP	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.2	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6
Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3
Real unit labour costs	:	:	-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-1.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7
European Union 15	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.5	2.2	2.0
Occupied Population	-0.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Labour productivity	3.1	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.6	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.3
Harmonised CPI	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Price delator GDP	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5
Nominal unit labour costs	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.3
Real unit labour costs	-2.3	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-1.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7
United States	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	4.1	2.5	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.7	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.7
Occupied Population	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	0.0	-0.3	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.6
Labour productivity	1.5	0.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.6	0.5	2.7	2.8	3.3	1.7	1.8	2.1
Annual average hours worked	0.8	0.5	-0.4	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	-1.4	0.1	-0.4	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	1.0	0.1	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.1	:	:
National CPI	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	2.9	1.6
Price delator GDP	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.7
Nominal compensation per employee	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.6	4.9	4.2	5.7	2.4	3.6	4.2	4.8	4.6	3.8	4.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.9	3.7	2.7	3.4	0.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.3	-0.1	0.5	1.9	3.9	2.5	3.1	0.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	2.6
Nominal unit labour costs	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.9	1.8	4.0	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.0
Real unit labour costs	-1.2	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.8	0.3	1.8	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	0.3
Japan	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	1.1	1.9	2.6	1.4	-1.8	-0.2	2.9	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.4
Occupied Population	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Labour productivity	1.0	1.8	2.1	0.4	-1.1	0.6	3.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0
Annual average hours worked	-0.4	-0.7	0.4	-1.5	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	-0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.7	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	1.4	2.5	1.7	1.9	0.1	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.8	:	:	:
National CPI	0.7	-0.1	0.2	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.7	1.0
Price delator GDP	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.6	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-0.3	0.4
Nominal compensation per employee	1.4	1.6	0.4	1.1	-0.5	-1.5	0.0	-0.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.1	2.1	1.1	0.6	-0.5	-0.2	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.4	1.9	1.1	0.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.0	1.8	0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	1.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	1.3	0.3	0.3
Nominal unit labour costs	0.4	-0.2	-1.7	0.8	0.6	-2.1	-3.0	-1.5	-3.1	-3.6	-3.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.0
Real unit labour costs	1.1	0.3	-1.1	0.3	0.6	-0.8	-1.3	-0.3	-1.5	-2.1	-2.5	-0.3	-1.2	-1.4

## Employment in Europe 2006

Belgium	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	3.2	2.4	1.2	3.3	1.9	3.1	3.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.6	1.2	2.3	2.1
Occupied Population	-0.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
Labour productivity	3.7	0.9	0.8	2.9	0.4	1.7	1.9	-0.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	0.3	1.3	1.2
Annual average hours worked	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	1.6	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2
Productivity per hour worked	3.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	2.4	1.9	-0.6	1.7	1.3	3.3	0.9	1.8	1.4
Harmonised CPI	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.1
Price delator GDP	2.1	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0
Nominal compensation per employee	4.4	1.4	1.4	3.4	1.4	3.5	2.1	3.6	3.8	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.3	0.2	0.8	2.1	-0.5	2.8	0.3	1.8	1.9	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.1	-0.1	0.4	1.9	0.1	3.2	-1.5	1.3	2.5	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.2
Nominal unit labour costs	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.2	4.0	2.1	0.7	0.1	2.1	1.0	1.0
Real unit labour costs	-1.3	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	1.0	-1.5	2.2	0.3	-1.0	-2.1	-0.1	-0.9	-1.0
Czech Republic	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.2	5.9	4.2	-0.7	-1.1	1.2	3.9	2.6	1.5	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.7
Occupied Population*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Labour productivity	:	:	4.6	-0.9	0.9	4.2	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.1	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.2
Annual average hours worked	:	:	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	-4.4	-1.0	-0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	2.1	4.1	4.5	-1.0	0.8	4.9	4.2	7.0	0.9	5.1	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.2
Harmonised CPI	:	:	9.1	8.0	9.7	1.8	3.9	4.5	1.4	-0.1	2.6	1.6	2.5	2.7
Price delator GDP	13.4	10.2	8.7	8.3	11.2	2.8	1.4	4.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	0.0	1.3	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	18.2	11.1	9.0	7.7	5.7	7.6	6.2	4.9	6.3	5.1	4.8	5.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	8.7	2.6	-2.0	4.8	4.3	2.5	3.4	2.3	2.8	5.1	3.5	3.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	10.0	2.2	0.3	5.0	2.6	4.0	5.4	3.0	4.0	4.0	2.7	2.7
Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	13.0	12.0	8.0	3.3	1.0	5.3	6.2	4.7	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.9
Real unit labour costs	:	:	3.9	3.4	-2.9	0.5	-0.3	0.4	3.3	2.1	-1.9	0.1	-1.1	-1.2
Denmark	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	5.5	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.9	3.1	3.2	2.3
Occupied Population	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.8	-0.1	-1.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1
Labour productivity	3.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.6	3.1	-0.1	0.5	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.2
Annual average hours worked	-2.4	0.4	-0.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	0.9	0.6	-0.1
Productivity per hour worked	6.4	1.7	2.2	0.8	-0.4	0.8	2.1	-0.6	0.9	2.2	2.6	1.5	2.1	2.3
Harmonised CPI	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.1	2.0
Price delator GDP	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	1.2	3.6	4.2	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.8	2.1	3.7	3.8	3.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.3	2.3	2.1	1.3	2.8	2.1	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.8	-0.1	1.0	0.5	1.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.4	1.7	2.6	1.3	2.6	1.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.9
Nominal unit labour costs	-2.5	1.5	2.3	1.3	3.3	2.1	0.5	4.5	3.2	1.8	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.7
Real unit labour costs	-4.0	0.2	0.3	-0.7	2.1	0.5	-2.4	1.9	0.9	-0.1	-1.9	-1.4	-2.1	-0.7
Germany	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.7	1.9	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.2	0.1	-0.2	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.0
Occupied Population	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.4	-0.6	-1.0	0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.3
Labour productivity	3.4	2.7	2.3	3.2	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.4	0.7
Annual average hours worked	-0.2	-0.9	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.2
Productivity per hour worked	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.5
Harmonised CPI	:	:	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.3
Price delator GDP	2.4	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	-0.7	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.1
Nominal compensation per employee	3.7	4.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	-0.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.3	2.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	3.7	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	-1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	3.4	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	-0.5	-0.7	-2.0
Nominal unit labour costs	0.3	2.0	0.1	-0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8
Real unit labour costs	-2.1	0.1	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	0.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-1.5	-1.3	-1.0	-1.9
Estonia	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	-1.6	4.5	4.4	11.1	4.4	0.3	7.9	6.5	7.2	6.7	7.8	9.8	8.9	7.9
Occupied Population	-3.3	-6.2	-2.3	0.0	-1.9	-4.4	-1.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.0	1.3	1.1
Labour productivity	1.8	11.4	6.9	11.1	6.8	5.3	11.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	5.6	5.1	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.2
Harmonised CPI	:	:	19.8	9.3	8.8	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	3.6	2.9
Price delator GDP	39.7	31.4	24.3	10.4	8.9	4.5	5.4	5.6	4.4	2.1	3.1	6.2	3.7	3.1
Nominal compensation per employee	56.5	42.6	24.0	20.4	15.5	14.9	9.9	7.6	10.3	10.9	10.8	12.0	11.7	11.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	12.0	8.5	-0.2	9.0	6.0	10.0	4.3	2.0	5.7	8.6	7.5	5.5	7.7	7.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	14.2	14.3	-1.0	10.8	6.5	8.2	7.1	1.4	7.0	10.1	8.0	8.3	7.9	8.0
Nominal unit labour costs	53.7	28.0	16.0	8.4	8.1	9.2	-1.0	1.9	4.5	4.7	2.8	3.8	3.4	3.6
Real unit labour costs	10.1	-2.6	-6.7	-1.9	-0.7	4.5	-6.1	-3.5	0.1	2.6	-0.2	-2.2	-0.3	0.5

Greece	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.4
Occupied Population*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Labour productivity	0.1	1.2	2.8	4.2	-0.7	3.4	4.6	5.4	3.7	3.4	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1
Annual average hours worked	-1.5	-0.5	-1.2	-1.6	-0.1	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	-1.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
Productivity per hour worked	1.6	1.7	4.0	5.9	-0.6	1.2	4.0	5.2	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.5
Harmonised CPI	:	8.9	7.9	5.4	4.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.3
Price delator GDP	11.2	9.8	7.4	6.8	5.2	3.0	5.7	1.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.0
Nominal compensation per employee	10.9	13.0	8.8	13.7	5.3	6.5	6.0	5.7	10.0	4.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.2	2.9	1.4	6.5	0.1	3.4	0.3	3.8	6.0	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.9
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.0	3.7	0.6	7.7	0.8	4.1	-1.5	3.5	7.3	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.6	1.7
Nominal unit labour costs	10.8	11.7	5.9	9.1	6.1	3.0	1.3	0.2	6.0	1.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	2.9
Real unit labour costs	-0.4	1.7	-1.4	2.2	0.8	0.0	-4.2	-1.6	2.1	-2.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	-0.1
Spain	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.9	4.5	4.7	5.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.8
Occupied Population	-0.5	1.9	1.7	3.6	4.5	4.6	5.1	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.8	2.3
Labour productivity	2.9	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
Annual average hours worked	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.3	-0.8	1.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	2.9	0.9	1.3	-0.1	0.3	1.0	-1.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
Harmonised CPI	4.6	4.6	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.1
Price delator GDP	3.9	4.9	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.6
Nominal compensation per employee	3.7	3.7	4.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.2	-1.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.8	-0.9	-0.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.1	-1.1	0.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	-0.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.0
Nominal unit labour costs	0.8	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.6
Real unit labour costs	-3.0	-2.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-1.4	-1.0	-1.2	-2.1	-1.3	-0.9
France	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.0	2.2	1.1	2.2	3.5	3.2	4.0	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.9	2.0
Occupied Population	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.0	2.7	1.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
Labour productivity	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.1	-0.3	0.1	1.1	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.4
Annual average hours worked	-0.4	-1.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-2.4	-0.9	-2.6	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	2.3	2.8	0.4	2.2	2.6	1.6	3.8	1.0	3.1	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.4
Harmonised CPI	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8
Price delator GDP	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.9
Nominal compensation per employee	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.8	-0.1	0.3	2.1	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.4
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.4	0.9	1.4	0.0	-0.1	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Real unit labour costs	-1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-1.0	1.1	-0.4	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.3	-0.1
Ireland	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	5.8	9.8	8.3	11.7	8.5	10.7	9.2	6.2	6.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1
Occupied Population	3.1	4.1	3.6	5.6	8.6	6.2	4.6	3.0	1.8	2.0	3.1	4.7	2.9	2.4
Labour productivity	2.6	5.5	4.5	5.8	-0.1	4.2	4.4	3.1	4.3	2.4	1.3	-0.1	2.0	2.5
Annual average hours worked	0.1	0.3	0.2	-2.4	-3.9	-1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	-1.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3
Productivity per hour worked	2.5	5.2	4.3	8.3	4.0	5.8	4.6	3.7	5.5	3.7	1.7	0.6	2.3	2.9
Harmonised CPI	:	2.8	2.2	1.3	2.1	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3
Price delator GDP	1.7	2.9	2.2	3.6	6.5	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.0	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.9
Nominal compensation per employee	2.2	3.0	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	8.0	7.4	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.8
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.5	0.1	2.1	1.3	-1.7	0.5	2.4	1.7	0.0	3.5	3.2	1.9	2.2	1.8
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.5	0.3	1.8	2.3	0.7	1.3	3.1	3.2	0.0	1.8	4.7	3.1	2.6	2.4
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.4	-2.4	-0.2	-0.8	4.8	0.3	3.5	4.2	0.8	3.1	4.1	5.2	2.9	2.2
Real unit labour costs	-2.0	-5.1	-2.3	-4.3	-1.6	-3.6	-1.9	-1.4	-4.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	0.2	-0.7
Italy	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.2	2.8	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.9	3.6	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.2
Occupied Population	-1.6	-0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
Labour productivity	3.2	2.9	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.6	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.0
Annual average hours worked	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	0.8	-0.3	-1.2	-0.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3
Productivity per hour worked	3.9	3.3	-0.2	2.2	-0.4	1.1	2.9	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.0
Harmonised CPI	4.2	5.4	4.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0
Price delator GDP	3.6	5.0	5.2	2.5	2.6	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	3.4	4.3	6.2	4.2	-1.6	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.1	-0.7	1.0	1.6	-4.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.6	-1.6	2.1	1.9	-3.4	0.8	-1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6
Nominal unit labour costs	0.2	1.4	5.8	2.7	-2.1	1.2	0.6	3.2	3.7	4.3	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.7
Real unit labour costs	-3.3	-3.4	0.6	0.1	-4.6	-0.1	-1.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	-0.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.4

## Employment in Europe 2006

Cyprus	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	5.9	9.9	1.8	2.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.1	2.1	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
Occupied Population*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Labour productivity	:	:	1.3	1.9	3.3	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.0	0.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	-0.8	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.6	1.7	-0.2	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	3.3	2.3	1.1	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2
Price delator GDP	5.3	-0.5	1.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.7	3.2	2.2	5.0	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.3
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	4.7	5.7	3.2	4.6	2.2	1.0	4.1	9.3	3.5	4.4	3.5	3.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	2.8	2.8	0.8	2.3	-1.4	-2.1	1.8	4.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.6	-2.6	-0.9	1.6	5.7	1.3	1.5	0.3	1.0
Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	3.3	3.7	0.0	1.7	-0.5	-0.8	3.1	8.4	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.1
Real unit labour costs	:	:	1.5	0.9	-2.4	-0.6	-4.1	-3.9	0.8	3.2	-1.3	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1
Latvia	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.2	-0.9	3.8	8.3	4.7	3.3	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.5	10.2	8.5	7.6
Occupied Population	-10.1	-10.4	-1.9	4.4	-0.3	-1.8	-2.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.7
Labour productivity	13.7	10.6	5.8	3.7	5.0	5.2	10.1	5.7	4.8	5.4	7.4	8.5	7.4	6.8
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.9	-2.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	9.4	6.2	5.2	4.4	10.3	8.0	6.9	6.3
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	8.1	4.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.7	5.6
Price delator GDP	36.2	15.1	14.9	7.0	4.6	4.8	3.8	1.7	3.6	3.6	6.8	9.0	7.3	6.2
Nominal compensation per employee	63.9	8.8	27.3	13.0	6.2	7.5	6.9	3.4	4.0	11.1	15.1	14.4	15.0	12.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	20.3	-5.5	10.9	5.6	1.5	2.6	3.0	1.7	0.4	7.3	7.7	4.9	7.2	5.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	9.5	4.0	1.5	5.7	3.3	1.1	1.8	7.9	8.5	3.0	7.8	6.1
Nominal unit labour costs	44.2	-1.7	20.4	8.9	1.1	2.2	-2.9	-2.2	-0.8	5.5	7.2	5.4	7.1	4.9
Real unit labour costs	5.8	-14.6	4.8	1.8	-3.3	-2.4	-6.5	-3.9	-4.2	1.9	0.3	-3.3	-0.2	-1.3
Lithuania	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	-9.8	3.3	4.7	7.0	7.3	-1.7	3.9	6.4	6.8	10.5	7.0	7.5	6.5	6.2
Occupied Population	-5.8	-1.9	0.9	0.6	-0.8	-2.2	-4.0	-3.3	4.0	2.3	-0.1	2.6	0.9	0.6
Labour productivity	-4.2	5.3	3.7	6.4	8.1	0.5	8.3	10.1	2.6	8.0	7.1	4.7	5.5	5.6
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	-1.7	-1.2	1.2	2.8	0.2	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	4.4	9.3	5.9	1.9	5.3	5.5
Harmonised CPI	:	:	24.7	10.3	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.5	3.3
Price delator GDP	61.6	46.4	20.6	14.0	5.0	-0.6	1.8	-0.5	0.2	-1.1	2.8	5.9	4.6	2.8
Nominal compensation per employee	67.7	67.5	32.7	23.3	15.5	2.5	1.3	3.8	5.1	8.9	8.2	8.7	8.9	8.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.7	14.4	10.0	8.2	9.9	3.1	-0.5	4.3	4.9	10.1	5.2	2.6	4.1	5.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	12.3	12.6	9.5	2.9	2.8	1.3	5.2	11.9	7.0	5.2	5.2	4.7
Nominal unit labour costs	75.1	59.1	28.0	15.9	6.8	1.9	-6.5	-5.7	2.4	0.8	1.0	3.8	3.2	2.4
Real unit labour costs	8.3	8.6	6.1	1.7	1.7	2.6	-8.1	-5.3	2.2	1.9	-1.7	-2.0	-1.4	-0.3
Luxembourg	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	3.8	1.4	1.5	5.9	6.5	8.4	8.4	2.5	3.6	2.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.5
Occupied Population	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.1	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.5	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
Labour productivity	1.1	-1.1	-1.0	2.8	1.9	3.3	2.7	-2.9	0.7	0.2	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.4
Annual average hours worked	-1.2	1.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-1.3	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	2.3	-2.1	0.2	2.9	2.5	3.4	2.9	-2.0	1.2	1.5	4.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Harmonised CPI	:	:	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.4
Price delator GDP	3.5	2.3	3.0	-1.9	-0.4	5.3	2.0	0.1	2.7	4.8	1.0	4.2	3.1	3.0
Nominal compensation per employee	3.9	1.4	1.9	2.6	0.9	4.0	5.3	3.5	3.9	1.8	4.1	4.6	3.5	3.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.4	-0.9	-1.1	4.6	1.3	-1.3	3.3	3.4	1.2	-2.8	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.3	-0.6	0.5	1.2	-0.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.2	-0.4	1.7	1.8	0.3	0.5
Nominal unit labour costs	2.8	2.5	2.9	-0.1	-1.0	0.7	2.5	6.5	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.5	2.1	1.6
Real unit labour costs	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	1.8	-0.6	-4.4	0.5	6.4	0.5	-3.0	1.1	-0.6	-1.0	-1.3
Hungary	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.9	1.5	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.3	3.8	3.4	5.2	3.6	4.6	4.2
Occupied Population	-2.0	-3.4	-0.5	0.1	1.8	3.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.3	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5
Labour productivity	5.0	5.1	1.8	4.5	3.1	1.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	2.6	5.8	3.2	4.1	3.8
Annual average hours worked	7.0	0.3	-0.2	1.3	-0.4	0.8	-0.2	-2.0	0.4	-1.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	-1.9	4.7	2.0	3.1	3.4	0.0	4.2	6.2	3.4	3.5	6.0	3.8	4.4	3.6
Harmonised CPI	:	:	23.5	18.5	14.2	10.0	10.0	9.1	5.2	4.7	6.8	3.5	2.3	3.3
Price delator GDP	19.5	26.7	21.2	18.5	12.6	8.4	9.9	8.3	8.7	6.7	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.8
Nominal compensation per employee	17.9	21.5	20.2	21.0	13.9	5.2	15.4	15.9	12.7	10.0	9.7	8.9	5.1	4.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.4	-4.1	-0.8	2.1	1.1	-3.0	5.0	7.1	3.7	3.1	5.4	5.8	2.7	1.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	-2.2	2.5	0.2	-4.6	5.7	7.4	9.4	5.4	4.9	3.3	2.3	0.4
Nominal unit labour costs	12.3	15.6	18.0	15.8	10.4	3.9	11.3	11.6	8.5	7.2	3.7	5.5	0.9	0.4
Real unit labour costs	-6.1	-8.7	-2.6	-2.2	-2.0	-4.2	1.2	3.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	2.5	-1.4	-2.3



Malta	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	5.7	6.2	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.1	6.4	0.3	1.5	-2.5	-1.5	2.5	1.7	1.9
Occupied Population	0.5	3.2	1.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.4	2.3	1.8	0.6	1.0	-0.8	1.5	0.3	0.5
Labour productivity	5.2	3.0	2.5	5.0	2.9	4.5	4.0	-1.4	0.9	-3.5	-0.7	0.9	1.4	1.4
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	-0.5	-2.5	4.2	-3.0	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.4	-1.0	-4.7	4.0	1.4	1.4
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	3.9	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7
Price delator GDP	3.5	4.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	4.4	1.6	2.7	3.5	2.9
Nominal compensation per employee	6.4	9.0	6.3	3.5	4.7	5.1	2.1	4.8	2.2	3.3	1.6	1.4	2.9	3.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.8	4.0	5.4	1.2	2.4	3.2	0.5	2.7	0.3	-1.0	0.1	-1.3	-0.6	0.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	4.3	0.1	1.9	4.5	4.0	3.0	0.7	2.5	-1.8	-1.5	-0.3	0.2
Nominal unit labour costs	1.1	5.9	3.7	-1.4	1.8	0.5	-1.8	6.3	1.3	7.0	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.6
Real unit labour costs	-2.3	1.0	2.9	-3.6	-0.5	-1.3	-3.4	4.1	-0.6	2.5	0.7	-2.2	-1.9	-1.3
Netherlands	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.7	3.9	1.9	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.1	2.6	2.6
Occupied Population	0.6	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	0.5	-0.6	-1.4	-0.4	1.2	1.2
Labour productivity	3.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	3.4	1.7	1.8	1.8
Annual average hours worked	-0.8	-1.3	3.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.5	1.3	0.0	-1.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Productivity per hour worked	3.0	2.1	-2.2	1.5	2.1	3.5	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.5	3.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Harmonised CPI	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1
Price delator GDP	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.9	1.8	4.1	5.1	3.8	2.5	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4
Nominal compensation per employee	3.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.8	4.1	5.1	5.7	5.2	4.0	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.7
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.7	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.5	2.5	0.7	0.9	1.4
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.1	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.7
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	2.8	1.7	3.0	5.0	4.8	3.3	-0.1	0.6	0.4	0.9
Real unit labour costs	-2.3	-1.5	-0.7	-1.2	0.9	-0.1	-1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.4
Austria	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	2.7	1.9	2.6	1.8	3.6	3.3	3.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.2
Occupied Population	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9
Labour productivity	2.7	1.9	3.1	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	0.3	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.3
Annual average hours worked	:	:	1.1	0.2	-0.3	-1.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	1.2	0.7	2.5	3.3	2.7	0.3	1.0	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.1
Harmonised CPI	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6
Price delator GDP	2.7	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8
Nominal compensation per employee	4.1	3.2	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.5	0.3	-0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.3	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	2.3	1.4	-0.5	-0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.3
Nominal unit labour costs	1.3	1.3	-1.4	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.6
Real unit labour costs	-1.3	-0.7	-2.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
Poland	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	5.3	7.0	6.2	7.1	5.0	4.5	4.2	1.1	1.4	3.8	5.3	3.2	4.5	4.6
Occupied Population*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Labour productivity	7.0	6.0	5.0	5.6	3.8	8.8	5.8	3.4	4.5	5.1	3.9	0.9	2.0	2.8
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.2	0.9	2.0	2.7
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	15.0	11.8	7.2	10.1	5.3	1.9	0.7	3.6	2.2	1.0	2.0
Price delator GDP	37.2	28.0	17.9	13.9	11.1	6.1	7.3	3.5	2.2	0.4	4.0	2.8	0.4	1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	41.3	34.1	27.2	20.3	14.0	13.6	11.0	10.1	2.3	1.8	1.9	0.5	4.4	5.2
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.0	4.8	7.9	5.6	2.7	7.1	3.4	6.4	0.0	1.4	-2.0	-2.3	4.0	3.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.5	5.4	7.2	4.9	3.2	7.1	0.9	6.0	-1.0	1.4	-1.2	-1.3	3.9	3.5
Nominal unit labour costs	32.1	26.5	21.2	13.9	9.9	4.5	4.8	6.5	-2.2	-3.1	-1.9	-0.4	2.3	2.3
Real unit labour costs	-3.8	-1.2	2.7	0.0	-1.0	-1.5	-2.3	2.9	-4.3	-3.5	-5.7	-3.2	1.9	0.9
Portugal	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	1.0	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.8	3.9	3.9	2.0	0.8	-1.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.1
Occupied Population	-1.0	-0.7	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
Labour productivity	2.0	5.1	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	0.3	0.4	-0.7	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.8
Annual average hours worked	-0.7	3.7	-2.6	-1.7	-0.2	0.7	-2.4	0.2	0.2	-1.1	1.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Productivity per hour worked	2.7	1.3	4.7	4.4	2.2	1.3	4.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8
Harmonised CPI	5.0	4.0	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.4
Price delator GDP	7.3	3.4	2.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.8
Nominal compensation per employee	5.6	7.2	6.1	6.0	5.3	5.4	6.7	5.3	4.4	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.6	3.7	3.5	2.1	1.5	2.1	3.6	1.6	0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.1	1.0	-0.3
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	1.9	1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0
Nominal unit labour costs	3.5	2.1	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.5	5.1	4.0	3.9	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.7
Real unit labour costs	-3.5	-1.3	1.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.1	1.1	-1.3	-0.2	0.3	-1.1

## Employment in Europe 2006

Slovenia	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	5.3	4.1	3.7	4.8	3.9	5.4	4.1	2.7	3.5	2.7	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.1
Occupied Population	:	:	-2.0	-1.9	-0.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.5	-0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
Labour productivity	:	:	5.9	6.9	4.1	3.9	3.3	2.2	1.9	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.6
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	-1.2	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	-3.0	0.4	-2.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	8.2	4.2	3.3	2.6	1.8	5.1	2.5	6.5	2.1	2.7	2.6
Harmonised CPI	:	:	9.9	8.3	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.5
Price delator GDP	22.6	23.0	11.1	8.4	6.8	6.4	5.4	8.7	7.9	5.8	3.2	1.0	2.2	2.5
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	13.6	12.6	8.9	7.7	12.4	11.6	8.5	7.8	7.7	5.0	5.2	5.0
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	2.3	3.9	1.9	1.2	6.7	2.6	0.6	1.9	4.3	4.0	3.0	2.5
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	2.6	3.7	1.9	1.2	4.2	3.6	0.6	2.2	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.5
Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	7.3	5.3	4.6	3.6	8.9	9.2	6.5	4.7	3.8	1.8	1.4	1.3
Real unit labour costs	:	:	-3.4	-2.8	-2.1	-2.6	3.3	0.4	-1.3	-1.0	0.6	0.8	-0.7	-1.1
Slovakia	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	6.2	5.8	6.1	4.6	4.2	1.5	2.0	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.5
Occupied Population	:	0.2	2.3	-1.2	-0.4	-2.7	-1.8	0.6	-0.5	1.8	-0.3	1.4	1.2	0.9
Labour productivity	:	5.6	3.7	5.9	4.7	4.3	3.9	2.6	4.7	2.3	5.8	4.7	4.8	5.5
Annual average hours worked	:	:	-2.1	-0.3	-2.0	0.6	0.1	-0.7	-2.9	-2.8	2.3	0.2	-0.3	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	6.0	6.3	6.8	3.6	3.8	3.3	7.8	5.3	3.4	4.5	5.1	5.4
Harmonised CPI	:	:	5.8	6.0	6.7	10.4	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.4	2.7
Price delator GDP	13.4	9.9	4.3	6.7	5.2	6.5	8.5	5.0	4.6	4.7	6.0	2.4	4.0	2.8
Nominal compensation per employee	:	20.6	7.2	15.4	13.2	6.9	11.9	6.2	9.3	8.1	9.2	6.0	7.3	6.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	9.7	2.7	8.2	7.6	0.4	3.2	1.1	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.6
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	10.4	2.1	8.9	7.0	-1.6	1.0	0.6	5.8	1.3	1.7	3.3	3.4	4.0
Nominal unit labour costs	:	14.1	3.3	9.0	8.2	2.5	7.7	3.5	4.4	5.6	3.2	1.3	2.4	1.0
Real unit labour costs	:	3.9	-1.0	2.1	2.8	-3.7	-0.7	-1.5	-0.2	0.8	-2.7	-1.1	-1.5	-1.8
Finland	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	3.6	3.9	3.7	6.1	5.2	3.9	5.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.5	2.9	3.6	2.9
Occupied Population	-1.4	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.8
Labour productivity	5.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.4	2.7	1.1	0.7	1.7	3.1	1.6	2.2	2.0
Annual average hours worked	1.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.2	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.1
Productivity per hour worked	3.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.7	1.1	3.6	2.1	1.0	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.0
Harmonised CPI	1.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.4	1.4
Price delator GDP	1.4	4.8	-0.2	2.2	3.4	0.9	2.6	3.0	1.3	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
Nominal compensation per employee	3.4	4.1	2.6	1.6	4.5	2.2	3.7	4.7	1.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.5
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.0	-0.6	2.8	-0.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.7
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.0	3.2	1.9	-0.3	2.3	0.7	-0.6	2.0	-0.4	3.2	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.3
Nominal unit labour costs	-1.6	1.9	0.3	-1.1	1.3	0.8	1.0	3.5	1.1	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.5
Real unit labour costs	-2.9	-2.7	0.5	-3.2	-2.1	-0.1	-1.6	0.5	-0.1	1.5	-0.1	1.4	-0.1	-0.3
Sweden	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	3.9	3.9	1.3	2.3	3.7	4.5	4.3	1.1	2.0	1.7	3.7	2.7	3.4	3.0
Occupied Population	-0.9	1.5	-0.8	-1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.3	1.6	1.0
Labour productivity	4.8	2.3	2.2	3.7	2.1	2.4	1.9	-0.8	1.8	2.0	4.3	2.4	1.8	2.0
Annual average hours worked	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.1	1.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.4
Productivity per hour worked	2.4	2.0	1.7	3.4	2.2	1.8	3.3	0.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.5
Harmonised CPI	2.9	2.7	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.8
Price delator GDP	2.7	3.6	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.1
Nominal compensation per employee	5.9	2.8	7.3	4.8	2.6	1.3	7.5	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.1	-0.8	6.3	3.0	1.9	0.4	6.0	2.4	1.3	1.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.1
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.0	-0.3	6.2	3.1	2.0	0.0	6.2	2.4	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.7
Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	0.4	5.0	1.1	0.5	-1.0	5.5	5.4	1.0	1.0	-0.6	1.4	1.9	2.2
Real unit labour costs	-1.7	-3.0	4.0	-0.6	-0.1	-1.9	4.1	3.2	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
United Kingdom	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	4.3	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.4	2.8
Occupied Population	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
Labour productivity	3.5	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.2	0.9	2.0	2.2
Annual average hours worked	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	0.1	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Productivity per hour worked	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.4	3.3	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.5	2.6	2.9
Harmonised CPI	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
Price delator GDP	1.6	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4
Nominal compensation per employee	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.9	6.3	4.5	5.7	5.1	3.3	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.3	0.3	-0.4	1.0	3.6	2.2	4.3	2.8	0.2	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.8	-0.3	-0.3	1.4	3.7	2.8	4.5	2.8	1.7	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.3
Nominal unit labour costs	-0.5	1.3	1.2	2.6	3.9	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.0	3.1	2.0	3.6	2.3	2.2
Real unit labour costs	-2.1	-1.4	-2.2	-0.2	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	-1.1	0.0	-0.6	1.3	0.1	-0.2

Bulgaria	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	1.8	2.9	-9.4	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7
Occupied Population	0.6	1.3	0.1	-3.9	-0.2	-2.1	-3.5	-0.4	0.4	6.3	2.2	2.0	1.0	0.8
Labour productivity	1.2	1.6	-9.5	-1.7	4.2	4.4	9.2	4.5	4.5	-1.7	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.9
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	5.0	7.0	3.5
Price delator GDP	72.7	62.8	120.8	948.3	23.7	3.7	6.7	6.7	3.8	2.3	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.1
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	72.7	848.0	52.5	6.0	10.2	12.3	4.7	1.0	6.6	6.9	9.4	9.3
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	-21.8	-9.6	23.3	2.2	3.3	5.3	0.9	-1.3	1.7	2.9	4.5	5.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	-21.3	-12.6	31.6	3.7	5.4	6.0	0.7	0.5	2.3	2.2	2.7	6.1
Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	90.8	864.7	46.4	1.4	0.9	7.5	0.2	2.7	3.1	3.3	4.9	4.2
Real unit labour costs	:	:	-13.6	-8.0	18.4	-2.2	-5.4	0.8	-3.4	0.4	-1.7	-0.5	0.2	0.1
Croatia	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	:	:	5.9	6.8	2.5	-0.9	2.9	4.4	5.2	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.5
Occupied Population	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8	2.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	4.4	1.8	2.5	3.5	3.4	3.2
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Price delator GDP	:	:	3.6	7.4	8.4	3.8	4.7	4.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Macedonia FYR	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	-1.8	-1.1	1.2	1.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.7
Occupied Population	:	:	:	:	5.5	0.9	0.9	8.9	-6.3	-2.9	-2.4	4.3	1.2	1.5
Labour productivity	:	:	:	:	-2.0	3.4	3.6	-12.3	7.7	5.8	6.6	-0.3	3.1	3.2
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Price delator GDP	151.9	17.1	2.9	3.9	1.4	2.7	8.2	3.6	3.4	0.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.5
Nominal compensation per employee	:	:	:	:	2.9	7.4	1.7	-1.1	1.4	:	:	:	:	:
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	:	:	:	:	1.5	4.6	-6.0	-4.6	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	5.0	3.9	-1.8	12.8	-5.8	:	:	:	:	:
Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	3.6	1.2	-9.3	8.9	-8.9	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	3.9	7.1	3.9	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.4	4.1	5.5	5.1
Occupied Population	-0.5	-5.2	-1.2	-3.8	-2.3	-4.5	2.5	-0.8	-2.7	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Labour productivity	4.5	13.0	5.2	-2.3	-2.5	3.5	-0.3	6.6	8.1	5.4	8.0	3.9	5.3	4.9
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	38.8	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.1	7.8	5.7
Price delator GDP	139.0	35.3	45.3	147.2	55.3	47.7	44.2	37.4	23.4	24.0	15.0	12.0	8.7	6.5
Nominal compensation per employee	132.6	54.3	52.7	107.2	89.3	41.2	74.9	44.8	25.9	27.7	22.1	16.7	13.8	10.9
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-2.7	14.1	5.1	-16.2	21.9	-4.4	21.3	5.4	2.0	3.1	6.2	4.2	4.7	4.2
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-3.8	12.8	6.4	-19.4	26.8	-3.5	25.1	6.7	3.7	10.9	8.8	9.4	5.4	4.6
Nominal unit labour costs	122.7	36.5	45.1	112.1	94.3	36.5	75.5	35.8	16.5	21.3	13.0	12.3	8.1	5.7
Real unit labour costs	-6.8	0.9	-0.1	-14.2	25.1	-7.6	21.7	-1.1	-5.6	-2.2	-1.7	0.3	-0.6	-0.7
Turkey	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Real GDP	-5.5	7.2	7.0	7.5	3.1	-4.7	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8	8.9	7.4	5.8	5.5
Occupied Population	2.4	3.7	2.1	-2.5	2.8	2.1	-2.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	3.0	1.2	1.7	2.0
Labour productivity	-7.7	3.4	4.8	10.3	0.3	-6.7	9.7	-7.3	8.8	6.8	5.7	6.1	4.0	3.5
Annual average hours worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Productivity per hour worked	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Harmonised CPI	:	:	:	85.6	82.1	61.4	53.2	56.8	47.0	25.3	10.1	8.1	7.1	6.0
Price delator GDP	106.4	87.2	77.8	81.5	75.7	55.6	49.9	54.8	44.1	22.5	9.9	8.0	7.2	5.8
Nominal compensation per employee	61.8	71.2	90.3	103.0	76.2	84.4	44.9	43.6	37.9	27.9	16.5	16.3	12.1	11.1
Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-21.6	-8.5	7.0	11.8	0.3	18.6	-3.3	-7.3	-4.4	4.4	6.0	7.7	4.6	5.0
Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-22.5	-11.1	13.4	11.7	-4.1	15.4	-3.5	-9.6	-2.1	5.5	8.5	6.4	5.0	4.7
Nominal unit labour costs	75.3	65.6	81.5	84.2	75.7	97.6	32.1	54.8	26.7	19.7	10.2	9.6	7.8	7.3
Real unit labour costs	-15.1	-11.5	2.0	1.4	0.0	27.0	-11.8	0.0	-12.1	-2.3	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.4

Source: DG ECFIN's AMECO database and European Commission 2006 Spring Forecasts.

Note: In the case of Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Greece and Poland, employment growth figures from AMECO and QLFD differ significantly due to methodological and/or data source differences. For this reason no employment growth data is shown for these countries.



# 2 Key employment indicators

## Introduction to key employment indicators tables

The figures in the following “key employment indicators” tables refer to data available up to mid-June 2006.

The source for the indicator values is Eurostat, EU Labour Force Survey (annual averages), except for the following indicators which are from Eurostat, National Accounts:

3. Total employment levels (except for EL, PL, SK, SI (2004, 2005) and RO)
10. Share of self-employed in total employment
13. Share of total employment in Services
14. Share of total employment in Industry
15. Share of total employment in Agriculture

## Notes for particular Member States/tables:

(a) Missing quarters are estimated by Eurostat before the transition to a continuous quarterly survey takes place in each country.

(b) General comments and breaks in series:

- PT (EU-LFS indicators): break in 1998
- UK (EU-LFS indicators): break in 2000
- IT/AT (EU-LFS indicators): break in 2004
- SE (EU-LFS indicators): break in 2005
- ES (EU-LFS indicators): break in 2005 due to the questionnaire revision; the impact has been estimated at +0.4 percentage points on employment rate (16-64 years old), +0.2 p.p. on activity rate (16-64 years old) and -0.4 p.p. on unemployment rate
- DE (EU-LFS indicators): 1999 – 2004 national estimates, break in 2005

(c) Comments on specific indicators

Indicator 1	EU25 estimate; LT (1998 – 2001) estimate; MT (2000 – 2001) estimate; PL estimate
Indicator 3	IE 1990 – 1994 estimates; CY 1999: break in series; LT 1995: break in series; PT 2003 – 2005 forecast; BG 2004-2005 forecast; RO 2003 – 2005 forecast; TR 2000 – 2005 forecast; HR 2005 forecast; EL estimates based on units of 1000 jobs; AT figures in units of 1000 jobs
Indicator 9	EU-LFS spring results, BE 1999 – 2000: estimate
Indicator 11-12	DE 1999 – 2004, CY 1999 – 2003: spring results
Indicator 10, 13-15	PL 2003, EU25 2003: break in series
Indicator 20 to 23	Based on EU LFS estimated monthly results (harmonised unemployment series); SE 2005: provisional; for Indicator 20 EU-25 and EU-15: estimate

## Key employment indicators: European Union of 25 Member States (EU-25)

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	443940	445176	447442	448693	450166	451702	453831
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	296106	297250	298248	298633	300049	301203	302348	303157	305076
3. Total employment (000)	:	183192	184352	186343	189301	191693	194777	197286	198299	198994	199951	201662
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	179443	181892	184747	186362	188387	189124	190217	191802	194551
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	60.6	61.2	61.9	62.4	62.8	62.8	62.9	63.3	63.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	36.5	37.1	37.7	38.1	38.1	37.5	36.9	36.8	36.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	74.3	74.8	75.6	76.0	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.8	77.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	35.7	35.8	36.2	36.6	37.5	38.7	40.2	41.0	42.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.2	58.2	58.1	57.9	58.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.1	15.9	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.8	15.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.7	18.4
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.7	14.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	65.2	65.8	66.1	66.5	67.3	68.0	68.4	69.0	69.6	70.0	70.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	28.6	28.1	27.9	27.7	27.1	26.6	26.2	25.7	25.3	24.9	24.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	67.7	68.0	68.5	68.7	68.7	69.0	69.3	69.7	70.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	45.7	46.0	46.5	46.5	46.2	45.7	45.3	45.1	45.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	81.7	82.0	82.4	82.6	82.5	82.8	83.1	83.6	83.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	39.1	39.0	39.3	39.5	40.1	41.4	43.1	43.9	45.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	19194	18801	18025	17768	18703	19371	19638	19034
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	19.3	18.5	17.4	17.7	18.3	18.8	18.9	18.5
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.4
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	216195	216499	217749	218467	219285	220038	221215
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	147511	148252	148788	148673	149448	150056	150690	151108	152081
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	108079	108981	109747	110869	111849	111852	111890	111936	112652
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	103535	104663	105668	105917	106619	106493	106753	107121	108410
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.0	70.8	70.9	71.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	40.3	40.7	41.3	41.4	41.4	40.5	39.8	39.8	39.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	85.1	85.4	85.7	86.0	85.9	85.4	85.2	85.2	85.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	46.6	46.6	46.7	46.9	47.7	48.8	50.3	50.7	51.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.0	69.6	69.2	68.9	69.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.2	18.9	18.7	18.4	18.4	18.9	19.0	18.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.4
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	11.1	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.4	13.2	14.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	55.5	55.9	56.2	56.5	57.3	58.0	58.3	58.8	59.2	59.5	59.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	37.6	37.2	37.0	36.9	36.3	35.9	35.6	35.2	34.9	34.6	34.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	77.4	77.4	77.6	77.4	77.3	77.3	77.5	77.5	77.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	49.7	49.8	50.2	49.9	49.8	49.2	48.8	48.5	48.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.1	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.9	92.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	51.0	50.8	50.7	50.6	51.1	52.2	53.8	54.5	55.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	9211	9036	8656	8634	9249	9640	9765	9496
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	17.5	16.9	16.0	16.5	17.5	18.4	18.4	18.2
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	227740	228673	229691	230224	230879	231663	232615
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	148597	148998	149460	149960	150602	151147	151658	152049	152996
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	78264	80319	81946	83908	85437	86447	87104	88016	89010
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	75912	77233	79082	80445	81769	82631	83464	84681	86141
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	51.1	51.8	52.9	53.6	54.3	54.7	55.0	55.7	56.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	32.6	33.4	34.2	34.7	34.8	34.5	33.9	33.8	33.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	63.4	64.2	65.4	66.1	66.8	67.1	67.6	68.5	68.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	25.5	25.5	26.3	26.9	27.8	29.2	30.7	31.7	33.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	47.1	47.3	47.2	47.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	29.8	29.3	29.6	29.5	29.6	29.7	30.3	31.4	32.3
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	12.4	12.5	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.3	15.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	78.9	79.5	79.9	80.2	80.6	81.0	81.3	82.0	82.6	83.1	83.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.6	14.3	13.8	13.4	13.0	12.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.1	58.7	59.5	60.0	60.2	60.7	61.2	62.0	62.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	41.7	42.1	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.2	41.6	41.6	41.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	71.0	71.7	72.6	73.1	73.2	73.8	74.4	75.4	75.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	28.0	28.0	28.6	29.1	29.7	31.2	32.9	34.0	36.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	9982	9765	9369	9134	9454	9731	9873	9538
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	11.2	10.8	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.3	9.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	21.3	20.3	18.9	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.4	18.9
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 1: estimate; Indicator 20: 2005 estimate; Indicators 10, 13-15: 2003 break in series.

## Key employment indicators: European Union of 15 Member States (EU-15)

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	364791	365962	367055	367997	368337	369708	370902	373067	374831	376752	378380	380563
2. Population aged 15-64	244783	245359	246161	246691	247585	248341	248387	249436	250392	251628	252203	253973
3. Total employment (000)	153488	154724	155667	157216	159900	162900	166410	168798	169929	170644	171655	172921
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	146392	147394	148358	149723	152118	155322	157530	159763	160760	161887	163256	165469
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.8	60.1	60.3	60.7	61.4	62.5	63.4	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.7	65.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.1	37.5	36.9	37.2	38.2	39.6	40.5	40.9	40.6	39.9	40.0	39.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.9	73.2	73.5	73.9	74.6	75.7	76.5	77.0	77.1	77.1	77.6	77.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.7	36.0	36.3	36.4	36.6	37.1	37.8	38.8	40.2	41.7	42.5	44.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	55.6	55.5	55.7	56.3	57.1	58.0	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.4	14.7	14.8	14.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.4	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.3	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.5	19.4	20.2
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.4	13.0	13.4	13.7	13.5	13.1	13.1	13.6	14.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.3	67.8	68.3	68.7	69.0	69.7	70.2	70.6	71.2	71.7	72.2	72.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.6	27.4	26.9	26.7	26.5	26.0	25.6	25.3	24.9	24.4	24.0	23.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.2	67.2	67.7	67.9	68.3	68.9	69.2	69.2	69.7	70.1	70.6	71.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	48.6	47.5	47.0	47.0	47.4	48.2	48.2	47.8	47.8	47.5	47.6	47.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	80.4	80.5	81.1	81.3	81.7	82.2	82.4	82.3	82.8	83.1	83.7	83.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	38.9	39.1	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.8	41.5	42.9	44.5	45.5	47.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	17463	16889	17105	16773	15948	14809	13443	12863	13662	14465	14790	14463
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.5	10.1	10.2	9.9	9.3	8.6	7.7	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.9	21.1	21.4	20.7	19.1	17.2	15.3	15.2	15.7	16.5	16.7	16.7
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.5	10.0	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.5	7.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.0
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	177562	178230	178831	179352	179733	180510	180781	182005	182988	184035	184826	186010
2. Population aged 15-64	122062	122388	122877	123214	123821	124227	123917	124526	125034	125688	125955	126816
3. Total employment (000)	90363	90876	91010	91688	92793	94016	95397	96351	96405	96467	96479	96852
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	85931	86312	86473	87043	88222	89549	90156	91021	91034	91322	91518	92429
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.4	70.5	70.4	70.6	71.2	72.1	72.8	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.7	72.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.3	41.0	40.3	40.7	41.7	43.1	43.9	44.3	43.6	42.8	42.9	42.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.2	85.4	85.2	85.3	85.8	86.5	87.2	87.3	86.8	86.5	86.4	86.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.5	47.2	47.3	47.2	47.3	47.5	48.0	48.9	50.1	51.6	52.2	53.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	69.3	68.9	69.1	69.7	70.3	71.1	71.5	71.2	70.7	70.3	70.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.4	17.8	18.0	17.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.7
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	10.7	11.3	11.2	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.9	13.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.6	58.1	58.5	58.8	59.0	59.6	60.0	60.4	60.8	61.2	61.6	61.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.6	36.4	36.1	35.9	35.8	35.3	35.0	34.8	34.5	34.1	33.8	33.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.2	77.8	77.9	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.6	78.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.2	51.0	50.6	50.5	51.0	51.7	51.6	51.4	51.2	51.0	50.9	51.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.9	92.7	92.7	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	51.8	51.4	51.8	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.6	52.2	53.4	55.1	55.8	56.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	8831	8347	8480	8177	7621	7035	6344	6115	6624	7093	7262	7173
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.2	8.7	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.2	6.4	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.3	18.9	19.4	18.6	17.1	15.3	13.8	13.7	14.8	16.0	16.2	16.4
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.8	10.0	10.3	9.8	9.3	8.6	7.7	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.5
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	187224	187727	188222	188644	188602	189197	190121	191062	191843	192717	193554	194553
2. Population aged 15-64	122723	122973	123286	123479	123764	124113	124469	124910	125358	125940	126247	127157
3. Total employment (000)	63125	63849	64657	65528	67107	68884	71013	72447	73524	74177	75176	76069
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	60464	61083	61886	62682	63898	65774	67375	68742	69726	70565	71739	73040
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.3	49.7	50.2	50.8	51.6	53.0	54.1	55.0	55.6	56.0	56.8	57.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.9	34.0	33.4	33.7	34.7	36.0	36.9	37.4	37.5	37.0	37.0	36.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	60.4	61.0	61.8	62.3	63.2	64.7	65.8	66.7	67.3	67.7	68.8	69.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.7	25.3	25.8	26.1	26.3	27.1	28.0	29.1	30.7	32.2	33.2	35.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	42.3	42.5	42.8	43.2	44.3	45.4	46.2	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.5	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	30.4	31.0	31.5	32.2	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.9	35.1	36.2
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	12.6	13.0	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.3	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.1	14.4	15.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.6	81.0	81.6	82.0	82.4	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.3	84.9	85.4	85.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	15.2	14.9	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.3	56.6	57.4	57.9	58.6	59.5	60.0	60.2	61.0	61.6	62.6	63.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.0	44.0	43.4	43.4	43.8	44.6	44.7	44.2	44.3	44.0	44.2	44.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	67.8	68.3	69.4	70.0	70.7	71.6	72.1	72.3	73.1	73.9	75.0	75.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	26.7	27.4	28.4	28.9	29.0	29.6	30.3	31.1	32.8	34.3	35.5	37.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	8631	8543	8625	8597	8327	7774	7099	6748	7038	7372	7528	7290
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	12.2	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.3	10.4	9.3	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.3	8.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.7	23.5	23.6	23.0	21.4	19.4	17.1	16.9	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.1	8.5	7.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.6

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 20: 2005 estimate.



## Key employment indicators: Belgium

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	10072	10103	10126	10153	10175	10214	10239	10263	10310	10356	10396	10477
2. Population aged 15-64	6686	6697	6696	6700	6702	6710	6719	6728	6758	6791	6818	6876
3. Total employment (000)	3812	3869	3882	3901	3961	4013	4092	4150	4144	4141	4165	4203
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3724	3755	3765	3807	3850	3980	4068	4033	4047	4047	4114	4199
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.7	56.1	56.2	56.8	57.4	59.3	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.6	60.3	61.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.2	27.4	26.8	26.3	26.8	28.2	29.1	29.7	29.4	27.4	27.8	27.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.8	73.2	73.5	74.1	74.3	76.2	77.4	76.6	76.5	76.5	77.3	78.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.5	22.9	21.9	22.1	22.9	24.6	26.3	25.1	26.6	28.1	30.0	31.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.2	53.4	53.3	53.8	53.9	55.7	57.4	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.8	56.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.2	17.7	17.4	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	13.3	14.0	14.5	15.2	16.5	18.4	18.9	18.5	19.1	20.5	21.4	22.0
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.6	8.2	9.9	9.1	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.3	72.6	73.2	73.7	74.1	74.7	75.0	75.3	76.1	76.6	77.2	77.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.8	24.5	24.1	23.6	23.3	22.8	22.6	22.5	21.8	21.3	20.8	20.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	62.1	62.3	62.7	63.5	64.9	65.1	64.2	64.8	64.9	65.9	66.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	36.0	34.8	33.7	33.2	33.8	35.7	35.3	35.7	35.7	35.0	35.3	35.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	79.6	80.2	80.6	80.8	81.2	82.3	82.4	81.2	81.9	82.3	83.4	84.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	23.5	23.9	22.9	23.2	24.1	25.9	27.1	25.9	27.7	28.9	31.2	33.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	406	407	401	390	400	371	302	286	331	362	379	390
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.2	22.9	22.1	22.0	22.1	21.1	16.7	16.8	17.7	21.8	21.2	21.5
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.8	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.5	6.2	6.1	6.3	7.6	7.5	7.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4927	4944	4954	4966	4977	4994	5006	5018	5042	5067	5086	5127
2. Population aged 15-64	3366	3373	3372	3374	3375	3380	3384	3388	3403	3420	3443	3459
3. Total employment (000)	2297	2327	2327	2319	2332	2325	2367	2402	2382	2357	2369	2369
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2243	2258	2256	2263	2265	2302	2351	2331	2323	2300	2337	2361
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.6	66.9	66.9	67.1	67.1	68.1	69.5	68.8	68.3	67.3	67.9	68.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.0	30.5	30.7	30.2	30.4	31.2	32.8	33.2	32.2	29.9	30.1	29.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.1	86.2	86.1	86.0	85.6	86.3	87.3	86.5	86.1	85.0	85.8	86.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.7	33.5	31.8	31.7	32.1	33.8	36.4	35.1	36.0	37.8	39.1	41.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.0	67.2	67.0	67.1	66.9	68.6	70.7	68.6	67.6	66.7	67.6	67.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.8	19.5	19.8	19.8	19.3	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.6	18.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.6
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.7	6.0	7.3	6.7	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.9	63.2	63.9	64.4	64.5	64.6	65.1	65.5	66.5	67.2	67.6	68.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.6	33.4	32.9	32.5	32.4	32.4	31.9	31.7	30.9	30.3	29.9	29.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.2	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.8	73.4	73.7	73.2	73.2	72.9	73.4	73.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	38.3	37.3	36.7	36.2	37.0	38.4	38.7	39.6	38.9	38.4	37.7	37.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.1	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.0	91.3	90.9	91.8	92.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	34.2	34.9	33.4	33.3	33.9	35.3	37.5	36.3	37.5	38.9	40.4	43.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	189	186	182	179	189	178	141	147	167	192	191	196
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.1	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.6	20.5	18.6	18.5	20.2	19.4	14.5	16.0	17.2	22.2	20.2	21.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.3	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.6	7.2	5.9	6.4	6.7	8.5	7.6	7.9
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	5145	5159	5172	5187	5198	5220	5233	5245	5267	5289	5310	5350
2. Population aged 15-64	3321	3324	3324	3326	3327	3331	3336	3341	3355	3371	3375	3417
3. Total employment (000)	1515	1542	1555	1581	1629	1688	1725	1749	1762	1784	1796	1834
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1482	1498	1510	1545	1585	1678	1717	1702	1724	1746	1777	1838
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.6	45.0	45.4	46.5	47.6	50.4	51.5	51.0	51.4	51.8	52.6	53.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.4	24.2	22.8	22.2	23.0	25.1	25.4	26.0	26.5	24.7	25.4	25.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	59.2	60.0	60.7	61.8	62.8	65.8	67.2	66.5	66.8	67.8	68.5	70.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.8	12.9	12.4	12.9	14.0	15.7	16.6	15.5	17.5	18.7	21.1	22.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	39.5	39.6	39.7	40.5	40.9	42.9	44.2	43.0	43.2	42.9	44.3	45.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.9	16.4	16.0	15.7	15.4	15.5	14.5	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.0	13.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	29.3	30.5	31.4	32.4	34.5	36.9	37.4	36.9	37.4	39.1	40.5	40.5
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	7.7	7.7	8.3	9.2	11.2	13.2	12.3	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	85.9	86.2	86.5	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.9	89.5	89.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.0	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.2	9.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.2	51.7	52.1	52.9	54.0	56.3	56.4	55.1	56.3	56.9	58.2	59.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	33.7	32.4	30.8	30.3	30.5	32.8	31.8	31.7	32.4	31.4	32.8	32.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	66.8	67.7	68.5	69.2	70.3	72.4	72.7	71.2	72.4	73.6	74.8	76.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	13.5	13.5	12.9	13.5	14.8	16.8	17.1	15.9	18.2	19.2	22.1	23.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	218	220	219	211	211	192	161	138	164	170	188	194
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	12.7	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.6	10.3	8.5	7.5	8.6	8.9	9.5	9.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.0	25.6	26.5	26.4	24.5	23.0	19.5	17.8	18.3	21.3	22.4	22.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.1	5.9	4.6	3.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.5	7.8	6.5	5.7	5.9	6.7	7.3	7.1

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 9: 1999 – 2000 estimates.



Key employment indicators: Czech Republic												
All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	10250	10235	10222	10176	10171	10179	10196	10229
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	7070	7089	7116	7121	7149	7182	7231	7270
3. Total employment (000)	4923	4959	4968	4933	4863	4761	4727	4724	4760	4910	4931	4966
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	4759	4653	4625	4631	4677	4647	4639	4710
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	67.3	65.6	65.0	65.0	65.4	64.7	64.2	64.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	41.5	38.3	36.4	34.2	32.2	30.0	27.8	27.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	83.7	81.9	81.6	82.1	82.5	81.7	81.4	82.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	37.1	37.5	36.3	37.1	40.8	42.3	42.7	44.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	67.8	65.6	63.9	63.2	63.4	64.7	64.1	63.3	63.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.5	11.9	12.1	12.3	13.6	14.4	15.0	15.1	16.0	19.2	18.8	18.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	9.2	9.1	8.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.9	51.6	52.3	53.1	53.6	54.6	55.4	55.2	55.5	57.7	57.6	57.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	42.2	41.9	41.6	41.2	41.0	40.2	39.5	40.1	39.7	38.1	38.4	38.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	72.0	72.0	71.3	70.8	70.6	70.2	70.0	70.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	47.7	46.7	44.4	41.5	38.7	36.8	35.2	34.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	88.5	88.6	88.4	88.4	88.2	87.8	87.8	88.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	38.6	39.4	38.2	39.0	42.4	44.2	45.1	46.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	168	170	231	328	444	445	411	373	398	426	410
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	12.8	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.9	18.6	21.0	19.2
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	2.0	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.4	8.0	7.3	6.5	6.8	7.4	6.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	4964	4954	4949	4932	4934	4941	4959	4987
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	3517	3524	3538	3545	3563	3582	3616	3646
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	2737	2671	2652	2653	2683	2772	2782	2820
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	2671	2607	2589	2595	2632	2619	2615	2671
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.0	73.2	73.2	73.9	73.1	72.3	73.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	47.3	42.3	39.3	37.1	35.3	32.3	30.1	31.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	91.3	89.5	89.3	89.7	90.2	89.7	89.2	89.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	53.2	53.6	51.7	52.6	57.2	57.5	57.2	59.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	77.3	:	75.7	73.6	72.6	72.6	73.9	73.2	72.1	73.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	17.2	18.2	18.8	19.0	20.2	24.2	24.0	22.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	5.7	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.9	7.8	7.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	42.7	43.6	44.5	44.4	44.8	47.4	47.4	47.8
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	50.7	50.1	49.3	49.6	49.3	47.5	47.7	47.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	80.0	79.9	79.1	78.6	78.6	78.0	77.9	78.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	53.5	51.4	48.3	45.2	42.3	39.6	38.7	38.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	95.1	95.1	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.4	94.6	94.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	55.1	56.2	54.5	55.0	59.3	59.9	60.2	62.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	67	73	100	143	207	208	190	169	174	201	187
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	5.0	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	7.1	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	11.5	17.4	18.5	17.6	16.6	18.3	22.2	19.3
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	6.3	9.1	9.1	8.1	7.0	7.3	8.6	7.5
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	5286	5281	5273	5244	5238	5238	5237	5242
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	3554	3565	3578	3576	3586	3601	3615	3624
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	2126	2090	2076	2071	2077	2138	2148	2146
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	2087	2045	2036	2036	2045	2028	2024	2039
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	58.7	57.4	56.9	56.9	57.0	56.3	56.0	56.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	35.8	34.3	33.5	31.4	29.2	27.6	25.4	23.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.2	73.7	74.4	74.7	73.5	73.4	74.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	22.9	23.2	22.4	23.1	25.9	28.4	29.4	30.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	58.5	:	55.7	54.5	53.9	54.2	55.6	55.1	54.6	54.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.1	10.6	12.7	12.2	11.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	9.9	9.9	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.6
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	7.7	9.1	9.4	8.9	9.3	10.7	10.7	9.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	67.4	68.6	69.2	68.8	69.4	70.9	70.9	71.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	28.5	27.6	27.1	27.9	27.2	26.1	26.3	26.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	64.0	64.1	63.6	63.2	62.7	62.5	62.2	62.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	42.0	42.0	40.6	37.9	35.2	34.0	31.5	28.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	81.9	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.5	81.0	80.9	81.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	23.9	24.4	23.7	24.6	27.2	30.0	31.3	32.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	101	98	132	185	237	237	221	205	224	225	224
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	8.1	10.3	10.3	9.7	9.0	9.9	9.9	9.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	14.4	18.1	17.0	16.9	17.2	18.8	19.5	19.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	2.6	4.2	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	6.2	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.5

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Denmark

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	5152	5198	5210	5232	5255	5277	5298	5321	5339	5359	5379	5396
2. Population aged 15-64	3484	3496	3514	3516	3523	3525	3532	3545	3538	3548	3559	3566
3. Total employment (000)	2605	2629	2655	2687	2727	2753	2764	2785	2784	2750	2751	2771
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2518	2567	2594	2633	2646	2680	2694	2700	2684	2666	2693	2706
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.3	73.4	73.8	74.9	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.2	75.9	75.1	75.7	75.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	61.6	64.6	65.2	66.6	65.3	65.5	66.0	62.3	63.5	59.6	62.3	62.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.3	81.3	81.9	82.4	83.1	83.9	84.2	84.4	84.1	83.5	83.7	84.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.9	49.8	49.1	51.7	52.0	54.5	55.7	58.0	57.9	60.2	60.3	59.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.6	66.8	67.0	68.1	67.8	69.7	69.3	69.8	69.7	68.4	68.6	68.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.5	22.3	21.6	21.3	20.1	20.0	21.3	22.2	22.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	11.6	11.6	10.9	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.3	71.1	71.6	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.6	74.0	74.5	75.1	75.5	75.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.2	24.6	24.2	23.9	23.6	23.1	23.0	22.7	22.1	21.7	21.3	21.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.5	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.7	80.6	80.0	79.9	79.6	79.5	80.1	79.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	69.0	72.2	73.0	72.9	71.3	72.3	70.7	68.0	68.6	65.6	67.9	68.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	88.0	87.6	87.8	87.4	87.7	88.2	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.8	88.2	88.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	55.4	54.6	52.8	55.0	55.1	57.5	58.2	60.5	60.4	63.3	63.9	62.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	213	188	178	148	137	147	123	130	131	155	160	140
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.7	6.7	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.2	9.6	9.7	7.7	7.3	9.1	6.2	8.3	7.4	9.2	8.2	8.6
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.4	7.6	7.8	6.3	5.9	6.8	4.8	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2538	2560	2573	2579	2584	2609	2620	2632	2640	2650	2662	2671
2. Population aged 15-64	1760	1766	1774	1775	1780	1783	1783	1792	1786	1794	1798	1799
3. Total employment (000)	1414	1449	1457	1462	1472	1483	1481	1490	1488	1480	1471	1480
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1363	1411	1420	1428	1423	1441	1441	1438	1429	1429	1433	1436
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.5	79.9	80.0	80.5	79.9	80.8	80.8	80.2	80.0	79.6	79.7	79.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	63.0	67.5	67.5	68.5	64.8	68.2	68.5	64.5	65.5	61.5	63.4	63.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.5	87.0	88.0	88.3	88.5	88.6	88.5	88.2	88.4	87.9	87.6	88.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.8	64.7	61.7	62.7	61.3	62.6	64.1	65.5	64.5	67.3	67.3	65.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.0	76.6	76.4	76.9	76.2	77.6	76.9	76.9	76.7	75.4	75.7	75.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.1	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	11.1	10.4	10.2	10.2	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.7
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.0	60.4	61.4	61.1	61.6	62.3	62.7	63.2	64.0	64.4	64.9	65.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.7	33.8	32.9	33.1	32.9	32.4	32.4	31.9	31.2	30.9	30.5	30.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	84.2	85.4	85.2	84.8	83.8	84.9	84.2	83.8	83.6	83.8	84.0	83.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	70.7	74.3	74.5	74.2	70.6	74.9	73.4	70.2	70.7	67.7	69.7	70.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.2	92.1	92.7	92.4	92.0	92.3	91.7	91.4	91.9	91.8	91.5	91.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	68.2	70.3	66.1	66.3	64.4	65.5	66.7	68.4	67.1	70.4	71.3	68.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	106	86	81	68	59	70	59	63	65	74	78	68
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.1	5.6	5.3	4.4	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.3	8.2	8.5	6.8	7.1	9.3	6.6	8.1	7.3	9.2	8.9	8.6
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.7	6.8	7.1	5.7	5.8	6.7	5.0	5.7	5.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2615	2638	2637	2654	2671	2669	2678	2689	2699	2708	2717	2725
2. Population aged 15-64	1727	1733	1743	1744	1743	1743	1749	1752	1752	1753	1762	1767
3. Total employment (000)	1191	1180	1198	1225	1255	1270	1283	1295	1296	1270	1280	1291
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1155	1157	1174	1205	1223	1239	1253	1261	1256	1237	1261	1270
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.9	66.7	67.4	69.1	70.2	71.1	71.6	72.0	71.7	70.5	71.6	71.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	59.8	61.4	62.5	64.2	65.8	62.7	63.3	60.1	61.4	57.6	61.1	60.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.1	75.4	75.7	76.7	77.6	79.2	79.8	80.6	79.8	79.0	79.8	80.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.9	35.9	37.1	40.3	42.0	45.8	46.6	49.7	50.4	52.9	53.3	53.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.5	57.3	58.0	59.7	59.8	62.1	62.2	63.0	63.1	61.8	61.9	61.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	5.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	35.0	35.4	34.7	34.9	35.5	34.7	34.1	31.6	30.3	32.7	33.8	33.0
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	12.4	12.6	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.3	11.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.4	84.1	84.1	85.1	85.3	85.8	85.9	86.3	86.5	87.4	87.6	87.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.1	10.9	11.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.6	74.0	74.2	74.7	75.6	76.1	75.6	75.9	75.5	75.1	76.2	75.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	67.0	69.8	71.1	71.0	71.8	69.7	67.8	65.8	66.4	63.5	66.0	66.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.9	83.0	82.8	82.5	83.5	84.1	84.0	84.4	83.7	83.7	84.8	84.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	42.8	40.2	40.2	43.5	45.3	48.9	49.0	51.9	52.9	55.9	56.5	56.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	107	102	97	80	78	77	63	67	66	81	81	72
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.5	8.1	7.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	6.1	6.0	5.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.1	11.3	11.0	8.8	7.4	8.9	5.8	8.5	7.5	9.2	7.4	8.6
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	8.5	8.5	6.8	6.0	7.0	4.5	5.8	5.0	5.9	4.9	5.7

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Germany

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	80406	80594	80712	80645	80895	80962	81132	81345	81558	81598	81589	81529
2. Population aged 15-64	54910	54838	55007	55001	55188	55145	55062	54973	54852	54675	54450	54764
3. Total employment (000)	37514	37603	37496	37462	37910	38425	39145	39315	39091	38719	38869	38779
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	35530	35433	35238	35015	35281	35931	36105	36179	35883	35512	35413	35837
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.7	64.6	64.1	63.7	63.9	65.2	65.6	65.8	65.4	65.0	65.0	65.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	49.8	47.7	45.5	44.6	45.3	47.2	47.2	47.0	45.7	44.2	41.9	42.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.7	76.9	76.7	76.6	77.2	78.7	79.3	79.3	78.7	77.9	78.1	77.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	36.6	37.7	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.9	38.9	39.9	41.8	45.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.8	59.7	58.7	57.9	57.7	58.3	58.6	58.6	58.1	57.5	56.6	56.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.6	18.4	19.0	19.4	20.3	20.8	21.7	22.3	24.0
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	10.4	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.1	12.7	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.4	14.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.9	64.6	65.7	66.5	67.1	68.0	68.7	69.3	70.1	70.7	71.3	71.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.1	32.6	31.7	31.0	30.4	29.5	28.9	28.3	27.6	27.0	26.4	25.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.8	70.5	70.4	70.6	70.8	71.2	71.1	71.5	71.7	72.1	72.6	73.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	54.5	52.2	50.4	49.8	50.1	51.6	51.5	51.3	50.7	50.0	48.0	49.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.5	83.4	83.6	84.1	84.6	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	86.0	86.5	86.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.5	42.9	43.9	44.9	44.5	43.7	42.9	42.9	43.9	45.5	47.8	52.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	3286	3172	3388	3644	3542	3205	2922	3047	3340	3695	3931	3893
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.3	8.0	8.5	9.1	8.8	7.9	7.2	7.4	8.2	9.0	9.5	9.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.6	14.9	15.6	16.2	15.0	12.7	10.6	12.8	14.2	14.7	15.1	15.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.0	7.7
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	39073	39184	39275	39283	39426	39501	39593	39736	39877	39931	39947	39938
2. Population aged 15-64	27788	27709	27761	27789	27865	27813	27751	27715	27642	27549	27451	27559
3. Total employment (000)	21756	21690	21466	21382	21544	21679	21972	21954	21649	21337	21389	21294
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	20592	20427	20158	19970	20027	20245	20230	20175	19845	19540	19434	19635
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.1	73.7	72.6	71.9	71.9	72.8	72.9	72.8	71.8	70.9	70.8	71.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.4	49.6	47.9	47.0	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.3	46.9	45.4	43.6	43.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.2	87.0	86.1	85.7	85.8	86.9	87.2	86.9	85.6	84.3	83.9	83.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.1	48.5	47.8	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.4	46.5	47.3	48.2	50.7	53.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.3	73.2	71.7	70.6	70.3	70.8	71.1	70.9	69.9	68.9	67.8	68.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.4	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.8
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	9.8	10.1	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.8	12.1	12.7	14.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	52.6	53.2	54.2	54.9	55.7	56.5	57.3	58.0	58.7	59.4	60.2	61.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	44.2	43.7	43.0	42.2	41.5	40.7	39.9	39.2	38.5	37.8	37.0	36.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.1	79.6	79.3	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.9	79.0	78.8	79.1	79.2	80.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	56.6	54.5	53.6	53.3	53.6	54.9	54.7	54.3	53.1	52.7	50.8	52.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.4	93.1	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.6	93.4	93.5	93.2	93.2	93.0	93.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	53.8	54.4	54.6	55.1	54.8	53.7	52.4	52.2	53.0	54.9	57.8	61.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	1322	1303	1488	1627	1589	1459	1359	1426	1614	1844	1975	1986
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.9	5.8	6.6	7.3	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.3	7.1	8.2	8.7	8.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.3	10.9	12.5	13.6	12.3	10.4	9.4	10.9	13.0	14.9	15.3	15.6
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.8	4.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	6.2	7.2	7.2	8.8
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	41333	41410	41437	41362	41469	41461	41539	41610	41681	41668	41642	41590
2. Population aged 15-64	27122	27129	27246	27212	27324	27332	27311	27258	27210	27126	26999	27206
3. Total employment (000)	15759	15913	16030	16080	16366	16746	17173	17361	17443	17382	17480	17485
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	14938	15007	15080	15045	15254	15686	15876	16004	16038	15972	15979	16202
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.8	57.4	58.1	58.7	58.9	58.9	59.2	59.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.1	45.7	43.0	42.1	42.7	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.5	43.0	40.2	40.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	65.8	66.4	67.0	67.3	68.3	70.3	71.2	71.6	71.6	71.4	72.1	71.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.2	27.1	28.2	28.7	28.3	28.8	29.0	29.4	30.6	31.6	33.0	37.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.2	46.1	45.8	45.2	45.0	45.8	46.1	46.5	46.4	46.2	45.5	45.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	33.2	33.7	33.9	35.3	36.4	37.2	37.9	39.3	39.5	40.8	41.6	43.8
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	11.0	11.1	11.4	12.1	12.6	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.2	14.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	78.9	79.5	80.6	81.2	81.6	82.2	82.7	83.0	83.5	84.0	84.3	84.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	18.3	17.9	17.2	16.6	16.4	15.8	15.4	15.2	14.7	14.3	14.1	13.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.3	61.3	61.4	61.8	62.2	63.0	63.3	63.8	64.4	65.1	65.8	66.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.5	49.9	47.1	46.2	46.6	48.3	48.2	48.1	48.3	47.3	45.0	46.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	73.2	73.3	73.9	74.6	75.5	76.6	76.9	77.4	77.9	78.6	79.7	79.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	29.3	31.5	33.3	34.7	34.1	33.7	33.5	33.6	34.8	36.2	37.8	43.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	1964	1869	1900	2016	1953	1746	1563	1622	1727	1851	1956	1907
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.4	10.9	11.0	11.6	11.1	9.9	8.7	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.5	10.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.2	19.0	18.9	19.0	17.9	15.2	11.9	14.8	15.4	14.4	14.9	14.3
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.1	5.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.9	6.6

Source: Eurostat

Note: EU-LFS indicators: 1999 – 2004 national estimates, break in 2005; Indicators 11 &amp; 12: 1999 – 2004 spring results.

## Key employment indicators: Estonia

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	1386	1374	1366	1361	1356	1350	1348	1343
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	914	914	916	916	912	911	910	910
3. Total employment (000)	675	634	619	619	607	581	572	577	584	592	592	604
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	590	562	554	559	566	573	573	586
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	64.6	61.5	60.4	61.0	62.0	62.9	63.0	64.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	35.5	30.1	28.3	28.1	28.2	29.3	27.2	29.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	78.8	76.7	75.6	76.0	76.8	77.8	78.8	79.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	50.2	47.5	46.3	48.5	51.6	52.3	52.4	56.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	64.6	65.0	61.6	59.5	59.9	60.9	61.3	61.8	63.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.1	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.6	8.6	9.0	8.2	8.1	8.9	9.6	8.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.5	8.0	7.8
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	53.6	55.8	56.7	57.9	58.2	60.0	59.7	60.4	61.9	61.6	59.5	61.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.3	34.0	33.6	33.0	33.0	32.0	33.2	32.8	31.2	32.3	34.7	33.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	14.1	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	72.2	70.4	70.2	70.0	69.3	70.1	70.0	70.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	42.5	38.9	37.4	36.5	34.2	36.9	34.7	34.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	88.0	87.1	87.0	86.3	85.4	85.7	86.5	86.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	53.5	51.3	51.3	53.2	55.7	56.3	55.7	59.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	69	64	61	74	84	82	67	66	64	52
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	9.6	9.2	11.3	12.8	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	17.0	15.2	22.0	23.9	23.2	17.6	20.6	21.7	15.9
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	4.2	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.7	9.1	8.5	6.0	7.6	7.5	5.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	639	632	628	627	624	621	619	616
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	434	434	438	439	435	435	433	434
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	310	294	291	293	297	302	298	299
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	302	286	282	285	289	292	288	291
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	69.6	65.8	64.3	65.0	66.5	67.2	66.4	67.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	40.0	34.9	31.7	33.9	34.6	35.9	32.8	33.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	82.0	78.6	78.4	78.7	80.3	81.0	81.6	81.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	62.0	58.9	55.9	56.7	58.4	58.9	56.4	59.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	70.2	71.0	66.3	63.8	65.0	66.5	66.0	65.7	66.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	11.0	10.7	11.5	10.9	10.7	11.8	12.9	11.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.4	4.9
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	2.9	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	47.2	49.0	48.1	48.0	49.8	50.0	48.0	49.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	41.1	40.6	42.4	42.3	40.7	41.7	44.0	43.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	11.7	10.4	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.3	8.0	7.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	79.0	76.8	75.6	74.9	74.6	75.0	74.4	73.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	49.9	46.3	42.0	42.4	40.4	43.1	41.6	39.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	92.0	90.5	90.9	90.2	90.1	89.6	90.1	89.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	68.1	66.0	63.6	62.5	63.7	64.4	60.7	62.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	39	35	34	42	46	42	36	34	35	29
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	10.3	9.9	12.5	13.8	12.6	10.8	10.2	10.4	8.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	18.9	16.7	21.9	23.8	19.4	14.3	16.9	21.2	16.6
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.5	6.7	6.6	6.3	4.8	5.6	4.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	9.9	11.4	10.3	8.5	5.8	7.3	8.8	6.6
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	748	742	738	734	732	729	729	727
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	480	480	479	478	478	476	476	476
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	297	286	281	283	287	291	295	305
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	290	278	272	274	277	281	286	296
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	60.3	57.8	56.9	57.4	57.9	59.0	60.0	62.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	32.0	26.0	24.8	21.9	21.6	22.7	21.6	25.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	75.9	74.8	73.1	73.5	73.6	74.8	76.2	77.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	41.6	39.2	39.0	42.1	46.5	47.3	49.4	53.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	59.5	59.6	57.3	55.7	55.2	55.9	57.0	58.3	61.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	6.0	6.4	6.4	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.3	5.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	11.4	10.4	10.9	11.3	10.7	11.8	10.6	10.6
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	69.7	71.3	71.7	73.1	74.4	73.5	71.0	72.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	24.5	23.1	23.8	23.1	21.4	22.7	25.4	24.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	5.8	5.6	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	66.4	65.0	65.3	65.5	64.4	65.7	66.0	66.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	36.3	32.5	32.7	30.3	27.9	30.6	27.8	29.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	84.2	83.9	83.3	82.7	81.0	82.2	83.2	83.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	43.1	40.9	42.0	46.0	49.8	50.3	51.9	56.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	30	29	27	32	38	39	31	32	29	23
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	8.9	8.3	10.1	11.8	12.2	9.7	9.9	8.9	7.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	14.4	13.1	22.1	24.1	28.5	22.5	26.0	22.4	14.9
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	4.3	6.5	7.9	8.4	6.3	8.0	6.2	4.4

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Greece

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	10206	10238	10255	10269	10390	10437	10472	10504	10542	10578	10616	10657
2. Population aged 15-64	6761	6771	6787	6812	7000	7043	7078	7099	7111	7119	7129	7132
3. Total employment (000)	3793	3832	3867	3880	4018	4031	4089	4086	4176	4275	4313	4369
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3666	3702	3732	3754	3917	3937	3996	3999	4087	4181	4235	4287
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.2	54.7	55.0	55.1	56.0	55.9	56.5	56.3	57.5	58.7	59.4	60.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.8	26.3	25.4	25.3	28.4	27.2	27.6	26.2	26.5	25.3	26.8	25.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.5	68.9	69.5	69.7	70.0	69.9	70.5	70.6	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.1	41.0	41.2	41.0	39.0	39.3	39.0	38.2	39.2	41.3	39.4	41.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.8	54.2	54.6	54.4	55.4	55.2	56.1	56.0	57.1	58.4	58.8	59.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	45.8	45.6	45.4	45.1	43.9	43.3	42.3	43.0	42.5	40.6	40.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.0
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	12.5	12.6	13.5	13.2	11.7	11.2	11.9	11.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	55.9	56.0	57.0	57.7	58.0	58.8	59.2	60.1	60.9	62.6	62.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	24.5	24.7	24.2	24.3	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.8	23.7	22.9	22.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	19.6	19.4	18.8	18.0	18.1	17.3	16.8	16.2	15.5	14.5	14.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.7	60.4	61.1	61.3	63.2	63.8	63.8	63.3	64.2	65.2	66.5	66.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.2	37.1	37.0	36.8	40.8	39.8	39.0	36.5	36.2	34.6	36.7	33.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	73.7	74.3	75.2	75.7	77.1	77.9	78.1	77.8	78.8	79.8	81.1	81.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.4	42.4	42.5	42.3	40.4	40.9	40.5	39.9	40.9	42.7	41.3	43.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	370	386	411	421	483	539	522	494	480	460	506	477
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.9	12.0	11.3	10.8	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	27.7	28.5	31.0	30.8	30.1	31.9	29.2	28.2	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.5	10.7	11.6	11.5	12.5	12.6	11.4	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.9	8.8
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4932	4928	4928	4943	5100	5123	5139	5154	5172	5190	5207	5227
2. Population aged 15-64	3257	3255	3258	3276	3466	3488	3507	3519	3529	3537	3545	3551
3. Total employment (000)	2447	2453	2461	2453	2556	2547	2573	2574	2615	2663	2671	2697
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2358	2361	2368	2363	2487	2480	2508	2514	2550	2595	2613	2636
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.1	71.7	71.1	71.5	71.4	72.2	73.4	73.7	74.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.6	33.1	31.4	31.1	34.6	32.4	32.7	30.7	31.5	30.9	33.3	30.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.9	89.8	90.2	89.7	88.8	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.7	89.3	89.3	89.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.9	59.6	59.8	59.1	56.0	55.7	55.2	55.3	55.9	58.7	56.4	58.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.7	72.8	73.2	72.3	72.4	71.4	71.9	71.9	72.8	73.9	74.1	74.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	47.0	46.8	46.9	46.6	45.5	45.1	44.7	45.3	44.8	43.8	43.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	9.4	9.1	9.7	9.9	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.6	10.5	9.7	10.5	10.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	52.5	52.5	53.3	52.9	53.3	53.7	53.4	54.2	54.8	56.3	56.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	29.8	30.1	29.7	30.5	30.1	30.1	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.3	30.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	17.7	17.4	17.0	16.6	16.6	16.1	15.9	15.1	14.5	13.5	13.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.2	77.5	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.1	77.6	78.3	79.0	79.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	42.0	41.4	40.2	40.0	44.2	42.1	41.7	39.1	39.3	38.1	40.0	37.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.1	94.1	94.3	94.6	94.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	61.0	61.8	61.8	61.1	57.9	57.9	57.3	57.7	58.1	60.6	58.9	60.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	157	161	159	166	190	214	207	201	191	176	188	176
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.9	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.7	19.8	21.5	22.0	21.7	23.2	21.6	21.6	19.9	18.9	19.1	18.7
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.6	9.7	9.0	8.5	7.8	7.2	7.6	6.9
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	5274	5310	5327	5326	5289	5314	5333	5350	5369	5388	5409	5431
2. Population aged 15-64	3504	3517	3529	3536	3534	3555	3572	3580	3582	3583	3584	3581
3. Total employment (000)	1345	1379	1406	1427	1462	1484	1515	1512	1561	1611	1642	1672
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1308	1341	1364	1391	1430	1457	1489	1485	1537	1586	1621	1651
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	37.3	38.1	38.7	39.3	40.5	41.0	41.7	41.5	42.9	44.3	45.2	46.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.6	20.3	20.0	20.0	22.0	21.9	22.4	21.7	21.4	19.8	21.3	19.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	48.2	49.1	49.9	50.8	51.5	51.9	52.7	52.8	54.5	56.4	57.6	58.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.0	24.1	24.3	24.6	23.5	24.4	24.3	22.9	24.0	25.5	24.0	25.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	36.1	36.9	37.4	37.8	38.9	39.3	40.5	40.5	41.7	43.2	43.8	44.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	43.7	43.5	42.8	42.4	41.1	40.1	38.2	39.2	38.8	35.5	36.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.5	10.0	10.0	7.8	7.2	8.0	7.7	8.5	9.3
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.1	13.8	14.4	16.1	15.7	13.6	13.3	14.0	14.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	61.9	62.0	63.5	66.1	66.1	67.3	69.1	69.9	70.9	72.9	73.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	15.1	15.2	14.6	13.4	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.1	12.0	10.9	10.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	23.0	22.8	21.9	20.4	20.6	19.4	18.3	17.9	17.1	16.2	16.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	43.4	44.6	45.8	46.6	49.0	50.3	50.5	49.7	51.0	52.2	54.1	54.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	33.0	33.2	34.2	33.8	37.4	37.5	36.2	33.8	33.1	31.2	33.4	30.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	54.0	55.2	56.8	57.9	60.0	61.5	62.0	61.7	63.4	65.2	67.6	68.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	23.6	24.7	25.0	25.3	24.4	25.5	25.4	23.9	25.2	26.4	25.2	27.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	213	225	252	254	293	325	315	293	289	284	318	302
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.7	14.1	15.2	15.2	16.7	18.1	17.2	16.2	15.6	15.0	16.2	15.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	37.0	38.3	41.0	40.4	39.7	41.4	38.2	35.9	35.3	36.6	36.3	34.8
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	8.1	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.7	10.2	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.4	8.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.4	12.9	14.2	13.8	15.4	15.6	13.8	12.1	11.7	11.4	12.1	10.6

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 3: estimates based on units of 1000 jobs.



## Key employment indicators: Spain

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	38669	38726	38944	39182	39352	39555	39927	40427	41063	41753	42440	43141
2. Population aged 15-64	26245	26400	26638	26794	26936	27085	27373	27742	28231	28729	29227	29755
3. Total employment (000)	13318	13569	13796	14293	14932	15617	16412	16944	17346	17792	18255	18904
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12091	12393	12764	13251	13809	14583	15399	16039	16527	17188	17861	18834
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.1	46.9	47.9	49.5	51.3	53.8	56.3	57.8	58.5	59.8	61.1	63.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.1	24.4	24.1	25.3	27.1	30.5	32.5	34.0	34.0	34.4	35.2	38.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	58.4	59.5	60.6	62.1	63.7	66.2	68.4	69.5	70.2	71.4	72.7	74.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.6	32.3	33.2	34.1	35.1	35.0	37.0	39.2	39.6	40.7	41.3	43.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.3	45.1	45.7	47.2	48.9	51.5	53.9	55.4	56.2	57.3	58.3	59.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.1	18.8	18.6	17.3	16.9	16.3	15.8	15.6	15.2	14.8	14.7	14.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.7	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.7	12.4
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	34.2	35.2	33.8	33.5	33.0	32.9	32.2	32.2	31.8	31.8	32.5	33.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.7	63.9	63.9	63.6	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.8	64.1	64.4	64.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.9	29.2	29.6	29.9	30.2	30.2	30.1	29.9	30.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.9	59.0	61.6	62.4	63.0	63.9	65.4	64.7	66.2	67.6	68.7	69.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	42.1	40.7	41.5	41.4	41.8	43.1	43.9	43.0	43.7	44.5	45.1	47.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	71.6	72.1	75.2	75.8	76.2	76.9	78.0	76.6	78.2	79.6	80.6	80.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	36.0	35.6	37.6	38.5	39.2	38.8	40.9	41.9	42.7	43.8	44.4	45.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	3092	2956	2929	2785	2545	2159	1980	1877	2095	2174	2161	1913
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	19.5	18.4	17.8	16.7	15.0	12.5	11.1	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.7	9.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	42.3	39.7	39.2	36.4	33.1	27.3	24.3	23.2	24.2	24.6	23.4	19.7
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.8	10.3	9.4	8.7	7.5	5.7	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	2.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	18.0	16.3	17.4	16.1	14.7	12.7	11.4	9.1	9.7	10.1	9.9	9.4
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	18894	18949	19033	19144	19241	19338	19545	19825	20172	20532	20894	21268
2. Population aged 15-64	12970	13065	13270	13348	13437	13514	13693	13908	14185	14456	14727	15019
3. Total employment (000)	8846	8951	9044	9329	9701	10029	10395	10652	10811	10959	11107	11347
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	8016	8165	8342	8604	8970	9364	9749	10077	10296	10583	10864	11294
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	62.5	62.9	64.5	66.8	69.3	71.2	72.5	72.6	73.2	73.8	75.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.0	29.5	28.6	30.0	32.5	36.2	38.2	40.2	39.7	39.9	40.8	43.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.8	78.6	79.0	80.2	82.2	84.5	85.7	85.9	85.7	85.9	86.1	86.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.1	48.4	50.0	51.2	52.6	54.9	57.7	58.4	59.2	58.9	59.7	63.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.7	61.5	61.9	63.4	65.8	68.6	70.4	71.9	72.1	72.6	73.0	73.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	19.8	19.5	19.6	18.5	18.1	17.7	17.4	17.2	17.1	16.7	16.6	16.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	4.5
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	32.1	33.5	32.3	32.3	32.1	31.6	30.9	30.6	29.9	29.9	30.6	31.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.1	54.0	53.9	53.3	53.2	52.9	52.8	52.3	52.2	51.9	51.7	51.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.2	36.9	36.9	38.0	38.5	39.3	39.7	40.5	40.7	41.1	41.4	42.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.7	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.7	75.0	76.2	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.8	78.4	79.1	80.0	80.4	80.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.2	44.9	44.8	44.9	45.8	47.2	48.0	48.2	48.8	49.5	50.2	52.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.0	91.7	92.9	92.8	92.9	93.0	93.1	91.7	92.1	92.5	92.5	92.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	55.3	54.0	56.5	57.4	58.2	57.6	60.2	61.2	62.1	62.9	62.7	63.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	1630	1493	1474	1360	1181	956	859	822	914	959	956	863
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	16.2	14.8	14.3	13.1	11.2	9.0	7.9	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	37.1	33.2	32.6	29.7	25.9	20.5	18.1	17.3	19.2	20.2	19.2	16.7
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.1	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	18.2	15.4	16.2	14.9	13.2	11.0	9.8	8.0	9.0	9.7	9.4	8.7
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	19773	19775	19911	20039	20111	20217	20382	20602	20891	21221	21547	21873
2. Population aged 15-64	13278	13336	13368	13446	13499	13571	13681	13834	14046	14273	14500	14736
3. Total employment (000)	4471	4618	4752	4964	5231	5588	6017	6292	6535	6834	7148	7557
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4075	4228	4422	4648	4839	5219	5650	5962	6230	6605	6997	7540
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	30.7	31.7	33.1	34.6	35.8	38.5	41.3	43.1	44.4	46.3	48.3	51.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19.4	19.5	19.6	20.6	21.6	24.6	26.7	27.5	28.0	28.6	29.3	32.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	38.9	40.3	42.2	43.8	45.1	47.9	51.0	52.9	54.4	56.6	58.9	61.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	17.5	17.5	17.6	18.0	18.8	18.9	20.2	21.7	21.9	23.3	24.6	27.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	28.2	28.9	29.8	31.2	32.2	34.6	37.5	38.9	40.3	41.9	43.5	44.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.7	17.5	16.7	15.0	14.6	13.6	13.1	12.8	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.0	16.4	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.1	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.9	24.2
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	38.0	38.3	36.6	35.5	34.6	35.0	34.2	34.7	34.8	34.6	35.2	35.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	81.6	81.9	81.8	82.1	82.5	82.6	82.0	82.5	82.6	83.4	84.0	84.2
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	12.5	12.3	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.9	13.6	13.3	13.3	12.6	12.2	12.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	42.4	43.3	47.1	48.2	48.9	50.0	52.0	50.9	53.1	55.1	56.8	58.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	37.3	36.7	38.1	37.9	37.7	39.0	39.7	37.7	38.5	39.2	39.8	42.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	51.2	52.6	57.4	58.8	59.5	60.7	62.8	61.3	64.1	66.5	68.3	69.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	18.2	18.5	20.1	20.7	21.4	21.2	22.7	23.7	24.4	25.7	27.2	29.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	1463	1463	1455	1425	1364	1203	1121	1055	1181	1215	1205	1050
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	25.4	24.6	23.8	22.6	21.1	18.0	16.0	14.8	15.7	15.3	14.5	12.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	49.0	47.9	47.7	45.1	42.4	36.3	32.5	31.2	31.1	30.8	29.2	23.5
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	17.3	16.4	13.9	13.0	11.6	9.0	7.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.1	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	17.9	17.2	18.5	17.3	16.2	14.4	13.0	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.1

Source: Eurostat

Note: EU-LFS indicators: break in 2005 due to the questionnaire revision; the impact has been estimated at +0.4 percentage points on employment rate (16-64 years old), +0.2 p.p. on activity rate (16-64 years old) and -0.4 p.p. on unemployment rate.

## Key employment indicators: France

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	56059	56245	56424	56549	56661	56943	57326	57726	57987	58509	58850	59224
2. Population aged 15-64	36664	36778	36866	36927	36976	37172	37430	37682	37825	38184	38451	38683
3. Total employment (000)	22494	22694	22779	22879	23227	23697	24332	24764	24919	24951	24963	25030
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	21657	21893	21937	21994	22242	22645	23237	23659	23840	24161	24277	24425
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.1	59.5	59.5	59.6	60.2	60.9	62.1	62.8	63.0	63.3	63.1	63.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.2	26.1	25.3	24.8	25.6	27.1	28.6	29.5	29.9	30.6	30.4	30.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.6	77.1	76.9	76.7	77.1	77.7	78.8	79.4	79.5	79.5	79.6	79.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.6	29.6	29.4	29.0	28.3	28.8	29.9	31.9	34.7	36.8	37.3	37.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.2	56.6	56.7	56.5	56.9	57.3	58.7	59.9	60.4	59.0	58.8	58.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	15.2	15.8	16.3	17.0	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.7	17.2
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	11.5	12.4	12.8	13.4	13.9	14.5	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.7	12.9	13.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.2	71.6	72.1	72.7	73.2	73.8	74.1	74.4	74.8	75.2	75.6	75.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.0	23.8	23.4	22.9	22.5	22.1	21.9	21.8	21.4	21.1	20.8	20.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.5	67.8	68.1	68.1	68.4	68.7	68.7	68.7	69.1	69.4	69.5	69.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	36.5	35.8	35.2	34.4	34.6	35.7	35.6	36.2	36.9	38.1	38.5	38.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	85.9	86.3	86.4	86.2	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.1	86.3	86.2	86.5	86.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	31.7	31.9	32.0	31.5	30.9	31.2	32.1	33.8	36.7	38.8	39.6	40.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	2926	2787	2946	2940	2837	2711	2385	2226	2399	2593	2639	2627
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.7	11.1	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.5	9.1	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.6	9.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	28.6	27.0	28.5	28.4	25.6	23.4	20.1	19.4	20.0	21.1	21.9	22.3
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.9	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.3	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.2
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	27110	27203	27288	27345	27405	27575	27789	28010	28152	28401	28564	28748
2. Population aged 15-64	18046	18102	18152	18178	18202	18331	18485	18631	18697	18869	19005	19100
3. Total employment (000)	12536	12624	12652	12676	12817	13055	13396	13605	13584	13542	13488	13475
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12057	12164	12165	12169	12264	12466	12786	12992	12986	13102	13111	13145
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.8	67.2	67.0	66.9	67.4	68.0	69.2	69.7	69.5	69.4	69.0	68.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.6	28.8	28.1	27.4	28.4	30.3	31.9	33.3	33.6	34.0	34.0	33.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.4	86.7	86.3	86.0	86.1	86.5	87.7	88.1	87.4	87.1	86.9	87.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.3	33.8	33.6	33.2	32.5	32.3	33.6	36.2	38.7	40.9	41.0	40.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.0	67.5	67.4	67.3	67.7	67.8	69.1	70.3	70.4	67.8	67.6	66.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.1	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.7
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	10.4	11.4	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.7	14.2	13.2	11.9	11.4	11.8	12.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.3	61.5	61.9	62.5	63.1	63.7	64.0	64.3	64.6	64.8	65.3	65.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	32.9	32.9	32.5	31.9	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.6	30.5	30.1	29.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	75.0	75.2	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.2	75.2	75.5	75.5	75.3	75.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	38.6	38.0	37.9	36.9	37.5	39.2	38.8	39.9	40.9	42.1	42.5	42.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	95.2	95.2	95.2	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.2	94.0	93.8	93.5	93.5	93.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	36.9	36.5	36.6	36.2	35.4	35.1	36.0	38.3	41.2	43.2	43.5	43.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	1380	1286	1389	1397	1323	1260	1076	1010	1154	1259	1287	1278
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.1	9.4	10.0	10.1	9.5	9.0	7.6	7.0	7.9	8.6	8.7	8.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.0	23.5	25.7	25.9	23.3	21.5	18.0	17.4	18.9	20.4	20.8	21.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.0	9.2	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.9	6.9	6.6	7.2	8.1	8.5	8.5
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	28948	29042	29136	29204	29257	29368	29537	29716	29835	30108	30286	30476
2. Population aged 15-64	18617	18676	18714	18749	18775	18842	18945	19051	19128	19315	19446	19584
3. Total employment (000)	9959	10070	10128	10204	10410	10642	10936	11160	11335	11409	11475	11555
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	9600	9729	9772	9825	9979	10178	10451	10667	10854	11059	11166	11280
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.6	52.1	52.2	52.4	53.1	54.0	55.2	56.0	56.7	57.3	57.4	57.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.0	23.4	22.7	22.3	22.8	23.9	25.3	25.7	26.2	27.1	26.7	26.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.0	67.6	67.7	67.7	68.3	69.0	70.1	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.5	72.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.2	25.6	25.5	25.0	24.4	25.4	26.3	27.8	30.8	32.9	33.8	35.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.8	46.2	46.5	46.2	46.7	47.2	48.7	50.0	50.9	50.9	50.6	50.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	28.3	29.1	30.0	31.2	31.6	31.4	30.8	30.1	29.8	29.7	30.0	30.7
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	12.8	13.6	14.1	14.5	14.8	15.4	16.4	16.2	15.3	14.2	14.0	14.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	83.2	83.8	84.4	84.8	85.2	85.6	86.1	86.2	86.8	87.2	87.4	87.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	13.2	12.8	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.3	60.8	61.1	61.2	61.9	62.3	62.4	62.4	63.0	63.5	63.9	64.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	34.5	33.7	32.7	31.9	31.9	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.9	34.1	34.4	34.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	76.9	77.5	77.8	77.8	78.4	78.6	78.5	78.5	78.9	79.2	79.8	80.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	26.9	27.5	27.7	27.2	26.7	27.5	28.3	29.5	32.3	34.6	35.9	37.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	1546	1502	1556	1543	1514	1451	1310	1217	1245	1333	1352	1349
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	13.6	13.1	13.5	13.3	12.9	12.2	10.9	10.0	10.0	10.5	10.5	10.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	31.3	30.7	31.6	31.2	28.3	25.6	22.5	21.8	21.4	21.9	23.2	23.8
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.7	7.9

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Ireland

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	3524	3543	3572	3621	3709	3753	3800	3859	3926	3991	4059	4149
2. Population aged 15-64	2244	2284	2335	2388	2457	2503	2546	2601	2661	2711	2761	2831
3. Total employment (000)	1231	1285	1331	1405	1526	1621	1696	1748	1779	1814	1870	1959
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1190	1242	1293	1374	1489	1584	1660	1712	1742	1776	1830	1915
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.0	54.4	55.4	57.6	60.6	63.3	65.2	65.8	65.5	65.5	66.3	67.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.1	37.6	37.6	41.4	45.6	49.1	50.4	49.3	47.6	47.5	47.7	48.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	63.0	64.9	66.5	68.1	70.9	73.4	75.3	76.3	76.1	75.9	76.8	77.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.8	39.2	39.7	40.4	41.7	43.7	45.3	46.8	48.0	49.0	49.5	51.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	49.6	50.8	51.5	53.2	55.6	58.7	60.7	60.8	60.9	60.6	61.0	62.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	20.5	19.9	19.4	19.8	19.2	18.6	18.1	17.9	17.7	17.6	17.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.1	11.6	11.4	13.6	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.9	16.8	:
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	9.6	10.0	9.3	9.0	7.2	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.1	3.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	61.1	61.8	62.0	62.4	63.0	63.5	64.0	65.1	65.8	66.2	66.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	28.3	28.3	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.8	28.8	27.9	27.5	27.6	27.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	10.6	9.9	9.2	9.0	8.6	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	61.9	62.5	64.1	65.6	67.1	68.2	68.6	68.6	68.8	69.5	70.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	48.0	46.6	45.8	49.1	51.4	53.7	54.2	53.1	52.0	52.3	52.4	53.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	71.9	72.7	74.0	75.0	76.2	77.3	78.3	78.9	79.1	79.1	79.9	80.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	42.2	42.3	42.5	43.0	43.9	45.4	46.5	48.0	49.3	50.2	50.8	53.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	203	178	174	152	123	97	75	72	83	90	89	89
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.3	12.3	11.7	9.9	7.5	5.7	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	23.0	19.5	18.2	15.4	11.3	8.6	6.9	7.2	8.5	9.1	8.9	8.6
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	7.6	7.0	5.6	3.9	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.9	9.0	8.2	7.7	5.8	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.6
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	1752	1763	1780	1804	1842	1864	1888	1919	1951	1983	2018	2067
2. Population aged 15-64	1126	1147	1173	1199	1233	1256	1280	1307	1337	1361	1387	1425
3. Total employment (000)	774	802	821	854	918	966	1005	1030	1037	1053	1083	1128
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	742	770	792	829	889	936	976	1002	1008	1024	1053	1095
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	65.9	67.1	67.5	69.1	72.1	74.5	76.3	76.6	75.4	75.2	75.9	76.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.5	39.7	39.8	43.9	48.7	52.3	54.2	53.1	50.6	50.5	50.7	51.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.7	81.0	81.8	82.6	84.9	86.9	88.2	88.6	87.4	87.0	87.8	88.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.6	59.8	59.2	58.9	60.2	61.7	63.2	64.6	65.0	64.6	65.0	65.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.9	65.2	65.2	67.0	70.1	73.7	76.1	75.9	74.7	74.4	74.9	76.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	27.2	26.4	25.9	26.7	26.3	25.5	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.0	24.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.9	5.1	4.9	6.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.1	:
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	8.1	8.3	7.2	6.9	5.6	4.1	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	49.7	50.3	50.1	49.8	50.0	50.5	50.4	51.1	51.7	51.8	51.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	35.1	35.6	36.5	37.0	37.1	37.9	38.6	38.2	38.1	38.5	39.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	15.2	14.1	13.4	13.2	12.9	11.6	10.9	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.9	76.4	76.3	77.1	78.2	79.1	79.9	79.9	79.2	79.3	79.9	80.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	51.0	49.9	49.0	52.4	55.0	57.2	58.1	57.3	55.7	56.0	55.9	56.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.1	90.9	91.3	91.1	91.5	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.2	91.0	91.8	92.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	64.9	64.5	63.3	62.9	63.4	64.2	65.0	66.4	66.7	66.3	66.9	67.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	126	109	106	93	76	58	45	44	52	55	55	54
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.2	12.2	11.5	9.9	7.7	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	24.8	20.8	19.0	16.0	11.6	8.5	6.8	7.6	9.3	9.7	9.3	9.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.7	8.1	7.5	6.2	4.7	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.4	10.2	9.2	8.5	6.3	4.9	4.0	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.1
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	1771	1781	1792	1818	1867	1890	1912	1940	1975	2008	2041	2081
2. Population aged 15-64	1118	1138	1162	1189	1224	1247	1267	1293	1324	1350	1375	1406
3. Total employment (000)	457	483	510	551	608	656	691	718	742	761	787	831
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	449	473	501	545	600	648	683	710	734	752	777	820
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	40.1	41.6	43.2	45.9	49.0	52.0	53.9	54.9	55.4	55.7	56.5	58.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.7	35.4	35.2	38.8	42.4	45.7	46.6	45.5	44.5	44.4	44.7	45.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	46.5	49.0	51.2	53.8	57.1	60.0	62.4	64.0	64.7	64.8	65.8	67.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	18.2	18.6	20.2	21.6	23.1	25.6	27.2	28.7	30.8	33.1	33.7	37.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	35.3	36.4	37.8	39.3	41.0	43.5	45.1	45.7	47.0	46.7	47.1	49.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	8.7	8.6	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	21.6	22.4	22.0	25.4	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.7	30.6	31.0	31.5	:
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	11.6	12.1	11.9	11.7	9.3	6.4	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	4.6	4.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	79.6	80.1	80.0	81.3	82.1	82.4	83.4	84.8	85.4	86.0	86.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	17.3	16.7	17.1	16.1	15.5	15.5	14.8	13.5	12.9	12.6	11.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.7	47.3	48.6	51.1	52.9	55.0	56.3	57.1	57.8	58.3	59.0	60.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	44.9	43.1	42.3	45.5	47.7	50.1	50.1	48.8	48.1	48.5	48.8	49.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	52.9	54.6	56.8	59.1	60.9	62.9	64.7	66.0	66.9	67.2	68.0	69.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	19.8	20.2	21.6	22.9	24.2	26.6	27.8	29.4	31.6	33.8	34.4	38.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	77	68	68	60	47	39	30	28	32	35	33	35
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.6	12.5	11.8	9.9	7.3	5.6	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.8	17.9	17.2	14.6	11.0	8.6	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.4	8.5	7.9
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.3	6.7	6.1	4.6	2.8	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.2	7.7	7.2	6.7	5.3	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.0

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 3: 1994 estimate.



## Key employment indicators: Italy

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	56343	56493	56605	56746	56857	56906	57044	57229	57382	57399	57442	58077
2. Population aged 15-64	38587	38634	38623	38648	38676	38633	38642	38645	38676	38692	38292	38588
3. Total employment (000)	21884	21841	21965	22035	22252	22494	22930	23423	23793	24150	24232	24281
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	19818	19691	19788	19837	20091	20357	20753	21169	21478	21710	22060	22214
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.4	51.0	51.2	51.3	51.9	52.7	53.7	54.8	55.5	56.1	57.6	57.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.5	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.7	25.7	26.4	26.3	25.8	25.2	27.6	25.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	65.9	65.6	65.7	65.7	66.3	67.0	68.0	69.2	70.1	70.7	72.2	72.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.3	28.4	28.6	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.7	28.0	28.9	30.3	30.5	31.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.4	49.8	50.0	50.1	50.5	51.0	51.7	52.7	53.6	54.3	54.3	54.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.4	26.4	25.9	25.5	25.6	25.6	24.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	12.7	12.8
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.9	11.8	12.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	62.6	63.1	63.9	64.2	64.5	65.1	65.8	66.1	66.4	66.8	67.1	67.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.1	30.9	30.4	30.3	30.3	29.9	29.4	29.2	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.8	57.8	58.1	58.2	59.0	59.6	60.1	60.6	61.1	61.5	62.7	62.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	39.4	38.8	38.4	38.3	38.8	38.3	38.4	36.6	35.5	34.6	36.1	33.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	71.7	71.9	72.2	72.4	73.2	73.8	74.3	75.1	75.7	76.3	77.5	77.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	30.3	29.5	29.8	29.2	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.2	30.2	31.5	31.8	32.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	2422	2544	2555	2584	2634	2559	2388	2164	2062	2048	1960	1889
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.6	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	29.1	30.3	30.4	30.2	29.9	28.7	27.0	24.1	23.1	23.7	23.6	24.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.5	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.0	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.9	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.6	11.9	10.3	9.7	9.4	8.5	8.1
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	27236	27310	27372	27462	27541	27567	27651	27764	27858	27873	27830	28192
2. Population aged 15-64	19066	19110	19128	19174	19220	19206	19232	19258	19293	19309	19047	19248
3. Total employment (000)	14285	14199	14193	14192	14254	14305	14485	14649	14816	14990	14733	14784
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	12910	12776	12761	12748	12840	12920	13076	13201	13332	13438	13353	13460
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.7	66.9	66.7	66.5	66.8	67.3	68.0	68.5	69.1	69.6	70.1	69.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	31.4	30.4	30.2	30.2	30.7	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.3	29.7	32.1	30.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.4	84.5	84.2	83.9	84.0	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.5	86.7	86.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.3	44.6	43.9	42.0	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.4	41.3	42.8	42.2	42.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.2	66.3	66.2	66.0	66.3	66.7	67.0	67.6	68.4	69.0	68.9	69.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	29.0	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.4	29.7	29.5	29.1	29.1	29.0	28.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.8	4.6
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.2	9.9	10.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	57.0	57.3	57.8	58.2	58.3	58.5	59.0	59.1	59.1	59.2	58.3	58.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.7	36.6	36.2	36.0	36.1	36.1	35.7	35.7	35.9	36.1	37.0	37.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.2	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.6	73.8	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.7	74.9	74.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	44.6	43.7	43.2	43.1	43.8	42.8	42.5	40.6	39.9	39.2	40.5	38.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	91.0	90.4	90.3	90.0	90.3	90.5	90.6	90.7	91.0	91.5	91.4	91.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	47.9	46.4	45.7	43.9	43.5	43.2	42.7	42.3	43.0	44.4	44.0	44.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	1180	1223	1227	1232	1248	1202	1118	1008	960	936	925	902
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	25.6	26.1	25.8	25.4	25.4	24.7	23.1	20.4	19.4	20.5	20.7	21.5
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	13.2	13.2	13.0	12.8	13.0	12.5	11.7	10.2	9.6	9.5	8.4	8.3
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	29108	29183	29233	29284	29316	29339	29393	29465	29524	29525	29612	29885
2. Population aged 15-64	19522	19525	19496	19475	19457	19428	19410	19388	19383	19384	19245	19340
3. Total employment (000)	7599	7642	7773	7842	7998	8189	8445	8775	8977	9159	9499	9497
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6909	6916	7027	7089	7250	7437	7677	7968	8146	8272	8706	8754
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	35.4	35.4	36.0	36.4	37.3	38.3	39.6	41.1	42.0	42.7	45.2	45.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.8	20.9	20.4	20.3	20.7	21.3	22.1	22.1	21.3	20.6	23.1	20.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	46.3	46.6	47.3	47.6	48.5	49.6	50.9	52.8	54.0	54.9	57.8	57.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	13.7	13.5	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.3	16.2	17.3	18.5	19.6	20.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	34.0	33.8	34.3	34.5	35.0	35.7	36.7	38.1	39.2	39.9	40.2	40.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	22.5	22.1	21.9	21.5	21.4	21.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	19.8	20.2	18.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.0	12.7	12.9	13.4	14.3	15.6	16.5	16.6	16.9	17.3	25.0	25.6
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	8.7	9.3	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.5	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.2	14.5	14.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	72.9	73.5	74.6	74.7	75.2	76.4	77.0	77.5	78.1	78.9	80.2	81.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.9	20.7	20.2	20.2	20.2	19.4	19.0	18.5	18.1	17.8	16.6	16.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	41.9	42.3	43.0	43.5	44.6	45.5	46.3	47.3	47.9	48.3	50.6	50.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	34.4	34.1	33.7	33.6	33.9	34.0	34.3	32.6	31.0	29.9	31.7	28.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	52.6	53.4	54.1	54.6	56.0	57.1	57.9	59.3	60.3	60.9	63.6	63.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	14.2	14.1	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.9	18.1	19.3	20.4	21.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	1241	1321	1328	1352	1386	1358	1271	1157	1103	1112	1036	986
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.6	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.4	14.8	13.6	12.2	11.5	11.3	10.5	10.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	33.6	35.6	36.2	36.2	35.5	33.8	31.9	28.7	27.8	27.6	27.2	27.4
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	10.0	10.2	10.0	9.1	9.0	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.6	5.5	5.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.5	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.2	12.7	12.1	10.5	9.7	9.2	8.6	7.9

Source: Eurostat

Note: EU-LFS indicators: break in 2004.

## Key employment indicators: Cyprus

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	668	674	681	690	714	727
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	438	444	449	460	479	494
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	288	287	290	313	330	346	353	356	362	367
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	288	301	308	318	330	338
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	65.7	67.8	68.6	69.2	68.9	68.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.0	38.4	37.0	37.6	37.5	36.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.3	80.8	82.2	82.6	82.4	81.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.4	49.1	49.4	50.4	49.9	50.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	62.7	64.0	66.2	67.4	67.8	68.0	66.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	25.2	25.8	25.2	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	8.4	8.4	7.2	8.9	8.6	8.9
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.7	10.8	9.1	12.5	12.9	14.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	70.7	71.8	72.5	72.8	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	20.4	19.9	19.9	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.3	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.1	70.6	71.2	72.4	72.6	72.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.0	41.8	40.2	41.3	42.4	42.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.9	83.5	84.7	85.8	86.0	85.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.3	51.7	51.3	52.7	52.4	52.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	16	16	17	15	13	12	14	17	20
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	8.3	8.1	8.7	10.5	14.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.9	5.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	324	327	330	333	347	354
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	211	214	216	221	232	240
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	193	197	198	198	204	208
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	166	170	171	174	185	190
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.7	79.3	78.9	78.8	79.8	79.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	39.8	38.0	38.7	41.6	40.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	92.6	93.4	93.0	92.2	92.5	91.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.3	66.9	67.3	68.9	70.8	70.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	78.5	78.9	79.3	79.5	79.3	80.3	79.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	31.4	29.4	30.0	29.5	29.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	4.5	5.0	4.0	5.5	4.8	5.0
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	7.6	7.1	5.8	8.1	8.5	9.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.3	63.9	63.7	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.0	27.4	27.8	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.7	8.5	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	81.4	81.5	81.3	82.2	83.0	82.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.4	42.5	41.3	42.6	46.3	46.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	95.3	95.3	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.6	69.5	69.7	73.2	74.2	73.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	5	6	6	6	5	5	7	7	9
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.5	8.0	8.6	9.4	13.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.7	6.1
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	344	347	351	356	367	373
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	227	230	233	239	247	254
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	137	149	155	158	157	159
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	122	132	138	144	145	148
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	57.2	59.1	60.4	58.7	58.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	37.1	36.0	36.6	33.8	33.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.6	69.0	72.0	73.6	72.8	72.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.7	30.0	31.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	48.0	50.2	54.1	56.3	57.2	56.6	55.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	17.0	16.3	15.7	16.0	16.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	13.9	12.9	11.3	13.2	13.6	14.0
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	14.3	14.8	12.7	17.1	17.7	19.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	82.1	83.6	84.1	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	10.3	10.0	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.1	5.9	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.7	60.6	61.8	63.3	62.8	62.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.9	41.2	39.2	40.2	39.0	39.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.0	72.3	74.9	76.9	77.2	76.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	34.7	33.8	33.2	31.6	32.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	11	10	11	10	8	7	7	9	11
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	5.5	4.4	4.7	6.0	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	9.9	8.2	8.8	11.7	14.9
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	4.1	3.1	3.6	5.1	5.7

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 3: 1999 break in series; Indicators 11 &amp; 12: 1999 – 2003 spring results.

## Key employment indicators: Latvia

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	2424	2402	2384	2366	2344	2330	2319	2305
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	1602	1601	1600	1594	1590	1588	1587	1583
3. Total employment (000)	1083	970	952	993	991	973	944	965	987	997	1008	1024
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	959	941	920	935	960	982	988	1002
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	59.9	58.8	57.5	58.6	60.4	61.8	62.3	63.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	33.3	32.3	29.6	28.8	31.0	31.5	30.5	32.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	76.0	74.6	73.6	75.4	76.1	77.7	77.9	78.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	36.3	36.6	36.0	36.9	41.7	44.1	47.9	49.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	58.2	57.2	56.0	57.6	59.9	61.1	60.8	62.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	14.9	14.7	19.5	17.3	16.3	14.9	15.0	13.8	13.0	13.2	11.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	12.8	12.1	11.3	10.3	9.7	10.3	10.4	8.3
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.7	13.9	11.1	9.5	8.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	54.2	54.8	56.2	53.6	55.9	58.0	59.9	59.2	60.4	60.8	60.9	62.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.5	27.4	26.7	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.8	26.0	24.8	25.9	26.5	26.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	19.3	17.8	17.2	21.0	18.7	16.5	14.3	14.8	14.9	13.3	12.5	11.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	69.8	68.5	67.2	67.7	68.8	69.2	69.7	69.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	45.0	42.5	38.1	36.9	39.1	38.4	37.2	37.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	87.1	86.0	85.5	86.2	85.7	86.3	86.3	85.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	40.6	39.9	39.7	41.4	46.3	47.9	52.3	53.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	163	176	178	165	158	150	143	138	119	118	101
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	26.8	23.6	21.4	23.0	22.0	18.0	18.1	13.6
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.2	5.5	4.4	4.6	4.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	11.7	10.2	8.5	8.2	8.1	6.9	6.8	5.1
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	1117	1105	1098	1089	1078	1071	1068	1062
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	765	765	765	764	762	761	764	763
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	513	506	483	487	504	512	516	528
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	498	490	471	473	490	503	507	515
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	65.1	64.1	61.5	61.9	64.3	66.1	66.4	67.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	37.7	36.9	34.7	32.8	36.4	37.1	36.4	38.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	79.5	77.8	74.8	76.7	78.1	80.7	80.4	81.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	48.1	49.9	48.4	46.2	50.5	51.3	55.8	55.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	63.0	63.0	60.7	61.5	63.5	66.3	66.8	66.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	18.4	17.3	16.2	17.2	15.6	14.9	14.3	13.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	12.5	11.0	9.7	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.7	6.3
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	10.2	10.0	8.8	8.5	17.0	13.1	11.6	10.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	46.8	48.7	50.3	48.1	48.5	49.0	49.5	50.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	32.1	32.9	33.5	34.0	33.1	34.2	35.2	35.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	21.1	18.5	16.2	18.0	18.4	16.8	15.4	14.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	76.4	75.1	72.7	72.6	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	50.0	49.0	44.1	42.2	44.6	44.5	43.3	43.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	91.4	90.2	88.2	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.7	89.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	55.8	54.4	54.0	52.9	57.1	56.1	60.4	61.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	100	107	100	90	85	82	81	78	62	62	53
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	15.1	14.4	14.4	14.2	13.3	10.6	10.6	9.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	27.4	25.5	21.2	23.4	20.4	16.6	16.0	11.8
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	8.3	7.6	8.3	8.1	6.4	4.3	4.8	4.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	12.3	12.1	9.4	9.4	8.2	7.4	6.9	5.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	1307	1297	1286	1277	1266	1258	1251	1244
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	836	836	835	831	828	826	823	820
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	478	467	462	478	483	486	492	496
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	461	451	449	462	471	478	482	487
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	55.1	53.9	53.8	55.7	56.8	57.9	58.5	59.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	28.8	27.6	24.4	24.6	25.4	25.7	24.4	26.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	72.7	71.6	72.5	74.3	74.3	74.9	75.5	75.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	27.5	26.6	26.7	30.0	35.2	38.8	41.9	45.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	53.8	52.0	51.6	54.1	56.7	56.5	55.2	58.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	16.1	15.1	13.5	12.8	11.9	11.0	12.1	9.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	13.1	13.2	12.8	11.9	12.0	12.7	13.2	10.4
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.1	4.6	5.0	10.8	9.1	7.3	6.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	65.5	68.1	69.9	70.6	72.6	73.0	72.9	75.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	18.4	17.5	17.7	17.8	16.2	17.2	17.5	16.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	16.1	14.4	12.3	11.6	11.2	9.7	9.6	7.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	63.9	62.4	62.1	63.2	63.9	64.7	65.3	65.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	39.8	35.8	31.9	31.5	33.4	32.1	31.0	31.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	83.2	82.2	83.1	83.5	82.3	83.0	83.1	82.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	29.2	29.1	29.0	32.8	38.2	41.8	46.1	48.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	63	69	79	75	73	69	62	60	57	56	48
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	13.6	13.6	12.9	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.2	8.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	26.0	20.8	21.6	22.3	24.3	20.0	21.3	16.2
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.6	7.5	6.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	11.1	8.1	7.5	6.9	8.1	6.4	6.6	5.1

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Lithuania

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	3563	3537	3513	3483	3453	3445	3434	3424
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	2344	2330	2319	2312	2303	2305	2311	2322
3. Total employment (000)	1675	1483	1497	1506	1494	1462	1403	1357	1411	1443	1441	1479
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	1460	1438	1370	1329	1379	1408	1413	1454
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	62.3	61.7	59.1	57.5	59.9	61.1	61.2	62.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	33.1	31.1	25.9	22.7	23.8	22.5	20.3	21.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	78.2	77.6	75.2	74.1	76.9	78.9	79.4	81.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	39.5	40.9	40.4	38.9	41.6	44.7	47.1	49.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.4	58.0	60.3	62.0	60.3	62.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	16.3	18.7	22.8	23.5	20.3	19.9	20.1	19.2	20.0	20.3	18.5	16.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	9.9	10.8	9.6	8.4	7.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.8	7.2	7.2	6.3	5.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	47.5	51.5	51.7	54.3	52.2	53.5	54.7	55.8	54.8	54.2	56.1	57.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	29.2	29.2	28.3	28.1	28.6	27.2	26.7	27.0	27.4	28.0	28.1	29.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	23.4	19.3	20.1	17.6	19.1	19.3	18.6	17.2	17.8	17.8	15.8	14.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	72.1	72.2	70.8	69.7	69.6	69.9	69.1	68.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	43.2	42.2	36.9	33.1	30.9	30.0	26.2	25.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	89.8	90.0	89.0	88.5	88.5	88.8	88.7	87.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	42.4	43.4	45.1	44.9	46.9	50.5	52.6	52.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	226	235	277	273	220	204	184	133
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	13.2	13.7	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.4	11.4	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	25.5	26.4	30.6	30.9	22.5	25.1	22.7	15.7
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	7.5	5.3	8.0	9.3	7.2	6.0	5.8	4.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	10.2	11.1	11.0	10.4	7.1	7.5	5.9	3.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	1672	1658	1645	1626	1611	1607	1601	1597
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	1128	1121	1116	1109	1104	1108	1113	1119
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	690	667	710	728	736	753
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	747	721	675	653	692	709	720	740
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	66.2	64.3	60.5	58.9	62.7	64.0	64.7	66.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	37.4	33.8	28.9	24.6	27.1	26.3	24.0	24.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	79.2	77.3	74.0	73.3	78.0	79.8	81.7	83.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	54.4	54.4	50.6	49.2	51.5	55.3	57.6	59.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.6	59.9	64.4	65.8	64.8	66.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.5	20.8	19.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	8.4	9.4	7.4	6.5	5.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	7.6	9.8	9.6	8.7	7.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.2	44.6	44.6	44.4	46.2	46.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	33.7	34.0	34.4	35.7	37.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.4	21.6	21.4	21.1	18.1	16.6
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	78.2	76.6	74.5	73.7	73.6	73.5	72.8	72.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	50.9	47.4	42.2	38.3	35.2	34.1	30.9	29.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	92.4	91.0	89.9	89.7	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	58.2	59.0	58.1	59.0	59.8	62.0	63.7	63.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	130	132	159	156	117	105	91	67
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	14.6	15.1	18.6	18.6	14.2	12.7	11.0	8.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	30.1	29.5	32.3	34.4	22.6	22.9	22.5	16.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	7.9	6.1	9.4	10.8	7.6	6.0	5.5	4.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	13.4	13.5	13.3	13.8	8.1	7.8	7.0	4.7
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	1891	1879	1868	1856	1842	1839	1832	1827
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	1216	1209	1204	1203	1200	1197	1197	1202
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	713	690	701	715	705	726
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	713	717	695	676	687	699	693	714
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	58.6	59.4	57.7	56.2	57.2	58.4	57.8	59.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	28.6	28.2	22.8	20.9	20.5	18.5	16.5	17.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	77.4	77.9	76.3	74.8	75.8	78.0	77.3	78.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	28.3	30.6	32.6	31.1	34.1	36.7	39.3	41.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	57.3	56.2	56.5	58.4	56.1	58.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	15.4	16.8	17.1	16.1	14.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	11.4	12.3	11.8	10.5	9.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	4.2	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.8	66.5	65.2	64.0	66.5	68.0
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	20.5	20.7	21.6	20.2	20.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.0	13.0	14.1	14.4	13.3	11.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	66.5	68.2	67.3	66.0	65.8	66.5	65.6	64.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	35.5	36.9	31.5	27.8	26.6	25.8	21.4	20.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	87.3	89.1	88.2	87.4	86.7	87.2	86.8	85.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	30.4	31.6	35.2	34.3	37.2	41.8	44.2	44.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	96	103	118	117	102	98	94	66
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	11.7	12.3	14.1	14.3	12.8	12.2	11.8	8.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	18.4	22.4	28.3	26.3	22.2	28.1	22.9	15.3
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	7.0	4.4	6.5	7.7	6.8	6.0	6.2	4.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	6.8	8.7	8.7	6.9	6.1	7.3	4.9	3.1

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 1: 1998 – 2001 estimate; Indicator 3: 1995 break in series.

## Key employment indicators: Luxembourg

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	397	404	411	416	420	425	430	433	436	443	446	450
2. Population aged 15-64	272	275	278	280	282	285	288	293	295	300	301	304
3. Total employment (000)	210	216	221	228	238	250	264	278	287	292	298	307
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	163	162	165	168	171	176	181	185	187	186	188	193
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.9	58.7	59.2	59.9	60.5	61.7	62.7	63.1	63.4	62.2	62.5	63.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.1	38.3	36.6	34.5	32.9	31.8	31.9	32.3	31.2	27.0	23.3	24.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.2	72.2	73.3	74.4	75.1	76.9	78.2	78.7	79.0	77.8	79.3	80.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.5	23.7	22.9	23.9	25.1	26.4	26.7	25.6	28.1	30.3	30.4	31.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.0	56.6	57.4	58.3	58.0	59.1	60.4	60.0	60.9	58.3	58.2	59.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.1	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.7	13.4	16.4	17.4
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.1	3.1	4.8	5.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	70.0	70.4	71.4	72.1	73.0	74.3	75.4	76.1	76.5	77.1	77.4	77.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.7	27.6	26.6	25.9	25.3	24.1	23.1	22.5	22.1	21.5	21.3	20.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.0	60.6	61.2	61.6	62.1	63.2	64.1	64.4	65.2	64.6	65.8	66.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.6	41.4	40.1	37.2	35.2	34.1	34.1	34.5	33.8	30.4	28.0	28.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	75.3	74.1	75.3	76.1	76.9	78.5	79.7	80.0	81.0	80.4	83.0	83.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	23.7	23.7	23.0	24.1	25.3	26.7	27.0	25.7	28.2	30.7	30.9	32.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	7	10	9
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.7	5.1	4.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.1	7.2	8.2	7.9	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	8.2	11.2	16.5	13.8
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.7	3.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	196	199	203	206	208	211	212	214	216	219	221	223
2. Population aged 15-64	138	140	141	142	142	144	146	148	149	151	152	153
3. Total employment (000)	136	141	143	146	150	158	167	176	178	173	176	179
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	104	104	104	105	106	107	109	111	112	111	111	112
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.5	74.5	75.0	75.0	75.1	73.3	72.8	73.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.3	39.6	38.3	36.9	34.9	34.1	35.0	34.6	34.3	28.0	26.0	28.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.5	92.2	92.1	92.1	92.8	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.1	91.6	92.2	92.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.1	35.1	35.5	35.4	35.2	35.8	37.2	35.9	37.7	39.7	38.3	38.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.8	74.7	74.6	75.0	74.9	74.7	75.9	74.9	76.0	72.9	72.9	73.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.1	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.2	8.1	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.5
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.7	2.4	4.1	4.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.8	60.1	60.8	61.2	63.0	64.3	65.2	66.1	66.3	67.8	68.9	69.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.6	37.6	36.7	36.3	35.1	34.0	33.0	32.2	32.0	30.6	29.7	29.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.1	76.1	76.1	75.8	75.9	75.9	76.3	76.3	76.7	75.5	75.6	76.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.0	42.8	42.1	39.2	37.1	36.3	37.2	37.1	36.6	31.0	29.6	32.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	94.7	93.9	93.7	93.6	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.4	94.9	94.1	95.3	95.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	34.2	35.1	35.6	35.6	35.2	36.2	37.9	36.1	37.9	40.1	38.8	39.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.7	3.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.1	6.6	8.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.6	7.5	6.6	9.7	11.8	11.8
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.7	3.2	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.8
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	201	204	208	210	212	215	218	219	221	224	224	227
2. Population aged 15-64	134	136	138	139	140	141	142	145	146	148	149	151
3. Total employment (000)	74	74	78	82	88	92	97	103	108	118	123	129
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	59	58	60	63	65	69	71	74	76	76	77	81
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	44.4	42.6	43.8	45.3	46.2	48.6	50.1	50.9	51.6	50.9	51.9	53.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.9	36.9	34.8	32.1	30.8	29.4	28.8	29.8	28.0	26.1	20.5	21.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	52.9	51.4	53.9	56.1	56.9	60.5	63.0	63.9	64.6	63.8	66.2	68.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	13.3	12.6	10.8	12.9	15.5	17.2	16.4	15.2	18.4	20.6	22.2	24.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	40.8	38.1	39.9	41.3	41.2	43.5	44.6	45.1	45.7	43.7	43.3	44.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.8	7.5	7.0	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.3	6.2	5.5	5.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	20.5	21.8	20.5	21.0	22.0	24.0	25.1	25.8	25.3	30.7	36.3	38.2
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	5.8	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.6	6.4	5.6	4.2	5.8	5.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	89.5	89.7	90.6	91.2	90.2	91.7	92.7	92.6	92.7	91.9	91.1	91.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.6	8.4	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.9	7.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.4	44.6	45.9	47.1	48.1	50.3	51.6	52.2	53.6	53.5	55.8	57.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	44.1	40.0	38.0	35.1	33.2	31.7	30.9	31.8	30.9	29.7	26.4	25.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	55.0	53.5	56.1	58.0	59.1	62.3	64.7	65.3	66.8	66.5	70.4	72.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	13.4	12.7	10.8	13.0	15.8	17.4	16.4	15.2	18.5	21.2	22.6	25.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	6	5
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.8	4.7	7.0	5.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.1	7.8	8.4	9.5	7.3	7.9	7.9	7.0	10.0	12.7	21.8	16.4
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.6	5.9	4.1

Source: Eurostat



## Key employment indicators: Hungary

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	10098	10075	10016	9972	9924	10038	10012	9980	9944	9932
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	6835	6833	6801	6783	6764	6851	6849	6836	6826	6815
3. Total employment (000)	:	3619	3601	3608	3672	3796	3844	3854	3856	3906	3879	3879
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	3564	3579	3653	3769	3806	3850	3850	3897	3875	3879
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	52.1	52.4	53.7	55.6	56.3	56.2	56.2	57.0	56.8	56.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	27.9	29.8	33.9	34.9	33.5	30.7	28.5	26.8	23.6	21.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	70.2	69.8	70.3	72.3	73.0	73.1	73.0	73.7	73.6	73.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	17.7	17.7	17.3	19.4	22.2	23.5	25.6	28.9	31.1	33.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	52.1	52.0	53.1	55.4	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.9	56.5	56.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	17.8	17.9	17.2	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.4	13.8	13.4	14.2	13.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	6.6	6.5	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.5	6.8	7.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	58.7	58.6	58.5	58.0	58.8	59.8	59.5	59.8	61.3	62.0	62.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	33.1	33.0	33.5	34.4	34.3	33.9	34.3	34.2	33.4	32.9	32.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	8.2	8.4	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	57.9	57.6	58.7	59.8	60.1	59.6	59.7	60.6	60.5	61.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	34.6	35.9	40.0	40.1	38.3	34.6	32.6	31.0	27.9	27.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	76.8	75.8	75.9	77.1	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.8	77.9	78.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	18.8	18.8	18.3	19.9	22.9	24.2	26.4	29.8	32.0	34.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	391	380	355	337	283	263	235	240	245	253	302
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	18.5	17.0	15.0	12.7	12.5	11.3	12.7	13.4	15.5	19.4
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.2
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	4801	4799	4773	4750	4726	4756	4742	4722	4703	4698
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	3322	3334	3324	3315	3313	3340	3338	3329	3329	3328
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	2006	2022	2086	2111	2106	2104	2118	2106	2104
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	1975	1990	2011	2069	2089	2102	2100	2113	2102	2101
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	59.5	59.7	60.5	62.4	63.1	62.9	62.9	63.5	63.1	63.1
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	31.3	33.6	37.6	38.7	37.3	34.4	31.2	29.8	26.3	24.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	77.7	77.4	76.8	78.7	79.2	79.4	79.7	80.1	80.5	80.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	27.2	27.0	27.0	29.7	33.2	34.1	35.5	37.8	38.4	40.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	60.1	60.4	60.5	63.2	63.6	63.4	63.6	64.0	63.7	63.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	21.1	19.5	19.3	18.8	17.8	17.0	16.9	17.7	17.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.2	2.7
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	7.0	7.1	6.5	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.5	7.6
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	48.7	47.7	48.4	49.9	49.9	49.8	50.6	51.1	51.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	40.4	41.9	42.0	41.3	41.7	42.0	41.7	41.6	41.9
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	10.8	10.5	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.3	6.8
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	66.6	66.2	66.6	67.6	67.9	67.2	67.1	67.6	67.2	67.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	39.6	41.3	45.1	45.0	43.2	39.2	36.0	34.6	31.4	30.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	85.7	84.5	83.5	84.3	84.4	84.2	84.3	84.8	85.0	85.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	28.9	28.8	28.5	30.8	34.5	35.4	36.9	38.9	39.7	42.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	236	226	214	199	169	160	143	139	139	137	159
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	10.2	9.7	9.0	7.5	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	19.9	18.6	16.6	13.7	13.7	12.3	13.2	13.8	16.2	19.6
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	8.3	7.7	7.5	6.2	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	6.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	5297	5275	5243	5222	5199	5282	5270	5258	5241	5234
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	3513	3500	3477	3468	3452	3511	3512	3506	3497	3486
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	1602	1649	1711	1734	1748	1751	1788	1773	1775
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	1588	1588	1642	1700	1717	1747	1750	1785	1773	1777
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	45.2	45.4	47.2	49.0	49.7	49.8	49.8	50.9	50.7	51.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	24.4	26.0	30.2	31.1	29.7	26.9	25.8	23.8	20.8	19.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	62.9	62.5	63.9	66.1	66.9	67.0	66.5	67.4	67.0	67.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	10.1	10.3	9.6	11.3	13.3	14.9	17.6	21.8	25.0	26.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	44.5	43.9	46.0	47.9	48.7	48.8	49.1	50.0	49.5	49.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	12.4	11.6	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.2	10.1	9.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.2	6.3	5.8
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	70.9	70.6	71.4	71.7	71.1	71.7	73.9	74.9	76.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	24.7	25.3	25.0	24.9	25.5	24.7	23.5	22.6	21.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	49.7	49.3	51.2	52.3	52.7	52.4	52.7	53.9	54.0	55.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	29.6	30.5	34.7	35.0	33.3	29.9	29.3	27.3	24.3	23.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	68.2	67.2	68.6	70.0	70.4	70.1	69.9	71.0	70.9	72.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	10.7	10.8	10.2	11.4	13.5	15.1	18.0	22.4	25.8	27.7
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	154	153	140	138	115	103	92	101	106	116	143
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	8.8	8.1	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.1	7.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	16.6	14.8	13.0	11.3	10.9	10.0	11.9	12.8	14.4	19.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	4.5	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.5

Source: Eurostat

Key employment indicators: Malta												
All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	389	393	396	399	400	402
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	263	267	269	271	272	274
3. Total employment (000)	128	132	134	134	134	135	146	149	150	151	150	152
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	143	145	147	147	147	148
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.2	54.0	53.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.8	52.3	50.5	47.2	46.2	45.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.6	61.0	61.6	61.8	62.1	62.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	29.4	30.1	32.5	31.5	30.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.2	53.4	53.7	53.0	52.6	51.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.4	8.3	9.2	8.7	9.6
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	62.3	62.0	63.1	63.7	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	35.7	36.0	35.0	34.3	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.0	58.1	58.5	58.6	58.2	58.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.7	60.8	58.8	56.5	55.3	54.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.3	63.8	65.0	65.4	65.3	65.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	30.1	30.7	33.4	32.3	31.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	7	8	10	10	11	10	12	12	12	12	12
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	18.8	17.1	17.3	16.2	16.7
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	8.5	8.3	9.3	9.2	9.1
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	193	195	196	198	198	199
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	132	134	135	136	137	138
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	102	105	104	105	105	105
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	99	103	101	102	103	102
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	75.0	76.2	74.7	74.5	75.1	73.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.4	54.3	51.7	49.1	50.4	46.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	88.1	90.0	88.5	88.3	88.8	88.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	50.4	50.8	53.8	53.4	50.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.5	76.3	75.7	75.3	75.5	72.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	13.6	14.1	13.8	14.5	14.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.5	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.0	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.5	81.3	80.1	80.2	80.2	79.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.9	64.8	61.1	58.8	59.9	56.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	93.5	94.0	93.2	93.5	93.3	93.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.7	51.6	52.0	55.5	54.7	53.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	5	5	6	7	7	7	8	7	8	7	7
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	20.5	17.6	16.8	15.7	17.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	10.5	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.7
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	196	198	200	201	202	203
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	131	133	134	135	136	136
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	44	44	46	47	45	47
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	43	43	45	45	44	46
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	32.1	33.9	33.6	32.7	33.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.2	50.2	49.2	45.2	41.8	43.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	31.4	34.2	34.7	34.8	35.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	10.2	10.9	13.0	11.5	12.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.7	30.4	31.7	30.6	29.7	30.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	5.6	4.6	6.4	5.3	5.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	17.5	18.3	21.3	19.3	21.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.8	6.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	73.5	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.8	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	34.6	36.7	36.8	36.0	36.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.3	56.6	56.4	54.0	50.6	52.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.6	33.1	36.2	36.8	36.8	37.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	10.3	11.1	13.1	11.9	12.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	4
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	16.9	16.6	17.8	16.8	16.3
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	6.4	7.2	8.8	8.8	8.5

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 1: 2000 – 2001 estimate.

## Key employment indicators: Netherlands

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	15132	15217	15290	15383	15485	15591	15680	15837	15964	16037	16119	16107
2. Population aged 15-64	10457	10494	10532	10575	10618	10670	10722	10801	10871	10920	10960	10943
3. Total employment (000)	7036	7143	7308	7544	7742	7946	8124	8283	8324	8274	8157	8128
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	6687	6789	6981	7248	7458	7650	7819	8005	8089	8042	8014	8013
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.0	64.7	66.3	68.5	70.2	71.7	72.9	74.1	74.4	73.6	73.1	73.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.9	54.6	54.9	58.6	61.9	64.5	68.7	70.4	70.0	68.3	65.9	65.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	74.1	74.9	76.8	78.7	80.0	81.1	81.7	82.8	82.8	82.6	82.5	82.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	29.1	28.9	30.5	32.0	33.9	36.4	38.2	39.6	42.3	44.3	45.2	46.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.3	51.4	52.1	54.1	55.6	56.8	57.5	58.1	58.1	57.2	56.5	56.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.3	14.4	14.2	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	36.7	37.4	38.0	37.9	38.9	39.7	41.5	42.2	43.9	45.0	45.5	46.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	11.3	11.4	12.3	11.8	13.0	12.3	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.8	15.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	73.4	74.2	74.8	75.1	75.8	76.1	76.4	77.5	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.3	21.8	21.2	20.9	20.6	20.3	20.1	19.0	18.7	18.1	17.6	17.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.8	69.3	70.3	72.0	73.0	74.1	75.2	75.8	76.5	76.5	76.6	76.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	61.0	62.1	61.6	64.5	67.4	69.3	72.9	73.8	73.7	72.9	71.6	71.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	79.1	79.4	80.7	82.0	82.5	83.3	83.7	84.3	84.8	85.3	85.9	86.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	30.0	30.0	31.7	33.0	34.5	37.3	39.0	40.2	43.3	45.5	46.9	48.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	489	478	443	374	296	253	230	183	232	311	387	402
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.8	6.6	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.9	11.4	11.1	9.1	7.6	6.8	5.7	4.5	5.0	6.3	8.0	8.2
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.2	7.5	6.7	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	4.6	5.7	5.8
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	7508	7560	7595	7642	7690	7741	7789	7865	7930	7969	8012	7992
2. Population aged 15-64	5296	5323	5342	5363	5382	5405	5431	5469	5502	5525	5543	5519
3. Total employment (000)	4159	4227	4291	4409	4492	4548	4640	4695	4681	4621	4542	4492
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3944	4006	4087	4227	4314	4372	4460	4526	4536	4479	4447	4411
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.5	75.3	76.5	78.8	80.2	80.9	82.1	82.8	82.4	81.1	80.2	79.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.4	55.2	55.3	60.2	62.8	64.6	70.0	71.2	70.6	68.9	66.3	65.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.4	88.0	89.3	90.7	91.4	91.7	92.2	92.7	91.8	90.6	90.2	90.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.7	39.7	41.4	44.3	47.5	49.6	50.2	51.1	54.6	56.7	56.9	56.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.9	69.0	69.7	71.7	73.1	73.8	74.7	75.0	74.7	73.2	72.0	71.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	17.1	17.0	17.7	17.6	17.1	16.0	16.1	15.3	15.5	16.0	15.9	16.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	16.3	16.7	16.9	17.2	18.1	18.0	19.3	20.0	21.2	22.0	22.3	22.6
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	10.5	9.7	11.2	11.9	12.1	12.9	13.4	14.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	63.2	64.5	65.2	65.6	66.7	67.0	67.2	68.6	68.8	69.1	69.6	70.1
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.5	30.3	29.7	29.5	28.9	28.7	28.6	27.4	27.0	26.6	26.1	25.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.7	79.7	80.3	81.9	82.6	82.9	84.1	84.3	84.5	84.0	83.9	83.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	61.8	62.1	62.1	65.9	68.1	68.8	73.7	74.4	74.5	73.5	72.0	71.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	92.4	92.4	92.8	93.5	93.4	93.4	93.9	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.8	41.1	42.7	45.3	48.2	50.6	51.2	51.8	55.8	58.2	59.1	59.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	256	234	205	163	132	104	102	83	116	165	204	209
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.0	5.5	4.8	3.7	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.5	4.3	4.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.6	10.7	10.5	7.9	7.4	5.2	4.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	7.9	8.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.4	6.9	6.7	5.7	5.2	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.9	4.6	5.7	5.7
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	7624	7657	7695	7741	7795	7850	7890	7972	8035	8068	8107	8116
2. Population aged 15-64	5160	5171	5190	5213	5236	5266	5291	5332	5368	5395	5417	5424
3. Total employment (000)	2877	2916	3017	3135	3251	3398	3484	3588	3644	3653	3615	3636
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2744	2783	2894	3022	3145	3278	3359	3479	3553	3562	3567	3603
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.2	53.8	55.8	58.0	60.1	62.3	63.5	65.2	66.2	66.0	65.8	66.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.4	54.0	54.5	57.0	61.0	64.4	67.3	69.6	69.5	67.8	65.4	64.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	60.3	61.3	63.7	66.3	68.3	70.2	70.8	72.5	73.6	74.4	74.6	75.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	17.7	18.3	19.7	19.9	20.3	23.1	26.1	28.0	29.9	31.8	33.4	35.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	33.8	33.8	34.5	36.6	38.3	40.0	40.5	41.6	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.3	13.8	13.2	13.3	12.7	12.3	11.8	11.4	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	66.1	67.4	68.1	67.3	67.6	68.9	71.0	71.3	73.1	74.1	74.7	75.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	15.1	14.6	16.3	15.3	16.4	15.6	16.8	17.4	17.1	16.4	16.5	16.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	88.5	88.6	89.1	88.9	88.6	88.8	88.9	89.5	89.9	90.4	90.8	90.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	8.8	9.1	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.7	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.7	58.6	60.1	61.8	63.2	65.2	66.0	67.1	68.3	68.7	69.2	70.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	60.4	62.3	61.1	63.0	66.8	69.8	72.0	73.1	73.0	72.3	71.1	70.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	65.3	66.0	68.2	70.1	71.3	72.9	73.2	74.3	75.7	77.0	77.9	79.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	18.5	19.0	20.9	20.9	20.9	24.0	26.7	28.4	30.6	32.6	34.4	36.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	233	244	238	211	164	150	128	100	116	145	183	194
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	10.2	12.1	11.8	10.4	7.9	8.5	6.5	4.8	4.8	6.3	8.1	8.4
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.0	8.2	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.4	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.6	5.7	5.9

Source: Eurostat



## Key employment indicators: Austria

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	7837	7887	7899	7908	7915	7930	7944	7963	7893	7998	8045	8109
2. Population aged 15-64	5283	5309	5316	5324	5333	5345	5375	5404	5356	5459	5485	5516
3. Total employment (000)	3925	3918	3932	3967	4017	4083	4122	4147	4142	4146	4145	4183
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3620	3650	3607	3611	3621	3666	3678	3707	3682	3763	3716	3786
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.5	68.8	67.8	67.8	67.9	68.6	68.5	68.5	68.7	68.9	67.8	68.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	60.4	57.4	55.3	54.7	54.5	54.1	52.4	51.3	51.7	51.1	51.9	53.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.7	80.6	80.3	80.8	81.0	81.9	82.6	82.9	83.6	84.0	82.6	82.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.2	29.7	29.1	28.3	28.4	29.7	28.8	28.9	29.1	30.3	28.8	31.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	65.8	63.6	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.5	63.4	62.9	63.1	60.6	60.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	20.8	20.2	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.0	19.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.6	13.6	14.0	14.7	15.7	16.4	16.3	18.2	19.0	18.7	19.8	21.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	4.8	6.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	9.6	9.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.1	71.4	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.2	71.0	71.0	71.6	72.0	71.3	72.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	63.6	60.6	59.1	58.5	58.0	59.2	55.4	54.5	55.1	55.0	57.4	59.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	82.4	83.5	83.5	84.2	84.4	84.7	85.3	85.4	86.6	87.3	86.3	86.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	28.1	30.8	30.4	29.6	29.8	29.1	30.5	30.1	30.8	32.0	29.9	33.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	146	148	163	164	170	150	138	138	163	166	191	208
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	8.1	9.6	10.3
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	5.6	6.1
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	3782	3809	3815	3819	3821	3830	3840	3854	3805	3877	3898	3939
2. Population aged 15-64	2639	2656	2658	2659	2661	2663	2678	2693	2653	2718	2728	2745
3. Total employment (000)	2235	2238	2239	2251	2275	2303	2324	2319	2280	2288	2282	2291
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2062	2085	2054	2049	2050	2067	2069	2060	2026	2076	2043	2070
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.1	78.5	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.6	77.3	76.4	76.4	76.4	74.9	75.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	63.4	61.0	58.8	58.3	57.9	58.6	57.0	55.6	56.0	55.7	56.0	56.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.3	91.0	90.1	90.4	90.5	90.8	91.3	90.6	91.1	91.1	89.4	89.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.4	42.2	41.6	40.3	40.5	42.6	41.2	40.1	39.6	40.4	38.9	41.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	78.3	76.0	75.9	76.4	76.9	76.2	76.0	74.8	74.9	72.6	72.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	21.1	20.5	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.6	21.8	22.2	22.3	23.1	22.9
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.9	6.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	4.3	6.6	7.8	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.1	10.2	9.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	80.8	81.1	80.5	80.3	80.3	80.5	80.1	79.4	79.6	79.9	78.5	79.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	66.4	64.1	62.7	62.0	61.2	63.9	60.3	59.2	59.9	60.3	61.7	63.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.1	93.6	93.4	93.9	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.7	94.3	94.6	92.9	92.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	39.7	44.0	43.8	42.5	42.8	42.2	43.6	42.1	42.1	42.9	40.6	43.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	64	65	76	76	79	71	65	66	85	84	96	108
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.4	7.3	9.4	10.7
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.7	6.8
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4056	4078	4083	4089	4093	4100	4104	4109	4088	4120	4147	4170
2. Population aged 15-64	2644	2653	2658	2665	2672	2682	2696	2711	2704	2741	2757	2770
3. Total employment (000)	1690	1680	1693	1716	1742	1780	1799	1828	1861	1857	1862	1891
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1559	1565	1553	1562	1571	1599	1608	1647	1656	1688	1673	1717
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.9	59.0	58.4	58.6	58.8	59.6	59.6	60.7	61.3	61.6	60.7	62.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	57.4	53.8	51.8	51.1	51.2	49.7	47.9	47.1	47.4	46.5	47.9	49.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	68.8	70.1	70.3	71.0	71.3	73.0	73.8	75.2	76.2	76.9	75.8	76.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	17.2	18.2	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.6	17.2	18.4	19.3	20.8	19.3	22.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	53.4	51.2	51.3	51.3	51.0	51.0	50.9	51.2	51.7	49.0	50.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	20.6	19.9	20.3	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.0	16.2	16.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	24.5	26.8	27.6	28.5	30.5	32.2	32.2	35.0	35.9	36.0	38.0	39.3
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	5.4	6.9	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.8	8.7	7.3	6.7	9.0	8.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.4	61.7	61.2	61.5	61.7	62.0	62.0	62.5	63.7	64.3	64.2	65.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	60.7	57.0	55.4	55.1	54.9	54.7	50.5	49.7	50.3	49.8	53.3	54.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	71.5	73.1	73.3	74.3	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.2	79.0	79.9	79.6	79.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	17.6	18.7	17.9	17.4	17.7	16.8	18.0	18.8	20.1	21.7	19.9	23.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	83	83	86	89	90	79	73	72	78	82	96	100
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.9	7.9	6.6	6.0	6.5	7.1	8.9	9.8	9.9
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	5.4	5.4

Source: Eurostat

Note: In the case of Austria, employment in agriculture – as derived from national accounts – includes a significant number of persons with occasional or small jobs. When calculated on the basis of the LFS and limited to the main job, the share of agriculture in employment is found to be significantly lower, and the shares in services and industry somewhat higher. Due to the substantial differences in the estimates of sectoral employment shares, no data is provided.

Note: EU-LFS indicators: break in 2004; Indicator 3: figures in units of 1000 jobs.

## Key employment indicators: Poland

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	37922	37978	37985	38033	38109	38070	37657	37601	37527
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	25005	25247	25461	25739	25986	26159	26031	26142	26211
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	15230	15378	15089	14526	14206	13782	13617	13794	14116
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	14726	14894	14664	14155	13866	13470	13324	13504	13834
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.9	59.0	57.6	55.0	53.4	51.5	51.2	51.7	52.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	28.9	28.5	25.9	24.5	24.0	21.7	21.2	21.7	22.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	74.7	75.3	73.8	70.9	69.2	67.4	67.5	68.2	69.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	33.9	32.1	31.9	28.4	27.4	26.1	26.9	26.2	27.2
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.9	50.7	50.3	50.2	51.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	36.5	36.9	36.8	37.6	37.3	37.7	36.6	37.0	29.0	28.8	28.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.8
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.8	11.7	15.4	19.4	22.7	25.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	42.7	42.8	44.0	45.3	46.0	46.5	46.7	47.0	53.8	53.9	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	31.2	30.4	30.1	29.5	28.3	27.2	25.1	24.3	27.0	26.9	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	26.1	26.8	25.9	25.2	25.7	26.3	28.3	28.7	19.3	19.2	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	65.9	65.7	65.9	65.8	65.5	64.6	63.9	64.0	64.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	36.7	36.2	36.1	37.8	39.7	37.8	36.4	35.9	35.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.4	81.9	81.5	81.4	81.9	82.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	35.8	34.1	34.5	31.3	30.2	29.1	30.1	29.6	30.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	2279	2241	1849	1730	2300	2788	3170	3431	3323	3230	3045
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.1	18.2	19.9	19.6	19.0	17.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	23.2	22.5	30.1	35.1	39.5	42.5	41.9	39.6	36.9
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	5.0	4.7	5.8	7.4	9.2	10.9	11.0	10.3	10.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	7.8	7.7	10.2	13.3	15.7	16.1	15.2	14.2	13.2
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	18308	18335	18339	18371	18408	18381	18169	18139	18104
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	12321	12447	12561	12713	12832	12919	12873	12940	12986
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	8496	8542	8304	8004	7797	7529	7432	7565	7809
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	8227	8279	8064	7783	7592	7352	7271	7400	7643
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	66.8	66.5	64.2	61.2	59.2	56.9	56.5	57.2	58.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	33.9	32.7	29.5	27.3	26.6	24.2	23.9	24.8	25.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	82.8	83.1	80.5	77.6	75.4	73.0	73.0	73.9	76.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	43.1	41.5	40.6	36.7	35.6	34.5	35.2	34.1	35.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.2	56.7	56.1	56.4	57.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	39.1	40.1	40.1	40.6	39.1	39.9	31.6	31.1	31.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.0
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	12.4	16.4	20.8	23.7	26.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	37.8	37.9	38.3	44.2	44.2	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	35.5	33.4	32.2	35.7	35.7	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	26.1	26.7	28.7	29.5	20.1	20.1	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	73.3	72.8	72.5	71.7	71.5	70.6	70.0	70.1	70.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	41.7	40.5	40.1	40.9	43.1	41.6	40.5	39.7	39.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	89.8	89.6	88.9	88.3	87.7	87.2	87.1	87.8	88.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	45.5	44.1	44.3	40.4	39.6	38.7	39.7	39.1	40.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	1136	1098	840	782	1097	1347	1583	1779	1738	1681	1553
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	9.1	8.5	11.8	14.4	16.9	19.1	19.0	18.2	16.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	20.4	20.2	28.5	33.3	38.3	41.9	40.9	37.7	35.7
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	3.7	3.5	4.5	6.0	7.8	9.7	10.3	9.6	9.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	7.8	7.8	10.6	13.6	16.5	17.4	16.6	15.0	14.1
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	19610	19639	19642	19659	19699	19688	19487	19461	19422
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	12685	12800	12899	13027	13153	13241	13158	13203	13225
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	6735	6837	6785	6522	6410	6253	6185	6229	6306
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	6501	6616	6603	6372	6274	6119	6054	6103	6191
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	51.3	51.7	51.2	48.9	47.7	46.2	46.0	46.2	46.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	24.0	24.3	22.4	21.8	21.5	19.3	18.3	18.6	19.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	66.6	67.5	67.0	64.3	63.0	61.9	62.1	62.6	63.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	26.1	24.1	24.5	21.4	20.4	18.9	19.8	19.4	19.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	44.9	44.7	44.2	44.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	34.0	34.4	33.9	34.1	33.6	33.4	25.8	25.9	25.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	13.6	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.7	13.4	13.2	14.0	14.3
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.9	10.9	14.4	17.8	21.5	24.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	56.9	57.2	57.0	57.4	65.2	65.5	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	17.1	15.2	14.8	16.5	16.2	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	25.2	25.7	27.7	27.8	18.3	18.2	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	58.8	58.8	59.4	59.9	59.7	58.7	58.0	57.9	58.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	31.9	32.0	32.2	34.8	36.4	34.1	32.2	32.0	31.8
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	75.4	75.6	76.1	76.5	76.2	75.8	75.8	76.0	76.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	27.6	25.6	26.2	23.6	22.2	20.9	22.0	21.4	21.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	1143	1143	1009	948	1204	1441	1587	1652	1585	1550	1493
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	13.0	12.2	15.3	18.1	19.8	20.9	20.4	19.9	19.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	26.6	25.1	32.0	37.2	41.0	43.3	43.1	41.9	38.3
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	6.7	6.3	7.4	9.1	10.8	12.3	11.7	11.0	11.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	7.9	7.6	9.8	13.0	14.9	14.8	13.9	13.4	12.2

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 1: estimate; Indicators 10, 13-15: 2003 break in series.

## Key employment indicators: Portugal

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	9922	9970	10029	10081	10116	10156	10211	10284	10357	10435	10504	10563
2. Population aged 15-64	6914	6938	6924	6888	6842	6871	6909	6950	6992	7038	7084	7115
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	4840	4924	5004	5029	5010	5015	5017
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	4435	4419	4442	4527	4572	4633	4724	4796	4812	4792	4806	4800
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.1	63.7	64.1	65.7	66.8	67.4	68.4	69.0	68.8	68.1	67.8	67.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.1	40.6	40.7	43.1	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.9	42.2	38.8	37.1	36.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.7	77.8	77.9	78.7	80.1	80.6	81.8	82.3	81.5	81.0	81.1	80.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.8	46.0	47.3	48.5	49.6	50.1	50.7	50.2	51.4	51.6	50.3	50.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.1	61.9	61.8	62.5	65.1	65.6	66.7	67.5	67.6	66.5	66.3	65.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	25.2	24.5	24.6	24.3	24.5	24.1	24.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.9	7.9	9.2	10.6	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.3	11.2
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	11.0	11.6	13.1	15.0	17.2	18.7	19.9	20.3	21.5	20.6	19.8	19.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.3	68.9	69.3	70.5	70.6	70.8	71.4	72.1	72.7	72.9	73.0	73.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	50.6	48.1	48.1	49.8	47.6	46.8	46.3	47.3	47.7	45.4	43.8	43.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	82.8	83.0	83.0	83.4	83.9	84.1	84.8	85.3	85.3	85.9	86.3	87.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	48.4	47.5	49.0	50.2	51.3	51.8	52.4	51.9	53.4	54.0	53.2	53.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	329	345	347	329	260	232	210	214	270	342	367	420
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.9	7.3	7.3	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.0	16.5	16.7	15.1	10.7	9.1	8.8	9.4	11.6	14.4	15.4	16.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.2	3.0	3.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.5	7.5	7.4	6.6	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.5	6.6	6.7	6.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4781	4816	4855	4851	4871	4893	4922	4961	5001	5042	5083	5115
2. Population aged 15-64	3336	3368	3358	3347	3346	3365	3388	3414	3440	3467	3498	3516
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	2670	2712	2750	2757	2728	2726	2708
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2485	2475	2482	2526	2538	2550	2593	2627	2632	2599	2595	2581
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.5	73.5	73.9	75.5	75.9	75.8	76.5	77.0	76.5	75.0	74.2	73.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	47.8	45.2	45.8	48.6	46.9	47.4	48.1	48.7	47.8	43.1	41.5	40.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.3	89.0	88.8	89.1	89.8	89.6	89.9	90.1	89.2	87.8	87.4	86.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	63.5	61.4	62.7	63.2	62.9	61.4	62.1	61.6	61.9	62.1	59.1	58.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2	72.2	72.1	72.8	76.1	75.6	76.5	77.5	77.2	75.5	74.4	73.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	26.1	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.4
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.0
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	9.8	10.5	12.5	14.1	16.1	17.2	18.3	18.4	19.9	19.0	18.7	18.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.4	77.7	78.1	79.3	79.3	79.1	79.2	79.6	80.0	79.6	79.1	79.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.1	50.1	50.9	52.9	51.3	51.2	51.5	52.5	53.0	49.2	47.9	46.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.6	93.5	93.1	93.1	93.1	92.9	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.3	92.2	92.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	65.6	63.1	64.6	65.4	65.3	63.9	64.4	63.6	64.3	65.2	62.8	62.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	160	170	170	161	115	112	93	92	121	160	174	197
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.1	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.2	4.1	5.4	5.9	6.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.3	15.0	14.3	12.0	8.5	7.4	6.6	7.3	9.7	12.4	13.6	13.6
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.6	3.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	5.2	6.1	6.5	6.4
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	5141	5153	5174	5230	5244	5263	5289	5323	5357	5393	5421	5448
2. Population aged 15-64	3577	3568	3566	3540	3496	3506	3521	3536	3553	3572	3586	3599
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	2169	2212	2253	2272	2282	2289	2309
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1947	1941	1957	1999	2033	2084	2131	2168	2180	2193	2211	2219
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	54.4	54.4	54.9	56.5	58.2	59.4	60.5	61.3	61.4	61.4	61.7	61.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.8	35.4	34.9	37.4	38.1	37.7	36.2	37.0	36.5	34.4	32.5	31.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.1	67.4	67.8	68.9	70.7	72.0	73.9	74.7	74.0	74.3	74.9	74.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.9	32.6	34.3	36.1	38.0	40.3	40.6	40.3	42.2	42.4	42.5	43.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	52.0	52.3	52.2	53.1	54.8	56.0	57.3	57.9	58.4	57.9	58.5	58.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	23.1	23.1	22.9	22.9	22.2	22.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.3	12.7	14.5	16.6	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.9	16.3	16.2
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	12.4	12.8	13.9	16.2	18.5	20.5	21.9	22.5	23.4	22.3	21.1	20.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.5	60.4	60.9	62.1	62.3	62.9	63.9	64.8	65.6	66.5	67.0	67.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	47.7	44.6	44.3	46.3	43.9	42.5	41.0	42.1	42.4	41.5	39.5	38.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	72.9	73.4	73.7	74.4	75.1	75.7	77.4	78.2	78.4	79.7	80.6	81.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	34.1	33.9	36.0	37.6	39.1	41.2	41.8	41.5	43.8	44.0	44.8	46.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	170	175	178	168	144	120	117	122	149	181	193	223
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.0	6.0	7.2	7.6	8.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.9	18.4	19.8	18.9	13.2	11.1	11.5	12.0	13.9	17.0	17.7	19.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.9	9.3	9.4	8.8	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.9	7.0	6.9	7.4

Source: Eurostat

Note: EU-LFS indicators: break in 1998; Indicator 3: 2003-2005 forecast.

## Key employment indicators: Slovenia

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	1993	1988	1985	1983	1989	1992	1995	1996	1997	1999
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	1391	1387	1385	1384	1397	1399	1401	1405	1405	1402
3. Total employment (000)	:	912	894	877	875	888	895	899	913	911	943	949
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	857	868	872	861	877	893	889	879	917	925
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	61.6	62.6	62.9	62.2	62.8	63.8	63.4	62.6	65.3	66.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	37.8	40.0	37.5	34.0	32.8	30.5	30.6	29.1	33.8	34.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	81.4	81.0	81.6	81.7	82.6	83.6	83.4	82.5	83.8	83.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	19.1	21.8	23.9	22.0	22.7	25.5	24.5	23.5	29.0	30.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	60.5	60.9	61.8	60.8	61.5	62.4	62.7	60.9	63.3	64.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	18.8	18.3	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.0	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	9.3	9.0
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	13.7	13.0	14.3	13.7	17.8	17.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	45.9	47.5	47.9	48.6	49.5	50.0	50.6	52.3	53.0	53.8	54.5
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	39.9	38.9	38.6	38.3	38.1	38.1	37.9	36.7	36.2	35.7	35.2
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	14.2	13.6	13.5	13.1	12.4	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.2
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	66.2	67.3	68.2	67.3	67.5	68.1	67.8	67.1	69.8	70.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	45.3	47.9	45.5	41.3	39.2	37.1	36.6	35.2	40.3	40.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	86.0	85.7	87.0	87.1	87.4	88.0	88.1	87.5	88.6	88.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	19.6	22.4	24.5	23.1	24.0	26.5	25.2	24.3	29.9	32.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	66	65	67	72	70	65	60	61	64	63	66
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	17.5	17.2	17.8	17.7	16.3	17.8	16.5	17.3	16.1	15.9
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.3	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	967	970	968	967	972	974	976	976	977	979
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	696	701	702	701	707	709	710	712	712	713
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	480	484	489	496	497	513	516
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	459	470	471	466	475	487	484	479	499	502
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	66.0	67.0	67.2	66.5	67.2	68.6	68.2	67.4	70.0	70.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	39.4	43.5	39.5	35.8	35.7	34.1	34.4	33.7	38.8	38.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	84.9	84.3	85.2	85.2	85.7	87.0	86.7	85.7	86.4	86.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	27.6	29.4	31.8	31.1	32.3	35.9	35.4	33.2	40.9	43.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	65.5	65.8	66.2	65.5	66.1	67.9	67.7	66.1	68.3	69.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	21.2	20.6	20.2	20.5	20.5	19.6	19.5
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	7.9	7.2
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	12.7	12.1	12.6	12.6	16.7	15.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	40.7	41.9	42.1	43.7	43.7	44.3	44.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	47.2	46.5	46.4	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.0
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.1	11.1	10.5	10.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	71.1	71.9	72.6	71.8	71.9	72.8	72.5	72.0	74.5	75.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	47.2	51.1	47.7	43.2	41.7	40.5	40.4	39.9	45.1	44.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	89.9	89.1	90.7	90.6	90.6	91.1	91.2	90.6	91.0	91.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	28.5	30.5	32.9	33.0	34.6	37.5	36.7	34.5	42.5	45.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	38	35	35	38	37	34	30	31	33	32	33
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.1	6.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	5.8	6.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	17.1	15.4	16.9	16.8	14.6	15.7	15.0	15.6	13.9	14.5
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.4	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	1025	1018	1017	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1020	1021
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	696	686	683	683	689	690	691	693	693	690
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	407	411	410	417	413	430	434
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	398	398	400	394	403	406	405	400	419	423
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	57.1	58.0	58.6	57.7	58.4	58.8	58.6	57.6	60.5	61.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	36.1	36.4	35.4	32.2	29.7	26.8	26.5	24.3	28.6	29.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	77.8	77.5	77.8	78.0	79.3	80.1	80.0	79.3	81.2	81.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	11.5	14.6	16.1	13.4	13.8	15.8	14.2	14.6	17.8	18.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	55.6	55.9	57.2	56.1	56.8	56.9	57.6	55.5	58.1	58.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	14.9	14.4	14.1	13.6	14.5	14.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.5	11.0	11.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	14.8	14.0	16.1	14.9	19.1	19.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	60.3	59.9	60.9	62.6	64.4	65.4	66.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	27.0	27.8	27.7	26.5	25.1	24.1	23.4
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	12.3	11.4	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.4
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	61.4	62.7	63.6	62.6	62.9	63.2	63.0	62.1	65.0	66.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	43.3	44.5	43.3	39.4	36.4	33.7	32.5	30.3	35.4	36.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	82.0	82.1	83.1	83.4	84.2	84.7	84.9	84.3	86.1	86.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	11.9	15.0	16.4	13.7	14.1	16.2	14.4	14.9	18.1	18.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	29	29	32	34	33	31	30	30	31	32	33
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.8	7.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	18.0	19.3	18.8	18.6	18.5	20.4	18.5	19.8	19.2	17.8
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	7.2	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.8	6.4

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Slovak Republic

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	5358	5369	5377	5379	5384	5389	5370	5379
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	3619	3657	3693	3723	3728	3733	3792	3824
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	2199	2132	2102	2121	2123	2162	2168	2215
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	2191	2125	2096	2115	2118	2155	2160	2207
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	60.6	58.1	56.8	56.8	56.8	57.7	57.0	57.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	35.0	31.0	29.0	27.7	27.0	27.4	26.3	25.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	78.5	76.1	74.7	74.8	75.0	76.0	74.7	75.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	22.8	22.3	21.3	22.4	22.8	24.6	26.8	30.3
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	60.6	58.0	56.4	55.7	55.8	57.0	55.7	56.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.1	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.1	10.1	12.3	13.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.5
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.1	53.9	54.4	54.3	56.2	57.9	59.4	60.2	60.8	61.6	61.8	62.6
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.7	37.2	37.6	38.1	36.8	36.0	35.1	34.5	34.3	34.0	34.3	33.7
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.2	8.9	8.0	7.6	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	69.3	69.5	69.9	70.4	69.9	70.0	69.7	68.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	46.8	46.8	46.0	45.5	43.4	41.1	39.3	36.6
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	87.4	87.6	88.4	88.9	88.6	89.5	88.9	88.0
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	24.6	24.6	24.3	25.5	26.9	28.5	31.7	35.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	291	269	279	317	417	485	507	487	460	483	430
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	12.6	16.4	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	25.1	33.8	36.9	39.2	37.7	33.4	33.1	30.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.8	10.3	11.3	12.2	11.4	11.8	11.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	11.8	15.8	17.0	17.8	16.3	13.7	13.0	11.0
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	2593	2600	2604	2602	2608	2613	2601	2609
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	1780	1802	1822	1836	1842	1847	1878	1899
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	1210	1164	1137	1143	1153	1174	1191	1232
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	1207	1159	1133	1139	1149	1170	1186	1227
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	67.8	64.3	62.2	62.0	62.4	63.3	63.2	64.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	38.0	32.9	29.8	28.9	28.7	29.3	28.0	28.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	84.9	81.7	79.6	79.0	79.5	80.5	80.0	81.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	39.1	36.8	35.4	37.7	39.1	41.0	43.8	47.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	69.0	65.2	62.7	61.5	61.7	63.2	62.5	63.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	9.5	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.5	16.5	17.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.1
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	44.4	46.1	47.7	48.4	49.4	50.1	50.6	51.3
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	46.6	45.8	44.7	44.3	44.0	43.8	43.9	43.5
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	9.0	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.6	6.0	5.5	5.1
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	77.2	76.9	76.8	77.4	76.7	76.7	76.5	76.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	51.8	50.9	49.4	49.8	47.5	44.9	42.9	40.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	93.7	93.7	93.9	94.0	93.4	94.1	93.8	93.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	42.0	41.1	41.0	43.1	46.3	48.1	51.9	55.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	152	134	141	168	227	266	282	264	247	251	225
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	12.2	16.3	18.9	19.8	18.6	17.4	17.4	15.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	26.6	35.3	39.7	42.1	39.5	34.8	34.7	31.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.4	10.3	11.3	11.9	11.3	11.3	11.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	13.8	18.0	19.6	21.0	18.7	15.6	14.9	12.6
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	2766	2770	2774	2776	2776	2777	2768	2770
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	1839	1855	1871	1886	1886	1886	1914	1926
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	988	968	964	978	970	988	977	983
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	985	966	963	976	969	985	974	980
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	53.5	52.1	51.5	51.8	51.4	52.2	50.9	50.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	32.1	29.0	28.2	26.5	25.3	25.4	24.6	23.1
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	72.1	70.6	69.8	70.7	70.6	71.5	69.3	69.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	9.4	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.5	11.2	12.6	15.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	52.4	51.0	50.2	50.1	50.0	50.9	49.1	49.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	6.1	7.2	7.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.8	4.2	4.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	69.9	71.4	72.7	73.3	73.5	74.4	74.7	75.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	25.5	24.7	24.1	23.5	23.3	23.0	23.2	22.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	61.7	62.3	63.2	63.7	63.2	63.5	63.0	61.5
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	41.9	42.7	42.6	41.3	39.2	37.2	35.7	32.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	81.1	81.5	82.9	83.9	83.9	84.8	84.1	82.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	10.3	11.1	10.7	11.0	11.1	12.4	14.8	18.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	140	135	138	150	190	220	225	223	213	232	205
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	13.1	16.4	18.6	18.7	18.7	17.7	19.2	17.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	23.4	32.1	33.8	35.7	35.5	31.7	31.0	28.8
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	7.1	8.3	10.2	11.3	12.5	11.7	12.4	12.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	9.8	13.7	14.4	14.7	13.9	11.8	11.1	9.3

Source: Eurostat



## Key employment indicators: Finland

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	5070	5088	5105	5119	4171	4353	4920	5166	5180	5193	5205	5225
2. Population aged 15-64	3394	3398	3404	3413	3416	3441	3452	3450	3458	3464	3467	3476
3. Total employment (000)	2018	2053	2081	2150	2192	2247	2297	2330	2353	2355	2365	2391
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2047	2094	2125	2160	2212	2282	2319	2350	2354	2345	2345	2378
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.3	61.6	62.4	63.3	64.6	66.4	67.2	68.1	68.1	67.7	67.6	68.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.4	29.8	30.6	34.2	36.1	40.0	41.1	41.8	40.7	39.7	39.4	40.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.1	76.4	77.3	77.7	79.1	80.4	80.9	81.5	81.6	81.1	81.0	81.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.2	34.4	35.4	35.6	36.2	39.0	41.6	45.7	47.8	49.6	50.9	52.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	56.5	57.5	59.5	60.6	64.2	64.9	65.7	65.8	65.2	64.8	65.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	11.5	11.6	11.4	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.7
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	18.1	17.4	16.8	16.3	16.4	16.0	16.3	16.1	16.5
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.8	65.0	65.5	65.5	65.9	66.0	66.3	67.0	67.9	68.5	69.0	69.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.8	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.4	26.8	26.3	25.8	25.8
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.0	72.6	72.9	72.4	72.3	73.9	74.5	75.0	74.9	74.5	74.2	74.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	42.5	42.1	42.2	45.6	45.1	50.9	52.3	52.1	51.5	50.7	49.7	50.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	87.1	87.7	87.7	86.9	87.0	87.7	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.5	87.4	87.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	41.0	42.9	44.8	41.8	41.8	43.2	45.9	50.3	52.1	53.7	54.9	56.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	408	382	363	314	285	261	253	238	237	235	229	220
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	16.6	15.4	14.6	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	34.0	29.7	28.0	25.2	23.5	21.4	21.4	19.8	21.0	21.8	20.7	20.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.9	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	14.1	12.3	11.6	11.4	10.8	10.9	11.2	10.3	10.8	11.0	10.3	10.2
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2456	2466	2476	2484	2049	2111	2386	2512	2521	2529	2536	2547
2. Population aged 15-64	1703	1705	1709	1715	1714	1729	1734	1733	1738	1741	1742	1747
3. Total employment (000)	1042	1076	1097	1134	1161	1180	1207	1221	1218	1222	1229	1238
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1055	1095	1118	1136	1168	1196	1216	1227	1216	1213	1214	1228
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.0	64.2	65.4	66.2	67.8	69.2	70.1	70.8	70.0	69.7	69.7	70.3
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.8	31.7	32.3	36.1	38.3	41.7	42.2	42.9	41.1	40.1	39.4	40.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.5	79.0	80.2	80.6	82.4	83.5	84.3	84.7	83.8	83.3	83.8	84.4
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	35.2	35.6	37.8	38.1	38.4	40.1	42.9	46.6	48.5	51.0	51.4	52.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	59.1	60.5	63.5	64.8	68.4	69.3	69.8	69.3	68.4	68.3	68.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.1	17.7	17.3	16.9	15.6	15.9	15.8	15.4	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.2
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.2
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	15.3	14.3	13.8	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	50.8	50.9	51.4	51.2	51.9	51.7	51.7	52.7	53.4	53.8	54.6	54.7
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	38.4	39.1	39.3	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.4	39.9	39.6	39.2	38.3	38.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	10.8	9.9	9.3	8.9	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.7
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.4	75.9	76.1	75.5	75.6	76.7	77.2	77.6	77.0	76.8	76.4	76.6
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.2	45.3	45.3	48.1	47.9	52.8	53.6	53.3	52.1	51.4	50.5	50.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	90.2	90.8	90.6	89.7	89.9	90.6	90.8	90.9	90.5	90.1	90.1	90.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	43.5	44.6	47.1	44.4	44.8	44.7	47.3	51.3	53.0	55.3	55.6	56.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	235	204	186	160	143	130	122	117	123	124	118	111
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	18.1	15.7	14.3	12.3	10.9	9.8	9.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	8.7	8.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	37.2	30.7	29.5	25.4	22.8	20.8	21.1	19.6	21.2	21.9	22.0	20.6
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	4.9	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	16.4	13.5	13.0	12.0	11.1	11.0	11.3	10.4	11.0	11.3	11.1	10.5
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	2614	2622	2629	2635	2122	2241	2534	2654	2659	2664	2669	2678
2. Population aged 15-64	1691	1693	1695	1698	1702	1712	1718	1717	1720	1723	1725	1728
3. Total employment (000)	975	977	985	1016	1032	1067	1089	1110	1134	1133	1136	1153
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	992	999	1007	1024	1044	1086	1103	1123	1138	1132	1131	1150
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.7	59.0	59.4	60.3	61.2	63.4	64.2	65.4	66.2	65.7	65.6	66.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.9	27.9	29.0	32.4	33.9	38.3	40.0	40.7	40.3	39.2	39.4	40.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.7	73.7	74.2	74.7	75.7	77.1	77.3	78.1	79.2	78.9	78.2	79.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	34.1	38.0	40.4	45.0	47.2	48.3	50.4	52.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	53.8	54.3	55.5	56.4	60.2	60.5	61.8	62.4	62.0	61.3	62.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	14.9	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.9	16.9	17.0	16.8	17.5	17.7	18.4	18.6
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	21.0	20.5	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.5	20.0	19.5	20.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	79.8	80.4	81.1	81.4	81.5	81.7	82.3	82.6	83.2	84.2	84.6	84.9
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.2	14.0	13.7	13.8	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.1	12.4	12.3	12.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.9
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.7	69.3	69.7	69.3	69.1	71.1	71.9	72.4	72.8	72.2	72.0	72.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	39.8	38.9	39.2	43.1	42.5	49.1	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.0	48.9	50.4
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.9	84.4	84.7	83.9	84.0	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.5	84.8	84.5	85.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	38.6	41.4	42.7	39.4	38.9	41.8	44.5	49.4	51.2	52.2	54.3	56.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	174	178	176	154	142	131	131	121	114	111	111	109
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	14.8	15.1	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.7	10.6	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.6
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	30.5	28.6	26.3	25.0	24.3	22.1	21.6	20.0	20.9	21.6	19.4	19.5
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	5.0	3.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.9	11.0	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.1	10.2	10.6	10.8	9.5	9.8

Source: Eurostat

## Key employment indicators: Sweden

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	8706	8765	8789	8804	8818	8834	8857	8889	8930	8969	9006	9039
2. Population aged 15-64	5611	5638	5649	5658	5670	5686	5708	5739	5776	5821	5855	5896
3. Total employment (000)	4041	4103	4068	4015	4078	4163	4264	4345	4352	4337	4314	4327
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	3939	3997	3973	3930	3988	4078	4168	4249	4252	4242	4220	4272
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.2	70.9	70.3	69.5	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.0	73.6	72.9	72.1	72.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.5	37.6	35.9	35.6	37.7	39.9	42.2	44.2	42.8	41.2	39.2	38.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.3	82.9	82.0	80.9	81.4	82.7	83.9	84.6	84.1	83.5	82.9	83.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.0	62.0	63.4	62.6	63.0	63.9	64.9	66.7	68.0	68.6	69.1	69.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	63.9	62.8	61.9	62.4	63.8	65.1	68.4	68.1	67.6	66.2	66.0
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	20.8	20.5	20.2	20.2	19.8	19.7	19.5	21.1	21.5	22.9	23.6	24.7
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	14.1	14.7	14.4	15.1	16.1	16.5	15.8	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.5	16.0
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	73.1	72.4	72.6	72.8	72.9	73.3	73.7	73.9	74.4	74.8	75.0	75.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	23.6	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.6	23.6	23.2	22.8	22.6	22.3
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.7	77.0	77.1	76.5	76.2	76.8	77.3	77.9	77.6	77.3	77.2	78.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	48.2	47.4	46.1	45.5	45.7	46.8	48.1	50.0	49.1	47.7	47.2	50.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	88.2	88.7	88.5	87.8	87.3	87.6	87.9	88.4	87.7	87.7	87.7	89.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	64.3	65.1	67.0	66.4	66.4	67.6	68.6	70.0	71.2	71.9	72.7	72.6
20. Total unemployment (000)	412	391	426	437	362	300	253	224	229	260	296	368
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.4	8.8	9.6	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.0	19.1	20.5	20.6	16.1	12.3	10.5	10.9	11.9	13.4	16.3	22.6
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.7	9.9	10.2	10.0	8.0	6.9	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.5	8.0	11.5
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4265	4298	4315	4327	4340	4353	4371	4393	4421	4443	4463	4479
2. Population aged 15-64	2849	2862	2868	2873	2879	2887	2899	2916	2935	2957	2974	2993
3. Total employment (000)	2093	2139	2130	2106	2145	2186	2237	2269	2264	2256	2247	2270
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	2051	2092	2082	2061	2096	2137	2179	2208	2200	2195	2189	2228
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	72.0	73.1	72.6	71.7	72.8	74.0	75.1	75.7	74.9	74.2	73.6	74.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.9	42.1	40.3	39.3	41.2	43.0	44.2	43.7	41.8	40.4	38.6	37.7
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.7	84.0	83.3	82.5	83.4	84.4	85.8	86.6	85.9	85.3	85.0	86.6
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.4	65.2	66.7	65.1	66.1	67.3	67.8	69.4	70.4	70.8	71.2	72.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	69.5	67.9	67.3	68.5	69.3	70.0	73.6	72.9	72.3	70.9	71.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.8
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.2	10.8	11.1	11.2	12.0	11.5
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	13.7	13.6	13.0	13.3	13.9	14.2	13.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.5	14.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	58.6	57.8	58.2	58.7	59.1	59.7	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.4	61.7	62.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	36.0	37.1	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.2	35.5	35.6	35.3	35.0	34.7	34.1
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	79.0	79.4	79.8	79.9	79.4	79.2	79.1	80.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	52.2	51.3	49.8	48.9	49.1	49.9	50.2	50.0	48.5	47.3	47.1	49.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	89.5	90.4	90.2	89.7	89.6	89.7	90.2	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.0	92.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	68.2	68.6	70.8	69.7	70.3	71.5	72.1	73.1	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	248	225	236	238	194	155	139	124	127	145	160	195
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	10.8	9.7	10.1	10.2	8.4	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.9
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	24.9	20.4	21.3	21.1	16.4	12.2	11.0	11.9	12.0	13.0	15.7	23.0
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.3	9.2	9.5	9.6	7.9	7.0	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.9	8.4	11.4
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	4438	4464	4472	4474	4477	4480	4486	4496	4510	4527	4543	4559
2. Population aged 15-64	2759	2773	2779	2783	2789	2797	2809	2823	2841	2864	2881	2903
3. Total employment (000)	1947	1964	1939	1909	1932	1977	2028	2076	2087	2081	2067	2057
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	1889	1907	1892	1871	1894	1942	1990	2041	2053	2047	2031	2044
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.5	68.8	68.1	67.2	67.9	69.4	70.9	72.3	72.2	71.5	70.5	70.4
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.2	33.2	31.8	31.9	34.3	36.9	40.1	44.7	43.8	42.1	39.7	39.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.9	81.8	80.7	79.1	79.5	80.9	81.9	82.5	82.4	81.7	80.9	81.1
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	59.1	59.2	60.5	60.4	60.0	60.7	62.1	64.0	65.6	66.3	67.0	66.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	58.5	57.8	56.7	56.4	58.5	60.2	63.3	63.4	63.0	61.6	60.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	36.2	35.8	34.9	34.7	34.3	33.3	32.3	33.0	33.1	35.5	36.3	39.6
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	14.5	15.8	15.8	16.9	18.3	18.7	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	87.7	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.3	87.6	87.9	88.0	88.6	89.1	89.2	89.4
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.6
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.4	74.6	74.7	74.0	73.5	74.2	74.8	75.7	75.8	75.4	75.2	76.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	45.2	44.6	43.4	42.9	42.8	44.0	46.1	50.1	49.7	48.3	47.3	51.3
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	86.7	86.8	86.7	85.6	85.0	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.3	85.3	86.5
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	60.8	61.9	63.5	63.4	62.6	63.8	65.2	66.9	68.2	68.9	69.7	69.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	164	166	190	199	168	145	114	100	101	115	136	173
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.8	7.8	9.0	9.5	8.0	6.8	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.2	6.1	7.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.0	17.7	19.8	20.1	15.8	12.4	9.9	9.9	11.8	13.7	16.9	22.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	12.9	11.4	11.7	11.0	8.5	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.2	7.6	11.5

Source: Eurostat

Note: EU-LFS indicators: break in 2005; Indicators 20 to 23: 2005 provisional.

## Key employment indicators: United Kingdom

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	57294	57491	57686	57891	58117	58373	57623	57820	57964	58135	58285	58421
2. Population aged 15-64	37273	37407	37592	37768	37965	38226	37550	37786	37991	38177	38364	38529
3. Total employment (000)	25497	25811	26056	26523	26796	27160	27477	27706	27919	28185	28467	28741
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	25307	25609	25955	26415	26773	27139	26731	26982	27097	27277	27485	27610
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.9	68.5	69.0	69.9	70.5	71.0	71.2	71.4	71.3	71.5	71.6	71.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.8	55.2	55.7	56.5	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.1	55.3	55.4	54.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.7	77.2	77.7	78.6	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.4	80.6	80.8	81.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	47.4	47.5	47.7	48.3	49.0	49.6	50.7	52.2	53.4	55.4	56.2	56.9
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.7	59.2	59.4	60.2	60.7	60.9	61.3	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.6	61.9
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.0	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.7	12.8	12.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	24.0	24.1	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.6	25.2	25.1	25.4	25.8	25.8	25.4
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.3	75.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	75.7	75.4	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	66.3	65.8	66.1	66.1	65.8	65.3	64.8	64.1	63.7	63.0	62.9	61.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	84.0	83.9	83.6	83.7	83.7	83.7	84.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	52.1	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.5	52.1	52.9	54.1	55.3	57.2	57.9	58.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	2611	2383	2228	1927	1740	1683	1541	1446	1487	1447	1372	1406
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	9.3	8.5	7.9	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.4	15.3	14.9	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.9
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	11.5	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.9
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	28112	28240	28368	28499	28638	28800	28029	28149	28230	28328	28405	28476
2. Population aged 15-64	18724	18807	18915	19004	19118	19264	18527	18635	18744	18833	18917	18983
3. Total employment (000)	14089	14278	14375	14661	14828	15011	14853	14961	15025	15179	15298	15394
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	13947	14126	14283	14565	14785	14965	14414	14532	14543	14640	14720	14737
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.5	75.1	75.5	76.6	77.3	77.7	77.8	78.0	77.6	77.7	77.8	77.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	56.6	57.3	57.5	58.4	58.7	58.7	58.6	58.9	57.6	56.9	56.6	55.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.1	84.7	84.8	85.8	86.6	87.0	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.6	87.7	87.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.5	56.2	57.1	58.4	59.1	59.7	60.1	61.7	62.6	64.8	65.7	66.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.7	72.2	72.2	73.2	73.8	73.7	74.2	74.5	73.6	73.5	73.6	73.3
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	18.4	18.4	18.0	17.2	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.2	17.1
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.5	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.4
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	84.3	83.8	83.7	83.4	83.2	83.4	82.8	82.6	82.3	82.3	82.0	81.9
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	70.8	70.1	70.4	69.8	69.3	69.0	67.9	67.9	66.7	66.0	65.4	64.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	93.1	92.7	92.2	91.7	91.6	91.9	91.8	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.0	91.1
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	64.0	62.4	62.8	63.3	63.1	63.2	63.3	64.6	65.3	67.4	68.1	68.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	1711	1537	1437	1187	1058	1014	914	866	887	869	801	820
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	11.0	9.9	9.2	7.6	6.8	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.1	17.5	17.5	15.4	14.8	14.2	13.3	13.2	13.7	13.8	13.4	14.5
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	14.2	12.9	12.8	11.4	10.7	10.2	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.7	9.4
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	29182	29251	29318	29391	29479	29573	29594	29672	29735	29807	29880	29945
2. Population aged 15-64	18549	18600	18678	18764	18847	18963	19023	19150	19247	19343	19447	19546
3. Total employment (000)	11408	11534	11681	11862	11967	12149	12624	12745	12894	13006	13170	13347
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	11359	11483	11672	11850	11988	12174	12317	12450	12553	12637	12764	12873
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.2	61.7	62.5	63.1	63.6	64.2	64.7	65.0	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.9
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.9	53.1	53.9	54.5	54.6	54.4	54.6	54.2	54.5	53.7	54.1	52.5
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	69.2	69.7	70.5	71.3	71.8	72.7	73.2	73.5	73.7	73.8	74.2	74.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.6	39.0	38.7	38.5	39.2	39.9	41.7	43.0	44.5	46.3	47.0	48.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	46.5	47.0	47.4	48.1	48.3	49.2	49.7	50.2	50.7	50.7	50.8	51.5
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	44.4	44.4	44.6	44.6	44.4	44.0	44.3	43.9	43.8	44.0	43.9	42.7
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.3	66.5	66.9	67.3	67.4	67.9	68.2	68.0	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.8
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	61.5	61.3	61.6	62.2	62.0	61.5	61.7	60.4	60.7	60.0	60.5	59.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	73.9	74.1	74.6	75.0	75.2	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.4	76.4	76.7	77.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	40.8	40.7	40.3	40.0	40.4	41.2	42.8	43.9	45.6	47.3	47.9	49.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	900	846	791	740	682	669	628	580	601	579	571	586
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	7.2	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	13.3	12.8	12.0	11.7	11.3	11.0	11.1	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.6	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5

Source: Eurostat

Note: EU-LFS indicators: break in 2000.



## Key employment indicators: Bulgaria

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6835	7884	7877	7821	7786	7747
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	5491	5375	5357	5308	5306	5283
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	3286	3157	3153	3088	2980	2968	2979	3166	3236	3301
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	2768	2672	2709	2785	2877	2947
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.4	49.7	50.6	52.5	54.2	55.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.7	19.8	19.4	20.7	21.5	21.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.5	67.2	67.6	69.2	71.2	73.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	24.0	27.0	30.0	32.5	34.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.3	50.6	52.5	54.5	55.7
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.3	6.5	7.4	6.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.7	62.5	61.9	60.9	61.8	62.1
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	33.2	30.9	28.8	28.9	27.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.6	81.9	80.7	79.1	79.9	80.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	29.2	31.8	33.9	36.2	38.0
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	343	329	417	362	402	561	663	609	449	400	334
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	19.5	18.1	13.7	12.0	10.1
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.7	38.8	37.0	28.2	25.8	22.4
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	12.1	12.0	8.9	7.2	6.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	13.4	11.5	8.1	7.5	6.2
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3270	3818	3820	3792	3775	3754
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	2684	2647	2643	2616	2623	2614
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1587	1554	1565	1676	1717	1763
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1469	1394	1418	1466	1520	1569
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.7	52.7	53.7	56.0	57.9	60.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	20.1	20.5	21.7	23.2	23.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.8	68.4	69.0	71.4	73.5	75.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	34.2	37.0	40.5	42.2	45.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.5	53.9	56.3	58.3	59.8
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.9	7.0	7.7	6.7
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.2	67.0	66.4	65.4	66.4	67.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.9	35.6	34.2	31.5	31.8	31.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.3	84.2	83.0	81.8	82.9	83.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.4	41.7	43.7	45.6	47.2	49.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	180	171	220	190	213	303	364	337	246	222	183
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	20.2	18.9	14.1	12.5	10.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	42.0	40.1	31.0	27.0	23.3
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	12.6	12.5	9.2	7.3	6.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	15.4	13.8	9.8	8.6	7.3
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3566	4066	4057	4030	4010	3993
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	2807	2729	2714	2692	2683	2669
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1394	1414	1414	1490	1520	1539
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1299	1278	1290	1319	1357	1378
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.3	46.8	47.5	49.0	50.6	51.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	19.4	18.4	19.6	19.6	19.4
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66.3	65.9	66.1	67.1	68.8	70.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	14.7	18.2	21.0	24.2	25.5
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.2	47.5	48.8	50.8	51.6
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.7	6.0	7.0	6.2
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	55.6	58.1	57.5	56.5	57.2	57.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.3	30.9	27.6	26.1	25.9	24.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.0	79.6	78.4	76.4	76.8	77.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	18.0	21.5	23.8	26.8	27.8
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	163	158	196	173	189	258	299	272	203	178	152
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	18.6	17.3	13.2	11.5	9.8
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.7	35.3	33.2	24.8	24.3	21.1
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	11.4	11.4	8.6	7.0	6.0
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	11.5	9.3	6.5	6.3	5.2

Source: Eurostat

Note: In the case of Bulgaria, employment in agriculture – as derived from national accounts – includes a significant number of persons with occasional or small jobs. When calculated on the basis of the LFS and limited to the main job, the share of agriculture in employment is found to be significantly lower and the shares in services and industry somewhat higher. Due to the substantial differences in the estimates of sectoral employment shares, no data is provided.

Note: Indicator 3: 2004 – 2005 forecast.

## Key employment indicators: Romania

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	22328	22377	22346	22334	22326	22309	21686	21638	21609
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	15158	15190	15189	15231	15277	15327	14933	14964	15021
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	10867	10770	10649	10653	10603	9591	9155	9103	9115
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	9912	9754	9598	9590	9529	8833	8602	8635	8651
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	65.4	64.2	63.2	63.0	62.4	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	36.5	35.5	33.5	33.1	32.6	28.7	26.4	27.9	24.9
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	80.6	79.0	78.1	77.5	76.6	72.7	73.1	72.9	73.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	52.1	51.5	49.6	49.5	48.2	37.3	38.1	36.9	39.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	67.5	65.6	64.5	0.0	62.9	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.2
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	38.1	36.3	37.2	40.2	41.2	44.7	46.2	46.1	44.6	46.2	42.0	43.7
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	14.9	15.8	15.9	16.5	16.6	11.8	11.5	10.6	10.2
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	29.1	31.9	30.3	30.4	31.2	30.4	31.3	31.6	33.9	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	34.4	33.6	34.3	32.0	30.7	28.4	27.3	27.5	29.9	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	36.5	34.4	35.5	37.6	38.1	41.2	41.4	40.9	36.2	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	69.9	68.9	68.4	68.4	67.3	63.4	62.2	63.0	62.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	45.6	44.1	42.1	41.4	40.0	37.4	32.9	35.8	31.2
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	84.5	83.2	83.2	83.0	81.6	78.6	78.0	78.3	78.2
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	52.5	51.8	50.1	50.0	48.7	37.9	38.8	37.9	40.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	1163	764	630	638	732	792	747	786	687	767	781
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	5.3	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.6	7.5	6.8	7.6	7.7
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	16.3	15.8	17.2	17.2	17.6	21.0	19.5	23.2	23.8
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.5	8.7	6.5	7.8	6.3
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	10866	10888	10866	10864	10863	10855	10549	10527	10521
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	7463	7484	7481	7512	7543	7577	7397	7423	7467
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	5834	5767	5672	5661	5625	5170	4989	4926	4979
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	5366	5271	5164	5155	5115	4817	4718	4705	4760
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	71.9	70.4	69.0	68.6	67.8	63.6	63.8	63.4	63.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	40.4	39.4	36.9	35.8	35.2	31.4	29.9	30.7	28.2
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	87.4	85.3	84.3	83.7	82.8	79.6	80.1	79.2	80.0
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	60.7	59.5	56.9	56.0	54.3	42.7	43.5	43.1	46.7
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	75.6	73.3	71.3	70.5	69.4	65.1	65.2	64.3	65.1
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	36.3	38.1	42.1	44.4	44.5	43.3	45.5	42.4	44.3
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	12.6	13.5	13.8	14.6	14.9	10.9	10.9	10.2	10.0
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.1	2.2	2.9	2.8
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	27.4	28.1	27.5	28.5	29.5	31.2	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	38.1	36.6	33.8	32.2	31.7	34.3	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	34.4	35.3	38.7	39.3	38.8	34.4	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	76.6	75.7	75.2	75.0	73.6	70.4	69.3	70.0	69.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	49.5	49.0	47.2	46.0	43.8	41.5	37.5	40.5	35.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	91.4	90.0	90.2	90.0	88.5	86.4	85.8	85.7	85.8
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	61.4	60.1	57.7	56.9	55.3	43.9	44.6	44.9	48.4
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	508	355	315	345	422	447	418	441	396	469	439
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	5.0	5.5	6.8	7.2	6.9	7.8	7.2	8.6	8.0
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	14.8	15.6	18.6	18.3	17.9	20.7	19.1	25.0	24.2
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.4	5.2	4.7
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	9.1	9.5	10.3	10.2	8.6	10.1	7.6	9.8	7.7
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	11462	11489	11480	11471	11463	11454	11136	11111	11089
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	7694	7706	7708	7719	7733	7750	7536	7541	7554
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	5034	5003	4977	4992	4978	4421	4166	4178	4135
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	4548	4484	4435	4435	4414	4016	3884	3930	3891
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	59.1	58.2	57.5	57.5	57.1	51.8	51.5	52.1	51.5
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	32.7	31.6	30.2	30.5	30.0	26.1	22.9	25.1	21.6
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	74.0	72.7	72.0	71.2	70.6	65.9	66.0	66.6	66.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	44.6	44.5	43.3	43.8	42.9	32.6	33.3	31.4	33.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	59.6	58.2	57.9	0.0	56.5	51.9	51.8	52.4	51.4
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	44.6	44.8	47.6	48.2	47.9	46.2	47.0	41.5	43.0
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	17.5	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.4	13.0	12.2	11.2	10.5
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.9
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	33.9	34.8	33.7	34.5	33.9	37.1	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	24.8	23.9	22.2	21.7	22.8	24.6	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	41.3	41.3	44.1	43.8	43.3	38.3	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	63.5	62.3	61.8	61.9	61.1	56.6	55.3	56.2	55.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	41.8	39.3	37.1	36.8	36.3	33.4	28.2	31.0	26.5
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	77.7	76.4	76.3	76.0	74.8	70.8	70.1	70.9	70.7
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	44.8	44.5	43.5	43.9	43.1	32.8	33.6	31.9	33.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	655	409	315	294	311	344	328	346	290	298	342
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.2	7.1	6.3	6.5	7.5
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	18.2	16.1	15.4	15.8	17.4	21.3	20.1	20.9	23.3
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.9
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	9.1	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.3	7.3	5.3	5.8	4.9

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 3: 2003 – 2005 forecast.

Key employment indicators: Croatia												
All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4206	4218	4215	4217
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2773	2778	2751	2746
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	1539	1588	1541	1490	1549	1465	1526	1535	1561	1574
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1482	1482	1505	1511
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.4	53.4	54.7	55.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.2	24.9	26.5	25.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.2	70.1	70.9	71.8
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.8	28.4	30.1	32.6
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	28.5	25.9	24.7	24.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	24.2	23.4	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.5	8.5	10.1
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	11.3	12.2	12.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	50.9	52.5	53.5	52.8	56.6	54.3	55.0	53.4	53.7	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	29.2	29.7	29.8	30.7	28.9	30.1	29.7	29.8	29.9	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	19.9	17.8	16.7	16.5	14.5	15.6	15.3	16.9	16.5	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.9	62.4	63.7	63.3
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	38.7	39.6	38.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	80.3	79.8	80.7	80.6
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	30.4	32.3	35.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	14.1	13.6	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.4	7.3	7.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	13.9	13.1	12.3
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1999	2000	2012	2006
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1352	1361	1357	1354
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	850	865	867
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	818	821	838	835
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.5	60.3	61.8	61.7
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	28.6	30.9	30.0
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.6	77.2	77.7	77.9
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	38.1	40.9	43.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.2	24.2	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	6.3	6.3	7.3
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.4
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.2	45.5	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.5	38.9	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	15.6	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.9	69.5	70.5	70.0
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	43.4	43.8	43.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	86.7	86.2	86.6	85.9
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.4	41.1	44.0	47.2
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	12.8	12.0	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.4	6.0	6.5
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	14.8	12.9	13.0
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2207	2218	2203	2211
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1421	1417	1394	1392
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	685	696	706
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	664	661	667	676
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.7	46.7	47.8	48.6
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.2	21.0	21.7	21.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.1	63.2	64.3	65.7
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	20.3	21.0	23.8
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.0	22.5	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	11.2	11.2	13.4
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	10.7	12.4	12.3
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63.4	63.9	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	18.6	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.7	17.5	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.2	55.6	57.1	56.7
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	33.9	35.1	32.9
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	74.0	73.5	74.9	75.3
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	21.3	22.3	24.9
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	15.6	15.6	:
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	9.5	8.9	8.4
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	12.9	13.4	11.6

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 3: 2005 forecast.

## Key employment indicators: Turkey

All	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	66183	67294	68390	69478	70551	71606
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	42601	43446	44224	44980	45624	46610
3. Total employment (000)	20355	21104	21539	21007	21594	22051	21970	21744	21357	21150	21794	22061
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	20789	20778	20755	20593	21014	21444
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.8	47.8	46.9	45.8	46.1	46.0
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.0	35.3	33.3	30.6	31.6	31.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.5	55.6	54.8	54.2	54.1	54.2
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.3	35.8	35.7	33.5	33.2	31.0
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	6.2	6.9	6.3	6.9	5.9
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	32.3	31.6	32.5	34.3	34.3	33.7	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	22.0	20.8	21.7	23.3	22.7	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	45.7	47.6	45.8	42.4	43.0	45.8	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.3	52.3	52.3	51.3	51.5	51.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.6	42.1	41.1	38.6	39.3	38.7
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.3	59.2	59.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	36.6	37.0	34.8	34.3	32.1
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1496	1958	2473	2496	2479	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	8.3	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.3
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	16.1	19.1	20.5	19.6	:
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	1.8	3.1	2.5	4.0	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4
<b>Male</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33049	33609	34152	34692	35224	35743
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	21274	21708	22099	22479	22799	23296
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15715	15164	15178	16026	16340
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	15284	15059	14778	14820	15469	15895
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.8	69.4	66.9	65.9	67.8	68.2
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.2	46.8	42.4	39.6	42.5	42.8
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	85.0	82.4	80.2	79.9	81.2	81.5
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.4	51.0	48.7	45.4	46.9	45.4
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.3
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	77.0	76.1	75.1	74.0	76.0	76.2
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.1	56.4	53.3	50.5	53.2	53.0
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	89.5	88.6	88.2	87.7	89.2	89.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.9	52.6	51.0	47.7	49.0	47.5
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1110	1478	1829	1822	1864	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	8.7	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.4
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	17.1	20.4	21.5	20.0	:
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.3	3.9	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.6	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Female</b>												
1. Total population (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	33134	33685	34238	34786	35328	35863
2. Population aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	21327	21738	22125	22500	22825	23314
3. Total employment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6029	6193	5972	5768	5721
4. Population in employment aged 15-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	5505	5720	5976	5774	5544	5551
5. Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.8	26.3	27.0	25.7	24.3	23.8
6. Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.5	24.4	24.5	22.1	21.1	20.3
7. Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.3	28.1	28.8	27.8	26.3	26.3
8. Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	21.2	23.3	22.1	20.0	17.1
9. FTE employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
10. Self-employed (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11. Part-time employment (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.6	14.0	13.7	12.8	15.3	13.5
12. Fixed-term contracts (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13. Employment in Services (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14. Employment in Industry (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
15. Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
16. Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	28.5	29.9	28.7	26.9	26.4
17. Activity rate (% of population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.8	28.4	29.5	27.2	26.0	25.1
18. Activity rate (% of population aged 25-54)	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	29.7	31.1	30.3	28.4	28.4
19. Activity rate (% of population aged 55-64)	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	21.4	23.6	22.4	20.1	17.3
20. Total unemployment (000)	:	:	:	:	:	:	386	480	644	674	615	:
21. Unemployment rate (% labour force 15+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.4	9.4	10.1	9.7	10.2
22. Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	14.3	17.0	18.8	18.9	:
23. Long-term unemployment rate (% labour force)	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.3	3.5	3.0	4.5	:
24. Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	4.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8

Source: Eurostat

Note: Indicator 3: 2000 – 2005 forecast.

# Data sources and definitions

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## Data Sources

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities. The main data sources used are:

- the European Union Labour Force Survey (LFS)
- the Eurostat Quarterly Labour Force Data (QLFD) series
- the Eurostat Harmonised Series on Unemployment
- the Labour Market Policy Database (LMP)
- the Annual Macroeconomic Database (AMECO)

The **European Union Labour Force Survey (LFS)** is the EU's harmonised survey on labour market developments. The survey has been carried out since 1983 in the EU Member States, with some providing quarterly results from a continuous labour force survey, others conducting a single annual survey in the spring. Since 2005, all EU Member States conduct a quarterly survey. If not mentioned otherwise, results based on the LFS refer to surveys conducted in the spring ("second quarter" in all countries except for France and Austria ("first quarter")) of each year. It also provides data for Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania.

The **Quarterly Labour Force Data (QLFD)** series is a harmonised, consistent series of quarterly employment statistics based on LFS, completed through estimates when quarterly data are not available. It covers all the EU-15 (for the period of 1991 to present) and all New Member States and Candidate Countries (since 1996 or later, depending on data availability) except the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia. The QLFD consist of two series: 1) population, employment and unemployment, and 2) employment by economic activity and employment status. The first series is based mainly on the EU LFS. Data cover the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refer to the place of residence (household residence concept). They are broken down by gender and aggregate age group (15-24, 25-54, 55-64, 15-64). Unemployment data are also broken down by job search duration (less than 6 months, 6-11, 12-23, 24 or more). The second series is based on the ESA 1995 national accounts employment data. Data cover all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including persons living in collective households. They are broken down by sex, working time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary) using LFS distributions. All key employment indicators – with the exception of the full-time equivalent employment rate and the unemployment rates – are based on the QLFD series. They represent yearly averages if not stated otherwise. Where the QLFD series does not provide the relevant breakdowns, the original LFS data were used in this report.

For the unemployment related indicators, the main source is the Eurostat **Harmonised series on unemployment**. This is a dataset on unemployment collected by Eurostat and comprising of yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on LFS and register data on unemployment from national sources. Monthly data from national surveys or from registers of the public employment services are used to extrapolate the LFS data and to compile monthly unemployment estimates. This data set does not cover skills and long-term unemployment; for that analysis the LFS was used instead.

The **Labour Market Policy (LMP)** database aims to collect detailed information on labour market policy actions undertaken by the Member States in a way that is consistent and comparable between different types of measures and between countries. It includes all labour market measures which can be ascribed as public interventions in the labour market aimed at reaching its efficient functioning and to correct disequilibria, and which can be distinguished from other general public employment policy measures in that they act selectively to favour particular groups in the labour market. The database aims to cover information on the whole territory of each country within the European Economic Area. LMPs are generally grouped into either active or passive measures. Active labour market policies aim to increase the likelihood of employment or improve earnings prospects for the unemployed persons/groups who find it difficult to enter the labour market. The main



aim of passive labour market policies is to provide income support to unemployed people or early retirees, without, *a priori*, attempting to directly improve their labour market performance.

Macroeconomic indicators are obtained from the DG Economic and Financial Affairs' **Annual Macroeconomic Database (AMECO)** and are based on ESA 95 national accounts. The database comprises *inter alia* information on GDP, productivity, real unit labour costs and employment growth. The data is collected by Eurostat from the Member States' National Statistical Offices. Besides regular weekly updates this database is revised twice a year in the framework of the Commission's Spring and Autumn Economic Forecasts.

### Other data sources:

Furthermore, data from other International Organisations were used where appropriate, in particular the OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) labour market statistics database, the OECD Main Industrial Indicators, and the OECD Social expenditures database.

## Definitions and Data Sources of Macroeconomic Indicators

Sources: AMECO and national accounts (ESA 95)

1. Real GDP: gross domestic product (GDP) at 2000 market prices, annual change
2. Occupied population: occupied population, total economy, annual change
3. Labour productivity: GDP at 2000 market prices per person employed, annual change
4. Annual average hours worked, annual change
5. Productivity per hours worked: gross domestic product per hours worked, annual change
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change
7. Price deflator GDP: price deflator gross domestic product at market prices, annual change
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change
9. Real compensation per employee: deflator gross domestic product, total economy, annual change
10. Real compensation per employee total economy (private consumption deflator), annual change
11. NULC: nominal unit labour costs, total economy, annual change.
12. RULC: real unit labour costs, total economy, annual change

## Definitions and Data Sources of Key Employment Indicators

Sources: QLFD, spring LFS, Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment

1. Total population in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
2. Total Population aged 15-64 (the "working age population") in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
3. Total Employment in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
4. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 000s (source: Eurostat QLFD)
- 5-8. Employment rate, Employed divided by population in the corresponding age bracket (source: Eurostat QLFD)
9. Full-time equivalent employment rates. The full-time equivalent employment rate is calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 15-64 age-group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both main and second job divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs (source: spring LFS).
10. Self-employed in total employment, Number of self-employed as the share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
11. Part-time employment in total employment, Number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
12. Fixed-term contracts in total employment (total employees), Number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (source: Eurostat QLFD)



13. Employment in services, Employed in services as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
14. Employment in industry, Employed in industry as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
15. Employment in agriculture, Employed in agriculture as a share of total employment (source: Eurostat QLFD)
- 16-19. Activity rate, Labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age bracket (source: Eurostat QLFD)
20. Total Unemployment in 000s (source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
- 21-22. Unemployment rates, Unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed) in the corresponding age bracket (source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
23. Long-term unemployment rate, Those unemployed for a duration of 12 months of more as a share of the labour force (source: Eurostat harmonised series on unemployment)
24. Youth unemployment ratio, Young unemployed (aged 15-24) as a share of total population in the same age bracket (source: Eurostat QLFD)







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