

## Short-term Forecasting Model for the Housing Market

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2000-53

## Short-term Forecasting Model for the Housing Market

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2000-53 .

· 2-22 / · 2000 12 26 / · 2000 12 31  
· 1591-6 (431-712)  
· 031-380-0429( ) 031-380-0114( ) / · 031-380-0474  
· 6,000 / ISBN · 89-8182-140-2  
<http://www.krihs.re.kr>

©2000,

\*

IMF

, , ,

가

가

가

2001

가

가

.

,

.

2000. 12. 31



2001

가

가  
가

가

가

가

가

ARIMA

ARIMA

가

2001

가

Box-Jenkins

ARIMA

가

ARIMA

AR MA

ARIMA

ARIMA

가



, 가

. 「 」

(X)

(Y)

. 「 」 . 「 」

가 (stochastic) ARIMA

「 」

/ /

가

가

3

ARIMA

가

( ,

, ),

( , )

가

,

3

(2000 7 9 )

,

2

(2000 3/4

4/4

)

가

.95%

( )

( )

3/4

가

가

가

95%

2001 가 가  
 . 가 , 가 ,  
 GDP (M2) , 가  
 가 , 가  
 1997 .  
 가  
 가 .  
 가 ,  
 가 . 1986 2/4 1998  
 4/4 가  
 가 5 가 가  
 ,  
 가 . 1986  
 2/4 2000 2/4 2001 가  
 . (2000. 3/4 2001. 4/4)  
 GDP 가 KDI ,  
 ARIMA .  
 . 2000 4/4 2001  
 가 0.6% 가 , 가 2.8% 가  
 . 가 2.9%, 가  
 5.4% 가 . 가  
 2/4 4/4 가  
 . 1997 1998 가  
 2/4 4/4 가 1/4  
 3/4 .

가 1/4 3/4 가

가

가

가

ARIMA

가



.....  
.....

**1**

1. .... 1  
2. .... 2  
    1) .... 2  
    2) .... 3  
    3) .... 4

**2**

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    1) .... 7  
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# CHAPTER 1

---

1.

2001

2.

1)

.1) , , , ,  
(cyclical fluctuations)  
, (long-run trend path)  
(deviation)

가

가

(business indicators)

(Harvard Barometer), (DI: Diffusion  
Index), (WI: Business Warning Index), (BSI: Business  
Survey Index), (CI: Composite Index) .2)

1) . 1990. 「 」 : . p5

2) ○ (Harvard Barometer) : 1919 Persons

, 가 , 3 13  
, 가 ,

1924

2)

가

가

- 
- (DI: Diffusion Index) : 1936 Moore 1941 , 1961  
가
  - (WI: Business Warning Index) : 1968 1972 1976 1984  
가
  - (BSI: Business Survey Index) : 가  

$$BSI = \left[ \frac{\text{가} - \text{가}}{BSI가 - 100} \right] \times 100 + 100$$
 가 , 100
  - (CI: Composite Index) :  
 Moore , Burns · Mitchell  
 NBER 1975  
 가  
 ( . pp78-87)



가  
가  
가 , 가  
가  
가 가

(time-series analysis)

가

4)

ARIMA

ARIMA

가

가

4)

N

t

$X_1, X_2, \dots, X_N$

stochastic process)

가

(stationary  
(nonstationary

stochastic process)

가

( 1990, 342)

# CHAPTER 2

---

1.

1)

가 가 .

가

5)

ARIMA  
 (1998.3)<sup>6)</sup>  
 가  
 (State-space) 가  
 . ARIMA  
 Fuller , 1 12  
 (SACF) (PACF)  
 Dickey &  
 (Trend)  
 (Cycle) ARIMA  
 ) 가 ( 가  
 , 가 가 가  
 ARIMA , 가  
 (2000.1)<sup>7)</sup> IMF  
 Box-Jenkins ARIMA Box-Tiao  
 1989 2/4  
 가 가

---

5) . 1999. 「 」-RATS ARIMA -. :  
 . pp11-15.  
 6) . 1998.3. “ 가 ”. 「 」. : . p54-61.  
 7) . 2000.1. “ ”. 「 」. p46-50.



가 . 1989 200  
 가 가  
 ARIMA . 1989 2/4  
 1998 1/4 가  
 . 200  
 가 1989 2/4 가  
 , IMF 1998  
 1/4 .  
 ARIMA 가  
 . 1989 가 10  
 IMF 가  
 가 IMF

(1999.3)<sup>8)</sup> VAR Minnesota Sims Litterman  
 (Multivariate Time-Series Model) ,

8) . 1999.3.30. 「Vector Autoregression」 .

가  
 VAR , AIC(Akaike  
 Information Criteria), SIC(Schwartz Information Criteria), LR(Likelihood Ratio)

,  
 , 가  
 (2000.1)<sup>9)</sup> 가

6

GDP  
 (BOK97MD)  
 (BOK97MS)  
 4 BOK97  
 (BOK97L) 가 (BOK97G)  
 VAR RegARIMA  
 GDP ,  
 4 ,

GDP

GDP

---

9) , , . 2000.1. " . 「 」 . : . pp49-109.

GDP , 가 , 가  
 , 가  
 가  
 (BOK97L) BOK97  
 가  
 2  
 BOK97  
 1996 X-12-ARIMA( )  
 BOK97  
 가  
 가 (BOK97G)  
 X-12-ARIMA  
 가 가  
 VAR RegARIMA  
 (VAR)  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 RegARIMA ARIMA

RegARIMA

ARIMA

ARIMA

(Root Mean Squared % Error)

가

가

5%

3

(1999.12)<sup>10)</sup>

가

가

, 1998

가

가

가

가

, 가,

, 가

,

, 가, GDP,

,

가

가

,

가

가

가

, 1998

가

가

가

가

(Pettitt)

1983

1998

(1994)

11)

10) , . 1999.12. 「

」. : .

1998 가 , 가 가  
 가 , GDP 가  
 가 , GDP  
 , 가 , 가 , ,  
 가 - (Granger-Sims) .  
 가 가  
 (Vector Auto-Regression, VAR) . 가 , 가  
 , 가 , GDP 가  
 (error correction model) ,  
 (variance decomposition) (impulse  
 response) 가 , 가  
 가 가  
 가 . 가 가  
 .  
 (1990) (1994) 12) ,  
 가 가  
 .  
 1998 가  
 가 가

2)

---

11) . 1994. 「  
 12) , . 1990. “ 가 ”. 「  
 , .

ARIMA, VAR

, State Space, RegARIMA,

가

가

ARIMA 가

가

가

VAR

가

가

가

가

(qualitative analysis)

ARIMA

, ARIMA

## 2. ARIMA (Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average)

### 1) ARIMA ?

$t$   $Y_t$

(T), (C), (S), (I) 4

.13)

1920

1970 Box-Jenkins

(frequency domain) (time domain)

가 ( )

2

4

(AR model),

(MA model), - (ARMA model)

Box-Jenkins ARIMA .14)

가

---

13) 가 (Y<sub>t</sub> = T + C + S + I )  
( 1999, 15)

14) Ibid. pp15-16

(Y<sub>t</sub> = T · C · S · I)

가

ARIMA (differencing)

(homogeneous)

(seasonal data)

ARIMA (15)

Box-Jenkins

ARIMA

가

ARIMA

## 2) ARIMA

ARIMA

(1) (Model identification)

(stationary)

가

(mean)

(correct power transformation;

lambda( ) value (variance)

+1 -1

가

ESS(error sum of squares)

15) . pp393-418.



가 +1  
 , 0 , -1

Dickey-Fuller

AR MA

(ACF) (PACF) (< 1 > )

(AIC; Akaike's Information Criterion, SBIC; Schwarz's Bayesian Criterion)

, AR MA

< 2- 1 > AR, MA, ARIMA

AR(p)	0	p+1
MA(q)	q+1	0
ARMA(p, q)	0	0

ARIMA

가

ARIMA

.16)

ARIMA

ARIMA(p, d, q)(P, D, Q)<sub>s</sub>

p: (AR)

d:

q: (MA)

P:

D:

Q:

s:

ARIMA(1, 1, 1)(1, 1, 1)<sub>4</sub>

$$(1 - \alpha_1 B)(1 - \alpha_1 B^4)(1 - B)(1 - B^4)Y_t^{(4)} = (1 - \beta_1 B)(1 - \beta_1 B^4)A_t$$

$\alpha_1$  : (non-seasonal) AR(1)

$\alpha_1$  : (seasonal) AR(1)

(1-B):

(1-B<sup>4</sup>):

$\beta_1$  : MA(1)

$\beta_1$  : MA(1)

B: (backshift operator)

---

16) . . pp163-167.

(2) (Estimation)

가 (AR, MA, ARMA) (p, q)

p

$1, 2, \dots, p$      $q$      $1, 2, \dots, q$

(3) (Diagnostic checking)

가

가

$u_t, u_{t-k}$

$k > 0$      $E[u_t, u_{t-k}] = 0$

k

t<sup>2</sup>

,     $1 = 2 = \dots = m = 0$     t

2

m

Box-Pierce Q    Ljung-Box Q    .17)

가 (invertibility)

p    AR(p)    MA( )

q    MA(q)    AR( )

MA    가    ,    가

.18) 가    (factor)

---

17) . pp117-124.

가  
 , AR  
 , MA .19)  
 가  
 , R<sup>2</sup>  
 . , R<sup>2</sup> 가

(4) (Forecasting)

가  
 , 가  
 가  
 . t+h Y<sub>t+h</sub>  $\hat{Y}_{t+h}$   
 (e<sub>t+h</sub>) Y<sub>t+h</sub> -  $\hat{Y}_{t+h}$ 가  $\hat{Y}_{t+h}$ 가  
 가 가  
 $E[e_{t+h}]^2 = E[Y_{t+h} - \hat{Y}_{t+h}]^2$  가  $\hat{Y}_{t+h}$ 가 가  
 ,  $\hat{Y}_{t+h}$  (MMSE:  
 minimum mean square error) 가 (optimal prediction)

가  
 0 Y<sub>t+h</sub> ,  $\frac{2}{t+h}$   
 . 95% t+h  $\hat{Y}_{t+h} \pm$   
 1.96 t+h 가 .20)

18) . pp65-67.  
 19) 「Autobox 5.0 For Windows - Reference Guide」. pp23-24. <http://www.autobox.com>  
 20) . pp129-136.

가 , 가  
 가 , RMSE  
 PRMSE . RMSE (Root Mean Square Error)  
 PRMSE (Percentage Root Mean Square Error)  
 21)

### 3. (Intervention Analysis)

1) ?

ARIMA

가 22)

(1) (step-based intervention)

가

u 가 ,

$$21) \text{ RMSE} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{h} \sum_{t=1}^h (\hat{y}_t - y_t)^2}, \quad \text{PRMSE} = 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{h} \sum_{t=1}^h \left(\frac{\hat{y}_t - y_t}{y_t}\right)^2}$$

yt , ŷt , h

22) Makridakis, S., Wheelwright, S.C., and Hyndman, R.J. 1998. *FORECASTING : Methods and Applications*. 3rd edition. N.Y. : John Wiley & Sons, Inc. pp418-422

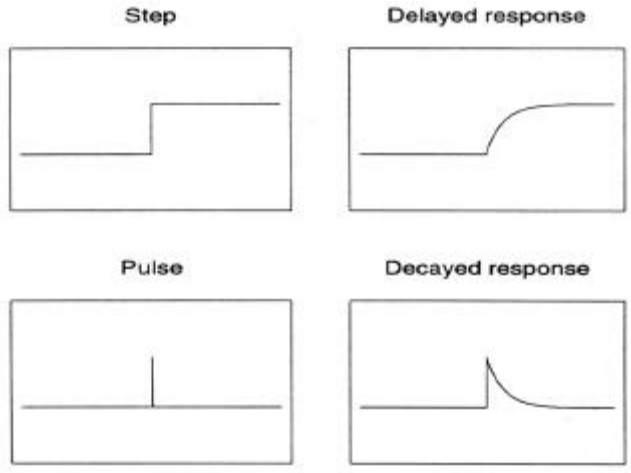
$$X_t = 0 \quad t < u$$

$$X_t = 1 \quad t \geq u \quad (1)$$

가 " (step intervention)  
 (< 2-1> ). 가 IMF  
 1998 3 X

$$Y_t = a + X_t + A_t \quad (2)$$

A ARIMA , 가



< 2-1>

가 (delayed)  
 (transfer function)

$$(B) = \frac{1}{1 - B} X$$

$$(B) = (1 + B + B^2 + \dots + B^k) \quad , \quad X \quad (1)$$

< 2-1 >

가

/(1 - )

가

$$Y_t = a + \frac{(B)}{(B)} X_t + A \quad (3)$$

가 가

(2) (pulse-based intervention)

“

” 가

가

(pulse function)

u

가

(pulse variable)

$$X_t = 0 \quad t < u$$

$$1 \quad t = u \quad (4)$$

X

1

0

$$Y_t = a + X_t + A$$

< 2-1 >

(outliers)

(decay down)

$$Y_t = a + \frac{1}{1-B} X_t + A_t$$

< 2-1>

Y<sub>t</sub>

가

(3)

X<sub>t</sub>가

2)

ARIMA

가

, <

2-1>

가

가

23)

ARIMA

Bell(1983)<sup>24)</sup>

3가

(outlier)

(pulses),

(level shifts)

(seasonal pulses)

ARIMA

가

가

23) 「Autobox 5.0 For Windows - Reference Guide」. pp34-35. <http://www.autobox.com>

24) Bell, W. 1983. "A Computer Program for Detecting Outliers in Time Series". *American Statistical Association 1983 Proceedings of the Business Economic Statistics Section*. Toronto. pp624-639



#### 4. (Transfer Function)

1) ?

가

(X) (Y)

가 (stochastic) ARIMA

$$Y_t = f_1(X_{1t}) + f_2(X_{2t}) + \dots + f_N(X_{Nt}) + f_A(A_t)$$

- $Y_t$  : (dependent output series)
- $X_{1t} : 1$  (independent input series #1, independent of output)
- $X_{2t} : 2$  (independent input series #2)
- $X_{Nt} : N$  (independent input series #N)
- $A_t$  : 「 」
- $f_1 : Y \sim X_1$  (transfer function between series Y and series X1)
- $f_2 : Y \sim X_2$  (transfer function between series Y and series X2)
- $f_N : Y \sim X_N$  (transfer function between series Y and series XN)
- $f_A : 「 」$

“ ”(transfer function) 가 X-Y  
 Box-Jenkins (multiple  
 input model)

$$\begin{aligned}
 (Y_t - u) = & \quad o + \frac{w_{1s}(B)}{1_r(B)} (X_{1t-b_1} - u_1) \quad 1 + \\
 & \frac{w_{2s}(B)}{2_r(B)} (X_{2t-b_2} - u_2) \quad 2 + \dots + \\
 & \frac{w_{Ns}(B)}{N_r(B)} (X_{Nt-b_N} - u_N) \quad N + \frac{A_{t-q}(B)}{A_p(B)}
 \end{aligned}$$

- Y<sub>t</sub> :
- u :
- o :
- o : (differencing factor)
- o : (deterministic trend)
- X<sub>1</sub> :
- 1<sub>s</sub> : (numerator factor)
- 1<sub>r</sub> : (denominator factor)
- b<sub>1</sub> : (pure delay)
- u<sub>1</sub> :
- 1 :
- X<sub>2</sub> :
- 2<sub>s</sub> :
- 2<sub>r</sub> :
- b<sub>2</sub> :
- u<sub>2</sub> :
- 2 :

$X_N : N$

$N_s : N$

$N_r : N$

$b_N : N$

$u_N : N$

$N : N$

$A : \text{「 } \text{」}$

$q : \text{「 } \text{」}$  MA

$A : \text{「 } \text{」}$

$p : \text{「 } \text{」}$  1 AR

$B :$  (backshift operator)

(  $s$ ; numerator (input lag) factor(s) )  $Y$

$X$

(  $o - {}_1B^1 - {}_2B^2 - {}_3B^3 - \dots {}_sB^s$  )

$o \dots s$  ,  $B$   $o \dots$   
 $s$  0 , 0

가

(  $r$ ; denominator (output lag) factor(s) )  $Y$

$X$

(  $1 - {}_1B^1 - {}_2B^2 - {}_3B^3 - \dots {}_rB^r$  ) 가  $1 \dots r$

,  $B$   $1 \dots r$  0

, 0 가

(b; pure delay)  $X$

가  $Y$  .25)

2)

25) , . 1990. 「  $\text{」}$  :  
 . pp162-163.

(1) (Identification)

(stochastic)

가 26)

2

/ (Prewhitening/Cross Correlation Method)<sup>27)</sup>

「 」 (cross correlation)

가

(prewhitened)

ARIMA

ARIMA

AR MA factors

(intrarelationship)

(interrelationship)

가

가 (impulse response weights)

26) Box, G.E.P., and Jenkins, G.M. 1976. *Time Series Analysis: Forecasting and Control*. 2nd ed. San Francisco : Holden Day.

27) Ibid.

가

( < 2-2 > ).

가

「 」

. ARIMA

「 」

	(Yt Xt )
<input type="checkbox"/>	○ 0 Yt = 0 Xt-0
<input type="checkbox"/>	○ 3 Yt = 0 Xt-3
<input type="checkbox"/>	○ 2 Yt = ( 0 - 1B) Xt-2
<input type="checkbox"/>	○ 0 . Yt = $\frac{w_0}{1 - 1B}$ Xt-0
<input type="checkbox"/>	○ 2 . Yt = $\frac{w_0 - w1B}{1 - 1B}$ Xt-2

< 2-2 > 가

「 」

가

(Common Filter/Least Squares Method)<sup>28)</sup>

가

가

ARIMA

가

ARIMA      AR      (roots)

1 가      AR

가

ARIMA

가      (filtered)

가

가      가

---

28) Liu, L.M., and Hanssens, D.M. 1982. "Identification of Multiple-Input Transfer Function Models". *Communications in Statistics - Theory and Methods*. 11(3). pp297-314.

(2) (Estimation & Diagnostic Checks)

가  
29)  
「 」 가  
(lagged correlation)  
가  
「 」 「  
」 「  
」 「  
가  
가  
가  
가 AR  
가 MA 가  
가

---

29) 「Autobox 5.0 For Windows - Reference Guide」. pp47-57. <http://www.autobox.com>

t-

(3) (Forecasting)

ARIMA



# CHAPTER 3

가

## 1. ARIMA

『 가 』  
1986.1-2000.6  
가 가  
가 가  
가 가  
30)

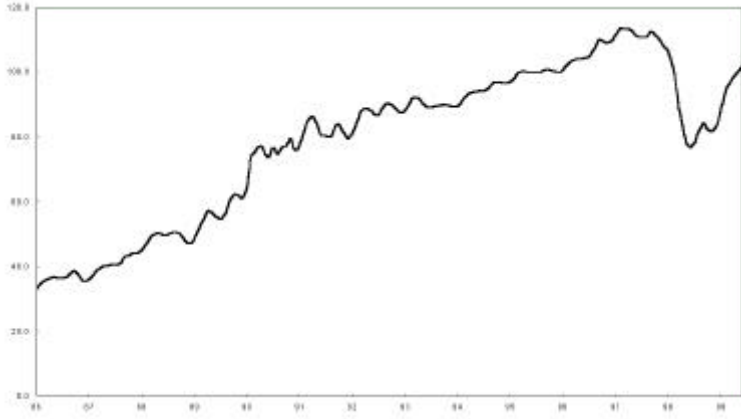
### 1) ARIMA

(1)  
1986 1 2000 6 가  
30) 가 가 가 가

1999 6

1999 7

2000 6



< 3-1> 가

( < 3-1> )

가

1

ARIMA

. 1989 1993 200 1998 IMF

ARIMA

ARIMA

1

(Augmented

Dickey-Fuller )

< 3-1>

5%

< 3-1> Augmented Dickey-Fuller

ADF Test Statistic	-3.4659	1% Critical Value	-3.4733
		5% Critical Value	-2.8800
		10% Critical Value	-2.5765

ARIMA

AIC SBIC AR, MA, SAR, SMA 가

ARIMA(0,1,2)(1,0,0)<sub>12</sub> . < 3-2> .

< 3-2> ARIMA(0,1,2)(1,0,0)<sub>12</sub>

			t-
AR1	12	0.33353	4.02***
MA1	1	-0.67014	-9.16***
MA1	2	-0.51147	-6.97***
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9946		
AIC	-8.2881		
SBIC	-8.2276		

$$[1-B][1-(0.334)B^{12}]Y_t = [1-(-0.670)B-(-0.511)B^2]e_t$$

(3)

가 가 .

가

, 36  
0 (< 3-3> ).

< 3-3> , Q

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	12	18	24	30	36
	0.059	0.020	0.063	-0.056	0.147	0.114	-0.010	-0.031	-0.047	0.086	0.066	0.082	0.067
	0.082	0.082	0.082	0.083	0.083	0.085	0.086	0.086	0.088	0.093	0.096	0.097	0.099
Q	0	0	1	2	5	7	7	7	12	24	31	35	39
p	0.235	0.769	0.769	0.807	0.415	0.315	0.421	0.511	0.454	0.159	0.160	0.249	0.335

: Q Box-Pierce  $Q(= T \sum e_i^2)$

가

MA1 MA2 가 ,

ARIMA 31)

(3)

< 3-4>

, 1 가 PRMSE

RMSE .

ARIMA

가

가 . 가 IMF  
ARIMA

31) , , AR MA

가

ARIMA

,가

, AR MA

1998 . < 3-1> IMF  
 가 가  
 Box and Tiao(1975)<sup>32)</sup>가  
 ARIMA

< 3-4> ARIMA(0, 1,2)(1,0,0)<sub>12</sub>

		a	b	(a-b)/ b	PRMSE	RMSE
1999	7	1.0326	1.038	-0.00520	0.52023	0.00540
1999	8	1.0466	1.075	-0.02642	1.90395	0.02044
1999	9	1.0542	1.119	-0.05791	3.68711	0.04097
1999	10	1.0486	1.125	-0.06791	4.66111	0.05213
1999	11	1.0452	1.117	-0.06428	5.06403	0.05662
1999	12	1.0522	1.110	-0.05207	5.08817	0.05682
2000	1	1.0663	1.127	-0.05386	5.13177	0.05739
2000	2	1.0849	1.176	-0.07747	5.52670	0.06260
2000	3	1.0953	1.207	-0.09254	6.05529	0.06978
2000	4	1.1019	1.224	-0.09975	6.55369	0.07664
2000	5	1.1079	1.228	-0.09780	6.90954	0.08155
2000	6	1.1126	1.225	-0.09176	7.12595	0.08455

2)

가 가 ARIMA  
 ARIMA(0,1,2)(1,0,0)<sub>12</sub> . 2  
 가

32) Box, G.E.P., and Tiao, G.C. 1975. "Intervention analysis with applications to economic and environmental problems". *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 70. No.349. pp70-79.

< 3-5>

< 3-5>

- 「 」 ARIMA(0,1,2)(1,0,0)<sub>12</sub> -

					t-
AR1			12	0.36585	4.30
MA1			1	-0.78803	-10.10
MA1			2	-0.53056	-6.61
(X1)	single pulse	1990.2	0	0.02627	5.06
(X2)	single step	1990.7	0	0.04127	4.57
(X3)	single pulse	1990.11	0	0.02481	4.65
(X4)	single step	1998.3	0	-0.02768	-2.62
(X5)	single step	1998.4	0	-0.04587	-4.33
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9967				
AIC	-8.7033				
S BIC	-8.5420				

, R<sup>2</sup>

ARIMA

ARIMA

가

. 1990 2 , 7 9 가

200

가

가

(+)

. 1998 3 4

IMF

가

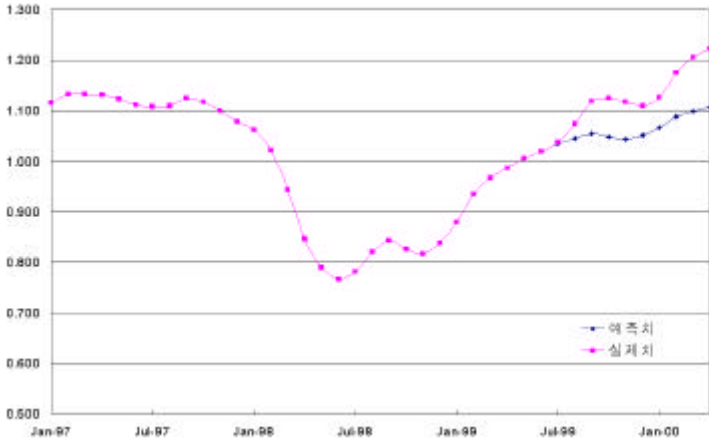
가

$$\begin{aligned}
 [1-B]Y_t = & \{[0.0263B^0][1-B]X_{1-t}\} + \{[0.0413B^0][1-B]X_{2-t}\} \\
 & + \{[0.0248B^0][1-B]X_{3-t}\} + \{[-0.0277B^0][1-B]X_{4-t}\} \\
 & + \{[-0.0459B^0][1-B]X_{5-t}\} \\
 & + [1-(-0.788)B-(-0.531)B^2]e_t / [1-(0.366)B^{12}]
 \end{aligned}$$

3-2>

< 3-6 >

		a	b	(a-b)/b	PRMSE	RMSE
1999	7	1.0343	1.038	-0.00356	0.35645	0.00370
1999	8	1.0462	1.075	-0.02679	1.91108	0.02053
1999	9	1.0546	1.119	-0.05755	3.67088	0.04079
1999	10	1.0484	1.125	-0.06809	4.65798	0.05210
1999	11	1.0448	1.117	-0.06464	5.07084	0.05669
1999	12	1.0524	1.110	-0.05189	5.09075	0.05685
2000	1	1.0678	1.127	-0.05253	5.11423	0.05719
2000	2	1.0883	1.176	-0.07457	5.46239	0.06183
2000	3	1.0996	1.207	-0.08898	5.94304	0.06841
2000	4	1.1069	1.224	-0.09567	6.39848	0.07472
2000	5	1.1335	1.228	-0.07695	6.52704	0.07673
2000	6	1.1187	1.225	-0.08678	6.73254	0.07961



< 3-2 >

### 3) ARIMA

ARIMA

ARIMA

,가

R2

AIC

SBIC

< 3-4>

< 3-6>

가

ARIMA

2

가

5%

,3

5%

가

PRMSE가 5%

ARIMA

4

가

5%

4

ARIMA

가

RMSE

PRMSE

, RMSE

RMSE

ARIMA

3 (1 33)



가

( , , ), ( , ) 가  
.34) 3 (2000  
7 9 ) , 2 (2000 3/4 4/4 )

## 2.

ARIMA

4 PRMSE가 5%  
3

가 가

ARIMA

가 가 ,

2001 가 가

33) 가 < >  
86 1/4 99 2/4  
1 PRMSE 6.8%  
86 1/4 99 3/4 5% 3

34) ARIMA , , AR  
MA 가 , - - -

가

가  
 , 가 , 35)  
 가  
 GDP, , 가 ,  
 가 , 가 , 가 , ,  
 가 , 가 ,  
 GDP (M2) ,  
 가 , 가  
 1997  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가 ,  
 가 36)

1) , 37)

1986 2/4 2000 2/4 1998  
 4/4 1999 1/4 2000 2/4

가 2000 2/4 ,  
 6 (2000 3/4 2001 4/4 )

35) . 1992.

. pp12-23.

, . p35.

36)

( 1990, 415)

37)

가  
 가 , 가  
 < 2 >

가 , GDP .  
 가 . 가 (1998 1/4 4/4  
 1 0 38) 5 가  
 가  
 , 가  
 6 가  
 1999 1/4 2000 2/4  
 가 , 가 , 가  
 4 가

< 3-7> < 3-10>  
 < 3-7> ARIMA

			t-
AR1	4	1.0698	337.73
MA1	1	0.58932	4.05
MA1	2	0.37832	2.60
MA1		0.31634	2.08
$[Y_t - 1.07][1 - (0.589)B]^4 = [1 - (0.378)B - (0.316)B^2]A_t$			

38) 1998 1/4 4/4 1 0  
 (1986. 1/4 2000. 2/4)  
 가 1997  
 1998 1/4 2/4 가 ,  
 (< 3> ). 1998 1/4 2000 2/4 1  
 0 가

< 3-8> 가 ARIMA

			t-
AR1	4	1.0250 0.42652	417.43 2.68
$[Y-1.03][1-(0.427)B^4] = A_t$			

< 3-9> 가 ARIMA

			t-
AR1	4	1.7163 0.36319	44.87 2.42
MA1	1	0.50806	3.84
$[Y-1.72][1-(0.363)B^4] = [1-(0.508)B]A_t$			

< 3-10> 가 ARIMA

			t-
AR1	1	1.0708 0.58552	73.38 4.67
AR2	4	0.47054	3.05
$[Y-1.07][1-(0.586)B][1-(0.471)B^4] = A_t$			

< 3-11> ,

( 1 ) .

가 .

. < 3-12> < 3-13>

< 3-14>

가 .

가 , t- .

( 1 )

< 3- 11>

				t-
( 1 )		-	-	-
		0	0.2065	3.21
		1		
( 가 )		-	-	-
		0	0.6991	2.76
		0		
( 가 )		-	-	-
		0	0.0138	2.43
		0		
		-	-	-
		0	-0.0440	-2.61
		0		
r	AR1	1	1.0769	160.92
			0.5674	4.41
	가			

$$\begin{aligned}
 & [(Y_t) - (+.108E+01)] = \\
 & \{ [(+.207E+00)B^0] [(X1_{t-1}) - (+.107E+01)] \} \\
 & + \{ [(+.699E+00)B^0] [(X2_{t-0}) - (+.102E+01)] \} \\
 & + \{ [(+.138E-01)B^0] [(X3_{t-0}) - (+.173E+01)] \} \\
 & + \{ [(-.440E-01)B^0] [(X4_{t-0}) - (+.000E+00)] \} \\
 & + A_t / \{ [1 - (+.567)B^1] \} \dots\dots\dots ( 1)
 \end{aligned}$$

39) ( 1) 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

< 3-12>

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	-0.025	-0.041	0.042	0.204	-0.104	0.157	0.008	-0.031
	0.143	0.143	0.143	0.143	0.149	0.151	0.154	0.154

: 0.05  
가 ( , 1999 :118) 2

< 3-13>

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	-0.025	-0.042	0.040	0.205	-0.093	0.175	-0.016	-0.054
	0.143	0.143	0.143	0.143	0.143	0.143	0.143	0.143

< 3-14>

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1		0.251	0.099	0.206	0.051	-0.149	0.128	-0.048	0.073	-0.011
		0.149	0.151	0.152	0.154	0.156	0.158	0.160	0.162	0.164
2		0.020	0.106	0.214	-0.017	0.073	-0.012	-0.158	-0.083	0.032
		0.149	0.151	0.152	0.154	0.156	0.158	0.160	0.162	0.164
3		-0.132	-0.069	0.075	0.357	0.064	-0.072	-0.054	0.057	0.037
		0.149	0.151	0.152	0.154	0.156	0.158	0.160	0.162	0.164

:

가 ,

가 , 가,

. 1

, 가 , 가

.

「 」 AR . AR  
 1 가 0.567 가 .  
 1.08 ,  
 1.07  
 가 1 .  
 0.207 가0 . 가  
 1.02  
 가 .  
 0.699 가 0 . 가  
 1.73 가  
 0.0138 가0 .  
 가 .  
 -0.044 가 0 .

2)

가 가  
 .  
 가 6  
 1 4%  
 , (6 )  
 PRMSE 2.3% (< 3-15> ).

< 3-15> 가

	a	b	(a-b)/b	PRMSE	RMSE
1998 4/4					
1999 1/4	1.067	1.084	-0.0155	1.5541	0.0168
1999 2/4	1.086	1.069	0.0159	1.5744	0.0169
1999 3/4	1.056	1.083	-0.0249	1.9287	0.0208
1999 4/4	1.109	1.062	0.0442	2.7709	0.0296
2000 1/4	1.067	1.078	-0.0102	2.5202	0.0269
2000 2/4	1.074	1.063	0.0100	2.3368	0.0250

: 가 (-) 가 1.066  
scale factor

가

0.8 4% , (6  
) PRMSE 3.0% (< 3-16> ).

< 3-16> 가

	a	b	(a-b)/b	PRMSE	RMSE
1998 4/4					
1999 1/4	1.109	1.100	0.0081	0.8076	0.0089
1999 2/4	1.133	1.086	0.0426	3.0687	0.0334
1999 3/4	1.079	1.114	-0.0311	3.0813	0.0338
1999 4/4	1.090	1.083	0.0062	2.6866	0.0294
2000 1/4	1.084	1.103	-0.0169	2.5197	0.0276
2000 2/4	1.136	1.085	0.0469	2.9930	0.0327

: 가 (-) 가  
1.082 scale factor

가

99 4/4 5% 0.3 2%



. (6 ) PRMSE 2.4% (< 3-17> ).

< 3-17> 가

	a	b	(a-b)/b	PRMSE	RMSE
1998 4/4					
1999 1/4	1.172	1.183	- 0.0094	0.9415	0.0111
1999 2/4	1.164	1.144	0.0177	1.4178	0.0163
1999 3/4	1.153	1.163	- 0.0088	1.2633	0.0146
1999 4/4	1.182	1.122	0.0539	2.9068	0.0327
2000 1/4	1.182	1.178	0.0026	2.6026	0.0293
2000 2/4	1.115	1.125	- 0.0091	2.4046	0.0271

: 가 (-) 가  
1.113 scale factor

가

가 5% 가 2 가 1 4%

. (6 ) PRMSE 3.6% (< 3-18> ).

< 3-18> 가

	a	b	(a-b)/b	PRMSE	RMSE
1998 4/4					
1999 1/4	1.172	1.242	- 0.0567	5.6669	0.0704
1999 2/4	1.190	1.204	- 0.0119	4.0945	0.0508
1999 3/4	1.209	1.237	- 0.0224	3.5856	0.0445
1999 4/4	1.212	1.168	0.0379	3.6389	0.0444
2000 1/4	1.182	1.244	- 0.0500	3.9492	0.0485
2000 2/4	1.190	1.179	0.0097	3.6270	0.0445

: 가 (-) 가  
1.161 scale factor

# CHAPTER 4

가

## 1. 가

2000 7 9 (3/4) 가  
1986 1 2000 6 가  
.  
가  
, < 3>  
.  
가 가  
94.42, 94.39, 94.49 . 94.6, 94.8, 95.0  
가 0.5%  
0.2%  
0.2% , 0.8%  
( < 41> ).

< 4-1> 가 ( )

		(95%)			
	2000.7	94.42	93.53-95.30	94.6	-0.0019
	2000.8	94.39	92.47-96.30	94.8	-0.0043
	2000.9	94.49	91.37-97.62	95.0	-0.0054
	2000 3/4	94.79	92.17-97.40	95.0	-0.0022

		(95%)			
	2000.7	97.34	96.00- 98.68	97.5	-0.0016
	2000.8	97.99	95.17- 100.80	97.9	0.0009
	2000.9	98.50	94.18- 102.82	98.5	0.0000
	2000 3/4	98.49	95.47- 101.51	98.5	-0.0001

		(95%)			
	2000.7	90.45	89.53-91.38	90.8	-0.0039
	2000.8	90.20	88.24-92.16	90.8	-0.0066
	2000.9	90.05	86.94-93.16	90.8	-0.0083
	2000 3/4	91.08	88.46-93.70	90.8	0.0031

가 2000 7 9 가

103.40, 103.59, 103.77 , 103.5, 103.7, 104.2

가 0.4%

0.9%

가

0.4% , 0.9%

1%, 2%

가

(<

4-2> ).

< 4-2> 가 ( )

		(95%)			
	2000.7	103.40	102.19- 104.60	103.5	-0.0010
	2000.8	103.59	100.99- 106.19	103.7	-0.0011
	2000.9	103.77	99.56- 107.99	104.2	-0.0041
	2000 3/4	103.24	99.63- 106.85	104.2	-0.0092

		(95%)			
	2000.7	109.53	107.59- 111.47	110.0	-0.0043
	2000.8	110.26	106.23- 114.28	110.6	-0.0031
	2000.9	110.82	104.66- 116.99	111.3	-0.0043
	2000 3/4	110.13	103.69- 116.56	111.3	-0.0105

		(95%)			
	2000.7	97.93	96.44- 99.03	98.0	-0.0007
	2000.8	97.55	94.81- 100.30	98.1	-0.0056
	2000.9	97.46	93.11- 101.80	98.4	-0.0096
	2000 3/4	96.18	99.61- 103.04	98.4	-0.0226

가 110.52, 111.68, 113.12 . 가 110.5, 112.1, 114.2  
 가 1%  
 2%  
 가  
 0.5% , 1.6% .  
 3%, 4%  
 가 2000 3/4  
 95% .(< 4-3> ).

< 4-3> 가 ( )

		(95%)			
	2000.7	110.52	109.33- 111.70	110.5	0.0002
	2000.8	111.68	109.01- 114.36	112.1	-0.0037
	2000.9	113.12	108.68- 117.55	114.2	-0.0094
	2000 3/4	111.85	109.38- 114.33	114.2	-0.0206

		(95%)			
	2000.7	110.66	109.06- 112.26	110.4	0.0024
	2000.8	112.90	109.52- 116.29	112.7	0.0018
	2000.9	114.56	109.53- 119.59	115.1	-0.0047
	2000 3/4	111.12	107.26- 114.97	115.1*	-0.0346

		(95%)			
	2000.7	104.85	103.83- 105.86	104.8	0.0005
	2000.8	105.36	103.21- 107.52	105.8	-0.0042
	2000.9	106.05	102.52- 109.59	107.8	-0.0162
	2000 3/4	102.96	105.57- 108.17	107.8	-0.0449

가 2000 7 9 가  
 123.22, 124.60, 126.13 . 124.0, 125.7, 128.3  
 가 1.7%  
 1.9%  
 가  
 0.9% , 0.2% ,  
 가 2.8% , 3.4% .  
 2000 3/4 95%  
 (< 4-4> ).

3 (1 )

가  
 95% ( ) ( ) 3/4 가  
 가  
 95%

< 4-4> 가 ( )

		(95%)			
	2000.7	123.22	121.76- 124.68	124.0	-0.0063
	2000.8	124.60	121.07- 128.13	125.7	-0.0088
	2000.9	126.13	120.02- 132.23	128.3	-0.0169
	2000 3/4	125.89	122.95- 128.82	128.3	-0.0188

		(95%)			
	2000.7	122.98	120.74- 125.23	123.2	-0.0018
	2000.8	124.84	120.14- 129.54	125.3	-0.0037
	2000.9	127.18	119.80- 134.57	128.3	-0.0087
	2000 3/4	127.99	123.80- 132.17	128.3	-0.0024

		(95%)			
	2000.7	115.31	113.86- 116.76	115.8	-0.0042
	2000.8	115.44	112.29- 118.58	117.1	-0.0142
	2000.9	116.25	111.26- 121.24	119.6	-0.0280
	2000 3/4	115.52	112.80- 118.24	119.6*	-0.0341

## 2. 2001 가

1986 2/4 2000 2/4  
 2001 가 가

1986 2/4 1998 4/4  
 5 ( GDP, , 가 , 가  
 ) 가 가

가가

1986 2/4 2000 2/4  
 2001 가 .  
 ('00. 3/4 '01. 4/4) GDP 가

KDI 40) ,

ARIMA

. 2000 4/4 2001

가 0.6% 가 , 가 2.8% 가

가 2.9%, 가

5.4% 가 . 가

2/4 4/4 가

. 97 98 가

2/4 4/4 가 1/4 3/4

가 가

1/4 3/4 가

. 가 2000 3/4 2001 4/4

가 -8.9% 4.4%

97 3/4 98 4/4 (-11.3% 0.3%) 98

3/4 99 4/4 (-1.1% 7.0%)

(< 4-5> < 4-8> ).

---

40) KDI 2000 3/4 "2000 2001 " 가 , 가  
 2000 , 2001 8.9%, 5.4% , 가 가 2.5%, 3.7%

가

< 4-5 > .

< 4-5 > 가 ( ) ( : %)

2000 3/4	0.40	2000 4/4 2001 4/4    0.6
2000 4/4	-0.15	
2001 1/4	0.11	
2001 2/4	0.02	
2001 3/4	0.25	
2001 4/4	0.17	

< 4-6 > 가 ( ) ( : %)

2000 3/4	0.7	2000 4/4 2001 4/4    2.8
2000 4/4	-0.2	
2001 1/4	0.7	
2001 2/4	-0.2	
2001 3/4	1.2	
2001 4/4	1.1	

< 4-7 > 가 ( ) ( : %)

2000 3/4	3.50	2000 4/4 2001 4/4    2.9
2000 4/4	-8.85	
2001 1/4	4.26	
2001 2/4	-2.88	
2001 3/4	4.39	
2001 4/4	-2.68	



< 4-8> 가 ( ) ( : %)

2000 3/4	4.80	
2000 4/4	-0.95	2000 4/4
2001 1/4	3.10	2001 4/4
2001 2/4	-0.05	
2001 3/4	2.80	
2001 4/4	-0.50	5.4

# CHAPTER 5

---

## 1. 2001

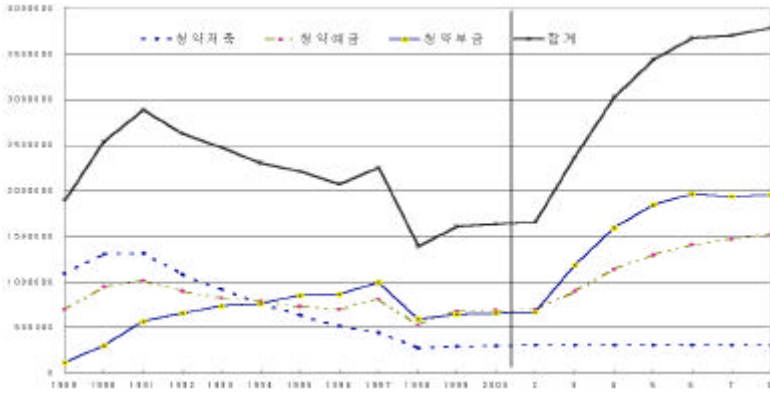
1)

(1)

가 2000 10  
383 < 5-1> 2000 3  
가 가 31 , 가 가 156 , 가  
가 196 , 가  
가 2000 3 가 , 가  
가 가 ,

가

가



< 5-1>

가

. 2000 10

( < 5-1> ).

가

가

가

가 가

< 5-1> 2000

	1 (2 )	2 (3 )	3 (4 )	4 (5 )	5 (6 )	6 (7 )	7 (8 )	8 (9 )	9 (10 )	10 (11 )
	590	1,998	1,172	2,920	3,472	3,031	875	1,076	2,783	3,135
(%)	5.9	11.7	12.1	8.1	12.2	4.3	3.6	4.6	7.2	5.7
가				139	383	748	0	39	232	733
(%)				4.8	11.0	24.7	0	3.6	8.3	23.4

(2)

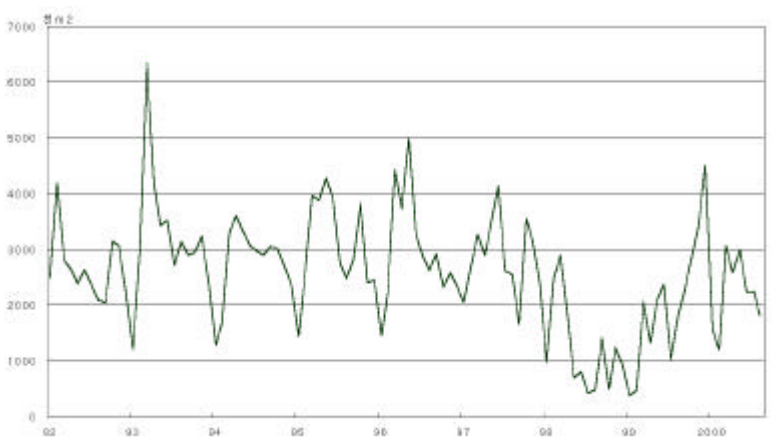
2000 1 -10 341,203  
 92,079 , 249,124 가 .  
 (252,953 ) 34.9%가 ,  
 53.6%가 가 (< 5-2> ).

< 5-2> 2000

	1-2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	38,270	28,427	39,819	26,068	33,801	47,154	37,127	40,262	40,275	341,203
	12,793	13,041	9,620	5,607	10,619	16,140	5,511	9,076	9,672	92,079
	25,477	25,386	30,199	20,461	23,182	31,014	31,616	31,186	30,603	249,124

:

가 1990  
 가 , 1999  
 (< 5-2> ).



< 5-2> ( )

1990

가 2

1999

(< 5-3> ).

< 5-3>

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000.8
	41	60	168	179	221	416	89	89

1995 10

16

1995 11

98 7

11 6

98

2000 10

58,250 (

18,826 )

17,104 ,

8,040 ,

9,064 .

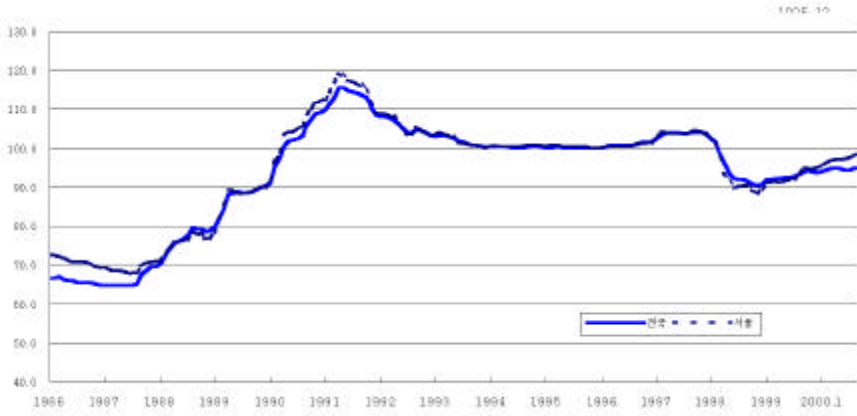
(3) 가

가 1991

가 1995

, 1997

(< 5-3> ).



< 5-3 > 가

가 1990

가

1997

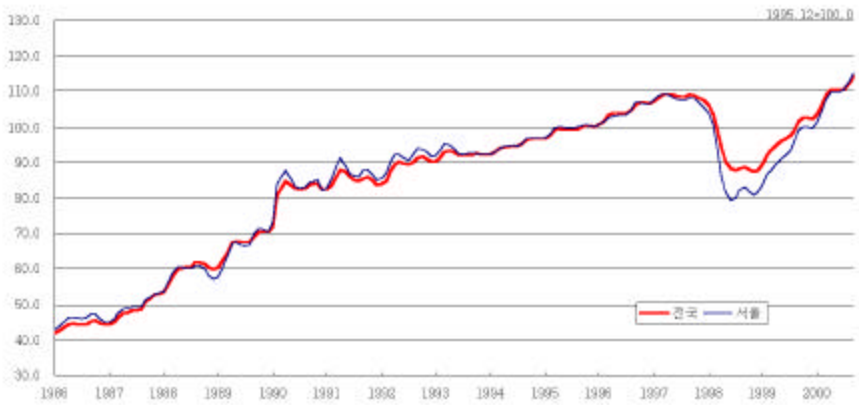
가

1998

가

( < 5-4 > ).

가



< 5-4 > 가

2000 10 가 95.1, 98.8 95  
 가 115.4, 116.5  
 . 가 0.8 4.2%, 가  
 12.7 16.6% , 가  
 (< 5-4> ).

< 5-4> 가

	2000.10 (95.12 = 100)	
가	95.1 98.8	0.8% 4.2%
가	115.4 116.5	12.7 16.6

2)

(1)

가 ,  
 11  
 가 .  
 가  
 10 122,329 ,  
 114 113,722 , 8,607  
 .  
 , 가 .

, 가

가

가

가

가

가

13%

가

가

가

(2)

가

가

3

가



가

3) 2001

(1)

10 (98-99)

19

가

가

가

(2) 가

가

가

가

4

가

2001

가

가

가

0.6%

가 2.9%

가 2.8%, 가 5.4%

(<

5-5> ).

가 17%

가

가

< 5-5 > 2001 가

	가		가	
	0.6	2.8	2.9	54

4)

가 , 가 .

가 가 ,

가

가

, 가 , 가 .  
가 , 가

가

2.

가

가

가

ARIMA

가



, 『 』, 1996.1  
 . 1999. 「 」, :  
 .  
 . 1998.3. “ 가 ”. 『 』, : .  
 . 1990. 「 」. : .  
 , , . 2000.1. “ ”. 『 』.  
 : .  
 . 1992.12. .  
 .  
 , . 1990. 「 」.  
 : .  
 . 1999.11. “ 가 ”. 『 』 7 2 .  
 . 1994. 「 」. : .  
 , . 1990. “ 가 ”. 『 』.  
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## ABSTRACT

### Short-term Forecasting Model for the Housing Market

*Juhyun Yoon, Hye Seung Kim*

As the housing market is liberalized the market movement comes to the more important signal of agents' activities, that can be used in establishing the housing policy. Housing market in Korea has been heavily regulated in order to distribute the scarce new housing units to the excessive buyers with lower price. As the problems of shortage in housing stock and rapid increase in housing price became alleviated, the government began to gradually deregulate the housing market from the mid-1990s. Thus, the importance of monitoring the market movement has been growing. There are many indices to reveal the market movement. However, we choose the housing price as the target of our analysis since it comprehensively represents the results of agents' market behavior.

The purpose of this study is to establish the short-term forecasting model for the housing prices which can be used in monitoring the

housing market for the present and for the future.

We firstly adopted the time series model named ARIMA since it allowed us to forecast without any further information. ARIMA works well in the monotonic trend of movement. However, it has some limit to reflect the turning trend or extraordinary movement like financial crisis in Korea. Thus, we developed our model to the "intervention model" which added a dummy named intervention variable into the ARIMA model. Intervention model was found to be better in fitting and in forecasting. However, the weakness of the model is still remain since it does not use any further information that can be valuable in forecasting. Thus, "transfer function model" was attempted to use more information that raised the forecasting power of the model. Several additional variables such as gross domestic product, money supply, consumer price index, and residential building permits were selected to be inserted into the given model.

Sales price index and Jonsei deposit index reported from the Korea Housing Bank were used as the housing prices. They are classified by the region(whole nation, Seoul, 6 large cities) and by the house type(overall, apartment). Monthly and quarterly data during 1986.1-2000.6 were used in identification, estimation, diagnosis, and prediction of the model. Employing the results of the above work, we finally predict the sales price in 2001 will be increased by 0.6% for the whole nation and by 2.8% for Seoul. And for the Jonsei deposit, it will be increased by 2.9% for the whole nation and 5.4% for Seoul.



< 1 >

가

1) 1

1986 1/4	2000 2/4	가
	1999 2/4	1999
3/4	2000 2/4	

< 1 >

< 1 > (1)

					t-
MA1			1	-0.68950	-21.17
MA1			3	0.69668	70.51
MA2			8	-0.91733	-37.01
(X1)	seasonal pulse	1990 1/4	0	0.04173	4.76
(X2)	single step	1998 1/4	0	-0.15440	-9.68
(X3)	single pulse	1998 2/4	0	-0.10323	-9.97
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9917				
AIC	-7.4875				
SBIC	-7.2644				

-

$$\begin{aligned}
[1-B]Y_t = & \{[0.0417B^0][1-B]X_{1,t-0}\} + \{[-0.1544B^0][1-B]X_{2,t-0}\} \\
& + \{[-0.1032B^0][1-B]X_{3,t-0}\} \\
& + [1-(-0.690)B^1-(-0.697)B^3] [1-(-0.917)B^8] A
\end{aligned}$$

-

< 2 >



$$\begin{aligned}
[1-B]Y_t = & 0.0196 + \{[-0.0341B^0][1-B]X_{1-t}\} + \{[-0.0195B^0][1-B]X_{2-t}\} \\
& + \{[0.0987B^0][1-B]X_{3-t}\} + \{[-0.189B^0][1-B]X_{4-t}\} \\
& + \{[-0.168B^0][1-B]X_{5-t}\} \\
& + [1-(-0.327)B^2]A
\end{aligned}$$

-

< 4 >

< 4 > (2)

	a	b	(a-b)/b	PRMSE	RMSE
Dec-99	1.1205	1.110	0.00946	0.94595	0.01050
Mar-00	1.1873	1.207	-0.01632	1.33393	0.01579
Jun-00	1.1874	1.225	-0.03069	2.08005	0.02525

< 2 >

- 1986 2/4

1998 4/4

1. 가

< (RM298) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0698	337.73
AR1	4	0.58932	4.05
MA1	1	0.37832	2.60
MA1	2	0.31634	2.08
$[Y_t - 1.07][1 - (0.589)B^4] = [1 - (0.378)B - (0.316)B^2]A_t$			

< 가 (RSCPI98) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0165	583.32
MA1	4	-0.31148	-1.79
$[Y_t - 1.02] = [1 - (-0.311)B^4]A_t$			

< 가 (RSHOGA98) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.9086	10.79
$[Y_t - 1.91] = A_t$			

< 가 (RSMJ984) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0853	54.41
AR1	1	0.51680	3.96
AR2	4	0.59697	4.18
$[Y_t - 1.09][1 - (0.517)B][1 - (0.597)B^4] = A_t$			

				t-
1 ( )		-	-	-
		0	0.2905	2.63
		1	-0.3525	-2.46
		2	-0.3862	-3.14
2 ( 가 )		1		
		-	-	-
		0	1.2654	2.97
3 ( 가 )		2		
		-	-	-
		0	0.0061	1.99
		0		
		-	-	-
		0	-0.0598	-3.31
r 」		0		
		0		
		0		
r 」		1	1.0948	124.62
	AR1	1	0.4907	3.42
	MA1	4	-0.3996	-2.32
가				

$$\begin{aligned}
& [(Y_t) - (+.109E+01)] = \\
& \{ [(+.290E+00)B^0 - (-.352E+00)B^1 - (-.386E+00)B^2] [(X1_{t-1}) - (+.107E+01)] \} \\
& + \{ [(+.127E+01)B^0] [(X2_{t-2}) - (+.102E+01)] \} \\
& + \{ [(+.613E-02)B^0] [(X3_{t-0}) - (+.191E+01)] \} \\
& + \{ [(-.598E-01)B^0] [(X4_{t-0}) - (+.000E+00)] \} \\
& + \{ [1 - (-.400)B^4] A_t / [1 - (+.491)B^1] \}
\end{aligned}$$

2.

가

<GDP (RGDP98) ARIMA >

	$[Y_t][1-B^4] = A_t$
--	----------------------

< (RM298) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0698	337.73
AR1	4	0.58932	4.05
MA1	1	0.37832	2.60
MA1	2	0.31634	2.08
$[Y_t - 1.07][1 - (0.589)B^4] = [1 - (0.378)B - (0.316)B^2]A_t$			

< 가 (RTHOGA98) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.7163	44.87
AR1	4	0.36319	2.42
MA1	1	0.50806	3.84
$[Y_t - 1.72][1 - (0.363)B^4] = [1 - (0.508)B]A_t$			

< 가 (RJJJ984) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.1155	48.59
AR1	1	0.40106	2.89
AR2	4	0.62973	4.54
$[Y_t - 1.12][1 - (0.401)B][1 - (0.630)B^4] = A_t$			

				t-
1 (GDP )		-	-	-
		0	0.6342	4.37
		0		
	(order, degree)	(4, 1) (7, 1)		
2 ( )		-	-	-
		0	0.2952	2.64
		1		
3 (가 )		-	-	-
		0	0.0300	3.06
		3		
		-	-	-
		0	-0.0595	-4.56
		0		
「 」			1.1298	281.69
	가			

$$\begin{aligned}
& [(Y_t) - (+.113E+01)] = \\
& \{ [(+.634E+00)B^0] [1-B]^4 [1-B]^7 [(X1_{t-0}) - (+.000E+00)] \} \\
& + \{ [(+.295E+00)B^0] [(X2_{t-1}) - (+.107E+01)] \} \\
& + \{ [(+.300E-01)B^0] [(X3_{t-3}) - (+.173E+01)] \} \\
& + \{ [(-.595E-01)B^0] [(X4_{t-0}) - (+.000E+00)] \} \\
& + A_t
\end{aligned}$$

3. 가

< (RM298) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0698	337.73
AR1	4	0.58932	4.05
MA1	1	0.37832	2.60
MA1	2	0.31634	2.08
$[Y_t - 1.07][1 - (0.589)B^4] = [1 - (0.378)B - (0.316)B^2]A_t$			

< 가 (RSCPI98) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0165	583.32
MA1	4	-0.31148	-1.79
$[Y_t - 1.02] = [1 - (-0.311)B^4]A_t$			

< 가 (RSJJ984) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.1549	31.44
AR1	4	0.75605	6.02
MA1	1	-0.30780	-2.08
$[Y_t - 1.15][1 - (0.756)B^4] = [1 - (-0.308)B]A_t$			



				t-
1 ( )		-	-	-
		0	0.4736	2.25
		1		
2 ( 가 )		-	-	-
		0	-1.3849	-2.08
		1		
		-	-	-
		0	-0.0658	-3.03
		0		
r J			1.1800	87.69
	AR1	4	0.5470	4.05
	가			

$$\begin{aligned}
& [(Y_t) - (+.118E+01)] = \\
& \quad \{ [(+.474E+00)B ] [(X1_{t-1}) - (+.107E+01)] \} \\
& + \{ [(-.138E+01)B ] [(X2_{t-1}) - (+.102E+01)] \} \\
& + \{ [(-.658E-01)B ] [(X3_{t-0}) - (+.000E+00)] \} \\
& + A_t / \{ [1 - (+.547)B ] \}
\end{aligned}$$

< 3>

가

가 ( )

< >

						t-
AR 1				1	0.92970	17.39
AR 1				3	-0.38357	-4.41
AR 1				4	0.28739	3.69
MA 1				12	-0.26133	-3.25
(X1)	single step	1987.9		0	0.01569	5.07
(X2)	single pulse	1988.8		0	0.00828	4.62
(X3)	single step	1989.4		0	0.01461	4.80
(X4)	single step	1990.2		0	0.02666	8.79
(X5)	single step	1990.9		0	0.01370	4.52
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9989					
AIC	-10.753					
SBIC	-10.586					
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[0.0156B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[0.0083B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0146B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[0.0267B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0137B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\}$ $+ \{[1-(-0.261)B^1]\} A_t / \{[1-(0.930)B^1 - (-0.384)B^3 - (0.287)B^4]\}$					

						t-
AR 1				1	0.74862	7.02
AR 2				4	0.29748	1.89
(X1)	seasonal pulse	1987 4/4		0	-0.01121	-4.57
(X2)	single step	1989 3/4		0	-0.03436	-3.31
(X3)	single step	1991 4/4		0	-0.02426	-2.29
(X4)	single step	1998 1/4		0	-0.06069	-5.10
(X5)	single step	1998 2/4		0	-0.05789	-4.91
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9856					
AIC	-8.4931					
SBIC	-8.2305					
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[-0.0112B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[-0.0344B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0243B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[-0.0607B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0579B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\}$ $+ A_t / \{[1-(0.749)B^1][1-(0.297)B^1]\}$					

< >

		( 95%)	
2000.7	94.417	93.534	95.299
2000.8	94.385	92.467	96.303
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	94.492(94.785)	91.368(92.169)	97.616(97.400)
2000.10	94.462	90.243	98.682
2000.11	94.292	89.045	99.540
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	94.098(93.660)	87.885(88.391)	100.31(98.929)

가 ( )

< >

factor					t-
AR1			1	0.91745	28.51
AR2			3	-0.51123	-7.28
(X1)	single pulse	1988.8	0	0.01091	4.68
(X2)	single step	1989.4	0	0.02553	6.35
(X3)	single pulse	1990.2	0	0.01011	4.35
(X4)	single step	1991.4	0	0.02468	6.13
(X5)	single pulse	1991.10	0	0.00716	3.08
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9989				
AIC	-10.144				
SBIC	-10.014				
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[0.0109B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[0.0255B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0101B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[0.0247B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0072B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\}$ $+ A_t / \{[1-(0.917)B^1][1-(-0.511)B^3]\}$				

factor					t-
AR1			1	0.80173	9.42
(X1)	seasonal pulse	1987 4/4	0	-0.01455	-5.72
(X2)	single pulse	1988 4/4	0	-0.02583	-2.94
(X3)	single step	1989 3/4	0	-0.04931	-3.38
(X4)	single pulse	1997 4/4	0	0.03546	3.87
(X5)	single step	1998 2/4	0	-0.05301	-3.49
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9903				
AIC	-7.8729				
SBIC	-7.6559				
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[-0.0146B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[-0.0258B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0493B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[0.0355B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0530B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\}$ $+ A_t / \{[1-(0.802)B^1]\}$				

< >

		( 95%)	
2000.7	103.40	102.19	104.60
2000.8	103.59	100.99	106.19
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	103.77(103.24)	99.558(99.633)	107.99(106.85)
2000.10	103.85	98.287	109.41
2000.11	103.82	97.016	110.63
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	103.79(101.66)	95.803(94.224)	111.78(109.09)

가 ( )

< >

factor					t-
AR1			12	0.47629	5.98
AR2			1	0.53134	5.16
MA1			1	-0.49760	-4.60
MA1			2	-0.41029	-4.34
MA2			6	-0.32402	-3.77
(X1)	single step	1987.9	0	0.01334	3.63
(X2)	single step	1990.2	0	0.06380	16.55
(X3)	single pulse	1990.11	0	0.0090	4.25
(X4)	single step	1998.4	0	-0.01070	-2.89
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9988				
AIC	-10.158				
SBIC	-9.9849				
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[0.0133B^0][1-B]X_{1,t-0}\} + \{[0.0638B^0][1-B]X_{2,t-0}\}$ $+ \{[0.009B^0][1-B]X_{3,t-0}\} + \{-0.0107B^0[1-B]X_{4,t-0}\}$ $+ \{[1-(-0.498)B^1-(-0.410)B^2][1-(-0.324)B^6]A_t /$ $\{[1-(0.476)B^{12}][1-(-0.531)B^1]\}$				

factor					t-
MA1			1	-0.41146	-2.87
MA1			2	-0.26782	-1.79
				0.01412	5.03
(X1)	seasonal pulse	1987 4/4	0	-0.02051	-8.98
(X2)	single step	1990 1/4	0	0.08822	6.91
(X3)	single step	1998 1/4	0	-0.10818	-8.60
(X4)	single step	1998 2/4	0	-0.11692	-9.52
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9962				
AIC	-8.6312				
SBIC	-8.3803				
	$[1-B]Y_t = 0.0141 + \{[-0.0205B^0][1-B]X_{1,t-0}\} + \{[0.0882B^0][1-B]X_{2,t-0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.1082B^0][1-B]X_{3,t-0}\} + \{[-0.1169B^0][1-B]X_{4,t-0}\}$ $+ \{[1-(-0.411)B^1-(-0.268)B^2]\} A_t$				

< >

		( 95%)	
2000.7	110.52	109.33	111.70
2000.8	111.68	109.01	114.36
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	113.12(111.85)	108.68(109.38)	117.55(114.33)
2000.10	113.77	107.70	119.83
2000.11	113.68	106.15	121.21
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	113.53(110.89)	104.69(106.61)	122.37(115.17)

가 ( )

< >

						t-
AR1			12	0.33492		3.64
AR2			1	0.49422		5.22
MA1			1	-0.70712		-8.54
MA1			2	-0.61588		-7.69
MA2			6	-0.29854		-3.15
MA3			24	-0.36873		-3.73
(X1)	single pulse	1987.9	0	0.00869		3.96
(X2)	single pulse	1990.2	0	0.02700		12.35
(X3)	single pulse	1990.11	0	0.01722		7.79
(X4)	single pulse	1991.7	0	0.00738		3.38
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9989					
AIC	-9.7312					
SBIC	-9.5390					
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[0.0087B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[0.0270B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0172B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[0.0074B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[1-(-0.707)B^1 - (-0.616)B^2][1-(-0.298)B^0][1-(-0.369)B^2]\}A_t /$ $\{[1-(0.335)B^1][1-(0.494)B^1]\}$					

						t-
MA1			1	-0.37127		-2.63
MA1			2	-0.33455		-2.07
				0.01779		5.26
(X1)	seasonal pulse	1986 4/4	0	-0.02422		-8.47
(X2)	single step	1990 1/4	0	0.07431		4.94
(X3)	single step	1998 1/4	0	-0.14238		-9.74
(X4)	single step	1998 2/4	0	-0.14431		-9.89
(X5)	single step	1999 1/4	0	0.05205		3.68
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9967					
AIC	-8.2751					
SBIC	-7.9884					
	$[1-B]Y_t = 0.0178 + \{[-0.0242B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[0.0743B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.1424B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[-0.1443B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0521B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\} + \{[1-(-0.371)B^1 - (-0.335)B^2]\}A_t$					

< >

		( 95%)	
2000.7	123.22	121.76	124.68
2000.8	124.60	121.07	128.13
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	126.13(125.89)	120.02(122.95)	132.23(128.82)
2000.10	127.03	118.57	135.49
2000.11	127.23	116.69	137.77
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	127.64(124.79)	115.26(119.82)	140.02(129.77)

가 ( )

< >

						t-
AR 1			1	0.86698		20.08
MA 1			3	0.24961		2.96
(X1)	single step	1987.9	0	0.02418		6.97
(X2)	single step	1990.2	0	0.03233		9.33
(X3)	single step	1990.9	0	0.02012		5.82
(X4)	single step	1991.4	0	0.01828		5.27
(X5)	single step	1998.3	0	-0.01705		-4.93
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9989					
AIC	-10.672					
SBIC	-10.543					
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[0.0242B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[0.0323B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0201B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[0.0183B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0171B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\}$ $+ \{[1-(0.250)B^3]A_t / \{[1-(0.867)B^1]\}$					

						t-
AR 1			1	0.82226		10.23
(X1)	single step	1988 4/4	0	-0.04236		-4.08
(X2)	single pulse	1989 2/4	0	0.02321		3.85
(X3)	single step	1990 1/4	0	0.03656		3.52
(X4)	seasonal pulse	1992 1/4	0	0.00735		3.48
(X5)	single step	1998 1/4	0	-0.03105		-2.85
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9909					
AIC	-8.5193					
SBIC	-8.3023					
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[-0.0424B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[0.0232B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0366B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[0.0074B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0311B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\} + A_t / \{[1-(0.822)B^1]\}$					

< >

		( 95%)	
2000.7	90.452	89.527	91.376
2000.8	90.197	88.239	92.155
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	90.051(91.076)	86.937(88.455)	93.164(93.696)
2000.10	89.924	85.742	94.107
2000.11	89.815	84.600	95.029
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	89.720(91.302)	83.497(85.855)	95.942(96.750)

가 ( )

< >

						t-
AR1			1	0.85977		19.95
AR2			3	-0.18985		-2.24
(X1)	single step	1987.9	0	0.02737		5.55
(X2)	single step	1988.8	0	0.01861		3.73
(X3)	single step	1990.2	0	0.02350		4.76
(X4)	single step	1990.9	0	0.01918		3.88
(X5)	single step	1991.4	0	0.02387		4.78
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9988					
AIC	-9.9902					
SBIC	-9.8606					
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[0.0274B^0][1-B]X_{1-t}\} + \{[0.0186B^0][1-B]X_{2-t}\}$ $+ \{[0.0235B^0][1-B]X_{3-t}\} + \{[0.0192B^0][1-B]X_{4-t}\}$ $+ \{[0.0239B^0][1-B]X_{5-t}\}$ $+ A_t / \{[1-(0.860)B^1][1-(-0.190)B^3]\}$					

						t-
AR1			4	-0.58798		-4.89
(X1)	single pulse	1988 4/4	0	-0.05470		-8.58
(X2)	single pulse	1989 2/4	0	0.05229		8.19
(X3)	seasonal pulse	1992 1/4	0	0.00938		5.43
(X4)	single step	1998 1/4	0	-0.02473		-2.11
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9860					
AIC	-7.9988					
SBIC	-7.8112					
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[-0.0547B^0][1-B]X_{1-t}\} + \{[0.0523B^0][1-B]X_{2-t}\}$ $+ \{[0.0094B^0][1-B]X_{3-t}\} + \{[-0.0247B^0][1-B]X_{4-t}\}$ $+ A_t / \{[1-(0.588)B^1]\}$					

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		( 95%)	
2000.7	97.734	96.436	99.032
2000.8	97.554	94.813	100.30
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	97.457(96.176)	93.110(99.607)	101.80(103.04)
2000.10	97.375	91.499	103.25
2000.11	97.295	89.924	104.67
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	97.215(94.542)	88.377(102.21)	106.05(109.89)

가 ( )

< >

						t-
AR1			1	0.53827		5.29
MA1			1	-0.34090		-3.19
MA1			2	-0.40181		-4.32
MA2			12	-0.42410		-5.02
MA3			6	-0.23186		-2.70
MA4			24	-0.24767		-2.56
(X1)	single step	1987.9	0	0.02314		6.76
(X2)	single pulse	1988.7	0	-0.01105		-5.18
(X3)	single step	1990.2	0	0.06785		19.18
(X4)	single step	1996.3	0	0.01172		3.41
(X5)	single step	1998.3	0	-0.01832		-5.20
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9993					
AIC	-10.458					
SBIC	-10.257					
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[0.0231B^0][1-B]X_{1,t-0}\} + \{-0.0111B^0\}[1-B]X_{2,t-0}\} \\ + \{[0.0679B^0][1-B]X_{3,t-0}\} + \{[0.0117B^0][1-B]X_{4,t-0}\} \\ + \{-0.0183B^0\}[1-B]X_{5,t-0}\} + \{[1-(-0.341)B^1-(-0.402)B^2] \\ [1-(-0.424)B^{12}][1-(-0.232)B^6][1-(-0.248)B^{24}]\}A_t / \{[1-(0.538)B^1]\}$					

						t-
AR1			1	0.47919		3.77
				0.00664		2.76
(X1)	seasonal pulse	1987 4/4	0	-0.00957		-4.11
(X2)	single step	1990 1/4	0	0.06432		5.15
(X3)	single step	1998 1/4	0	-0.08261		-6.09
(X4)	single step	1998 2/4	0	-0.07941		-6.06
(X5)	seasonal pulse	1998 4/4	0	-0.01395		-2.48
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9951					
AIC	-8.5249					
SBIC	-8.2717					
	$[1-B]Y_t = 0.0066 + \{-0.0096B^0\}[1-B]X_{1,t-0}\} + \{[0.0643B^0][1-B]X_{2,t-0}\} \\ + \{-0.0826B^0\}[1-B]X_{3,t-0}\} + \{-0.0794B^0\}[1-B]X_{4,t-0}\} \\ + \{-0.0140B^0\}[1-B]X_{5,t-0}\} + A_t / \{[1-(0.479)B^1]\}$					

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		( 95%)	
2000.7	104.85	103.83	105.86
2000.8	105.36	103.21	107.52
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	106.05(102.96)	102.52(105.57)	109.59(108.17)
2000.10	106.60	101.78	111.41
2000.11	106.72	100.75	112.69
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	106.78(99.376)	99.722(104.03)	113.78(108.68)



가 ( )

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						t-
MA 1			1	-0.92654		-12.06
MA 1			2	-0.74731		-8.63
MA 1			3	-0.27217		-3.47
MA 2			12	-0.28320		-3.42
				0.00397		1.98
(X1)	single step	1987.9	0	0.02441		4.86
(X2)	single pulse	1988.7	0	-0.01026		-3.50
(X3)	single step	1990.2	0	0.03638		7.13
(X4)	single step	1996.3	0	0.01570		3.15
(X5)	single step	1998.3	0	-0.01989		-3.89
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9989					
AIC	-9.7585					
SBIC	-9.5762					
	$[1-B]Y_t = 0.0040 + \{[0.0244B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[-0.0103B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0364B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[0.0157B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0199B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\}$ $+ \{[1-(-0.927)B^1-(-0.747)B^2-(-0.272)B^3][1-(-0.283)B^{12}]\}A_t$					

						t-
MA 1			1	-0.84095		-7.74
				0.01609		4.86
(X1)	seasonal pulse	1987 4/4	0	-0.01585		-15.85
(X2)	single pulse	1989 2/4	0	0.03641		7.42
(X3)	single step	1998 1/4	0	-0.11474		-7.56
(X4)	single step	1998 2/4	0	-0.10071		-6.69
(X5)	single step	1999 1/4	0	0.05842		5.76
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9961					
AIC	-8.4413					
SBIC	-8.1904					
	$[1-B]Y_t = 0.0161 + \{[-0.0159B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[0.0364B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.1147B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[-0.1007B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0584B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\} + \{[1-(-0.841)B^1]\} A_t$					

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		( 95%)	
2000.7	115.31	113.86	116.76
2000.8	115.44	112.29	118.58
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	116.25(115.52)	111.26(112.80)	121.24(118.24)
2000.10	117.19	110.63	123.76
2000.11	117.56	109.72	125.39
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	117.93(115.54)	109.01(109.85)	126.85(121.24)

가 ( )

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factor					t-
AR 1			12	0.47892	6.51
MA 1			1	-0.85320	-10.52
MA 1			2	-0.59899	-6.30
MA 1			3	-0.24456	-3.03
(X1)	single pulse	1988.8	0	0.01036	3.92
(X2)	single pulse	1990.2	0	0.02018	7.53
(X3)	single step	1990.9	0	0.01997	4.32
(X4)	single step	1991.11	0	-0.01635	-3.41
(X5)	single step	1998.4	0	-0.01547	-3.19
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9970				
AIC	-9.9167				
SBIC	-9.7444				
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[0.0104B^0][1-B]X_{1,t-0}\} + \{[0.0202B^0][1-B]X_{2,t-0}\}$ $+ \{[0.012B^0][1-B]X_{3,t-0}\} + \{[-0.0164B^0][1-B]X_{4,t-0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0155B^0][1-B]X_{5,t-0}\}$ $+ \{[1-(-0.853)B^1-(-0.599)B^2-(-0.245)B^3]\}A_t / \{[1-(0.479)B^{12}]\}$				

factor					t-
				1.0676	22.44
AR 1			1	1.5657	14.74
AR 1			2	-0.67941	-6.43
AR 2			4	0.56838	4.38
(X1)	seasonal pulse	1988 4/4	0	-0.01588	-3.58
(X2)	single step	1991 4/4	0	-0.03846	-3.17
(X3)	single pulse	1992 2/4	0	-0.02283	-3.29
(X4)	single step	1998 1/4	0	-0.05095	-4.10
(X5)	single pulse	1998 2/4	0	-0.03181	-4.41
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9833				
AIC	-8.1889				
SBIC	-7.8512				
	$Y_t - 1.068 = \{[-0.0159B^0]X_{1,t-0}\} + \{[-0.0385B^0]X_{2,t-0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0228B^0]X_{3,t-0}\} + \{[-0.0509B^0]X_{4,t-0}\} + \{[-0.0318B^0]X_{5,t-0}\}$ $+ A_t / \{[1-(1.566)B^1-(-0.679)B^2][1-(0.568)B^4]\}$				

< >

		( 95%)	
2000.7	97.339	96.002	98.676
2000.8	97.988	95.173	100.80
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	98.501(98.491)	94.179(95.470)	102.82(101.51)
2000.10	98.549	92.921	104.18
2000.11	98.453	91.769	105.14
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	98.549(97.410)	90.954(91.797)	106.14(103.02)

가 ( )

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factor					t-
AR 1			12	0.24175	2.86
MA 1			1	-0.81341	-11.60
MA 1			2	-0.58854	-8.30
MA 2			6	-0.26034	-3.00
(X1)	single step	1989.4	0	0.03841	5.35
(X2)	single step	1990.4	0	0.03775	5.03
(X3)	single pulse	1991.4	0	0.01637	3.95
(X4)	single pulse	1991.10	0	0.01795	4.31
(X5)	single step	1997.1	0	0.01632	2.33
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9967				
AIC	-9.1660				
SBIC	-8.9938				
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[0.0384B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[0.0378B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0164B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[-0.018B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0163B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\}$ $+ \{[1-(-0.813)B^1-(-0.589)B^2][1-(-0.260)B^6]A_t / \{[1-(0.242)B^{12}]\}$				

factor					t-
AR 1			1	1.0379	16.39
AR 1			2	1.4482	13.38
AR 2			4	-0.64658	-5.76
				0.60495	5.24
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9561				
AIC	-6.7595				
SBIC	-6.6094				
	$[Y_t - 1.038][1-(1.448)B^1-(-0.647)B^2][1-(0.605)B^4] = A_t$				

< >

		( 95%)	
2000.7	109.53	107.59	111.47
2000.8	110.26	106.23	114.28
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	110.82(110.13)	104.66(103.69)	116.99(116.56)
2000.10	110.78	103.04	118.51
2000.11	110.63	101.59	119.66
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	110.72(107.46)	100.55(96.139)	120.89(118.78)

가 ( )

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						t-
AR 1			6	0.49634		6.36
MA 1			1	-0.87061		-10.95
MA 1			2	-0.45833		-5.53
MA 2			4	0.18766		2.11
MA 3			24	-0.19669		-2.14
(X1)	single step	1990.1	0	0.02932		4.27
(X2)	single step	1990.2	0	0.10009		14.96
(X3)	single pulse	1990.11	0	0.01948		6.28
(X4)	single step	1998.3	0	-0.03531		-5.22
(X5)	single step	1998.4	0	-0.05366		-7.98
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9981					
AIC	-9.5459					
SBIC	-9.3592					
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[0.0293B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[0.1001B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0195B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[-0.0353B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0537B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\} + \{[1-(-0.871)B^1-(-0.458)B^2]$ $[1-(0.188)B^4][1-(-0.197)B^4]\} A_t / \{[1-(0.496)B^6]\}$					

						t-
AR 1			1	0.27695		2.01
				0.01094		3.24
(X1)	seasonal pulse	1986 4/4	0	-0.02993		-8.94
(X2)	single step	1990 1/4	0	0.11448		5.81
(X3)	single step	1998 1/4	0	-0.14965		-7.36
(X4)	single step	1998 2/4	0	-0.17191		-8.69
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9898					
AIC	-7.7564					
SBIC	-7.5394					
	$[1-B]Y_t = 0.0109 + \{[-0.0299B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[0.1145B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.1497B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[-0.1719B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ A_t / \{[1-(0.277)B^1]\}$					

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		( 95%)	
2000.7	110.66	109.06	112.26
2000.8	112.90	109.52	116.29
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	114.56(111.12)	109.53(107.26)	119.59(114.97)
2000.10	115.39	109.14	121.64
2000.11	115.68	108.55	122.81
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	115.94(109.28)	108.15(103.03)	123.74(115.53)

가 ( )

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						t-
AR 1			12	0.43996		5.17
MA 1			1	-0.84251		-13.63
MA 1			2	-0.69688		-10.49
MA 2			6	-0.35403		-3.90
(X1)	single pulse	1990.2	0	0.02964		6.98
(X2)	single pulse	1990.7	0	0.03360		7.47
(X3)	single pulse	1990.11	0	0.02994		6.74
(X4)	single step	1991.8	0	-0.03094		-4.13
(X5)	single step	1998.4	0	-0.02532		-3.43
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9975					
AIC	-8.8781					
SBIC	-8.7058					
	$[1-B]Y_t = \{[0.0296B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[0.0336B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.0299B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[-0.0309B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0253B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\} + \{[1-(-0.843)B^1-(-0.697)B^2]$ $[1-(-0.354)B^6]A_t / \{[1-(0.440)B^{12}]\}$					

						t-
AR 1			1	0.56693		3.64
MA 1			2	-0.43113		-2.48
MA 1			3	0.74217		8.67
				0.00736		2.38
(X1)	seasonal pulse	1986 4/4	0	-0.03194		-8.89
(X2)	seasonal pulse	1989 2/4	0	-0.02106		-4.47
(X3)	single step	1990 1/4	0	0.11473		7.32
(X4)	single step	1998 1/4	0	-0.12314		-10.68
(X5)	single pulse	1998 2/4	0	-0.09294		-12.18
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9932					
AIC	-7.5444					
SBIC	-7.2189					
	$[1-B]Y_t = 0.0074 + \{[-0.0319B^0][1-B]X_{1..0}\} + \{[-0.0211B^0][1-B]X_{2..0}\}$ $+ \{[0.1147B^0][1-B]X_{3..0}\} + \{[-0.12319B^0][1-B]X_{4..0}\}$ $+ \{[-0.0929B^0][1-B]X_{5..0}\}$ $+ \{[1-(-0.431)B^2-(0.742)B^3]A_t / \{[1-(0.567)B^1]\}$					

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		( 95%)	
2000.7	122.98	120.74	125.23
2000.8	124.84	120.14	129.54
2000.9 (2000 3/4)	127.18(127.99)	119.80(123.80)	134.57(132.17)
2000.10	127.78	118.46	137.11
2000.11	127.51	116.58	138.43
2000.12 (2000 4/4)	127.13(125.35)	114.81(117.57)	139.45(133.14)

< 4> 2001 가

- 1986 24 2000 24

1. 가

< (RM2002) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0755	163.87
AR1	4	0.52894	4.04
MA1	1	0.30616	2.12
$[Y_t - 1.08][1 - (0.529)B^4] = [1 - (0.306)B]A_t$			

< 가 (RTHOGA02) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.7376	53.64
AR1	1	-0.40730	-3.34
AR1	3	-0.25252	-1.84
$[Y_t - 1.74][1 - (-0.407)B - (-0.253)B^3] = A_t$			

< 가 (RJMJ002) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0736	93.68
AR1	1	0.57201	4.84
AR2	4	0.39199	2.92
$[Y_t - 1.07][1 - (0.572)B][1 - (0.392)B^4] = A_t$			

				t-
1 ( )		-	-	-
		0	-0.1426	-2.22
		0		
2 ( 가 )		-	-	-
		0	0.0103	1.87
		3		
		-	-	-
		0	-0.0416	-3.31
		0		
「 」	AR1	1	1.0788	144.31
			0.5466	4.40
	MA1	4	-0.3306	-2.28
	가			

$$\begin{aligned}
[(Y_t) - (+.108E+01)] = & \\
& \{ [(-.143E+00)B^0] [(X1_{t-0}) - (+.107E+01)] \} \\
+ & \{ [(+.103E-01)B^0] [(X2_{t-3}) - (+.174E+01)] \} \\
+ & \{ [(-.416E-01)B^0] [(X3_{t-0}) - (+.000E+00)] \} \\
+ & \{ [1 - (-.331)B^4] \} A_t / \{ [1 - (+.547)B^1] \}
\end{aligned}$$

2. 가

< 가 (RSCPI002) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0154	536.47
MA1	1	-0.24628	-1.86
MA2	4	-0.21235	-1.57
[Y <sub>t</sub> -1.02] = [1-(-0.246)B][1-(-0.212)B <sup>4</sup> ]A <sub>t</sub>			

< 가 (RSHOGA02) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.9294	8.59
AR1	2	0.23996	1.80
[Y <sub>t</sub> -1.93][1-(0.240)B <sup>2</sup> ] = A <sub>t</sub>			

< 가 (RSMJ002) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0913	73.11
AR1	1	0.51103	4.16
AR2	4	0.50383	4.03
[Y <sub>t</sub> -1.09][1-(0.511)B][1-(0.504)B <sup>4</sup> ] = A <sub>t</sub>			

				t-
(가)	1	-	-	-
		0	1.1290	2.96
		3	0.6715	1.92
		2		
(가)	2	-	-	-
		0	0.0096	3.50
		0		
		-	-	-
		0	-0.0806	-5.10
		0		
「」	AR1	1	1.0947	147.11
			0.3522	2.37
	MA1	4	-0.5476	-4.04
가				

$$[(Y_t) - (+.109E+01)] = \{ [(+.113E+01)B^0 - (+.671E+00)B^3] [(X1_{t-2}) - (+.102E+01)] \}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& + \{ [(+.960E-02)B^0] [(X2_{t-0}) - (+.194E+01)] \} \\
& + \{ [(-.806E-01)B^0] [(X3_{t-0}) - (+.000E+00)] \} \\
& + \{ [1 - (-.548)B^4] \} A_t / \{ [1 - (+.352)B^1] \}
\end{aligned}$$

### 3. 가

<GDP (RGDP002) ARIMA >			
			t-
AR1	1	0.20558	1.49
MA1	4	0.41980	3.20
[Y <sub>t</sub> ][1-B <sup>4</sup> ][1-(0.206)B] = [1-(0.420)B <sup>4</sup> ]A <sub>t</sub>			

< (RM2002) ARIMA >			
			t-
		1.0755	163.87
AR1	4	0.52894	4.04
MA1	1	0.30616	2.12
[Y <sub>t</sub> -1.08][1-(0.529)B <sup>4</sup> ] = [1-(0.306)B]A <sub>t</sub>			

< 가 (RTHOGA02) ARIMA >			
			t-
		1.7376	53.64
AR1	1	-0.40730	-3.34
AR1	3	-0.25252	-1.84
[Y <sub>t</sub> -1.74][1-(-0.407)B-(-0.253)B <sup>3</sup> ] = A <sub>t</sub>			

< 가 (RJJJ002) ARIMA >

			t-
AR1	1	1.1300	72.94
		0.40955	3.14
AR2	4	0.47421	3.71
[Y <sub>t</sub> - 1.13][1 - (0.410)B][1 - (0.474)B <sup>4</sup> ] = A <sub>t</sub>			

			t-
1 (GDP )		-	-
		0	0.5295
		3	0.3822
		7	0.7631
		0	
	(order, degree)	(4, 1)	
2 ( )		-	-
		0	0.2102
		1	
3 ( 가 )		-	-
		0	0.0346
		3	
r		-	-
		0	-0.0678
		0	
		1.1297	308.20
가			

$$\begin{aligned}
 & [(Y_t - (+.113E+01))] = \\
 & \{ [(+.529E+00)B^0 - (.382E+00)B^3 - (.763E+00)B^7] [1 - B^4] [(X1)_t - (+.000E+00)] \}_0 \\
 & + \{ [(+.210E+00)B^0] [(X2)_{t-1}] - (+.107E+01) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \{ [(+.346E-01)B ] [(X3_{t-3}) - (+.174E+01)] \} \\
& + \{ [(-.678E-01)B ] [(X4_{t-0}) - (+.000E+00)] \} + A_t
\end{aligned}$$

#### 4. 가

< 가 (RSCPI002) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0154	536.47
MA1	1	-0.24628	-1.86
MA2	4	-0.21235	-1.57
[Y <sub>t</sub> - 1.02] = [1 - (-0.246)B][1 - (-0.212)B <sup>4</sup> ]A <sub>t</sub>			

< (RM2002) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.0755	163.87
AR1	4	0.52894	4.04
MA1	1	0.30616	2.12
[Y <sub>t</sub> - 1.08][1 - (0.529)B <sup>4</sup> ] = [1 - (0.306)B]A <sub>t</sub>			

< 가 (RSJJ002) ARIMA >

			t-
		1.1791	54.67
AR1	2	0.24831	1.63
AR2	4	0.46950	3.53
MA1	1	-0.28005	-1.89
[Y <sub>t</sub> - 1.18][1 - (0.248)B <sup>2</sup> ][1 - (0.469)B <sup>4</sup> ] = [1 - (-0.280)B]A <sub>t</sub>			

				t-
1 (가)		-	-	-
		0	-1.6652	-3.08
		1		
2 ( )		-	-	-
		0	0.4740	2.48
		1		
		-	-	-
		0	-0.0739	-4.05
		0		
「 」	AR1	3	1.1816	110.86
			-0.2913	-1.87
	AR2	4	0.6025	4.88
		가		

$$[(Y_t) - (+.118E+01)] =$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \{ [(-.167E+01)B] [X1_{t-1}] - (+.102E+01) \} \\ & + \{ [(+.474E+00)B] [X2_{t-1}] - (+.107E+01) \} \\ & + \{ [(-.739E-01)B] [X3_{t-0}] - (+.000E+00) \} \\ & + A / \{ [1 - (-.291)B] [1 - (+.603)B] \} \end{aligned}$$