

# Population Data on Finland 1900–1992<sup>1</sup>

UPDATED BY ANNELI MIETTINEN

## Resident population on 31 December

	Whole country	Urban municipalities		Rural municipalities	
		number	%	number	%
1900	2 655 900	333 400	12.5	2 322 600	87.5
1910	2 943 400	432 200	14.7	2 511 200	85.3
1920	3 147 600	507 400	16.1	2 640 200	83.9
1930	3 462 700	715 000	20.6	2 747 700	79.4
1940	3 695 600	991 700	26.8	2 703 900	73.2
1950	4 029 800	1 302 400	32.3	2 727 400	67.7
1960	4 446 200	1 707 000	38.4	2 739 200	61.6
1970	4 598 300	2 340 300	50.9	2 258 000	49.1
1980	4 787 800	2 865 100	59.8	1 922 700	40.2
1985	4 910 700	2 937 900	59.8	1 972 800	40.2
1986	4 925 600	3 042 900	61.8	1 882 700	38.2
1987	4 938 600	3 052 400	61.8	1 886 200	38.2
1988	4 954 400	3 059 500	61.8	1 894 800	38.2
1989	4 974 400	3 067 000	61.7	1 907 400	38.3
1990	4 998 500	3 079 800	61.6	1 918 700	38.4
1991	5 029 000	3 099 700	61.6	1 929 300	38.4
1992	5 055 000	3 155 000	62.4	1 900 000	37.6

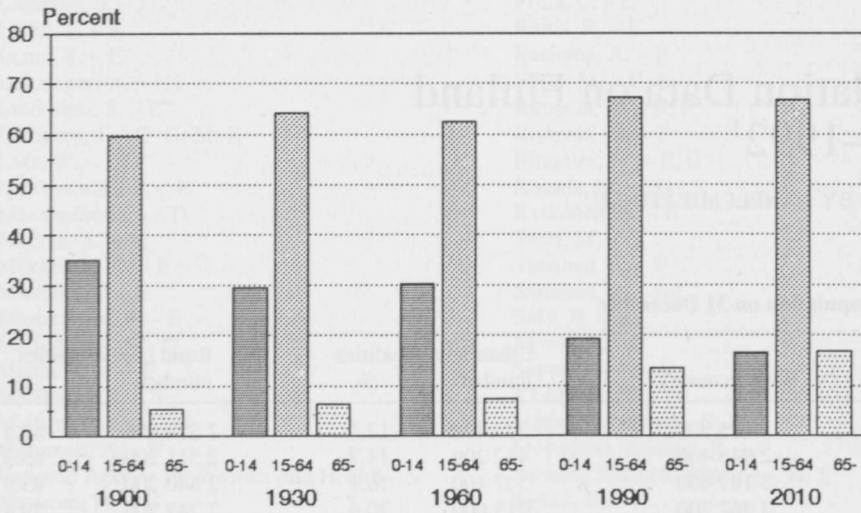
## Age structure

	Whole population			Men			Women		
	0–14 %	15–64 %	65– %	0–14 %	15–64 %	65– %	0–14 %	15–64 %	65– %
1900	35.0	59.6	5.4	35.9	59.4	4.7	34.3	59.7	6.0
1910	35.6	58.6	5.8	36.7	58.3	5.0	34.6	59.0	6.4
1920	33.4	60.7	5.9	34.8	60.0	5.2	32.0	61.3	6.7
1930	29.4	64.3	6.3	30.6	64.1	5.3	28.3	64.5	7.2
1940	26.9	66.7	6.4	28.2	66.5	5.3	25.7	66.9	7.4
1950	30.0	63.3	6.7	32.0	62.8	5.2	28.1	63.9	8.0
1960	30.1	62.4	7.4	31.9	62.3	5.7	28.5	62.5	8.9
1970	24.4	66.3	9.3	25.7	67.1	7.2	23.0	65.7	11.3
1980	20.2	67.8	12.0	21.4	69.7	8.9	19.1	66.0	14.9
1985	19.4	68.0	12.6	20.5	70.4	9.1	18.4	65.8	15.8
1986	19.3	67.9	12.8	20.4	70.3	9.3	18.3	65.6	16.1
1987	19.3	67.8	12.9	20.4	70.3	9.4	18.3	65.4	16.3
1988	19.4	67.5	13.1	20.4	70.0	9.5	18.4	65.1	16.5
1989	19.3	67.4	13.3	20.4	69.9	9.7	18.4	64.9	16.7
1990	19.3	67.2	13.5	20.3	69.8	9.9	18.3	64.8	16.9
1991	19.2	67.2	13.6	20.3	69.9	9.7	18.4	65.0	16.6
1992	19.2	67.1	13.8	20.1	69.7	10.2	18.2	64.7	17.1

<sup>1</sup> The data are based on the statistics of Statistics Finland, Helsinki.

\* Preliminary data

Figure 1. Age structure in 1900, 1930, 1960, 1990 and 2010



## Age-specific fertility rate

	1 000 women							Total fertility per woman
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	
1901-10	16.8	147.7	226.8	227.4	192.6	109.1	16.2	4.68
1911-20	14.9	122.8	181.4	181.9	155.2	92.9	14.0	3.81
1921-30	14.2	110.0	156.9	143.8	116.8	67.4	10.5	3.10
1931-40	14.4	96.5	126.2	108.9	82.8	43.5	5.6	2.39
1941-45	11.3	105.2	144.9	124.3	88.4	41.8	5.4	2.60
1946-50	25.7	161.9	189.4	147.5	100.5	43.3	5.0	3.37
1951-55	27.2	157.6	165.8	125.0	81.0	35.1	3.9	2.98
1956-60	29.3	161.4	159.6	108.1	67.5	27.5	2.8	2.78
1961-65	30.7	156.7	156.0	98.8	55.7	22.5	2.2	2.61
1966-70	34.7	131.9	125.9	76.5	39.7	13.7	1.4	2.12
1971-75	27.9	104.3	106.6	55.8	23.3	6.1	0.5	1.62
1976-80	22.0	96.8	114.6	67.5	26.4	6.0	0.3	1.67
1981-85	15.7	85.0	122.8	75.3	32.1	6.7	0.4	1.69
1986	12.9	71.0	119.8	77.8	31.1	6.9	0.4	1.60
1987	12.1	67.8	119.1	80.1	31.0	7.8	0.3	1.59
1988	12.3	70.4	128.3	86.5	33.5	7.6	0.5	1.70
1989	11.8	70.4	129.5	89.2	33.5	7.3	0.4	1.71
1990	12.4	71.6	133.4	94.3	37.1	7.9	0.4	1.79
1991	12.2	72.4	133.3	96.7	37.0	7.3	0.4	1.80
1992*	11.8	73.6	137.9	100.6	38.8	7.8	0.5	1.86

## Gross and net reproduction rate

	Gross reproduction rate	Net reproduction rate
1901-10	2.278	..
1911-20	1.849	..
1921-30	1.504	..
1931-35	1.167	0.958
1936-40	1.162	0.962
1941-45	1.262	1.048
1946-50	1.637	1.469
1951-55	1.452	1.373
1956-60	1.357	1.301
1961-65	1.276	1.236
1966-70	1.035	1.009
1971-75	0.790	0.773
1976-80	0.814	0.801
1981-85	0.826	0.815
1986	0.781	0.771
1987	0.776	0.766
1988	0.829	0.817
1989	0.836	0.824
1990	0.872	0.860
1991	0.883	0.871

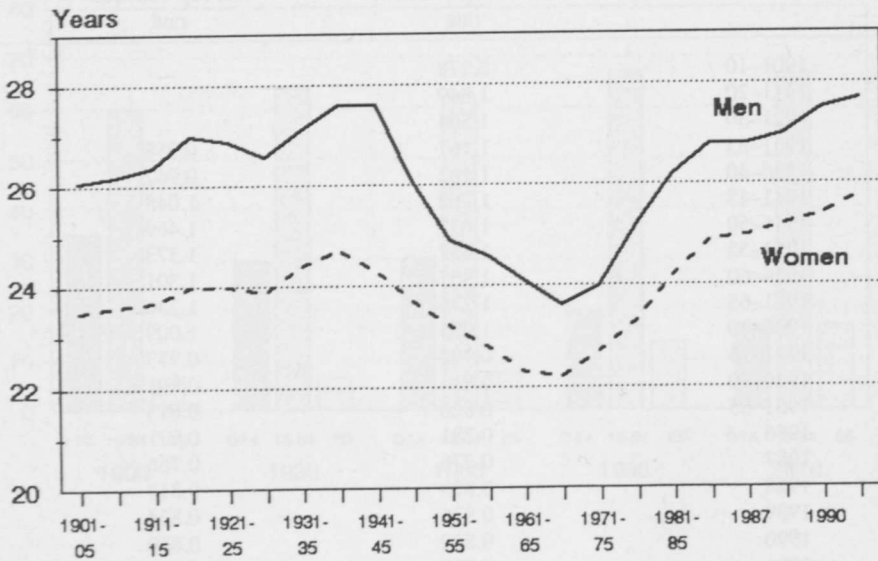
## Live births

	Annual mean	Per 1 000 of mean population		Number	Per 1 000 of mean population
1901-10	90 292	32.4	1983	66 892	13.8
1911-20	83 045	27.0	1984	65 076	13.3
1921-30	78 184	23.6	1985	62 796	12.8
1931-40	70 584	19.7	1986	60 632	12.3
1941-50	92 613	24.3	1987	59 827	12.1
1951-60	88 024	20.7	1988	63 316	12.8
1961-70	76 466	16.8	1989	63 348	12.8
1971-80	62 789	13.3	1990	65 549	13.1
1981	63 469	13.2	1991	65 395	13.0
1982	66 106	13.7	1992	66 731	13.2

## Median age of mother at first birth

	Median age		Medianage
1961-65	23.25	1984	25.46
1966-70	22.73	1985	25.66
1971-75	24.03	1986	25.86
1976-80	25.18	1987	26.14
1981	25.41	1988	26.27
1982	25.17	1989	26.40
1983	25.34	1990	26.48
		1991	26.78
		1992	26.77

Figure 2. Median age at first marriage



### Illegitimate live births

	Annual mean	Percent of all live births		Number	Percent of all live births
1901-10	6 120	6.8	1986	10 931	18.0
1911-20	6 573	6.8	1987	11 467	19.2
1921-30	6 606	8.4	1988	13 046	20.6
1931-40	5 349	7.6	1989	14 516	22.9
1941-50	5 629	6.1	1990	16 543	25.2
1951-60	3 819	4.3	1991	17 896	27.4
1961-70	3 621	4.7			
1971-80	6 182	9.8			
1981-85	9 388	14.5			

### Abortions

	Number	Percent of live births		Number	Percent of live births
1970	14 757	22.9	1982	13 861	21.0
1971	20 622	33.8	1983	13 360	20.0
1972	22 146	37.5	1984	13 645	21.0
1973	23 362	41.1	1985	13 833	22.0
1974	22 846	36.5	1986	13 319	22.0
1975	21 547	32.8	1987	12 995	21.7
1976	19 818	29.6	1988	12 749	20.1
1977	17 772	27.1	1989	12 658	20.0
1978	16 928	26.4	1990	12 232	18.7
1979	15 849	25.1	1991	11 747	18.0
1980	15 037	23.8	1992*	11 000	16.4
1981	14 120	22.2			

**Marriages**

	Annual mean	Per 1 000 of mean population		Number	Per 1 000 of mean population
1901-10	18 947	6.8	1986	25 820	5.2
1911-20	18 922	6.2	1987	26 259	5.3
1921-30	23 725	7.2	1988	25 933	5.2
1931-40	28 491	7.9	1989	24 569	4.9
1941-50	37 367	9.5	1990	24 997	5.0
1951-60	32 191	7.6	1991	24 732	4.9
1961-70	37 398	8.2	1992	23 560	4.7
1971-80	32 575	6.9			
1981-85	28 867	5.9			

**Median age at first marriage**

	Men	Women		Men	Women
1901-05	26.1	23.5	1961-65	24.1	22.3
1906-10	26.2	23.6	1966-70	23.6	22.2
1911-15	26.4	23.7	1971-75	24.0	22.7
1916-20	27.0	24.0	1976-80	25.2	23.3
1921-25	26.9	24.0	1981-85	26.2	24.2
1926-30	26.6	23.9	1986	26.8	24.9
1931-35	27.1	24.4	1987	26.8	25.0
1936-40	27.6	24.7	1988	27.0	25.2
1941-45	27.6	24.3	1989	27.2	25.4
1946-50	26.1	23.7	1990	27.5	25.6
1951-55	24.9	23.2	1991	27.7	25.8
1956-60	24.6	22.8			

**Divorces**

	Annual mean	Per 1 000 of mean population		Number	Per 1 000 of mean population
1951-60	3 584	0.84	1986	9 742	1.98
1961-70	4 860	1.06	1987	10 110	2.05
1971-75	8 727	1.87	1988	12 146	2.46
1976-80	10 051	2.12	1989	14 365	2.89
1981-85	9 534	1.96	1990	13 127	2.63
			1991	12 820	2.56
			1992*	12 798	2.53

## Consensual unions

	Proportion (%) of married couples and consensual unions					All	Persons living in consensual union
	15-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	45-64		
1981	44.6	19.4	12.4	6.5	2.5	10.3	214 100
1985	55.0	27.1	13.5	7.4	4.4	12.3	283 000
1987	62.5	32.9	15.2	9.6	4.7	14.8	324 000
1989	70.9 <sup>1</sup>	35.7	18.8	9.2	6.7	16.9	372 000

<sup>1</sup> Age group 18-24

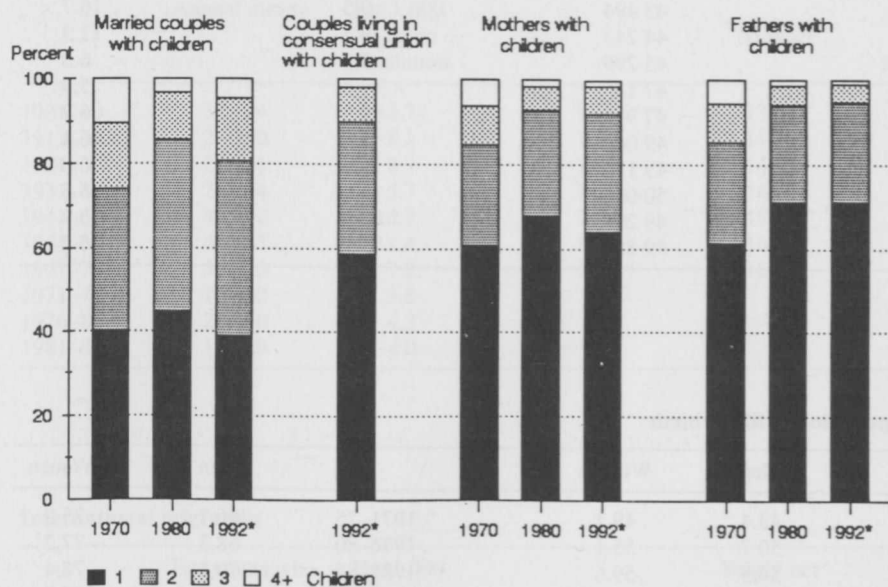
## Families with children under 18 years of age by type of family and number of children (percent)

Married couples with children <sup>1</sup>					
	1	2	3	4+	Number
1960	34.4	30.7	17.5	17.4	601 542
1970	40.2	33.9	15.5	10.4	602 076
1975	44.9	37.0	12.6	5.5	593 346
1980	44.6	41.1	11.1	3.2	588 373
1984	43.2	41.7	12.0	3.2	569 568
1987	41.1	42.3	13.0	3.6	545 698
1990	40.3	41.6	14.1	4.0	534 665
1990 <sup>2</sup>	38.9	42.4	14.5	4.1	490 965
1992 <sup>2</sup>	38.9	41.6	15.0	4.5	479 057
Mothers with children					
	1	2	3	4+	Number
1960	61.1	23.0	9.2	6.7	67 381
1970	60.7	23.8	9.5	6.0	66 303
1975	62.4	25.7	8.3	3.6	72 359
1980	67.7	25.3	5.6	1.4	88 896
1984	70.1	24.4	4.6	0.9	88 419
1987	69.0	25.2	4.8	1.0	86 377
1990	66.8	26.5	5.5	1.2	93 669
1990 <sup>2</sup>	65.6	27.2	5.9	1.3	78 869
1992 <sup>2</sup>	63.9	28.0	6.5	1.5	86 848
Fathers with children					
	1	2	3	4+	Number
1960	56.7	24.8	10.3	8.2	9 123
1970	61.1	24.3	9.0	5.6	8 656
1975	64.0	24.6	8.4	3.0	10 386
1980	71.1	23.0	4.8	1.1	11 463
1984	74.9	21.3	3.3	0.6	11 573
1987	73.8	22.0	3.7	0.6	11 918
1990	72.5	22.9	3.8	0.7	13 240
1990 <sup>2</sup>	71.7	23.4	4.1	0.8	11 074
1992 <sup>2</sup>	71.2	23.7	4.3	0.8	12 044
Couples living in consensual union with children					
	1	2	3	4+	Number
1990 <sup>2</sup>	60.0	30.2	7.9	1.9	59 827
1992 <sup>2</sup>	58.5	31.4	8.1	2.0	69 622

<sup>1</sup> Incl. not-married couples with children under 18 years, until 1990

<sup>2</sup> The number of consensual unions has been calculated in a new way

Figure 3. Families with children under 18 years



\* the number of consensual unions has been calculated in a new way

#### Families with children under 18 years of age by type of family

	Married couples with children <sup>1</sup> %	Couples living in consensual union with children %	Mothers with children %	Fathers with children %	Number
1960	88.7	..	10.0	1.3	678 046
1970	88.9	..	9.8	1.3	677 035
1975	87.8	..	10.7	1.5	676 091
1980	85.4	..	12.9	1.7	688 732
1985	85.0	..	13.2	1.8	659 870
1987	84.7	..	13.4	1.9	643 993
1990	83.3	..	14.6	2.1	641 574
1990 <sup>2</sup>	76.6	9.3	12.3	1.7	640 735
1992 <sup>2</sup>	74.0	10.8	13.4	1.9	647 571

<sup>1</sup> Includes not-married couples with children, until 1990

<sup>2</sup> The number of consensual unions has been calculated in a new way

#### Deaths

	Annual mean/ Number	Per 1 000 of mean population	Infant mortality per 1 000 live births
1901-10	52 099	18.7	123.8
1911-20	58 284	19.0	111.8
1921-30	49 573	14.9	91.9
1931-40	50 222	14.0	72.0

1941-50	51 838	13.6	56.0
1951-60	39 381	9.3	28.6
1961-70	43 494	9.5	16.7
1971-80	44 243	9.4	11.3
1981-85	45 299	9.3	6.3
1986	47 135	9.6	5.9
1987	47 949	9.7	6.2
1988	49 063	9.9	6.1
1989	49 110	9.9	6.0
1990	50 058	10.0	5.6
1991	49 294	9.8	5.8
1992	49 852	9.9	5.2

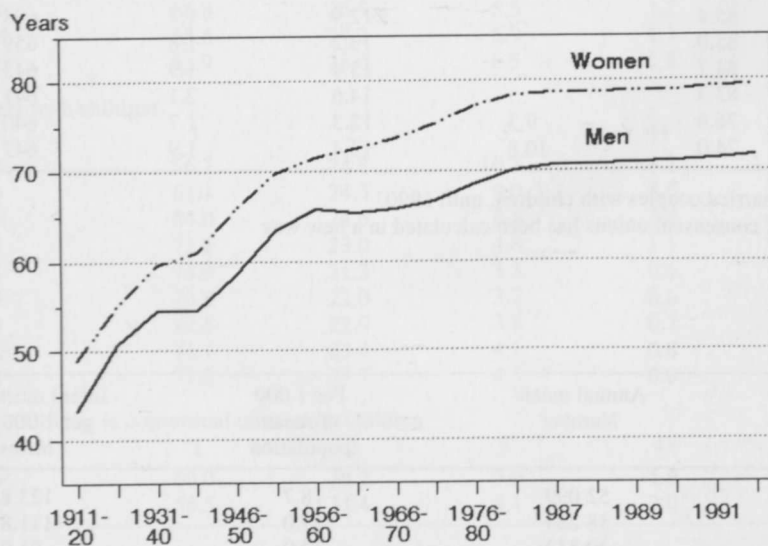
### Mean expectation of life at birth

	Men	Women		Men	Women
1911-20	43.4	49.1	1971-75	66.7	75.2
1921-30	50.7	55.1	1976-80	68.5	77.2
1931-40	54.5	59.6	1981-85	70.1	78.4
1941-45	54.6	61.1	1986	70.5	78.7
1946-50	58.6	65.8	1987	70.7	78.7
1951-55	63.4	69.8	1988	70.7	78.7
1956-60	65.9	71.6	1989	70.9	78.9
1961-65	65.4	72.6	1990	70.9	78.9
1966-70	65.9	73.6	1991	71.3	79.3
			1992	71.7	79.4

<sup>1</sup> Including deaths due to war operations.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding deaths due to war operations.

Figure 4. Mean expectation of life at birth





**Excess of births over deaths**

	Annual mean	Per 1 000 of mean population		Number	Per 1 000 of mean population
1901-10	38 194	13.7	1986	13 497	2.7
1911-20	24 760	8.1	1987	11 878	2.4
1921-30	28 611	8.7	1988	14 253	2.9
1931-40	20 354	5.7	1989	14 238	2.9
1941-50	44 272	10.7	1990	15 491	3.1
1951-60	48 643	11.4	1991	16 101	3.2
1961-70	32 223	7.2	1992*	16 879	3.3
1971-75	16 632	3.6			
1976-80	20 460	4.3			
1981-85	19 569	4.0			

**International migration**

	Emigrants who have obtained a passport	Per 1 000 of mean population		Yearly net migration	Per 1 000 of mean population
1901-10	150 832	5.4	1976-80	- 7 493	-1.6
1911-20	67 346	2.2	1981-85	+ 5 347	1.1
1921-30	58 559	1.8	1986	+ 1 658	0.3
1931-40	8 844	0.2	1987	+ 667	0.1
			1988	+ 1 273	0.3
Yearly net migration			1989	+ 3 845	0.8
			1990	+ 7 081	1.4
1941-50	- 4 100	-1.1	1991	+13 017	2.6
1951-60	- 7 003	-1.5	1992	+ 8 499	1.7
1961-70	-17 763	-3.9			
1971-75	+ 1 936	0.4			

**Internal migration**

	Annual mean <sup>1</sup>	Percent of mean population		Number	Percent of mean population
1901-10	74 784	2.7	1983	196 070	4.0
1911-20	85 111	2.8	1984	189 159	3.9
1921-30	79 248	2.4	1985	198 910	4.1
1931-39	136 470	3.8	1986	186 244	3.8
1941-50	132 778	3.5	1987	201 448	4.1
1951-60	172 098	4.0	1988	213 510	4.3
1961-70	219 330	4.8	1989	208 639	4.2
1971-80	213 569	4.6	1990	193 845	3.9
1981	193 847	4.0	1991	183 479	3.7
1982	190 419	3.9	1992	169 270	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Average in-migration to rural and urban municipalities.

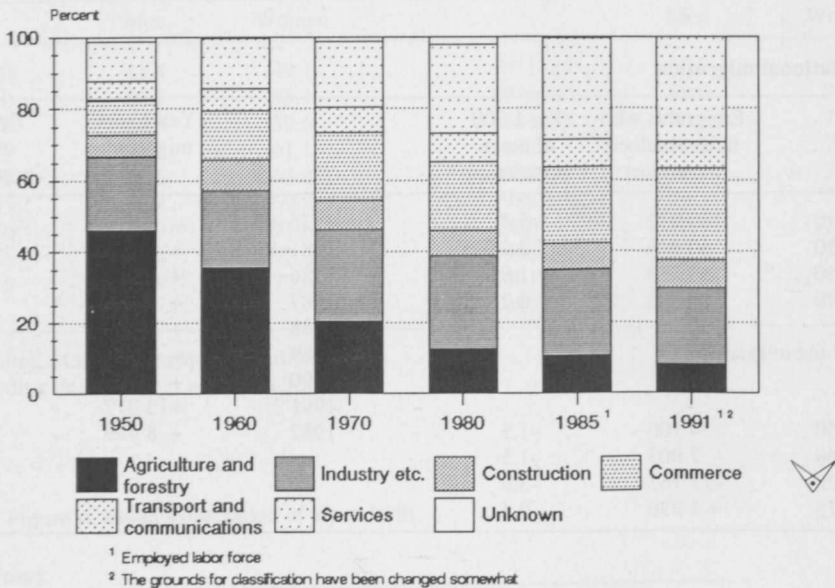
## Economically active population by industry (percent)

	1950	1960	1970	1980	1985 <sup>1</sup>	1991 <sup>1,2</sup>
Agriculture and forestry, hunting and fishing	45.8	35.5	20.3	12.6	10.6	8.4
Industry etc.	20.8	21.6	25.9	26.3	24.3	21.5
Construction	6.3	8.7	8.3	7.1	7.4	7.7
Commerce	9.5	13.6	18.9	19.1	21.3	25.6
Transport and communications	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	7.6	7.5
Services	10.8	14.0	18.1	24.8	28.5	29.3
Unknown	1.4	0.3	1.4	2.2	0.3	0.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Employed labor force

<sup>2</sup> The grounds for classification have been changed in some extent.

Figure 5. Economically active population by industry

Females in labor force<sup>1</sup>

The proportion of females in labor force (percent)		Female labor force as a percentage of female population of 15-74 years	
1960-64	44.0	1960-64	56.2
1965-69	43.3	1965-69	55.1
1970-74	44.7	1970-74	57.9
1975-79	46.3	1975-79	59.9
1980-84	47.3	1980-84	63.0
1985	47.9	1985	64.8
1986	47.6	1986	64.5
1987	47.6	1987	64.1
1988	47.7	1988	64.1
1989	47.6	1989	64.3
1990	47.5	1990	63.9
1991	47.5	1991	63.1

<sup>1</sup> The data for 1981-87 have been corrected to correspond to the data of the revised Labour Force Survey from 1987 on.