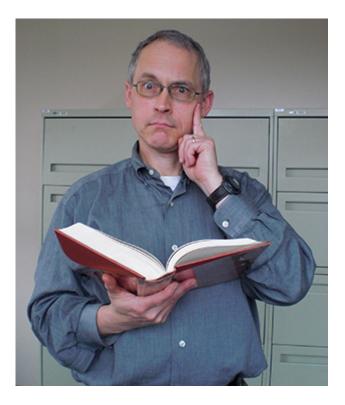




## Word for Word

## -ic or -ical: When Suffixes Are Problematic (Problematical?)



The suffixes *-ic* and *-ical* can be confusing. Do they mean the same thing, or is there a distinction? Unfortunately, the answer is, "It depends."

Both suffixes form adjectives meaning "of or relating to" the root noun.<sup>1,2</sup> In some cases, words ending in *-ic* and *-ical* have the same meaning. For example, *neurologic* is synonymous with *neurological*, *astronomic* with *astronomical*, and *hematologic* with *hematological*. When the two forms have the same meaning, it's important to choose one form and use it consistently throughout your manuscript.

In other cases, similar words ending in *-ic* and *-ical* have distinct meanings. In past *Word for Word* entries, we've described the distinctions between *classic* (typical) and *classical* (pertaining to the arts or humanities),<sup>3</sup> *historic* (important to history) and *historical* (occurring in the past),<sup>4</sup> and *periodic* (occurring at regular intervals) and *periodical* (a newspaper or magazine).<sup>5</sup>

Often, the difference is more subtle. *Merriam-Webster* points out that in some instances, "adjectives formed with *-ical* have a wider... range than corresponding adjectives [formed with] *-ic.*"<sup>2</sup> For example, *physiologic* generally refers to normal—as opposed to pathologic—characteristics, while *physiological* has the broader meaning of "pertaining to physiology."<sup>6</sup>

When you're not certain whether to use the *-ic* or *-ical* form of a word, consult a dictionary. If it's a medical term, it's best to consult a medical dictionary such as *Stedman's* or *Dorland's*. You can also email RML-Help@mdanderson.org or RML-

Editing@mdanderson.org and ask for your question about word usage to be directed to the on-call editor.

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