

(SOC) 가

Development of an Evaluation Model
for SOC (Social Overhead Capital) Investment

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(SOC) 가

Development of an Evaluation Model
for SOC (Social Overhead Capital) Investment

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2000-11 (SOC) 가

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· 1591-6 (431-712)
· 031-380-0429() 031-380-0114() / · 031-380-0474
<http://www.krihs.re.kr>

© 2000,

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SOC

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- 2. 2

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- 2. - 7
- 3. - 8

3

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CHAPTER 1

1.

2000 SOC 14 768 .
1 7,580 가 , SOC
가 .

SOC

SOC

가

가

가

SOC

SOC

가

(SOC)

SOC

SOC

가

가

SOC

가

2.

SOC 가

SOC

SOC

SOC

SOC

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(equilibrium model)

, SOC

SOC

(framework)

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CHAPTER 2

1. -

(1993)

< 1 >
가

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가

가

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가

가

가

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(locational surplus)

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가

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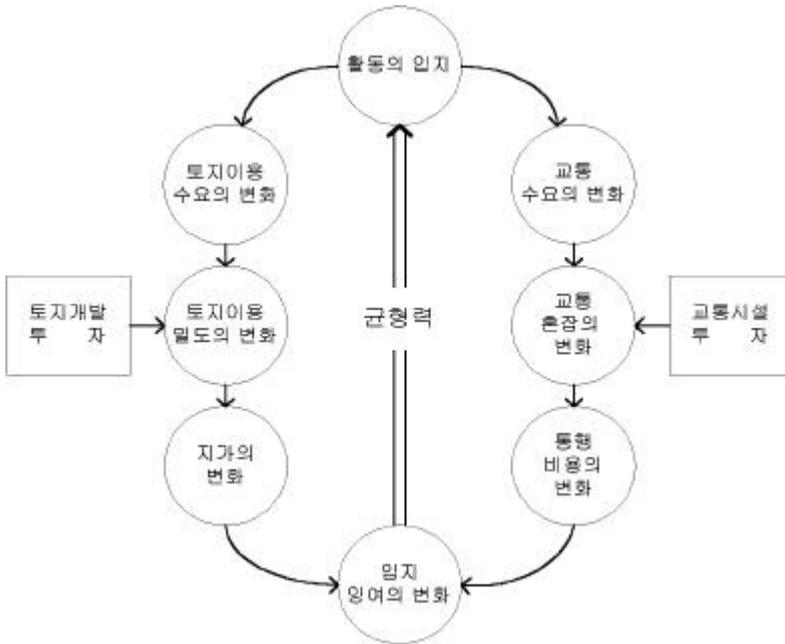
가

가 , ,

< 1>

가

< 1> - : (1993)



2. -

Hill(1965) Empiric , Lowry(1964)
가 Alonso(1964)
Herbert and Stevens(1960) ,
Ingram(1972) NBER , DeLeeuw and Struyk(1975)

Urban Institute ,

가

Beckmann(1956) , Wardrop(1952) 가
Wilson(1967) Entropy , McFadden(1973)

가 1970

Putman 1983

. Putman(1983) Lowry

30

Putman

Mills(1972)

. Mills

, Kim(1986)

(zone)

Wilson(1967)

Rho and Kim(1989)

, Chicago

가

(1995)

Rho and Kim(1989)

가

가

가

, 가

1

가

가

가

3.

가 ,

가

가

가

가

가

SOC

가

가

가

가 가

SOC

가

(variable multi-region input-output model)

Liew and Liew(1984, 1985) 가

Arkansas

(1995)가

,

3 (1997)

8

SOC 가

.

가

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CHAPTER 3

1.

SOC

Investment) . EMSI(Evaluation Model for SOC
가 (modules) < 2> , .

2. : -

(production technology) , SOC
가 가 , ,
가 ,
3 .

(Multi-Region Input-Output Table, MRIO Table) .
, SOC 가
SOC
.
, .

1) MRIO

. 가
가 (Assumed MRIO Table) 가
. 가
가 (Closed I-O Table)
.

2) SOC 가

SOC
. 8 가

Cobb-Douglas

가

$$X_r^i = A_r^i (L_r^i)^{\alpha_r^i} (K_r^i)^{\beta_r^i} \prod_j^8 \prod_q^5 (X_{rq}^{ij})^{\gamma_{rq}^{ij}}, \quad (1)$$

$$X_r^i : \quad i \quad r \quad ,$$

$$A_r^i : \quad i \quad r \quad ,$$

$$L_r^i : \quad i \quad r \quad ,$$

$$K_r^i : \quad i \quad r \quad ,$$

$$X_{rq}^{ij} : \quad j \quad q \quad i \quad r$$

가

$$\alpha_r^i + \beta_r^i + \sum_j \sum_q \gamma_{rq}^{ij} = 1. \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \quad ,$$

$$\ln X_r^i = \ln A_r^i + \alpha_r^i \ln L_r^i + \beta_r^i \ln K_r^i + \sum_j \sum_q \gamma_{rq}^{ij} \ln X_{rq}^{ij}. \quad (3)$$

가 ,

가 .

가 . , (4) .

$$W_r^i \neq W_q^i \neq W_r^j \neq W_q^j, (i, r \neq q),$$

$$r_r^i = r_q^i = r_r^j = r_q^j = \overline{r}, \quad (4)$$

$$w_r^i : i \quad r \quad ,$$

$$r_r^i(\overline{r}) : i \quad r \quad (\quad).$$

가

가 . , (5)

$$p_{rq}^{\ddot{j}} = p_r^i \frac{\partial X_r^i}{\partial X_{rq}^{\ddot{j}}}, \quad W_r^j = p_r^i \frac{\partial X_r^i}{\partial L_{rq}^{\ddot{j}}}, \quad r_r^{i=} p_r^i \frac{\partial X_r^i}{\partial K_r^i}. \quad (5)$$

가

가

가 (6) .

$$p_{rq}^{\ddot{j}} = p_s^j + TC_{rq}^{\ddot{j}} = (1 + t_{rq}^{\ddot{j}})p_s^j. \quad (6)$$

(5) (6) (3) (7) .

$$\begin{aligned} \ln p_r^i - \sum_j \sum_q r_{rq}^{jj} \ln p_q^j &= \alpha_r^i \ln W_r^i + \beta_r^i \ln \bar{r} \\ &+ \sum_j \sum_q r_{rq}^{jj} \ln (1 + t_{rq}^{jj}) - \ln A_r^i \\ &- \alpha_r^i \ln \alpha_r^i - \beta_r^i \ln \beta_r^i - r_{rq}^{jj} \ln r_{rq}^{jj}. \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

가 (8)

$$\ln P = (I - L)^{-1} \{ D \ln W + E \ln \bar{r} + G \ln L + H \ln (1 + T) - A \}. \quad (8)$$

(8) SOC

가 (9) , Liew

and Liew(1985) SOC

가 .

$$\frac{dP}{P} = (I - L)^{-1} H \frac{dT}{(1 + T)}. \quad (9)$$

가

가 , (10)

$$(a_{rq}^{jj})^{new} = \frac{\gamma_{rq}^{jj} (p_r^i)^{new}}{\{1 + t_{rq}^{jj}\}^{new} (p_q^j)^{new}}. \quad (10)$$

3)

SOC
 가 가 . 가
 .
 가
 가

$$(A X) \quad (F) \quad (11)$$

$$X = A \cdot X + F . \quad (11)$$

(11) (A) (fixed parameters) SOC
 가 . (11)

$$dX = (I - A)^{-1} (dA) X + (I - A)^{-1} dF . \quad (12)$$

(12) ,
 , dA , , dF , .

(10) .
 가

$$\Delta F = \Delta I_p + \Delta E_p - \Delta M_p, \quad (13)$$

$$\Delta I_p = G(\Delta P), \Delta E_p = H(\Delta P; WPE), \Delta M_p = J(\Delta P; WPM).$$

$$G(\cdot) : \quad , \quad H(\cdot) : \quad ,$$

$$J(\cdot) : \quad ,$$

WPE : World Price, WPM : World Price.

(10) (13) (12) SOC

3. : -

- , 가 SOC , , 가, - . , (- 가 .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Min. } & [\quad] + [\quad] \\ & + [\quad] \\ \text{s. t. } & , [\quad] + [\quad] [\quad] + [\quad] + [\quad] \\ & [\quad] [\quad] \\ & [\quad] [\quad] \end{aligned}$$

, , .
37가 . (15) Wilson(1970)
(trade pool) , ,

“ + = + + ”
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 (16) ,
 (17) 가
 가 , 가
 .
 SOC
 ,
 , (lagrange multipliers)
 , 가
 ,

$$\begin{aligned}
Min \quad & \sum_i \sum_j \sum_r c_r^{ij} X_r^{ij} + \sum_i \sum_r \left(\sum_q a_{rq}^{ii} X_q^i \right) p_r^i \\
& + \sum_i \sum_r [L \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) + R \exp(\alpha_{2r} s_r^i + \beta_{2r})] X_r^i, \quad (14)
\end{aligned}$$

$$s. \ t. \quad \sum_{j \neq i} X_r^{ji} + X_r^i - \sum_{j \neq i} X_r^{ij} + \sum_q a_{rq}^{ii} X_q^i + F_r^i \text{ for all } i \text{ and } r, \quad (15)$$

$$- \sum_i \sum_j X_r^{ij} \ln X_r^{ij} - S_r \text{ for all } r, \quad (16)$$

$$\sum_r \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) X_r^i - l^i \text{ for all } i, \quad (17)$$

$$X_r^i, X_r^{ij} \geq 0 \text{ for all } i, j, r. \quad (18)$$

, (endogenous variables)

$$X_r^{ij} : \quad i, j, r,$$

$$X_r^i : \quad i, r,$$

$$s_r^i : \quad i, r \quad (\quad) \quad .$$

(exogenous variables)

$$c_r^{ij} : \quad r, i, j,$$

$$F_r^i : \quad i, r,$$

$$l^i : \quad i,$$

$$S_r : \quad r,$$

$$a_{rq}^{ii} : \quad i, q, r,$$

$$p_r^i : \quad i, r \quad \text{가},$$

$$L : \quad ,$$

$$R :$$

$$\alpha_{1r}, \beta_{1r} :$$

$$\alpha_{2r}, \beta_{2r} :$$

(A14) (A15) Powell Hybrid

$$(\lambda^i \quad y^i)$$

$$\sum_r \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) X_r^i(\bar{\lambda}) - l^i + y^i = 0 \quad \text{for all } i, \quad (\text{A14})$$

$$\lambda^i \cdot y^i = 0 \quad \text{for all } i. \quad (\text{A15})$$

$$, \lambda^i \quad (\text{A10}), (\text{A11}), (\text{A12}), (\text{A13})$$

$$s_r^i = \frac{\ln\left(-\frac{\alpha_{1r}(L + \lambda^i)}{\alpha_{2r} \cdot R}\right) (\beta_{2r} - \beta_{1r})}{\alpha_{2r} - \alpha_{1r}} \quad (\text{A10})$$

$$\gamma_r^i = \sum_q \left\{ [(L + \lambda^i) \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) + R \exp(\alpha_{2r} s_r^i + \beta_{2r})] + \sum_q a_{qr}^i p_q^i \right\} \cdot b_{qr} \quad (\text{A11})$$

$$X_r^{\bar{y}} = \exp\{-\mu_r(c_r^{\bar{y}} + \gamma_r^i - \gamma_r^j)\} \quad (\text{A12})$$

$$X_q^i = \sum_r b_{qr} \left\{ \sum_i X_r^{\bar{y}} - \sum_j X_r^{jj} + F_r^i \right\} \quad (\text{A13})$$

4. :

SOC , , , , 가, , , 가 가 . , SOC , , .

< 1 >

		Demonstration , .
		, ,
		,
		가
		, , , .
		가 ,
		, ,
	가	, , ,
	가	,

가 , EMSI
 가 < 2>

< 2> SOC (,)

			EMSI 가
	· · · · ·	· / · · · NETWORK	○ ○ ○ ○
	· 가 · · 가 · 가가	· , , · · , · · 가가	△ ○ × × ○

EMSI 가 , ,
 , 가, 가가
 ,

가

5. :

가

가 / (B/C) , 가 (PVNB),
(IRR) . 가 가

가 가 가 .

1) 가

가 .

- / (B/C Ratio)

/ ,
가 . / (19)

$$B / C = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n B_i / (1 + d)^i}{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i / (1 + d)^i}, \quad i=1,2,3,\dots,n() \quad (19)$$

d :

/ 가 1
, / 가 1
가 . 가 ,
가
. , / 가 1 ,

가 / 가 1
 가 . , / (20)

$$B/C \left\{ \begin{array}{l} > \\ = \\ < \end{array} \right\} 1 \Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} ? \end{array} \right\}. \quad (20)$$

- 가 (PVNB: Present Value of Net Benefit)

가 .
 가 가 , 가 가
 가 . 가
 가 , 가

$$NPV = \sum_{i=1}^n B_i / (1+d)^i - \sum_{i=1}^n C_i / (1+d)^i, \quad i=1,2,3,\dots,n \quad (21)$$

가 , 가
 0 가 , 가
 가 . 가 0

$$NPV \begin{cases} > \\ = \\ < \end{cases} 0 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} ? \end{cases} \quad (22)$$

(IRR: Internal Rate of Return)

가

가

(23)

$$\sum_{i=1}^n B_i / (1 + \lambda)^i - \sum_{i=1}^n C_i / (1 + \lambda)^i = 0, \quad i=1,2,3,4,\dots,n() \quad (23)$$

λ :

가

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가 () 가

가

가

가

(2000)가

가

가

가

가

가가

< 3 >

가

	가		가	EMSI 가
		() 가 ()		.
		() () 가 가	가	○ ○ ○
		(dB)		△

CHAPTER 4

SOC 가:

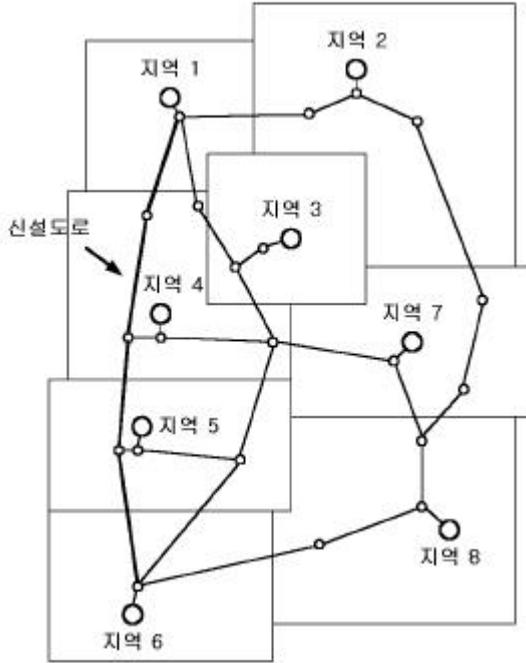
1. , 가

1) 가 SOC

8 ,
가 가 (< 3>).
가 1- 4- 5- 6
SOC .

가 , , 가 ,
, 가 가 ,
, 가 .

< 3 >



2)

가

,

< 4 >

(#0) 가

(

#1 #2)

.

< 4 >

#0		
#1		
#2		

(#0) 가 #1
가 가 ,
, , 가
.
(#0) 가 ,
#2
가 ,
, ,
.

2. : , 가 ,

1)

가

$$q_{rq}^{\ddot{j}} = \frac{X_{rq}^{\ddot{j}}}{p_{rq}^{\ddot{j}}}, \quad (24)$$

$q_{rq}^{\ddot{j}}$: j q i r ,

$X_{rq}^{\ddot{j}}$: j q i r ,

$p_{rq}^{\ddot{j}}$: j q i r 가 .

r j q i r 가 i j

$$p_{rq}^{\ddot{j}} = (1 + t_{rq}^{\ddot{j}}) p_r^i, \quad (25)$$

$t_{rq}^{\ddot{j}}$: i r j q .

가(/) < 6>

< 6> 8

(: /)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0	13,291	13,476	15,225	21,495	25,916	25,009	30,599
2	13,291	0	17,174	19,754	24,524	28,724	27,780	33,633
3	13,476	17,174	0	10,730	16,352	22,397	19,208	25,811
4	15,225	19,754	10,730	0	12,912	19,319	19,835	26,006
5	21,495	24,524	16,352	12,912	0	12,632	22,988	27,689
6	25,916	28,724	22,397	19,319	12,632	0	25,895	30,605
7	25,009	27,780	19,208	19,835	22,988	25,895	0	14,233
8	30,599	33,633	25,811	26,006	27,689	30,605	14,233	0

$$t_{rq}^{ij} = t_r^{ij} = \delta_r t^{ij}, \quad (26)$$

$$t_{rq}^{ij} : \quad i \quad r \quad j \quad q \quad ,$$

δ_r : r ,
 t^j : i 1 ton j .
 . . 50% , 50% , 40%
 , 80%
 ,
 가 가
 가 가 ,
 가 .
 가 δ_r 4 .

< 7 >

	1	2	3	4
	9.78	14.51	1	1

8 (27)

$$a_{rq}^{ii} = \frac{x_{rq}^{ii}}{x_q^i} . \quad (27)$$

< 8 >

	i $1 \cdots q \cdots n+1$ (가)	\cdots	j $1 \cdots q \cdots n+1$ (가)
1 \vdots i r \vdots $n+1$ (가)	a_{rq}^{ii}	\cdot	\cdot
\cdot \cdot \cdot	\cdot	\cdot	\cdot
1 \vdots j r \vdots $n+1$ (가)	\cdot	\cdot	a_{rq}^{jj}

2) , 가

(#0) 가 ,
 < 1 > 가 ,
 가 10 가 .

#1 가 ,
 #1 가 가 가 ,

가 .

2 가 ,

가

가

가 .

가

(28)

$$\frac{dP}{P} = (I - L)^{-1} H \frac{dT}{(1 + T)} . \quad (28)$$

가

SOC

,

가

-

가

C.E.T. (constant elasticity of

transformation function)

(29)

$$\text{Max } X_r^i = P_r^i \cdot S Q_r^i + W P E_r^i \cdot E Q_r^i , \quad (29)$$

$$\text{s. t. } Q_r^i = T F P_r \cdot [(1 - \delta_{r,e}) \cdot S Q_r^{i, \rho_{r,e}} + \delta_{i,e} \cdot E Q_r^{i, \rho_{r,e}}]^{-\frac{1}{\rho_{r,e}}} , \quad (30)$$

$$X_r^i : \quad i \quad r \quad ,$$

$$S Q_r^i : \quad i \quad r \quad ,$$

WPE_r^i : i r 가 ,

EQ_r^i : i r , $TF P_j$: r .

- (29) Lagrange (F.O.C) 가

, 가 10 가 .

$$EQ_r^i = SQ_r^i \left[\frac{WPE_r^i \cdot (1 - \delta_{r,e})}{P_r^i \cdot \delta_{r,e}} \right]^{\frac{1}{\rho_{re}}} \quad (31)$$

- SOC 가 ,

< 9> .

< 9> 가

		1	2	3	4	
1	(%)	5.51	1.85	0.02	2.88	
	()	7,645	737,186	4	316,440	
2	(%)	3.09	1.04	0.00	0.95	
	()	2,002	11,667	0	5,712	
3	(%)	2.25	0.86	0.44	0.15	
	()	1,199	33,913	9	831	
4	(%)	1.12	0.77	0.21	0.03	
	()	1,331	37,078	11	361	
5	(%)	2.11	1.04	0.38	0.04	
	()	2,109	23,553	10	299	
6	(%)	1.74	1.40	4.36	0.29	
	()	3,778	82,987	271	4,074	
7	(%)	1.44	1.18	0.31	0.01	
	()	2,165	142,425	23	224	
8	(%)	1.66	0.57	2.46	1.14	
	()	2,650	124,594	258	37,702	
		()	22,878	1,193,403	585	365,644

가
 - 가
 Armington . C.E.S. ,
 가
 (32) .

$$\text{Min } X_r^i = P_r^i \cdot DQ_r^i + WPM_r^i \cdot MQ_r^i, \quad (32)$$

$$\text{s. t. } Q_r^i = TFP_r \cdot [(1 - \delta_{r,m}) \cdot DQ_r^{i, \rho_{r,m}} + \delta_{r,m} \cdot MQ_r^{i, \rho_{r,m}}]^{\frac{1}{\rho_{r,m}}}, \quad (33)$$

$$DQ_r^i : \quad i \quad r \quad ,$$

$$WPM_r^i : \quad i \quad r \quad \text{가} \quad ,$$

$$MQ_r^i : \quad i \quad r \quad .$$

- (32) Lagrange (F.O.C.) 가

$$MQ_r^i = DQ_r^i \left[\frac{P_r^i \cdot \delta_{r,m}}{WPE_r^i \cdot (1 - \delta_{r,m})} \right]^{\frac{1}{\rho_{r,m} + 1}} . \quad (34)$$

- (34) 가 < 10 >
 가 Shin(1995)

< 10> 가

		1	2	3	4
1	(%)	-12.32	-9.80	-0.01	-9.97
	()	6,945,715	9,462,800	31,164,452	0
2	(%)	-7.18	-5.65	0.00	-3.42
	()	0	18,676,765	1,859,552	1,962,510
3	(%)	-5.31	-4.67	-0.41	-0.56
	()	1,812,846	3,581,260	474,916	1,116,835
4	(%)	-2.68	-4.20	-0.20	-0.10
	()	159,281	1,800,697	4,452,297	1,727,434
5	(%)	-4.98	-5.65	-0.35	-0.16
	()	0	1,658,807	1,414,227	2,645,346
6	(%)	-4.14	-7.50	-3.92	-1.07
	()	0	13,457,911	3,613,676	2,713,208
7	(%)	-3.44	-6.38	-0.29	-0.04
	()	0	39,705,430	0	4,009,526
8	(%)	-3.95	-3.15	-2.25	-4.11
	()	6,247,223	7,721,635	0	2,364,204
		15,165,065	96,065,304	42,979,120	16,539,061

가

(35)

$$\Delta F = \Delta I_p + \Delta E_p - \Delta M_p, \quad (35)$$

$$\Delta I_p = G(\Delta P),$$

$$\Delta E_p = H(\Delta P; WPE),$$

$$\Delta M_p = J(\Delta P; WPM).$$

$G(\cdot)$: , $H(\cdot)$:

$J(\cdot)$:

WPE : World Price, WPM : World Price.

- 가
< 11 > .

< 11> 가 ,

		가			(: 10)		
		#0,#1 (A)	#2 (B)	(B/A)	#0,#1 (A)	#2 (B)	(B/A)
1	1	1.00	0.889	0.889	164	1,147	7.01
	2	1.00	0.924	0.924	59,769	61,535	1.03
	3	1.00	1.000	1.000	47,478	47,483	1.00
	4	1.00	0.913	0.913	19,396	19,712	1.02
	가	1.00	0.982	0.982	0	0	0.00
2	1	1.00	0.935	0.935	69	71	1.03
	2	1.00	0.956	0.956	4,742	5,872	1.24
	3	1.00	1.000	1.000	3,618	3,618	1.00
	4	1.00	0.970	0.970	2,751	2,827	1.03
	가	1.00	0.993	0.993	0	0	0.00
3	1	1.00	0.952	0.952	61	163	2.70
	2	1.00	0.964	0.964	6,388	6,598	1.03
	3	1.00	0.997	0.997	1,957	1,958	1.00
	4	1.00	0.995	0.995	2,190	2,197	1.00
	가	1.00	0.999	0.999	0	0	0.00
4	1	1.00	0.976	0.976	128	133	1.04
	2	1.00	0.968	0.968	7,381	7,497	1.02
	3	1.00	0.999	0.999	8,272	8,281	1.00
	4	1.00	0.999	0.999	5,363	5,365	1.00
	가	1.00	0.996	0.996	0	0	0.00
5	1	1.00	0.955	0.955	105	108	1.02
	2	1.00	0.956	0.956	3,594	3,717	1.03
	3	1.00	0.998	0.998	3,415	3,420	1.00
	4	1.00	0.999	0.999	3,399	3,403	1.00
	가	1.00	0.999	0.999	0	0	0.00
6	1	1.00	0.963	0.963	224	228	1.02
	2	1.00	0.942	0.942	10,963	12,138	1.11
	3	1.00	0.974	0.974	8,322	8,470	1.02
	4	1.00	0.991	0.991	5,546	5,579	1.01
	가	1.00	0.997	0.997	0	0	0.00
7	1	1.00	0.969	0.969	155	157	1.01
	2	1.00	0.951	0.951	24,291	27,138	1.12
	3	1.00	0.998	0.998	1,017	1,017	1.00
	4	1.00	1.000	1.000	8,028	8,029	1.00
	가	1.00	0.999	0.999	0	0	0.00
8	1	1.00	0.964	0.964	183	443	2.42
	2	1.00	0.976	0.976	33,148	33,524	1.01
	3	1.00	0.985	0.985	1,519	1,520	1.00
	4	1.00	0.964	0.964	11,197	11,336	1.01
	가	1.00	0.997	0.997	0	0	0.00

3. : -

1)

가 .

$$= \exp (\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}), \quad (36)$$

$$= \exp (\alpha_{2r} s_r^i + \beta_{2r}). \quad (37)$$

, $\alpha_{1r}, \beta_{1r}, \alpha_{2r}, \beta_{2r}$ < 12> 가

< 12>

	α_{1r}	β_{1r}	α_{2r}	β_{2r}
1	-1.80732	-0.16640	0.35562	-0.42430
2	-0.12950	-0.36848	0.32919	-3.14917
3	-0.10197	-0.46258	0.29252	-3.29873
4	-0.07537	-0.35487	0.15510	-2.69335
가	-0.09343	-0.08426	0.20319	-2.54454

< 12>

가

, 가 .

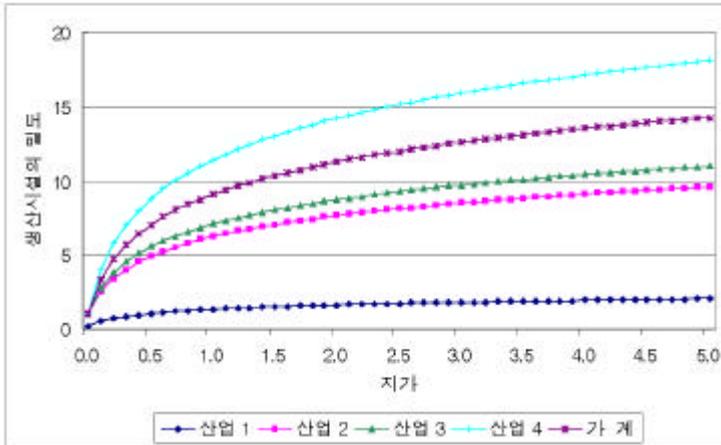
가 가 ,
 가 (R) 0.4 가 (L) 0.1 가 .
 가 (R) 가 (L + λⁱ)

가(λⁱ)

(38) , < 4> .

$$s_r^i = \frac{\ln \left(- \frac{\alpha_{1r}(L + \lambda^i)}{\alpha_{2r} \cdot R} \right) (\beta_{2r} - \beta_{1r})}{\alpha_{2r} - \alpha_{1r}} . \quad (38)$$

< 4> 가



(16) (S_r)

(μ_r)

< 13> 가 .

< 13>

	(μ_r)
1	7.8
2	7.5
3	8.5
4	12.1
가	5.9

가

< 14>

가

< 14>

1	43,153
2	8,003
3	5,072
4	11,381
5	3,566
6	8,452
7	14,502
8	17,318
	111,447

2)

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 #1 , 가
 1 ,
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 가
 429.8 0.3 .
 #2 가 가
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 430.2 5.1 가 .

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(: 10)

0(0)	10,264	177,019	242,884	430,168
1(A)	9,748	176,919	243,164	429,831
2(B)	10,755	196,476	239,021	446,251
(A)(0)	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
(B)(0)	1.05	1.11	0.98	1.04

가

(17)

가 < 16>

#1 3, 4, 5, 7 가가 .
 4 가가 5% 가 1
 4
 #2 , 가
 가 , 가 가
 가가 . 4 가가
 4 가

< 16> 가

	#0	#1	#2		
	(0)	(A)	(B)	(A)/(0)	(B)/(0)
1	4.06	4.00	4.47	0.98	1.10
2	2.97	2.92	3.31	0.98	1.12
3	2.20	2.22	2.51	1.01	1.14
4	2.98	3.14	3.56	1.05	1.19
5	3.44	3.54	3.90	1.03	1.14
6	4.28	4.11	4.62	0.96	1.08
7	2.34	2.41	2.74	1.03	1.17
8	4.14	4.18	4.44	1.01	1.07

II -

(A13) (39) < 17>

$$X_r^i = \sum_q b_{rq} \left\{ \sum_j X_q^{ij} - \sum_j X_q^{ji} + F_q^i \right\} \quad (39)$$

		#0(0)	# 1(A)	#2(B)	(A)/(0)	(B)/(0)
1	1	3,855	3,846	4,977	1.00	1.29
	2	89,457	89,240	92,107	1.00	1.03
	3	47,041	47,350	47,415	1.01	1.01
	4	68,257	68,122	70,399	1.00	1.03
	가	3,049	3,068	3,741	1.01	1.23
		211,659	211,626	218,639	1.00	1.03
2	1	1,371	1,346	1,506	0.98	1.10
	2	12,531	12,334	14,127	0.98	1.13
	3	4,261	4,227	4,193	0.99	0.98
	4	16,234	15,613	15,753	0.96	0.97
	가	2,136	2,046	1,872	0.96	0.88
		36,532	35,567	37,452	0.97	1.03
3	1	1,505	1,570	1,743	1.04	1.16
	2	10,639	11,153	11,647	1.05	1.09
	3	3,487	3,140	3,203	0.90	0.92
	4	6,111	5,959	6,115	0.98	1.00
	가	118	117	127	1.00	1.07
		21,859	21,940	22,835	1.00	1.04
4	1	3,416	3,441	3,776	1.01	1.11
	2	18,549	18,697	20,857	1.01	1.12
	3	8,748	8,813	8,793	1.01	1.01
	4	19,436	20,222	20,133	1.04	1.04
	가	2,878	2,763	2,568	0.96	0.89
		53,028	53,935	56,128	1.02	1.06
5	1	1,235	1,250	1,310	1.01	1.06
	2	5,086	5,151	5,410	1.01	1.06
	3	3,536	3,542	3,552	1.00	1.00
	4	7,391	7,460	7,614	1.01	1.03
	가	383	387	435	1.01	1.14
		17,630	17,790	18,321	1.01	1.04
6	1	1,489	1,456	1,535	0.98	1.03
	2	19,373	18,813	20,148	0.97	1.04
	3	8,556	8,560	8,698	1.00	1.02
	4	13,737	13,673	13,737	1.00	1.00
	가	214	91	260	0.43	1.21
		43,368	42,592	44,378	0.98	1.02
7	1	240	242	244	1.01	1.02
	2	38,842	39,181	41,026	1.01	1.06
	3	1,064	1,062	1,061	1.00	1.00
	4	18,339	18,424	18,779	1.00	1.02
	가	1,497	1,534	1,568	1.02	1.05
		59,981	60,442	62,678	1.01	1.04
8	1	382	385	665	1.01	1.74
	2	54,475	54,529	55,321	1.00	1.02
	3	1,556	1,556	1,563	1.00	1.00
	4	24,630	24,730	25,248	1.00	1.03
	가	3,058	3,101	3,253	1.01	1.06
		84,102	84,300	86,049	1.00	1.02

(economic base theory)

() Leontief

가

3 3

$$\dots, \dots, \dots \quad (40)$$

< 18 >

$$\gamma_r^i = \sum_q \{ [(L + \lambda^i) \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) + R \exp(\alpha_{2r} s_r^i + \beta_{2r})] + \sum_q a_{qr}^i P_q^i \} \cdot b_{qr}. \quad (40)$$

\dots, (41) < 19 >

II (A10)

$$D_r^i = \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) X_r^i. \quad (41)$$

II (A10) (38)

, < 20 >

II (A8) (42)

2, 3, 4

(42) ()

$$X_r^j = \exp \{ - \mu_r (c_r^j + \gamma_r^i - \gamma_r^j) \}. \quad (42)$$

		#0(O)	#1(A)	#2(B)	(A)/(O)	(B)/(O)
		1	1	1.66	1.65	1.67
	2	3.45	3.43	3.54	0.99	1.02
	3	3.24	3.21	3.33	0.99	1.03
	4	2.67	2.65	2.75	0.99	1.03
	가	4.58	4.55	4.68	0.99	1.02
2	1	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.00	1.02
	2	1.98	1.97	2.07	0.99	1.04
	3	2.27	2.25	2.38	0.99	1.05
	4	1.78	1.76	1.87	0.99	1.05
	가	3.09	3.07	3.22	0.99	1.04
3	1	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.00	1.02
	2	3.43	3.44	3.56	1.00	1.04
	3	2.09	2.10	2.20	1.00	1.05
	4	2.00	2.01	2.10	1.00	1.05
	가	3.80	3.81	3.96	1.00	1.04
4	1	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.01	1.04
	2	2.00	2.05	2.16	1.03	1.08
	3	2.23	2.29	2.44	1.03	1.09
	4	1.72	1.76	1.88	1.03	1.09
	가	2.97	3.05	3.22	1.02	1.08
5	1	1.35	1.36	1.38	1.01	1.03
	2	2.49	2.53	2.62	1.01	1.05
	3	2.45	2.48	2.61	1.01	1.07
	4	1.95	1.98	2.07	1.01	1.06
	가	3.40	3.44	3.59	1.01	1.06
6	1	1.86	1.84	1.88	0.99	1.01
	2	3.54	3.47	3.63	0.98	1.02
	3	3.03	2.97	3.13	0.98	1.03
	4	2.57	2.52	2.65	0.98	1.03
	가	4.53	4.44	4.65	0.98	1.03
7	1	1.97	1.99	2.04	1.01	1.03
	2	3.65	3.69	3.84	1.01	1.05
	3	2.54	2.57	2.71	1.01	1.07
	4	2.24	2.27	2.39	1.01	1.06
	가	4.26	4.31	4.50	1.01	1.06
8	1	1.86	1.87	1.89	1.00	1.01
	2	3.39	3.41	3.49	1.00	1.03
	3	2.93	2.95	3.02	1.00	1.03
	4	2.54	2.56	2.62	1.00	1.03
	가	4.32	4.34	4.43	1.00	1.03

		#0(O)		#1(A)		#2(B)		(A)/(O)	(B)/(O)
1	1	96	0.2	97	0.2	114	0.3	1.01	1.19
	2	18,960	43.9	18,996	43.8	19,016	44.0	1.00	1.00
	3	10,199	23.6	10,307	23.8	10,036	23.2	1.01	0.98
	4	13,114	30.4	13,154	30.3	13,121	30.4	1.00	1.00
	가	789	1.8	797	1.8	940	2.2	1.01	1.19
2	1	44	0.5	44	0.6	44	0.6	1.00	1.01
	2	2,895	36.2	2,862	36.6	3,168	40.0	0.99	1.09
	3	1,000	12.5	996	12.7	957	12.1	1.00	0.96
	4	3,447	43.1	3,332	42.6	3,231	40.8	0.97	0.94
	가	608	7.6	586	7.5	516	6.5	0.96	0.85
3	1	61	1.2	63	1.3	64	1.3	1.04	1.05
	2	2,665	52.6	2,788	55.0	2,817	55.5	1.05	1.06
	3	881	17.4	792	15.6	784	15.5	0.90	0.89
	4	1,425	28.1	1,386	27.4	1,369	27.0	0.97	0.96
	가	37	0.7	36	0.7	38	0.7	0.99	1.03
4	1	109	1.0	105	0.9	104	0.9	0.97	0.96
	2	4,279	37.6	4,251	37.4	4,585	40.3	0.99	1.07
	3	2,050	18.0	2,038	17.9	1,971	17.3	0.99	0.96
	4	4,119	36.2	4,215	37.0	4,036	35.4	1.02	0.98
	가	818	7.2	773	6.8	692	6.1	0.94	0.85
5	1	35	1.0	35	1.0	34	0.9	0.99	0.96
	2	1,129	31.7	1,134	31.8	1,160	32.5	1.00	1.03
	3	800	22.4	795	22.3	778	21.8	0.99	0.97
	4	1,498	42.0	1,498	42.0	1,482	41.5	1.00	0.99
	가	104	2.9	104	2.9	114	3.2	1.00	1.09
6	1	35	0.4	36	0.4	34	0.4	1.01	0.97
	2	4,046	47.3	3,974	46.8	4,123	48.0	0.98	1.02
	3	1,831	21.4	1,850	21.8	1,826	21.3	1.01	1.00
	4	2,595	30.3	2,617	30.8	2,534	29.5	1.01	0.98
	가	55	0.6	24	0.3	65	0.8	0.43	1.18
7	1	9	0.1	9	0.1	8	0.1	0.98	0.90
	2	9,576	66.0	9,582	66.1	9,683	66.8	1.00	1.01
	3	265	1.8	262	1.8	254	1.8	0.99	0.96
	4	4,198	28.9	4,178	28.8	4,087	28.2	1.00	0.97
	가	458	3.2	465	3.2	457	3.2	1.02	1.00
8	1	9	0.1	9	0.1	15	0.1	1.00	1.64
	2	11,485	66.3	11,467	66.2	11,441	66.1	1.00	1.00
	3	336	1.9	335	1.9	331	1.9	1.00	0.99
	4	4,703	27.2	4,708	27.2	4,715	27.2	1.00	1.00
	가	786	4.5	795	4.6	819	4.7	1.01	1.04

		#0(O)	#1(A)	#2(B)	(A)/(O)	(B)/(O)
		1	1	1.95	1.95	2.00
	2	9.13	9.10	9.34	1.00	1.02
	3	10.46	10.42	10.69	1.00	1.02
	4	17.18	17.11	17.58	1.00	1.02
	가	13.57	13.52	13.88	1.00	1.02
2	1	1.81	1.81	1.86	1.00	1.03
	2	8.47	8.43	8.70	1.00	1.03
	3	9.68	9.64	9.95	1.00	1.03
	4	15.85	15.78	16.31	1.00	1.03
	가	12.54	12.49	12.90	1.00	1.03
3	1	1.68	1.68	1.74	1.00	1.03
	2	7.85	7.86	8.11	1.00	1.03
	3	8.96	8.97	9.27	1.00	1.03
	4	14.61	14.64	15.15	1.00	1.04
	가	11.58	11.60	11.99	1.00	1.04
4	1	1.82	1.84	1.89	1.01	1.04
	2	8.48	8.59	8.85	1.01	1.04
	3	9.70	9.82	10.13	1.01	1.04
	4	15.88	16.10	16.62	1.01	1.05
	가	12.56	12.73	13.13	1.01	1.05
5	1	1.88	1.89	1.94	1.01	1.03
	2	8.78	8.84	9.05	1.01	1.03
	3	10.04	10.11	10.35	1.01	1.03
	4	16.47	16.59	17.01	1.01	1.03
	가	13.02	13.12	13.44	1.01	1.03
6	1	1.98	1.96	2.01	0.99	1.02
	2	9.25	9.16	9.41	0.99	1.02
	3	10.59	10.48	10.77	0.99	1.02
	4	17.40	17.23	17.72	0.99	1.02
	가	13.75	13.61	13.99	0.99	1.02
7	1	1.71	1.72	1.78	1.01	1.04
	2	7.97	8.03	8.30	1.01	1.04
	3	9.10	9.17	9.49	1.01	1.04
	4	14.85	14.98	15.52	1.01	1.05
	가	11.77	11.86	12.29	1.01	1.04
8	1	1.96	1.97	1.99	1.00	1.02
	2	9.18	9.20	9.32	1.00	1.02
	3	10.50	10.53	10.68	1.00	1.02
	4	17.26	17.30	17.56	1.00	1.02
	가	13.63	13.67	13.86	1.00	1.02

4. :

1)

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< 17> ,

, 1 8 1.74 , 2

2가 1.13 3 6 1.02 , 4 4가 1.04

가 .

2)

가

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1.23 가 . 6 1.21 , 5가 1.14

가 .

3)

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< 16> 가 #1 4, 5,

7 1.05, 1.03, 1.03 가 , #2

4, 7, 5 가가 가 . < 18>

, #1

4 5가, #2 4, 5, 7 가
가 . 4 5
4 3 4가가 가
가 4가
.

5. :

1) SOC

- SOC 가 가 .
- : 3 .
 - : 20,000 .
 - : 4,000 .
 - : 100 .
 - 가 : 20 .
 - : 10%.

가 가
< 21> .

< 21> SOC : 가
(:)

	20,000	
	10,942	
	704	
	31,646	

2)

가 가
, < 22> .

< 22> SOC

(: /)

	#1	#2
	5,157	-4,913
가	-	15,825
	5,157	10,912

5,157 , 10,912

. 가 20 , 10% 가
36,285 , 76,777 .

3)

가 SOC 가
, - < 23> . , #1
가 4,639 , / 1.15 ,
#2 가 4 5,131 , / 2.43
.

< 23>

(:)

	#1	#2
가	36,285	76,777
가	31,646	
가	4,639	45,131
/	1.15	2.43

SOC 가
가 가 .
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EMSI



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1.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Min} \quad & \sum_i \sum_j \sum_r c_r^{\bar{j}} X_r^{\bar{j}} + \sum_i \sum_r [L \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) + R \exp(\alpha_{2r} s_r^i + \beta_{2r})] X_r^i \\ & + \sum_i \sum_r (\sum_q a_{rq}^{ii} X_q^i) p_r^i \end{aligned} \quad (\text{A } 1)$$

$$\text{s. t.} \quad \sum_{j \neq i} X_r^{ji} + X_r^i - \sum_{j \neq i} X_r^{\bar{j}} + \sum_q a_{rq}^{ii} X_q^i + F_r^i \quad \text{for all } i \text{ and } r, \quad (\text{A2})$$

$$- \sum_i \sum_j X_r^{\bar{j}} \ln X_r^{\bar{j}} - S_r \quad \text{for all } r, \quad (\text{A3})$$

$$l - l^i \quad \text{for all } i, \quad (\text{A4})$$

$$X_r^i, X_r^{\bar{j}} \geq 0 \quad \text{for all } i, j, r \quad (\text{A5})$$

Lagrangian

$$\begin{aligned} L = \quad & \sum_i \sum_j \sum_r c_r^{\bar{j}} X_r^{\bar{j}} \\ & + \sum_i \sum_r [L \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) + R \exp(\alpha_{2r} s_r^i + \beta_{2r})] X_r^i \\ & + \sum_i \sum_r (\sum_q a_{rq}^{ii} X_q^i) p_r^i \\ & + \sum_i \sum_r \gamma_r^i [\sum_j X_r^{ji} + \sum_q a_{rq}^{ii} X_q^i + F_r^i - \sum_j X_r^{ji} - X_r^i] \\ & + \sum_r 1/\mu_r [S_r + \sum_i \sum_r X_r^{\bar{j}} \ln X_r^{\bar{j}}] \\ & + \sum_i \lambda_1^i [\sum_r \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) X_r^i - l^i] \\ & + \sum_i \sum_r \sigma_r^i (-X_r^i) \\ & + \sum_i \sum_j \sum_r \theta_r^{\bar{j}} (-X_r^{\bar{j}}) \end{aligned} \quad (\text{A6})$$

Lagrangian

$$\begin{aligned} \partial L / \partial X_r^i &= [(L + \lambda^i) \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) + R \exp(\alpha_{2r} s_r^i + \beta_{2r})] \\ &+ \sum_q a_{qr}^{ii} p_q^i + \sum_q \gamma_q^i a_{qr}^{ii} - \gamma_r^i - \sigma_r^i = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (\text{A7})$$

$$\partial L / \partial X_r^j = c_r^j + \gamma_r^j - \gamma_r^i + 1/\mu_r (\ln X_r^j + 1) - \theta_r^j = 0 \quad (\text{A8})$$

$$\partial L / \partial S_r^i = \alpha_{1r} (L + \lambda^i) \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) + \alpha_{2r} R \exp(\alpha_{2r} s_r^i + \beta_{2r}) = 0 \quad (\text{A9})$$

(optimality condition)

$$s_r^i = \frac{\ln \left(- \frac{\alpha_{1r} (L + \lambda^i)}{\alpha_{2r} \cdot R} \right) (\beta_{2r} - \beta_{1r})}{\alpha_{2r} - \alpha_{1r}} \quad (\text{A10})$$

$$\gamma_r^i = \sum_q \{ [(L + \lambda^i) \exp(\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) + R \exp(\alpha_{2r} s_r^i + \beta_{2r})] + \sum_q a_{qr}^{ii} p_q^i \} \cdot b_{qr} \quad (\text{A11})$$

$$X_r^j = \exp \{ - \mu_r (c_r^j + \gamma_r^j - \gamma_r^i) \} \quad (\text{A12})$$

$$X_q^i = \sum_r b_{qr} \left\{ \sum_i X_r^j - \sum_j X_r^i + F_r^i \right\} \quad (\text{A13})$$

$$(\text{A10}), \quad (\text{A11}), \quad (\text{A12}) \qquad (\text{A13}) \qquad X_r^i = X_r^i(\bar{\lambda})$$

가 (i)

(slack variable) y^i 2n

2n (n)

$$\sum_r \exp (\alpha_{1r} s_r^i + \beta_{1r}) X_r^i(\bar{\lambda}) - l^i + y^i = 0 \quad \text{for all } i, \quad (\text{A14})$$

$$\lambda^i \cdot y^i = 0 \quad \text{for all } i. \quad (\text{A15})$$

2.

(#0)

1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	0	12
5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	1	0	0	1	11	1	17
2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	4,194	0	252	0	0	6	254	39	4,745
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	342	0	1,422	0	0	336	6,245	113	8,458
5	2	0	9	0	0	48	39	1	98
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4,539	0	1,682	0	0	391	6,538	153	13,303
3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	388	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	389
3	1,399	0	0	0	0	21	2	9	1,431
4	69	0	0	0	0	7	1	3	79
5	3	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	8
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1,864	0	0	0	0	33	3	16	1,916
4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	5,295	0	0	0	0	6	1	42	5,344
3	293	0	0	0	0	10	1	7	311
4	1,548	0	2	0	0	306	30	212	2,098
5	32	0	0	0	0	79	1	4	116
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	7,171	0	2	0	0	401	32	269	7,876
가	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	1,868	0	5	0	0	46	37	56	2,012
3	25	0	0	0	0	5	3	1	33
4	1,192	0	25	0	1	632	353	193	2,397
5	52	0	1	0	0	120	15	8	196
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	3,137	0	32	0	1	803	408	259	4,641

5. EMSI Source Program

```

c
c      (SOC)      가
c      (      -      )
c
c      =====
c      (zone)      (sector)
c      =====
c
parameter(nz=8,ns=5)
c
c      nz :      -> ij
c      ns :      -> r,q
c
c
c      =====
c      MINPACK subroutine HYBRD1
c      =====
c
integer n,info,lwa
real tol
real x(2*nz),fvec(2*nz),wa((2*nz*(3*2*nz+13))/2)
external fcn
c
c      =====
c
c      =====
c
common /exo1/ cjr(nz,nz,ns),airq(nz,ns,ns),birq(nz,ns,ns)
common /exo2/ pir(nz,ns),fir(nz,ns)
common /exo3/ rli1(nz),rmur(ns)
common /para1/ alp1r(ns),bet1r(ns),alp2r(ns),bet2r(ns),sr(ns)
common /para2/ rland,rent
c
c      (exogenous variables)
c
c      cjr(ij,r) :      r      i      j

```

```

c   airq(i,r,q) :      i      q      r
c   birq(i,r,q) : (I-A)
c   pir(i,r) :      i      r      가
c   fir(i,r) :      i      r
c   rli l(i) :      i
c   rmur(r) : friction factor
c   alpr(r), betlr(r) :
c   alp2r(r), bet2r(r) :
c   sr(r) :      r
c   rland :
c   rent :
c

```

```

common /endo1/ xjir(nz,nz,ns),xir(nz,ns),sir(nz,ns),rli(nz)
common /dual/ rlambdai l(nz),gammair(nz,ns)

```

```

c
c   (endogenous variables)
c

```

```

c   xjir(ij,r) :      i      j      r
c   xir(i,r) :      i      r
c   sir(i,r) :      i      r
c   rli(i) :      i
c   rlambdai l(i)
c   gammair(i,r)
c

```

```

common /temp/ sxjir(nz,ns),sxjir(nz,ns),rminsir(nz,ns),
*      sairq

```

```

c
c   sxjir(i,r) : xjir      (j=1,nz)
c   sxjir(i,r) : xjir      (j=1,nz)
c   rminsir(i,r) :      ,
c   sairq : airq*pir      (r=1,ns)
c

```

```

real object,object1,object2,object3,xx(ns+1),ss

```

```

c   =====
c
c   =====

```

```

open(1,file='cijr.txt')
open(2,file='airq.txt')
open(3,file='birq.txt')
open(4,file='pir.txt')
open(5,file='fir.txt')
open(6,file='li.txt')
open(8,file='mur.txt')
open(9,file='para.txt')
open(10,file='sr.txt')
open(11,file='landrent.txt')
open(12,file='result.txt')
open(13,file='x_fvec.txt')
open(14,file='object.txt')
open(15,file='gamma.txt')

```

c
c
c

```

=====
reading
=====

```

```

read(1,*) (((cijr(i,j,r),r=1,ns),j=1,nz),i=1,nz)
read(2,*) (((airq(i,r,q),q=1,ns),r=1,ns),i=1,nz)
read(3,*) (((birq(i,r,q),q=1,ns),r=1,ns),i=1,nz)
read(4,*) ((pir(i,r),r=1,ns),i=1,nz)
read(5,*) ((fir(i,r),r=1,ns),i=1,nz)
read(6,*) (rli l(i),i=1,nz)
read(8,*) (rmur(r),r=1,ns)
read(9,*) (alp lr(r),bet lr(r),alp2r(r),bet2r(r),r=1,ns)
read(10,*) (sr(r),r=1,ns)
read(11,*) rland,rent

```

c
c
c

```

*****
step 0 : initializing
*****

```

```

do 1000 i=1,nz
  rli(i)=0.0
  rlambda l(i)=0.0

  do 1000 r=1,ns

```

```

        xir(i,r)=0.0
        sir(i,r)=0.0
        gammair(i,r)=0.0

        do 1000 j=1,nz
            xjr(i,j,r)=0.0
1000    continue

        n=2*nz
        tol=0.01
        lwa=(n*(3*n+13))/2

c      *****
c      step 1 : call hybrd1
c      *****

        call hybrd1(fcn,n,x,fvec,tol,info,wa,lwa)

        write(12,*)
        write(12,*) 'return codes=',info
        write(12,*)
        write(12,*)

c      *****
c      setp 2 : update of variables
c      *****

c      =====
c      sir(i,r) update
c      =====

        do 2000 i=1,nz
            do 2000 r=1,ns
                sir(i,r)=(alog((-alp1r(r)*(rland+x(i)))/(alp2r(r)*rent))
*                -(bet2r(r)-bet1r(r)) ) / (alp2r(r)-alp1r(r))
                rminsir(i,r)=(rland+x(i))*exp(alp1r(r)*sir(i,r)+bet1r(r))
*                +rent*exp(alp2r(r)*sir(i,r)+bet2r(r))

```

```

2000  continue

c      =====
c      gammair(i,r) update
c      =====

      do 2100 i=1,nz
          do 2100 r=1,ns
              gammair(i,r)=0.0
              do 2110 q=1,ns
                  sairq=0.0
                  do 2120 rr=1,ns
                      sairq=sairq+airq(i,rr,q)*pir(i,rr)
2120                  continue
                      gammair(i,r)=gammair(i,r)+(rminsir(i,q)
*                      +sairq)*birq(i,q,r)
2110                  continue
2100          continue

c      =====
c      xjr(ij,r) update
c      =====

      do 2200 r=1,ns
          do 2200 i=1,nz
              do 2200 j=1,nz
                  if (i.ne.j) then
                      xjr(ij,r)=exp(-rmur(r))*(cjr(ij,r)
*                      +gammair(i,r)-gammair(j,r))
                      else
                          xjr(ij,r)=0.0
                      endif
2200          continue

c      =====
c      xir(i,r) update
c      =====

```

```

do 2300 r=1,ns
  do 2300 i=1,nz
    sxjir(i,r)=0.0
    sxjir(i,r)=0.0
    do 2300 j=1,nz
      sxjir(i,r)=sxjir(i,r)+xjir(ij,r)
      sxjir(i,r)=sxjir(i,r)+xjir(ij,r)
2300  continue

  do 2400 i=1,nz
    do 2400 q=1,ns
      xir(i,q)=0.0
      do 2400 r=1,ns
        xir(i,q)=xir(i,q)+birq(i,q,r)*(sxjir(i,r)
*          -sxjir(i,r)-fir(i,r))
2400  continue

c  =====
c  objective function value
c  =====

object=0.0

do i=1,nz
  do j=1,nz
    do r=1,ns
      object1=object1+cjir(ij,r)*xjir(ij,r)
    enddo
  enddo
enddo

write(14,*) '          =',object1

do i=1,nz
  do r=1,ns
    object2=object2+(rland*exp(alp1r(r)*sir(i,r)+bet1r(r))
*   +rent*exp(alp2r(r)*sir(i,r)+bet2r(r))*xir(i,r))
  enddo
enddo

```

```

write(14,*) '      ,      =' ,object2

do i=1,nz
  do r=1,ns
    ss=0.0
    do q=1,ns
      ss=ss+airq(i,r,q)*xir(i,q)
    enddo
    object3=object3+ss*pir(i,r)
  enddo
enddo

write(14,*) '      =' ,object3

object=object1+object2+object3

write(14,*) '      =' ,object

c *****
c setp 3 : writing output
c *****

write(12,*)

write(12,*) '      (SOC)      가      '
write(12,*)
write(12,*)

do 2500 i=1,nz
  do 2500 r=1,ns
    write(12,25 10) i,r,mur(r),x(i),sir(i,r),gammair(i,r),xir(i,r)
2510    format('i=',i2,2x,'r=',f2.0,2x,'mur=',f6.3,2x,'lambdai l='
*,f10.3,2x,'sir=',f7.4,2x,'gamma=',f10.4,2x,'xir=',f15.2)
2500    continue

c =====
c simultaneous equations (5n)
c =====

```

```

write(12,*)
write(12,*) '*** Land demand & supply ***'

do 2600 i=1,nz
  xx(ns+1)=0.0
  do 2610 r=1,ns
    xx(r)=exp(alp lr(r)*sir(i,r)+bet lr(r))*xir(i,r)
    xx(ns+1)=xx(ns+1)+xx(r)
    write(14,*) i, 'r', ' ',xx(r)
2610  continue

  write(12,2620) i,xx(ns+1),rli l(i),x(nz+i),x(i)
2620  format('i=',i2,2x,'demand=',f15.2,2x,'li l=',f15.2,2x,'yi l=',f15.2,
*2x,'lambda l=',f7.4)

  fvec(i)=xx(ns+1)-rli l(i)+x(nz+i)
  fvec(nz+i)=x(i)*x(nz+i)

2600  continue

  write(12,*)
  write(12,*) '*** fvec(i) write ***'
  write(12,2650)
2650  format(5x,'equation 1',7x,'equation2')

  do i=1,nz
  write(12,2660) fvec(i),fvec(nz+i)
2660  format(2f15.3)
  enddo

  write(12,*)
  write(12,*) '*** i j r : Xjr ***'
  write(12,*)

  do r=1,ns
  write(12,2670) r
2670  format(' =',f2.0)
  do i=1,nz

```

```

2680          write(12,2680) (xj̄r(ij,r)j=1,nz)
              format(8f 10.2)

              enddo
              write(12,*)
            enddo

            stop
            end

c          *****
c          subroutine function
c          *****

            subroutine fcn(n,x,fvec,iflag)

c          =====
c          (zone)      (sector)
c          =====

            parameter(nz=8,ns=5)

c          =====
c          MINPACK subroutine HYBRD1
c          =====

            integer n,iflag
            real x(2*nz),fvec(2*nz)

c          =====
c          =====
c          =====

            common /exo1/ cjr(nz,nz,ns),airq(nz,ns,ns),birq(nz,ns,ns)
            common /exo2/ pir(nz,ns),fir(nz,ns)
            common /exo3/ rli1(nz),rmur(ns)
            common /para1/ alp1r(ns),bet1r(ns),alp2r(ns),bet2r(ns),sr(ns)
            common /para2/ rland,rent

```

```

common /endo/ xjr(nz,nz,ns),xir(nz,ns),sir(nz,ns),rli(nz)
common /dual/ rlambdai l(nz),gammair(nz,ns)
common /temp/ sxjr(nz,ns),sxjir(nz,ns),rminsir(nz,ns),
*          sairq
real xx,object,ss
integer k

write(13,*)
write(13,*) 'k=',k+1,'      iflag=',iflag

do i=1,n
write(13,*) 'x(i)=',x(i),'      fvec(i)=',fvec(i)
enddo

c      =====
c      sir(i,r) update
c      =====

do 3000 i=1,nz
do 3000 r=1,ns
sir(i,r)=(-alog((-alp lr(r)*(rland+x(i)))/(alp2r(r)*rent))
*          -(bet2r(r)-bet lr(r)) ) / (alp2r(r)-alp lr(r))

rminsir(i,r)=(rland+x(i))*exp(alp lr(r)*sir(i,r)+bet lr(r))
*          +rent*exp(alp2r(r)*sir(i,r)+bet2r(r))
3000 continue

c      =====

c      gammair(i,r) update
c      =====

do 3100 i=1,nz
do 3100 r=1,ns
gammair(i,r)=0.0
do 3110 q=1,ns
sairq=0.0
do 3120 rr=1,ns

```

```

          sairq=sairq+airq(i,rr,q)*pir(i,rr)
3 120      continue
          gammair(i,r)=gammair(i,r)+
*          (rminsir(i,q)+sairq)*birq(i,q,r)
3 110      continue
3 100     continue

```

```

c      =====
c      xj̄r(i,j,r) update
c      =====

```

```

write(15,*)
write(15,*) 'k=',k+1

```

```

do 3200 r=1,ns
  do 3200 i=1,nz
    do 3200 j=1,nz
      if (i.ne.j) then
        xj̄r(i,j,r)=exp(-rmur(r))*(c̄j̄r(i,j,r)
*          +gammair(i,r)-gammair(j,r))
        else
          xj̄r(i,j,r)=0.0
        endif

```

```

        write(15,3210) c̄j̄r(i,j,r),gammair(i,r)-gammair(j,r),
* c̄j̄r(i,j,r)+gammair(i,r)-gammair(j,r)
3210     format('c̄j̄r= ',f7.4,7x,'delta_gammair= ',f7.4,7x,'delta=
* ',f7.4)
3200     continue

```

```

c      =====
c      xir(i,r) update
c      =====

```

```

do 3300 r=1,ns
  do 3300 i=1,nz
    sxj̄r(i,r)=0.0
    sxj̄ir(i,r)=0.0
    do 3300 j=1,nz

```

```

          sxjr(i,r)=sxjr(i,r)+xjr(ij,r)
          sxjir(i,r)=sxjir(i,r)+xjr(i,r)
3300  continue

      do 3400 i=1,nz
        do 3400 q=1,ns
          xir(i,q)=0.0
          do 3400 r=1,ns
            xir(i,q)=xir(i,q)+birq(i,q,r)*(sxjr(i,r)
*              -sxjir(i,r)+fir(i,r))
3400  continue

c      =====
c      objective function value
c      =====

      object=0.0

      do i=1,nz
        do j=1,nz
          do r=1,ns
            object=object+cjir(ij,r)*xjr(ij,r)
          enddo
        enddo
      enddo

      do i=1,nz
        do r=1,ns
          object=object+(rland*exp(alp1r(r)*sir(i,r)+bet1r(r))+rent
*          *exp(alp2r(r)*sir(i,r)+bet2r(r))*xir(i,r))
        enddo
      enddo

      do i=1,nz
        do r=1,ns
          ss=0.0
          do q=1,ns
            ss=ss+airq(i,r,q)*xir(i,q)
          enddo
        enddo
      enddo

```

```

        object=object+ss*pir(i,r)
    enddo
enddo

write(14,*) 'k=',k+1,' objective function value = ',object

c      =====
c      update variables write
c      =====

k=k+1
write(12,*)
write(12,*) 'number of iteration = ',k
write(12,*)
write(12,*) '*** update variables ***'

do 3500 i=1,nz
    do 3510 r=1,ns
        write(12,3520) i,r,rmur(r),x(i),sir(i,r),gammair(i,r),xir(i,r)
3520    format('i=',i2,2x,'r=',f2.0,2x,'mur=',f6.3,2x,'lambdai l='
*f 10.3,2x,'sir=',f7.4,2x,'gamma=',f 10.4,2x,'xir=',f 15.2)

3510 continue
3500 continue

c      =====
c      simultaneous equations (5n)
c      =====

write(12,*)
write(12,*) '*** Land demand & supply ***'

do 3600 i=1,nz
    xx=0.0
    do 3610 r=1,ns
        xx=xx+exp(alp lr(r)*sir(i,r)+bet lr(r))*xir(i,r)
3610    continue

```

```

write(12,3620) i,xx,rli 1(i),x(nz+i),x(i)
3620 format('i=',i2,2x,'demand=',f15.2,2x,'li 1=',f15.2,2x,'yi 1=',f15.2,
*2x,'lambda i 1=',f7.4)

fvec(i)=xx-rli 1(i)+x(nz+i)
fvec(nz+i)=x(i)*x(nz+i)

3600 continue

write(12,*)
write(12,*) '*** fvec(i) write ***'
write(12,3650)
3650 format(5x,'equation 1',7x,'equation2')

do i=1,nz
write(12,3660) fvec(i),fvec(nz+i)
3660 format(2f15.3)
enddo

write(12,*)
write(12,*) '*** i j r : Xj r ***'
write(12,*)

do r=1,ns
write(12,3670) r
3670 format(' =',f2.0)
do i=1,nz
write(12,3680) (xj r(i,j),r)=1,nz)
3680 format(8f10.2)
enddo
write(12,*)
enddo
write(12,*)
write(12,*) '=====
*=====!'

return
end

```

ABSTRACT

Development of an Evaluation Model
for SOC (Social Overhead Capital) Investment

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It is generally recognized that a SOC investment largely impacts on a national economy since the SOC is characterized by a joint-consumption good. Various changes in an economy are thus made due to the SOC investment. The changes here are represented by system changes of land use and transportation, industrial output across regions, unbalanced development, and etc. Therefore, it is very natural to say that a SOC investment policy must be comprehensively evaluated. The current research attempts to develop a model to comprehensively evaluate a SOC investment policy, which makes it possible to determine the priority order of potential projects.

This research consists of four modules as follows: The first module constructs a price multi-region input-output model to analyze the price changes resulting from the interregional SOC investment. The second module also constructs a model in a land use-transportation general equilibrium framework to estimate the policy impacts such as industrial

output, location surplus, land price, land use and intra (and inter)-regional transportation demand. Actually, the result of the second module is obtained from the results of the first module. The third module presents a method to analyze the various spread effects of the SOC investment policy. Finally, the cost and benefit analysis framework is suggested for the SOC investment policy in the fourth module. The benefit-cost ratio and the net benefit of the project are employed as an economic index for evaluating the economic properness of the project.

A proto-type economy of an eight-region is set up and a hypothetical SOC investment project is examined. The first module estimates the technical coefficients, the industrial commodities' prices and subsequent final demand changes when the SOC investment project is implemented. In the second module the comprehensive analysis is completed with a premise that some variables such as prices of capital good and land, density of productive facility, resistance coefficient to commodity movement, and regional exploitable land are given. The third module specifically analyzes the spread effects of the project in terms of the production effect, the employment effect and the equity effect using the results of the second module. The fourth module indicates that the SOC investment project is economically proper in terms of the benefit-cost ratio and the net benefit.

To synthesize, this research is only demonstrating the usefulness of the integrated model. Hence, the model presented in this research represents a first step toward the further development of a model, which is applicable to the real world. Hopefully, many researches to develop this model will be conducted in near future.