# RELATION OF PUPIL PROGRESS TO TYPES OF REPORTS

bу

William S. Sledge

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in the Department of Education

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Lubert Haynes Major

Minor

\_Chairman of

Graduate Committee

KAKIO KA

This thesis is dedicated to a friend of the writer, Margurite Clark Moye, Snow Hill, North Carolina

#### PREFACE

This thesis is offered to the educational public in the hope that it may contribute something to the cause of a better type of pupil report card sent to parents.

To mention all who have helped with this study is quite impossible. Acknowledgments are due Principal J. W. Gaddy and Superintendent R. B. Griffin of Roxboro for almost complete freedom in the handling of classes in Roxboro high school. Without this cooperation this study would have been impossible.

Professors E. L. Henderson and Hubert C. Haynes, of East Carolina Teachers College, have given invaluable suggestions and guidance during this study.

Acknowledgments are also due my colleagues and student readers for their enthusiastic cooperation, especially to Mr. Robert Littrell and Mr. Jack Humphrey, who as proof readers, helped in the composition.

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#### CHAPTER I

## RELATION OF PUPIL PROGRESS TO TYPES OF REPORTS

#### INTRODUCTION

#### PURPOSE OF STUDY

The purpose of this study is to determine the relation of the PROGRESS REPORT CARD and the TRADITIONAL REPORT CARD to the progress of the pupils.

#### NATURE OF STUDY

This investigation was limited to nine groups of pupils ranging in number from 35 to 43 pupils in each. For three consecutive years two seventh grades and one sixth grade were included in this study. Two types of report cards were given these grades. One grade was given the "Traditional Report Card" and two grades were given the "Progress Report Card" each year and they were alternated each of the three years. The grades, the type of report cards associated with each, and an explanation of the numbers referring to each are listed

nere:

6-1	-	~	-		-	"Traditional Report Card"						
6-2	-		-		-	"Progress Report Card"						
6-3	-	-	-	-		"Progress Report Card"						
7A1		-	-	-	-	"Progress Report Card"						
7A2	-	-	-	-	-	"Progress Report Card"						
<b>7</b> A3	-	-	-	-	-	"Progress Report Card"						
7B1	<u>:</u>	-	_	-		"Progress Report Card"						
7B2	-	-	-	-	_	"Traditional Report Card"						
7B3	-	-	_	_		"Traditional Report Card"						

The 6 and 7 represent the sixth and seventh grade. 1, 2, and 3 represent the first, second, and third years of this study. The A and B are used to distinguish sections of the seventh grade. These groups are listed here by years and are associated with the report card used with each group during the three years.

The First Year, 1937-38, these Groups were used: (Diagram 1, CHAPTER II)

```
6-1 - - - "Traditional Report Card"
```

7Al - - - "Progress Report Card"

7Bl - - - "Progress Report Card"

The Second Year, 1938-39, these Groups were used: (Diagram II, CHAPTER III)

6-2 - - - "Progress Report Card"

7A2 - - - "Progress Report Card"

7B2 - - - "Traditional Report Card"

The Third Year, 1939-40, these Groups were used: (Diagram III, CHAPTER IV)

6-3 - - - "Progress Report Card"

7A3 - - - "Progress Report Card"

7B3 - - - "Traditional Report Card"

In the duration of this study three groups, 6-1, 7B2, and 7B3 were given the "Traditional Report Card" while six groups, 6-2, 6-3, 7A1, 7A2, 7A3, and 7B1 were given the "Progress Report Card". To determine what relation there was between the "progress" of the pupils and the type of report used, the achievement of the students is measured at the beginning and end of each year by different forms of the Metropolitan Achievement Test. The difference between these two achievements is referred to as "progress." The "progress" that the pupils made using each type of report card will determine the relation of the "Progress Report Card" and the "Traditional Report Card" to the "progress" of the pupils.

This study was made in the Roxboro high school building where three grammar grades were accommodated because of lack of space in the graded schools. There were two seventh grades and one sixth grade in the high school building included in this study. Each year the two seventh grades were promoted to high school and the sixth grade was promoted to the seventh grade. A new seventh and a new sixth grade came in each year from other graded schools in Roxboro. Only two groups of pupils,

and 6-2, were the same groups of pupils given both types freport cards. Constant elements of all groups throughout study are shown in CHAPTER VI.

The groups studied were not selected on the basis of IQ's, the IQ's of each group were considered in comparing the \*Progress Report Card" with the "Traditional Report Card" in each year of the study and in the three years a summary of the study was made.

#### IMPORTANCE OF THE STUDY

School examination have long been used for administrative purposes. It is probably true that the administrative use of tests still comprises the major emphasis placed on school tests. The marks are used as a basis for promotion and for rating the teachers. The viewpoint toward tests in the past was entirely in accord with and probably an outgrowth of the graded school organization, the sectioning of the curriculum into years or semesters, and the theory that justified promotional and failures.

Today educational theory is tending strongly away from the traditional point of view. Some school systems are doing away with "Grades" altogether and are basing the pupil's progress on what he has accomplished rather than whether he has mastered an arbitrary percentage of the work required of a given grade. Although tests are still generally used chiefly for administrative purposes, there is a marked tendency to use the data also to

analysis of individual achievement as a basis for remedial ark and the determining of supervisory needs of teachers. This tendency is the result of changes in general educational theory. It is not a characteristic of the education measurements movement itself. There are many educators who believe that marking as now carried on has no place in our educational system. "To mark or not to mark" is clearly a main issue of the two educational theories discussed in this chapter.

In order to show that the progress of the pupil is becoming more important than the marks he makes, the writer cites recent trends in the development of report cards. Lee, in his Guide to Measurement in Secondary Schools says: "the marking system is under close scrutiny by many secondary schools. Many teachers use the club of marking to force studying instead of providing stimulating learning experiences which challenge the pupil. immediate abolition of marks would probably leave both pupils and teachers confused, but it is possible gradually to lessen the importance of marks. This elimination of marks should be begun in the elementary schools and this carried into the secondary schools. In many elementary schools marks are no longer used. With the result that the attention of teachers is focused upon the improvement of children rather than upon assigning marks for their work."

For a fuller discussion of the importance of this problem see Orleans, Jacob S., Measurements in Education, 1937, p. 123.

The reliability and validity of marks long have been stiened. There have been numerous suggestions for improvement.

The seem to be several plans followed at the present time. In the schools the emphasis on marks is being decreased gradually, it is a system can be decreased from year to year, and the stacher can be trained to substitute worth-while and interesting tearning experiences to challenge the students. Another plan involves writing the parent a short note describing the work and sijustment of the student in school. This plan is being followed with considerable success in the Washington junior high school in though Beach, in the junior high schools of Burbank, California, and in numerous other schools. A third plan is to improve the reliability of the traditional system of marking. \*\*2\*

Each plan requires a different approach. The emphasis of this study involves writing the parents a note describing the work and adjustment of the student in school.

<sup>2.</sup> D. Appleton-Century Company, Inc., N. Y.; 1939; p. 226.

#### TYPES OF REPORT CARDS

Two forms of the "Progress Report Card" and two forms of the "Traditional Report Card" are given to illustrate each type. The first form in each was used in this study. Other forms of the "Progress Report Cards" are found in the appendix of this thesis. The following are copies of report cards of the pupils used in this study.

A Record of the Growth

(Pupil)

19			19	

Teacher's Signature (Teacher)

#### PROGRESS REPORT CARD

3175	Course
Period	Date

#### COURSE CONTENT

In the study of <u>Moby Dick</u>, the aims were: to acquaint student with a great sea story; to develop an appreciation for stories of adventure; and to further interest in reading movels in relation to this story.

The unit on letter writing had as its purposes: to familiarize the student with the most important types of letters; and to direct the student in the writing of more effective letters of the various types.

#### PUPIL DEVELOPMENT AND ACHIEVEMENT

Her work has been passing but she is capable of better sork. I like X and believe that when she once decides to show that she can do, there will be no holding her back. At present her interest lies elsewhere than in establishing for herself fine background of knowledge. She needs to develop better truly habits. Her work on letter writing was commendable.

At present her attitude and conduct are far from what they should be.

SIGNED	)	Teacher	>
--------	---	---------	---

#### OPPORTUNITY FOR PARENT COMMENT

Please give any information concerning pupil's progress, lack of progress, personality, study habits, physical condition, attitude, or any other factor which may be helpful to the teacher.

I heartily agree with you in your remarks. I have tried so much to show her the value of her establishing this background of knowledge. I think she will do better in the future.

SIGNED	<parent></parent>
CT 011777	1 62 611 6/

#### OPPORTUNITY FOR PUPIL COMMENT

Please give any information about your own progress, difficulties, need of help, or suggestions for improving the course which may be helpful to the teacher.

Not too much literature, but more grammar and spelling classes.

SIGNED	<pupil></pupil>
--------	-----------------

# PROGRESS REPORT CARD (Back Side)

P	r	om	0	t	9	d				

## ATTENDANCE RECORD

		lst.		nd.		rd.		4th.
	Two	months	Two	Months	Two	Months	Two	Months
Times Absent								
Times Tardy								

This "Progress Report Card" gave the teacher, parent, and pupil an opportunity to make comments. A report as FORM I, was given in each subject by the subject-teacher, where work was departmental. This report was filed, when returned, in the classroom where the pupil, parents, or teacher might have access to it.

#### FORM II

## 

	A Record	of the Growth	
oí_		(Pupil)	-
	in Grade	(Grade)	
	•	,	

19

19

Teacher's Signature (Teacher)

First record end of second month

X is very interested in sports. She cooperates with her playmates and is liked by them. She is quieter in the classroom than outside. Her work in percentage has not been entirely satisfactory. Reading seems to be her strong point and I commend her for it. Her work is not average or her very best. Encourage her to do her best work.

Second record end of fourth month

X has fallen down slightly in the amount of reading done for this period. I can see some improvement in arithmetic. She is a hard worker in school and has a splendid attitude about everything she does. Her papers could be neater. I had to correct her once for eating in school. Help and encourage X to do a satisfactory job this period.

Third record end of sixth month

X is interested in almost everything we take up in class. She seems to lack energy for the things she should and wants to do. See that she gets enough sleep. She has done a fine job in her arithmetic and quadralaterals. Her spelling is improving. She lacks initiative but does well what is assigned her. Her conduct was not entirely good this period.

Fourth record end of eighth month

X is very quiet. She seldom ever makes a contribution voluntarily. Whe works very steadily and does what is assigned. She does little on her own initiative. She has improved much in the amount of pleasure reading she does. Her scores on the standard tests are not very high but I think that is partly due to the fact that she has not taken many tests like that. I think summer school should make it possible for her to go on to  $\underline{x}$  grade.

FORM II (Continued)

(Back Side)

#### ATTENDANCE RECORD

	lst.	2nd.	3rd.	4th.
	Two Months	Two Months	Two Months	Two Months
			N N	
Times Absent	2			
			,	
Times Tardy			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
•				

PARENT'S SIGNATURE				
First two months		-	ta	
Second two months	Milyaning and millioning continued in 1840 the same			
Third two months				
Fourth two months				

Form II was set up to be used in schools organized on the grade plan rather than on the departmental plan.

This form was not used in the Roxboro high school because departmental work was done there.

TRADITIONAL REPORT CARD
FORM I

Name	-	-				<b>C</b> 2-16-7-7-16-1-1-2-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-		
						-		
Six weeks period	11	2	_3	Exam.	Total	1	2	etc.
English	l_c_	В.	B-	C	B			
Mathematics	В	В	В_	Α-	В			
Science	B_	В	В	В	В			
Ind. Arts	C	В	В.	В	В			
Art	A	A	_A_	A	Α			
Music	A	A	A	Α	A			
Phy. Ed.	L <sub>A</sub>	_A	_A	A	A			
Geography	B	C_	С	C	С			
,								
Days absent	1	2	0		3			
Days tardy	0	1	2		3			
Attitude		A	A		A			

(School Unit)
\School \
ATTITUDECooperation with teacher and fellow
student; industrious; respect for school property.  Explanation of Marks
AExcellent90-100
BGood80-90
CFair70-80
FFailure
To Parents:
Please examine the reverse side of this report
carefully noting the pupil's progress and standing.
Earnest cooperation on your part is desired that
we may do the best for this pupil.
Principal Superintendent
PARENT'S SIGNATURE
2nd 6 weeks
CLU O WOOLD

⟨Back Side⟩

FORM II
TRADITIONAL REPORT CARD

NAME	and the second			den de de la companya de la company	proceedings				
ADDRESS_			-		annone description by a series and				
Months		2	3	4	Exam.	Sem.	1	2	etc.
English	5	4	4	3	4	4			
History	5	5	5	5	5	5			-
Arith.	3	4.	3	2	1	3		<u></u>	
Phy. Ed.	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Music	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Art	1	1	1	1	1	1		<u> </u>	
Geog.	2	2	3	4	5	3	<u> </u>		
Ind. Art		\$ A							
Health									
Science	-								
									-
Conduct	1	2	2	2		2			
Tardy	1	0	0	0	,	1			
Absent	6	0	0	11		7			

10.4	RM II (Continued)	
	⟨Back Side⟩	
· . ·	(School Unit)	

Conduct -- Cooperation with teachers and fellow students.

(School)

## Explanation of Marks

- 1----95-100
- 2---88-94
- 3----85-87
- 4----78-84 .
- 5----70-77
- 6----Failure

## To Parents:

Please examine this report carefully.

Earnest cooperation on your part is desired that we may do the best for this pupil.

I	Pr	incipal		 	up'	t.	
		PARENT 'S	SIGNATURE				
•							

		106		
5				
7	7		 	
/	1		 	

#### SOURCE OF DATA

The data used in this study were secured from the Metropolitan Achievement Test which was given by the writer, from records in the principal's office, from the help of Miss Lucille Clark and Miss Margaret Harkrader in keeping records of students in the writer's department, and from records he recorded during the three years of the study.

#### RELATED STUDIES

M. R. Trabue Compiled a graphic chart for representing educational achievement scores.<sup>3</sup> Through the research division of the National Education Association, or through the library of East Carolina Teachers College the writer was unable to find any record of a study of this nature.

The "Progress Report Card," FORM I, used in this study was used first in 1938 by Mr. Vester Mulholland, principal, Greenville high school, and his teachers. FORM II, was used first in 1938 by Miss Grances Wahl, principal, Training School, East Carolina Teachers College, and her teachers.

The "Traditional Report Card," FORM I, was used in Roxboro high school. FORM II, was taken from a collection made by the National Education Association. They are similar to the North

<sup>3. &</sup>quot;A Graphic Chart for Representing Educational Achievement Scores," Journal of Educational Research, 9, Vol. 5 (May,

Carolina, state adopted, report card.

The research division of the National Education Association has no record of these "Progress Report Cards" and made a study in 1938 of report cards used in towns of 15,000 population or over in the United States.4

<sup>4.</sup> This information was made available through a letter to the writer, August 10, 1939.

#### CHAPTER II

MEDIAN OF INTELLIGENCE QUOTIENTS, ACHIEVEMENT, AND PROGRESS FOR THREE GROUPS OF STUDENTS THE FIRST YEAR OF THIS STUDY, 1937-38

This chapter presents data relating to three groups of students. Group one will be referred to as 6-1, 1937-38. This group was given the "Traditional Report Card." Group two will be referred to as 7Al, 1937-38. This group was given the "Progress Report Card." Group three will be referred to as 7Bl, 1937-38. This group was also given the "Progress Report Card."

Diagram of the Three Groups, 1937-38

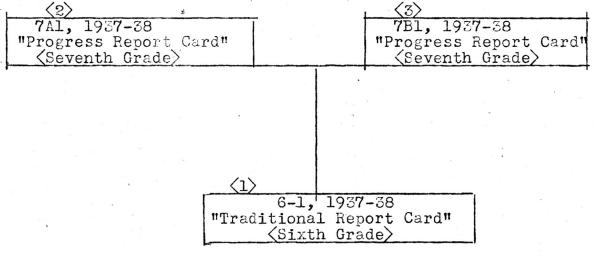


Diagram I

TABLE I

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress for the Group using the "Traditional Report Card," 6-1, 1937-38

Group (1) IQ's Achieve. Names Achieve. Progress (April 15, (by (April 25, Years & Nos. 1938> 1937> Months> 1 115 7.4 6.6 0.8 112 2 6.5 7.2 0.7 3 107 6.3 7.2 0.9 4 110 6.1 7.2 1.1 5 116 6.1 7.2 1.1 106 6 6.1 7.1 1.0 121 7 6.1 7.0 0.9 8 131 6.1 0.7 6.8 99 9 6.0 6.7 0.7 114 10 6.0 6.5 0.5 112 11 5.7 6.4 0.7 92 12 5.5 6.3 0.8 118 13 5.4 6.2 0.8 109 14 5.2 6.2 1.0 98 15 5.5 6.1 0.6 103 16 5.5 6.1 0.6 110 17 5.5 6.0 0.5 115 18 5.3 0.7 6.0 94 19 5.1 5.9 0.8 103 20 4.8 5.9 1.1 115 21 4.8 5.9 1.1 4.7 85 5.9 22 90 23 4.7 5.8 1.1 104 24 4.6 5.8 1.2 103 25 4.6 5.8 1.2 90 4.6 26 5.8 87 27 4.6 5.8 1.2 1.2 79 5.7 28 4.5 95 29 4.5 5.7 83 30 5.6 1.2 4.4 89 31 4.3 5.5 1.2 72 32 4.3 5.4 1.1 5.3 90 33 4.3 1.0 82 4.3 5.3 1.0 34 102 4.3 0.9 35 5.2 78 4.3 0.9 36 5.2 75 37 4.3 5.2 0.9 85 0.8 38 4.3 5.1 72 4.3 4.6 0.4 39 93 40 tion 100

These data in TABLE I were taken from the results of the Actropolitan Achievement Test. Form "E" was given April 15, 1937, Form "B" was given April 25, 1938. The difference betreen these two Achievements gave the "progress" of the pupils in years and months. 5

There were forty pupils in this group. Their IQ's ranged from 131 to 72. The Achievement at the beginning of the year ranged from 6 years-6 months <6.6> to 4 years-1 month <4.1>.

The Achievement at the end of the year ranged from 7 years-4 months <7.4> to 4 years-3 months <4.3>. The progress of the group ranged from 1 year-2 months <1.2> to 4 months <0.4>.

The median IQ for the group was 100. The median Achievement at the beginning of the year was 4 years-8 months  $\langle 4.8 \rangle$ . The median Achievement at the end of the year was 5 years-9 months  $\langle 5.9 \rangle$ . The median progress of 6-1 for 1937-38 was 1 year-1 month  $\langle 1.1 \rangle$ .

Direction Sheet Metropolitan Achievement Test for Intermediate Grades.

TABLE II

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress for the Group using the "Progress Report Card," 7A1, 1937-38

Group (2) Ins Achieve. Names Achieve. Progress <br/>by (April 15, (April 22, Years & Nos. 1937> 1938> Months 7.2 7.1 139 . 1 9.4 2.2 136 2 9.1 2.0 3 130 7.0 8.8 1.8 4 8.3 7.0 101 1.3 5 8.2 108 6.8 1.4 108 6 6.8 8.2 1.4 7 6.7 8.2 1.5 108 8 8.2 1.5 102 6.7 . 9 . 10 8.1 102 6.7 1.4 106 6.7 8.0 1.3 11 6.6 8.0 117 7.9 115 12 6.6 1.1 108 13 6.5 7.9 1.0 121 14 6.5 7.7 1.2 7.7 105 15 6.4. 1.3 117 7.7 1.3 16 6.4 7.7 1.3 114 17 6.4 121 18 6.4 7.7 114 19 6.3 7.7 1.4 95 20 6.2 7.7 1.3 102 7.6 21 6.2 1.2 6.1 113 22 7.6 1.1 7.6 106 23 6.1 1.1 7.3 1.3 101 24 6.0 7.3 7.3 25 6.0 1.3 94 95 26 6.0 1.3 7.2 75 1.3 27 5.9 7.2 5.8 90 28 7.2 1.3 103 29 5.7 98 30 5.7 7.2 1.3 7.1 1.5 100 31 5.6 7.1 32 5.5 83 1.6 7.0 5.4 1.6 85 33 34 5.2 7.0 1.4 85 7.0 1.6 97 35 5.4 103 6.8 2.0 4.8 36 Median

These data in TABLE II were taken from the Metropolitan Achievement Test. Form "E" was given in April 15, 1937. Form "C" was given in April 22, 1938.

There were 36 pupils in this group. Their IQ's ranged from 139 to 85. The Achievement at the beginning of the year ranged from 7 years-2 months (7.2) to 4 years-8 months (4.8). The Achievement at the end of the year ranged from 9 years-4 months (9.4) to 6 years-8 months (6.8). The progress of this group ranged from 2 years-2 months (2.2) to 1 year-0 months (1.0).

The median IQ for this group was 106. The median Achievement April 15, 1937 was 6 years-3 months <6.3>. The median Achievement April 22, 1938 was 7 years-7 months <7.7>. The median progress of 7Al, 1937-38, was 1 year-4 months <1.4>.

## TABLE III

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress for the Group using the "Progress Report Card," 7Bl, 1937-38

			Group	<b>(3)</b>		
I		Names <by Nos.&gt;</by 	Achieve. <april 15,<br="">1937&gt;</april>	Achieve. <april 25,<br="">1938&gt;</april>	Progress (Years & Months)	
	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	12345678901234567890123222222223333333334456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123	87.77777777777777777777777777777777777	11.99.11.78698555332208655531109684421099988666093	3.4.5.3.3.4.2.6.6.3.3.3.1.2.1.1.0.8.7.8.6.5.5.5.4.1.2.0.0.8.8.8.7.8.9.8.7.0.2.6.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1	

These data in TABLE III were taken from Form "E" and Form "A" of the Metropolitan Achievement Test.

There was 43 pupils in this group. Their IQ's ranged from 131 to 72. The Achievement on April 15, 1937 ranged from 8 years-0 months <8.0> to 4 years-7 months <4.7>. The Achievement on April 25, 1938 ranged from 11 years-9 months <11.9> to 5 years-9 months <5.9>. The progress ranged from 3 years-9 months <3.9> to 0 years-8 months <0.8>.

The median IQ of this group was 96. The median Achievement on April 15, 1937 was 6 years-7 months  $\langle 6.7 \rangle$ . The median Achievement on April 25, 1938 was 8 years-3 months  $\langle 8.3 \rangle$ . The median progress of 7Bl was 1 year-6 months  $\langle 1.6 \rangle$ .

#### SUMMARY

The median IQ's using the "Progress Report Card" in 7Al and 7Bl were 106 and 96. The median progress was 1 year-4 months  $\langle 1.4 \rangle$  in 7Al and 1 year-6 months  $\langle 1.6 \rangle$  in 7Bl.

The median IQ using the "Traditional Report Card" in 6-1 was 100. The median progress was 1 year-1 month <1.1>.

The median IQ in 6-1, the "Traditional Report Card," was less than 106 in 7Al and more than 96 in 7Bl. The median progress in 6-1 was 3 months <0.3 less than in 7Al and 5 months <0.5 less than in 7Bl. More progress was made in the groups using the "Progress Report Card."

#### CHAPTER III

MEDIAN OF INTELLIGENCE QUOTIENTS, ACHIEVEMENT, AND PROGRESS FOR THREE GROUPS OF STUDENTS THE FIRST YEAR OF THIS STUDY, 1938-39

This chapter presents data relating to three groups. Group one will be referred to as 6-2, 1938-39. This group was given the "Progress Report Card." Group two will be referred to as 7A2, 1938-39. This was the group referred to in CHAPTER II, as 6-1, 1937-38, using the "Traditional Report Card." During this year of the study 7A2 was given the "Progress Report Card." Group three will be referred to as 7B2, 1938-39. This group was given the "Traditional Report Card."

Diagram of the Three Groups, 1938-39

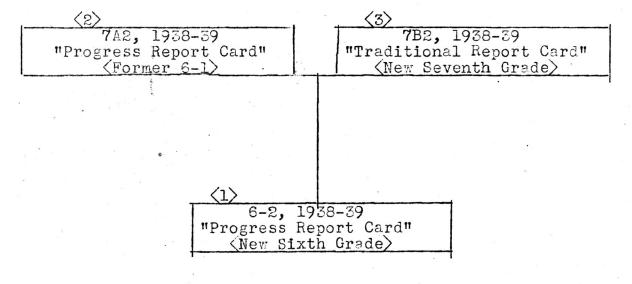


Diagram II

TABLE IV

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress for the Group using the "Progress Report Card," 6-2, 1938-39

			Group <	(1)	
	IQ's	Names <by Nos.&gt;</by 	Achievo. <april 15,<br="">1938&gt;</april>	Achieve. <april 25,<br="">1939&gt;</april>	Progress <years &<br="">Months&gt;</years>
Median	114 140 113 114 101 119 96 103 89 116 104 99 95 116 99 116 99 110 109 109 110 109 109 110 109 109	. 1 23 45 6 7 8 9 0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 1 2 3 1 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	992211111117545555318866444433333333331 66666666665555555555555444444444444444	8.888887.6652222211100877644422220087777777777776666666666666555555555555	1.8 1.6 2.0 1.9 2.0 1.5 0.5 1.4 1.1 1.1 1.5 1.6 1.5 1.6 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.7 1.7 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4
meulan	98		5.5	6.8	1.3

These data in TABLE IV were taken from the Metropolitan Achievement Test. The Achievement on April 15, 1938 was taken from Form "B" and on April 25, 1939 was taken from Form "C:".

The Achievement on April 15, 1938 ranged from 6 years-9 months

(6.9) to 4 years-1 months (4.1). The Achievement April 25, 1939 ranged from 8 years-7 months (8.7) to 5 years-7 months (5.7).

The range of progress was from 2 years-0 months (2.0) to 0 years-5 months (0.5). The IQ's ranged from 140 to 74.

The median IQ of this group was 98. The median Achievement April 15, 1938 was 5 years-5 months (5.5), while on April 25, 1939 it was 6 years-8 months (6.8). The median progress of group 6-2, was 1 year-3 months (1.3).

TABLE V

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress for the Group using the "Progress Report Card," 7A2, 1938-39

			Group (2)	> (Group 1 in	n Chapter II>
	<u> T</u> Q's	Names (by Nos.)	Achieve. <april 15,<br="">1938&gt;</april>	Achieve. <april 25,<br="">1939&gt;</april>	Progress Years & Months>
Median	115 112 107 116 106 121 118 109 112 118 109 119 118 109 103 115 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 1 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	7.2221087543221100999998888877654322216397777776666666666666655555555555555555	1099999999888888888888887777777777777777	3.1 2.7 2.3 2.1 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2

These data in TABLE V were taken from the Metropolitan Achievement Test. Form "B" was given April 15, 1938 and Form "E" April 25, 1939. The Achievement April 15, 1938 ranged from 7 years-4 months (7.4) to 4 years-9 months (4.9). The Achievement April 25, 1939 ranged from 10 years-5 months (10.5) to 6 years-1 month (6.1). The progress ranged from 3 years-0 months (3.0) to 1 year-6 months (1.6). The IQ's ranged from 131 to 72.

The median IQ was 100. The median Achievement April 15, 1938 is 5 years-9 months  $\langle 5.9 \rangle$  and April 25, 1939 was 7 years-9 months  $\langle 7.9 \rangle$ . The median progress of 7A2 for 1938-39 was 2 years-0 months  $\langle 2.0 \rangle$ .

TABLE VI

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress for the Group using the "Traditional Report Card," 7B2, 1938-39

IQ's	Names <by Nos.&gt;</by 	Achieve. Form "D" <april 15,="" 1938=""></april>	Achieve. Form "B" <a href="#">April 25, 1939&gt;</a>	Progress . (Years & Months)	,
147 117 114 129 128 132 115 114 121 117 102 100 108 110 118 113 96 123 124 107 118 107 106 106 100 98 116 101 97 93 111 95 80 62 84	1 23 45 67 89 10 112 13 14 115 167 189 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36	87777777777777777777777666666666666666	10.09.99.8665.66665.422229999866666655.55433077.77.77.77.77.77.77.77.77.77.77.77.77.	2.0 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1	

These data in TABLE VI were taken from Form "D" by the Metropolitan Achievement Test. The Achievement in Form "D" ranged from 8 years-0 months (8.0) to 6 years-0 months (6.0). The Achievement of Form "B" ranged from 10 years-0 months (10.0) to 6 years-7 months (6.7). The progress ranged from 2 years-0 months (2.0) to 0 years-7 months (0.7). The IQ's ranged from 147 to 62.

The median IQ was 109. The median Achievement in Form "D" was 6 years-8 months (6.8), and in Form "B" was 7 years-9 months (7.9). The median progress of 7B2, 1938-39 was 1 year-1 month (1.1).

#### SUMMARY

The median IQ in group 7B2 was 109. This group was given the "Traditional Report Card." The median IQ in group 6-2 was 98. In group 7A2 the median IQ was 100. Groups 6-2 and 7A2 were given the "Progress Report Card." The median IQ in 7B2 using the "Traditional Report Card" was 11 points higher than in 6-2 and 9 points higher than in 7A2 using the "Progress Report Card."

The median progress in group 6-2 was 1 year-3 months (1.3) using the "Progress Report Card." The Median Progress in group 7A2 was 2 years-0 months (2.0) using the "Progress Report Card." (Note: this was the former 6-1, 1937-38)

in CHAPTER II, TABLE I, and made 1 year-1 month (1.1) progress using the "Traditional Report Card." The median progress in group 7B2 was 1 year-1 month (1.1) using the "Traditional Report Card." There was a median difference in 6-2 of 2 months (0.2) progress over 7B2. The median difference of progress in 7A2 over 7B2 was 9 months (0.9). 7B2 using the "Traditional Report Card" and having a higher IQ made less progress than the groups using the "Progress Report Card." The groups using the "Progress Report Card." The groups

#### CHAPTER IV

MEDIAN OF INTELLIGENCE QUOTIENTS, ACHIEVEMENT, AND PROGRESS FOR THREE GROUPS, OF STUDENTS THE THIRD YEAR OF THIS STUDY, 1939-40

All data in this chapter were taken from different forms of the Metropolitan Achievement Test for intermediate grades. Three groups are presented. Group one was given the "Progress Report Card" and will be referred to as 6-3, 1939-40. Group two was given the "Traditional Report Card" and will be referred to as 7B3, 1939-40. (Note: 7B3, 1939-40 is the former 6-2 referred to in CHAPTER III, TABLE IV.) Group three was given the "Progress Report Card" and will be referred to as 7B3, 1939-40.

Diagram of the Three Groups, 1939-40

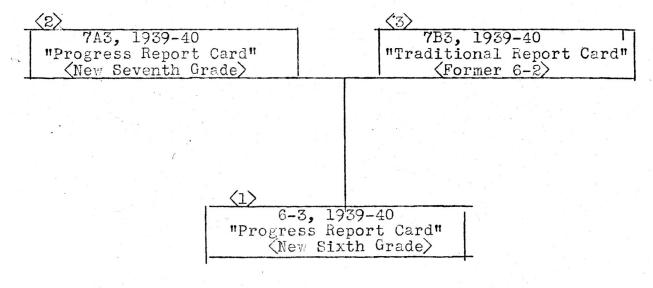


Diagram III

TABLE VII

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress for the Group using the "Progress Report Card," 6-3, 1939-40

Group  $\langle 1 \rangle$ 

	IQ's	Names <by Nos.&gt;</by 	Achieve. <april 15,<br="">1939&gt;</april>	Achieve. <april 25,<br="">1940&gt;</april>	Progress (Years & Months)	
Median	115 110 107 110 116 120 118 103 112 118 103 101 103 110 115 90 86 90 87 101 985 91 90 85 91 93 105	123456789012345678901234567890123345678	7.4.4.3.2.1.1.1.1.1.9.9.8.7.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.4.4.4.4.4.2.2.2.1.0.9.4.4.4.3.1.9.5.7.7.7.7.7.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6	8.99 8.99 8.88 8.76 8.44 4.11 8.11 8.11 8.11 8.11 8.11 8.11	1.3 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.7 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7	

These data in TABLE VII were secured from Form "E"

and Form "C". The Achievement April 15, 1939 ranged from

years-6 months <7.6> to 4 years-9 months <4.9>. The Achievement April 25, 1940 ranged from 8 years-9 months <8.9> to 7

years-3 months <7.3>. The progress ranged from 2 years-4 months

(2.4> to 1 year-3 months <1.3>. The IQ's ranged from 130 to

The median IQ was 105. The median Achievement April 15, 1939 was 6 years-5 months (6.5) and on April 25, 1940 was 8 years-1 month (8.1). The median progress of 6-3 was 1 year-6 months (1.6) using the "Progress Report Cari."

TABLE VIII

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress for the Group using the "Progress Report Card," 7A3, 1939-40

			Group <2>		
	<u>រ</u> ល្្ <b>រ</b> ន	Names <by Nos.&gt;</by 	Achieve. <april 15,<br="">1939&gt;</april>	Achieve. {April 25, 1940}	Progress <years &<br="">Months&gt;</years>
Med	114 120 115 116 109 102 110 100 125 110 105 100 98 95 92 100 93 99 101 98 99 101 108 98 100 98 99 101 108 98 100 97 99 101 108 108 108 109 108 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109	. 1 23 4 56 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 18 19 20 12 22 22 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 31 32 33 34 35 36 36 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37	8.100654443332222111998887766555544 7.1006544433322221119988877666666666666666666666666666666	99999888888888888888888888888888888888	1.3 1.4 1.4 1.1 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.1 1.1 1.0 0.9 0.9 0.9 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.1 1.1

There were 35 pupils in this group. The IQ ranged from 125 to 86. The Achievement April 15, 1939 ranged from 8 years-2 months (8.2) to 7 years-1 month (7.1). The Achievement April 25, 1940 ranged from 9 years-5 months (9.5) to 7 years-0 months (7.0). The progress ranged from 1 year-5 months (1.5) to 0 years-C months (0.6).

The median IQ was 100. The median Achievement at the beginning of the year was 7 years-1 month <7.1> and at the end of the year 8 years-4 months <8.4>. The difference between these two Achievements gave a progress of 1 year-3 months <1.3> using the "Progress Report Card."

# CHAPTER V

INTELLIGENCE QUOTIENTS, AND PROGRESS OF THE UPPER AND LOWER QUARTILES FOR NINE GROUPS OF PUPILS DURING THE THREE YEARS OF THIS STUDY

This chapter presents data relating to the upper quartiles and lower quartiles of the groups studied in CHAPTERS II, III, and IV. The \langle 1 \rangle IQ's, \langle 2 \rangle number of pupils, \langle 3 \rangle achievements at the beginning of the year, \langle 4 \rangle achievements at the end of the year, and \langle 5 \rangle progress of each pupil were given. The median for each of these in both quartiles were shown.

TABLE X

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the upper quartile for the Group using the "Traditional Report Card;" 6-1, 1937-38

	\	roup (1)	CHAPTER II>		· s wî
	IQ†s	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
	115 112 107 110 116 106 121 131	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	6.6 6.5 6.3 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.1	7.4 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.1 7.0 6.8	0.8 0.7 0.9 1.1 1.1 0.0
Median	99 114 113	10	6.0 6.0 6.2	6.7 6.5 7.0	0.7 0.5 0.8

TABLE XII

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the upper quartile for the Group using the "Progress Report Card," 7A1, 1937-38

⟨Group ⟨2⟩ CHAPTER II⟩								
/	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievment	Progress			
enging (Serial Annual Contacts and Alligation (Alligation (Alligation (Alligation))) and the second and the sec	-							
	7.70	-	<b>N</b> 6					
•	139	1	7.2	9.4	2.2			
	136	2	7.1	9.1	2.0			
	130	3	7.0	8.8	1.8			
	101	4	7.0	8.3	1.3			
	108	5	6.8	8.2	1.4			
	108	6	6.8	8.2	1.4			
	108	7	6.7	8.2	1.5			
	112	8	6.7	8.2	1.5			
	102	9	6.7	8.1	1.4			
Median	105		6.9	8.5	1.6			

# TABLE XIII

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the lower quartile for the Group using the "Progress Report Card," 7Al, 1937-38

⟨Group ⟨2⟩ CHAPTER II⟩								
	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress			
	90	28	5.8	7.2	1.4			
	103	29	5.7	7.2	1.3			
	98	30	5.7	7.2	1.3			
	100	31	5.6	7.1	1.5			
	83	32	5.5	7.1	1.6			
	85	33	5•4	7.0	1.6			
	85	34	5•2	7.0	1.4			
	97	35	5•4	7.0	1.6			
Median	103 94	36	4.8 5.4	6.8 7.0	2.0			

The upper quartile shown in TABLE XII gave a median IQ of 105 and a median progress of 1 year-6 months (1.6). The lower quartile, TABLE XIII, gave a median IQ of 94 and a median progress of 1 year-4 months (1.4). The upper quartile with a median IQ 11 points higher than the lower quartile made 0 years-2 months (0.2) more progress.

TABLE XIV

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the upper quartile for the Group using the "Progress Report Card," 7B1, 1937-38

with an All Prints of the Control of		(Group	<3> CHAPTER I	I	
KANDELLANDE TOTE LICENSE AND STRUCTURE OF THE STRUCTURE O	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
	770	7	0.0	37.0	7.0
	110	Ţ	8.0	11.9	3.9
	116	2	7.6	11.9	4.3
	107	3	7.5	11.9	4.5
	131	4	7.4	11.9	4.5
	121	5	7.4	11.7	4.3
	106	6	7.4	11.7	4.3
	99	7	7.4	10.8	3.4
	114	8	7.3	10.6	3.2
	118	9	7.3	9.9	2.6
	109	10	7.2	9.8	2.6
	103	11	7.2	9.5	2.3
Median	112		. 7.3	11.1	3.8

# TABLE XVI

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the upper quartile for the Group using the "Progress Report Card;" 6-2, 1938-39

⟨Group ⟨1⟩ CHAPTER III⟩							
	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress		
egypteisen eit der Proteste von der verführer von der der der Bellen bestehen von der Proteste der Ausstralie d							
	114	1	6.9	8.7	1.8		
	140	2	6.9	8.5	1.6		
	113	3	6.2	8.2	1.0		
	114	4	6.2	8.1	1.9		
	101	5	6.1	8.1 .	2.0		
	111	6	6.1	7.6	1.5		
	94	7	6.1	6.6	0.5		
	96	8	6.1	7.5	1.4		
	103	9	6.1	7.2	1.1		
Median	109		6.3	7.8	1.5		

# TABLE XVII

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the lower quartile for the Group using the "Progress Report Card;" 6-2, 1938-39

⟨Group ⟨1⟩ CHAPTER III⟩							
	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress		
	97	28	4.4	6.2	1.8		
	84	29	4.3	6.2	1.9		
	95 79	30 31	4.3 4.3	6.0 6.0	1.7		
	85	32	4.3	5.8	1.5		
	79 91	33 34	4.3 4.3	5.7 5.7	1.4 $1.4$		
	80	35	4.3	5.7	1.4		
Median	7 <u>4</u> 85	36	$\frac{4.1}{4.3}$	5.7 5.9	$\frac{1.6}{1.6}$		

The upper quartile in TABLE XVI gave a median IQ of 109 and a median progress of 1 year-5 months (1.5); while the lower quartile in TABLE XVII gave a median IQ of 85 and a median progress of 1 year-6 months (1.6). The upper quartile with a median IQ 24 points higher than the lower quartile made 0 years-1 month (0.1) less progress.

TABLE XVIII

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the upper quartile for the Group using the "Progress Report Card;" 7A2, 1938-39

⟨Group ⟨2⟩ CHAPTER III⟩							
	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress		
	115 *	1	7.4	10.5	3.1		
	112	2	7.2	9.9	2.7		
	107	3	7.2	9.5	2.3		
	110	4	7.2	9.5	2.3		
	116	5	7.2	9.4	2.2		
	106	6	7.1	9.2	2.1		
	121	7	7.0	9.2	2.2		
	131	8	7.8	9.0	2.2		
	99	9	6.7	9.0	2.3		
	114	10	6.5	8.9	2.4		
Median	113		7.1	9.4	2.3		

TABLE XIX

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the lower quartile for the Group using the "Progress Report Card," 7A2, 1938-39

	<b>&lt;</b> G	roup (2	> CHAPTER III	>	
AND THE RESIDENCE AND THE STATE OF THE STATE	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
egizatera (Bara-Mandani anan anan ang Mandani (Bara-Mandani Ang Mandani Ang Mandani Ang Mandani Ang Mandani Ang Mandani Ang Mandani Ang Ma	83 89 72 90	30 31 32 33	5.6 5.5 5.4 5.3	7.5 7.3 7.1 7.0	1.9 1.8 1.7 1.7
	82 102 78 85 92 93	<b>34</b> 35 36 37 38 39	5.2 5.2 5.2 5.1 4.6 4.3	7.0 7.0 6.8 6.8 6.3 6.1	1.8 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.7
Median	85	the state of the s	5.1	7.6	2.5

The upper quartile in TABLE XVIII gave a median IQ of 113 and a median progress of 2 years-3 months (2.3). The lower quartile in TABLE XIX gave a median IQ of 85 and a median progress of 2 years-5 months (2.5). The upper quartile with a median IQ 28 points higher than the lower quartile made 0 years-2 months (0.2) less progress. (Note: this is the former 6-1, 1937-38 and the upper and lower quartiles each made a median progress of 0 years-8 months (0.8) using the "Traditional Report Card.")

TABLE XX

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the upper quartile for the Group using the "Traditional Report Care," 7B2, 1938-39

		Group <	3> CHAPTER II		
AND	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
March Control of the			turid Brigatin, and the transparing unique to the transparing ("Mindelland Inc. and	kan al-dur ar beliji in tilika ka kalifir. Historiya qaba - Malifir kalifir ka kalifa baraya ka kalifir in til	anangsia at an Parilla di angga da makan angga da an angga da angga da angga da angga da angga da angga da ang
				The state of the s	Dana gasharan dina indika sadah sadah sangkaran kalendar di dina dan dan dan dan dan dan dan dan dan d
	147	1	8.0	10.0	2.0
	117	2	7.6	9.0	1.4
	114	3	7.5	8.9	1.4
	129	4	7.4	8.9	1.5
	128	5	7.4	8.9	1.5
•	132	6	7.4	8.8	1.4
	115	7	7.3	8.6	1.3
	114	8	7.3	8.6	1.3
	121	9	7.3	8.6	1.2
Median	112	-	7.5	8.9	1.4

# TABLE XXI

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the lower quartile for the Group using the "Traditional Report Card", 7B2, 1938-39

⟨Group ⟨3⟩ CHAPTER III⟩						
	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress	
	116 101	28 29	6.5 6.4	7.6 7.5	1.1	
	97 93	30 31	6.4 6.3	7.5 7.5	1.1	
	111 95	32 33	6.3 6.2	7.4 7.3	1.1	
	80 62 84	34 35 36	6.2 6.1 6.1	7.3 7.0 6.7	0.9 0.7	
Median	94		6.3	7.3	1.0	

The upper quartile in TABLE XX gave a median IQ of 112 and a median progress of 1 year-4 months <1.4>; while the lower quartile, TABLE XXI, gave a median IQ of 94 and a median progress of 1 year-0 months <1.0>. The upper quartile gave a median IQ of 18 points more than the lower quartile and a median progress of 0 years-4 months <0.4> more than the lower quartile.

TABLE XXII

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the upper quartile for the Group using the "Progress Report Card;" 6-3, 1939-40

		Group <	(1) CHAPTER IV	>	
	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
	115 110 107 110 116 106 121 130 99	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	7.6 7.4 7.4 7.3 7.2 7.1 7.1 7.1	8.9 8.9 8.9 8.8 8.8 8.8	1.3 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.7 1.7
Median	$\frac{114}{113}$		7.1 7.2	8.6 8.9	$\frac{1.5}{1.7}$

## TABLE XXIII

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the lower quartile for the Group using the "Progress Report Card," 6-3, 1939-40

	<(	roup <1	> CHAPTER IV>		
Sharehada Paris St. A. Story St Salina Barrish Land St St.	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
	85 72 91 83 102 96 82 72 90	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	6.2 6.1 6.0 5.9 5.4 5.4 5.4	7.9 7.6 7.6 7.6 7.6 7.6 7.6 7.4 7.4	1.7 1.5 1.6 1.7 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.1 2.3 2.4
Median	9 <u>3</u> 87	00	4.9 5.6	7.5	1.9

The upper quartile, TABLE XXII, gave a median IQ of 113 and a median progress of 1 year-7 months (1.7). The lower quartile, TABLE XXIII, gave a median IQ of 87 and a median progress of 1 year-9 months (1.9). The upper quartile with a median IQ of 26 points more than the lower quartile made a median progress of 0 years-2 months (0.2) less than the lower quartile.

## TABLE XXIV

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the upper quartile for the Group using the "Progress Report Card;" 7A3, 1939-40

	<b>C</b>	roup (2	> CHAPTER IV>		·
	Ī̹s	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
Anne Saud Service (Service Service Ser	114	1	8.2	9.5	1.3
	120 115	2 <b>3</b>	8.1	9.5 9.4	1.4
	116 109	4 5	8.0 7.6	9.1 9.0	1.1
	102 110	6 7	7.5 7.4	8.9 8.9	1.4
	100 125	8	7.4 7.4	8.9	1.5
Median	112		7.7	9.1	1.4

## TABLE XXV

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the lower quartile for the Group using the "Progress Report Card;" 7A3, 1939-40

p		<	Group (	2> CHAPTER IV	>	
		IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
		101	27	6.7	7.6	0.9
		108 98	28 2 <b>9</b>	6.6 6.6	7.6 7.6	1.0
	,	86 101	30 31	6.5 6.5	7.6 7.6	1.1
		90 87	32 33	6.5 6.5	7.5 7.5	1.0
•		79 90	34 35	6.4 6.4	7.5 7.0	1.1
Median		93		6.5	7.5	1.0

The upper quartile, TABLE XXIV, gave a median IQ of 112 and a median progress of 1 year-4 months (1.4). The lower quartile, TABLE XXV, gave a median IQ of 93 and a median progress of 1 year-0 months (1.0) using the "Progress Report Card!". The upper quartile with a median IQ of 19 points more than the lower quartile made a median progress of 0 years-4 months (0.4) more progress than the lower quartile.

TABLE XXVI

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the upper quartile for the Group using the "Traditional Report Cardy," 7B3, 1939-40

		(Group	(3) CHAPTER I	\V\>	
	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
	114	1	8.7	10.0	1.3
	140 113	3	8.5 8.2	9.9 9.4	1.4
	114	5	8.1 8.1	9•4 9•1	1.3 1.0
•	111 94 96	6 7 8	7.6 6.6 7.5	8•9 8•9 8•6	1.3 2.3 1.1
Median	103 109	9	7.2	8.4 9.0	1.2

TABLE XXVII

Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the lower quartile for the Group using the "Traditional Report Card;" 7B3, 1939-40

	<b>\</b> G	roup <3	> CHAPTER IV>		
	IQ's	Names	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
				eller in der state d Der state der state d	
	97	28	6.2	6.9	0.7
	84	29	6.0	6.9	0.9
	95	30	6.0	6.9	0.9
	79	31	5.8	6.7	0.9
	85	32	5.7	6.7	1.0
	79	33	5.7	6.2	0.5
	91	34	5.7	6.9	1.2
	80	35	5.7	6.3	0.6
	74	36	5.7	6.7	1.0
Median	85		5.9	6.7	0.8

The upper quartile in TABLE XXVI gave a median IQ of 109 and a median progress of 1 year-2 months (1.2); while the lower quartile, TABLE XXVII, gave a median IQ of 85 and a median progress of 0 years-8 months (0.8). The upper quartile had a median IQ of 24 points more than the lower quartile and a median progress of 0 years-4 months (0.4) more than the lower quartile.

#### TABLE XXVIII

Mean of Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the upper quartiles for Three Years for the Groups using the "Traditional Report Card;" 6-1, 1937-38; 7B2, 1938-39; and 7B3, 1939-40

	oer Q	uartiles>		
Median	IQ	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
				ringen regel i segoti ringen regel i si dana ngaranggan dana didika didikan Manar bila nadika didiringda ringda didikangan didiring dan didiringda segoti dan didiringda segoti dan didirin
6-1, 1937-38	113	6.2	7.0	0.8
7B2,1938-39	112	7.2	8.9	1.4
7B3, 1939-40	109	7.8	9.0	1.2
(Former 6-2, 1938-40)	> "			**
Mean	111	7.1	8.2	1.1

#### TABLE XXIX

Mean of Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the lower quartiles for Three Years for the Groups using the "Traditional Report Card," 6-1, 1937-38; 7B2, 1938-39; and 7B3, 1939-40

\(\lambda\) \(\lambda\) \(\lambda\) \(\lambda\) \(\lambda\)						
Median	IQ	Achievement	Achievement	Progress		
6-1, 1937-38 7B2, 1938-39 7B3, 1939-40 <pre></pre>	85 94 85	4.9 6.3 5.9	5.1 7.3 6.7	0.8 1.0 0.8		
Mean	88	5.3	6.4	0.9		

The upper quartiles, TABLE XXVIII, gave the mean of the IQ's as lll and the mean of the progress as 1 year-1 month <1.1> using the "Traditional Report Card!"

The lower quartiles, TABLE XXIX, gave the mean of the IQ's as 88 and the mean of the progress as 0 years-9 months <0.9> for the groups using the "Traditional Report Card:"

The upper quartiles with a mean difference in IQ's of 23 points over the lower quartiles made a mean difference in progress of 0 years-2 months <0.2> over the lower quartiles using the "Traditional Report Card"! The upper quartiles made more progress than the lower quartiles of the groups using the "Traditional Report Card"!

TABLE XXX

Mean of Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the upper quartiles for Three Years for the Groups using the "Progress Report Cardy" 781, 1937-38; 7A1, 1937-38; 6-2, 1938-39; 7A2, 1938-49; 7A3, 1939-40; and 6-3, 1939-40

	(Upp	er Quartiles>		
Median	IQ	Achievement	Achievement	Progress
		englere der den selgen gegen er seller er verberer betaut der tres det die rede ter redege aufder er Bestellt er de der selgen er de der der der der der de der de der de	ttor the other discount of programme, and the discount of the second of	
7B1, 1937-38	112	7.3	11.1	3.8
7A1, 1937-38	105	6.9	8.5	1.6
6-2, 1938-39	109	6.3	7.8	1.5
7A2, 1938-39	113	7.1	9.4	2.3
7A3, 1959-40	112	7.7	9.1	1.4
6-3, 1939-40	113	7.2	8.9	1.7
Mean	111	7.0	9.0	2.0

#### TABLE XXXI

Mean of Median of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress of the lower quartiles for Three Years for the Groups using the "Progress Report Card," 7B1, 1937-38; 7A1, 1937-38; 6-1, 1938-39; 7A2, 1938-39; 7A3, 1939-40; and 6-3, 1939-40

\(\text{Lower Quartiles}\)							
Median	IQ	Achievement	Achievement	Progress			
7B1, 1937-38 7A1, 1937-38 6-2; 1938-39 7A2, 1938-39 7A3, 1939-40 6-2, 1939-40	85 94 85 85 93 87	5.8 5.4 4.3 5.1 6.5 5.6	6.7 7.0 5.9 7.6 7.5 7.5	0.9 1.4 1.6 2.5 1.0			
Mean	88	5.4	7.0	1.6			

The upper quartiles, TABLE XXX, gave the mean of the IQ's as 11 and the mean of progress as 2 years-0 months <2.0> using the "Progress Report Card."

The lower quartiles, TABLE XXXI, gave the mean of IQ as 88 and the mean of progress as 1 year-6 months <1.6> using the "Progress Report Card."

The upper quartiles with a mean difference in IQ's of 23 points greater than the lower quartiles made a mean difference in progress of 0 years-4 months (0.4) more than the lower quartiles which used the "Progress Report Card." The lower quartiles made more progress than the upper quartiles. The lower quartiles in both the "Progress Report Card" and the "Traditional Report Card" made more progress than the upper quartiles. More progress was

made using the "Progress Report Card." The lower quartiles made more progress using the "Progress Report Card." These data indicate the "Progress Report Card" can be used to a greater advantage with pupils in the lower quartiles.

### CHAPTER VI

# SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

#### SUMMARY

The relation of pupil intelligence and pupil progress to the types of report cards used will be presented in this Chapter with reference to the "Progress Report Card," and the "Traditional Report Card."

This investigation included nine groups ranging in number from 35 to 43 pupils in each. Two groups each year were given the "Progress Report Card," while one group each year were given the "Traditional Report Card." The IQ of each pupil and the median IQ of each group were given. The median achievement at the beginning and end of each year is shown for each group. The difference in achievement at the beginning and close of each year, the "progress" of each pupil, and the median progress were shown. The IQ's, Achievement, and Progress were shown by groups, by upper quartiles, and by lower quartiles. The median and mean of these three divisions together are shown in this Chapter.

The conclusions of this study are summarized in TABLES XXXII and XXXIII on the pages which follow.

TABLE XXXII

# Summary of Intelligence Quotients, Achievement, and Progress

 and the state of t	(Groups from	Highest to	Lowest	
Progress Report Card	Traditional Report Card	Progress Report Card	Traditional Report Card	
 ΙQ	ΙQ	Progress	Progress	
106 105 100 100 98 96	109 100 98	2.0 1.6 1.6 1.4 1.3	1.1 1.1 0.8	

-		(Upper (	Quartiles>				
	113	113	3.8	•	1.2	and the second s	
	113	112	2.3		1.4		•
	112	109	1.7		0.8		
	112		1.6				
	109		1.5				
	105	1.4					

		\(\( \Lower \)	Quartiles		
94 93 87	,	94 85 ∂ <b>8</b> 5	2.5 1.9 1.6	1.0 0.8 0.8	
85 85 85			1.4 1.0 0.9		

Summary of Median for Upper Quartiles and Lower Quartiles

TABLE XXXIII

"Progress Report Card"	"Traditional Report Card"	Differe ence	"Progress Report Card"	"Traditional Report Card"	Differ- ence	
ΙQ	<u> </u>		Progress	Progress		
101 artiles 111 artiles 88	102 111 88	1 0 0	1.6 2.0 1.6	1.0 111 0.9	0.6 0.9 0.7	
100	100	• 3	1.7	1.0	0.7	

These data are from the summary, TABLE XXXIII, which is the core of this study. The difference between the median of progress of the "groups" using the "Traditional Report Card" is 0 years-6 months <0.6 in favor of the "Progress Report Card" and pupils using the "Progress Report Card" and pupils using the "Traditional Report Card" have practically the same median and mean IQ's. The median IQ in the groups using the "Traditional Report Card" is one point higher than the median IQ of the groups using the "Progress Report Card." The mean and median IQ score in the upper quartiles is the same, while the pupils using the "Progress Report Card" made a median progress of 0 years-5 months <0.5 more than the median progress in the groups using the "Traditional Report Card." The IQ is the same in the lower quartiles, while the pupils using the

"Progress Report Card" make a median progress of 0 years-9 months <0.9> more than the median progress in the groups using the "Traditional Report Card."

The mean of the upper quartiles and the lower quartiles is the same, while the pupils using the "Progress Report Card" make 7 months  $\langle 0.7 \rangle$  more progress than the pupils using the "Traditional Report Card." (Note: The mean progress of the "Traditional Report Card" is not less than 1 year  $\langle 1.0 \rangle$  wjile the mean progress using the "Progress Report Card" is 7 months  $\langle 0.7 \rangle$  more than 1 years!  $\langle 1.0 \rangle$  progress.

#### CONCLUSIONS

The following tentative conclusions seem to follow from
the data presented in this study. There is a relation between
the type of report card and the "progress" of the pupils. There
is a decided tendency for pupils using the "Progress Report Card"
to make more "progress" than pupils using the "Traditional Report
Card." Pupils in the lower quartile make more progress using the
"Progress Report Card." Pupils in the upper quartile make less
progress than pupils in the lower quartile, but pupils of both
quartiles make more progress when using the "Progress Report Card"."
Upon these data the writer recommends the "Progress Report Card"
for the growth of the pupils and especially for pupils in the
lower quartiles. Several modified forms of this report are
given in the appendix of this thesis.

## SUMMARY OF CONSTANT ELEMENTS THROUGHOUT THIS STUDY

- 1. Departmental the same teachers taught their subjects during the three years of the study (with one exception during the third year)
  - 2. Sex (boys and girls about equal)
  - 3. Length of school term
  - 4. Type of Achievement Test used
  - 5. IQ's (higher in group that made less progress)
  - 6. Teacher Training and years of experience
  - 7. Home of pupils (urban)
  - 8. Time spent on each recitation
- 9. Two sevenths and one sixth grade level groups used in each year of the study

## APPENDIX

The following are "Progress Report Cards" which are referred to in the body of this thesis. As many variations of the "Progress Report Cards" as the writer was able to secure have been given so they can be easily adjusted to different school organizations in the elementary or secondary schools.

FORM I

#### FORM I

#### PROGRESS REPORT

Report Card

of

Last Name Given Name

Home Room Teacher School Year

#### TO THE PARENTS:

Special attention is called to the serious consequences of IRREGULAR ATTENDANCE. It is important to remember that the loss of even a portion of a school session often proves to be a serious interruption to progress and tends to produce a lack of interest in the school work. Written excuses showing good cause for the absence or tardiness should be sent promptly to the home room teacher on the return of the pupil to school. This is very important. Your hearty cooperation is solicited to secure the best development of your child.

Principal

Parent or guardian will please sign on the back page of this folder.

Citizenship Record

FORM II

# FORM II

Pup:	il.	Last Name	First	Name	
		PROGRESS REPORT			
		OBJECTIVES			
Γ.	As 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.	an IndividualPersonal Has good health habits Obeys promptly and cheerfully Does the right thing, whether told or not Is careful of property Takes pride in his work Calls for help when necessary Offers helpful suggestions Completes what he begins Has critical attitude toward his work			
11.	As 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	a Member of the GroupSocial Cooperates with the group in work and play			
		SPECIAL INTERESTS AND ABILI	TIES	*	
hi	s p	upil has shown a special interest in.	•••••	• • • • • •	• • • • •
hi	s p	upil has shown a special ability for.	•••••	• • • • • •	••••
cep	tio	he pupil is not marked on an objective nal one way or the other. If he exceuded (1). If he is in much need of im	ls, th	e objec	tive

FORM III

### FORM III

### PROGRESS REPORT

Growth, Im	provement	, and	Schola	stic	Report	of	,	
					*			
for period	ending							
TOT period	· Charing.	• • • • • •						 • • • •
Grade	•••••							•
Attendance	perfect	unless	liste	d bel	OW			
		• • • • • •						 

Character and Personality Traits

Core Subjects (Social Studies, English and Spelling are included)

Mathematics
Music
Art
Manual Arts or Home Economics
Physical Education
General Science (Eighth Grade Only)
Electives
1
2
3

Notes	hv	Home	Room	Teacher
MOCCS	$\nu_{y}$	HOME	HOOM	Teacher

Home Room Teacher

Comments of Parents

Signature of Parent

FORM IV

#### FORM IV

### PROGRESS REPORT

### 193 - 193

Child's	Name	• • • • • • • •	•••••	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	 • • • • •	• • •
Teacher.	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •		• • • • • •	• • • • • •	 • • • • •	• • •
	1 k j•	Notes	to Pare	nts	•		

This report is issued two times a semester. On the card is indicated the child's progress in attaining the objectives set up for the kindergarten.

During the time your child is in kindergarten he should gain certain skills and acquire valuable habits just as definitely as in any later period of his school life.

### Meaning of Marks

A cross  $\langle X \rangle$  placed beside an item indicates your child's standing in that skill or habit.

Attendance	γ	Wks.	Wks.
Days Absent			
Times Tardy			
Promoted to			

### Record of Child <u>Habits</u> and <u>Attitudes</u>

### Work Spirit

Works well without suggestions and without wasting time.

Works well, does not waste time but often needs suggestions from teacher. Wastes time and does very little work.

### Ability In Planning

Is good at planning games and handwork. Helps to work out plans made by others. Not interested in working out new ideas.

### Self Reliance

Decides what to do and does it. Rarely needs help or advice from others.

Does not have to be watched. Does not call for help unless needed.

Has to be watched. Nearly always wants help from others.

### Comments:

### Record of Child Habits and Attitudes

Group Spirit Enjoys working and playing with others. Hindors the work and play of others. Works and plays alone.

### Orderliness

Keeps work and room in good order. Means to keep work and room in order but often fails because of interest in something else.
Does not care how work looks. Often makes room untidy.

### Courtesy

Usually thinks of other children . first. Always courteous. Sometimes thoughtful of others. Usually polite.
Thinks of self first and is sometimes rude.

#### Comments:

### - FORM IV (Continued)

### Skills

Health

Knows how to care for self at toilet. Keeps things out of mouth. Tries to keep hands and clothes clean.

Literature Period

Listens attentively to a story.
Can retell a story.
Can tell an incident or something about own work so that the group understands and enjoys it.

Music Period

Can keep time to music.
Can match tones and phrases.
Can sing a song.
Enjoys music.

Parent will please sign this card and return to the teacher:

Parent's Signature

FORM V

### FORM V

### PROGRESS REPORT

port of	
<name child="" of=""></name>	
First Semester, Grade	
Second Semester, Grade	W 15.
We send you this report that you may know what your	
child is accomplishing in his school. It tries to	
tell what success he has had in his studies and what	
kind of individual and citizen he is becoming so far	
as the teacher knows him. If he is not succeeding,	
his report will indicate the reasons as we see them.	
Teacher	
Teacher	

### MEANING OF U AND S

S--Incicates satisfactory work according to the child's own ability.

U--Indicates unsatisfactory work according to the child's own ability.

Failing work is indicated in the summary.

A student who has the right attitude and puts forth his best effort will receive recognition in this system of marking. Each student competes with himself and not his neighbor, and his standing is determined by his own effort,

Days Present		1	7	3	4-5	<u>6</u>
Days Absent						
Times Tardy	3					

#### SUBJECTS

Annique and Control of the Control o	Silent	
Reading	Oral	
	Library	
	English Oral	
	Written	
Language	Spelling Spelling Lesson	
Arts	Other Work	
	Literature	
	Writing	

Arithmetic	Computation				
	Reasoning		and the second		
	Geography			 	
Sciences	History	-		 	
	Hygiene	 		 	
Fine Arts	Art				
	Music				

The state of the s

### FORM V (Continued)

The development of good citizens is the aim of the school. A good citizen must establish the attitudes and habits listed below. Traits which are not marked are considered satisfactory. Traits which are not being satisfactorily developed are marked with a U.

HABITS						
	1	2	3	4	5	6
WORK HABITS  1. Gives satisfactory attention						
2. Follows direction carefully					-	ļ.,
3. Works independently	<u> </u>					1
4. Begins work promptly	<u> </u>			-		1
5. Completes work within a reasonable tir	ne			_		
6. Checks work for accuracy						
7. Is alert and observing					-	
8. Finds useful occupation when work is finished						
SOCIAL ATTITUDES AND HABITS (Citizenship) 1. Respects authority						
2. Is courteous in speech and manner						
3. Assumes responsibility willingly						
4. Is trustworthy						
5. Respects school and private property						
6. Takes care of personal property						
7. Respects rights of others						
8. Observes safety rules						
9. Cooperates in work and play						

10.	Exercises self-control			
11.	Has habits of neatness and orderliness		k s	
12.	Shows initiative			
13.	Shares experiences and interests with others	,		
-	H HABITS Keeps good posture			2 ° 2
	Has habits of cleanliness			
	Apparently gets sufficient sleep			
4.	Cooperates in health activities			

### SUMMARY

Company of the contract of the			
Deserves Commen- dation for:	14	2	3
Shows Improvement in:	14	2	3
Needs Help in:	14	25	3
Promotion Doubtful Because of:	14	25	36
At the close	GRADE A	SSIGNMENT ester	
XD	ate>	., assigned to	(Grade)
• • • • • • • • • • • • •	ate>	mester ., assigned to	<grade></grade>
	PARENTS!	SIGNATURES	
not that you  1	have approved or	disapproved.	

FORM VI

### FORM VI

### PROGRESS REPORT

	Anglinet Grand State Control of the State Control o	School
Report of		
Grade		1
Term School Year School Year		
First, Second	<b>&lt;1935-</b>	36>
RECOMMENDATION		
This pupil is recommended for placement in _		
		Grade
		Teacher

### CITIZENSHIP RECORD

These habits and attitudes are desirable for good citizenship.

		Gr	ading	gs
I	COOPERATION Work with groups for good of school and community			
II	COURTESY Politeness and respect for others; self- control			
III	WORK HABITS Initiative, effort, neatness, completion of work			
IV	HEALTH HABITS Cleanliness, posture, activity			
	ATTENDANCE RECORD		, n	
ν, ν	DAYS PRESENT			
VI	DAYS ABSENT			
VII	TIMES TARDY			

### SCHOARSHIP RECORD

The grades on this card indicate the progress of the child as compared with the normal standard of work required for the class.

		Gr	adiı 2	ngs 3
VIII	READING		~	
IX	LANGUAGE			48 H
X	SPELLING			, ±
XI	WRITING			8
XII	SOCIAL STUDIES Geography, History, Civics			* "9
XIII	ARITHMETIC		, la	
XIV	MUSIC	7		
VΧ	ART			

#### EXPLANATION OF MARKS

- S Means that progress is satisfactory.
- W Means that progress is unsatisfactory.

A pupil will not be promoted to the next grade if he receives a rating of U in Reading, Social Studies, or Arithmetic for the third grading of the term.

Teacher's	Signature		

"The home and the school should work together for the good of the child."

#### TO THE PARENTS:

No card with an erasure will be sent.

Please sign and return this card promptly.

Punctual and regular attendance is required. Sickness constitutes the only legitimate excuse for absence. On returning to school after absence the pupil should bring with him a written statement from the parent giving the cause of absence.

Your cooperation will be appreciated.

PA	D	TINT	TO	1 1	SI	CAT	Λ	mT	TD	T
FA	$\mathbf{n}$	LITA	TF	)	DT	CILV.	н	T	m	Ŀ

First	Grading
Second	d Grading
Third	Grading

FORM VII

# FORM VII PROGRESS REPORT

GRADES	ONE,	TWO,	AND	THREE

19.... 19....

Pupil	******	• • • • • •	• • • • •	 • • • • •	 ****	
Grade						

### REPORT TO PARENTS

	MEIONI TO TARRENTS						
Name	e of Pupil		• • • •	• • •	• • •		
citi whic	development of good citizens is the aim of zen should establish such traits as are list the are not checked are considered satisfactor checked show that improvement is desired an	ted ry.	bel Ti	low rai	ts i	Trai	Lts
	SOCIAL HABITS		:				
7				- "		. 1	
1.	Works and plays well with others						
2.	Listens well when others talk			-			
3.	Speaks in a pleasant tone of voice						
4.	Takes responsibility in keeping room and materials orderly	- 1 - 1 - 1		-			
5.	Obeys under reasonable conditions						
6.	Tries to obey health rules				,		
<u>7.</u>	Obeys safety rules						
2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	WORK HABITS						
1.	Makes good use of time						
2.	Takes direction with group and follows them promptly						
3.	Begins and finishes work promptly						
4.	Shows consideration for others						
5.	Works independently						
6.	Works neatly						
7.	Criticizes his own work						
	HEALTH HABITS						
1.	Keeps hands and materials from mouth						
2.	Sits, stands, and walks correctly						

3. Takes pride in personal appearance

When making this scholarship report, I have based my decision on individual ability. S indicates satisfactory achievement (based on individual ability). U indicates unsatisfactory achievement (based on individual ability). A red U or S indicates a possibility of the child being retained in the grade another semester.

READING						
<ol> <li>Is much interested in posters, signs, notices, bulletins, written instructions, and in books and is curious to know what they say</li> </ol>						7
2. Reads independently						
3. Understands what he reads	_					-
4. Gives pleasure to those who listen						
5. Enjoys and engages in library reading				_		
ARITHMETIC						
l. Is able to use number ideas in real situations						
2. Counts, reads, and writes numbers accurately						
3. Knows number facts being taught						
4. Reasons story problems through to their solution						
ENGLISH			iii			
1. Tells simple experiences well	-					
2. Has growing speaking vocabulary		-				
3. Uses good English						
4. Writes in a correct and interesting manner						
5. Spells correctly words common for his grade  (a) in spelling lesson						
⟨b⟩ in general use					•	

-		_	-	_	-		-
6.	Writes according to standard for his grade						
	⟨a⟩ in writing lesson						
	⟨b⟩ in other written work						
	, ARTS					ž	
	Music						
1.	Responds to rhythm			, 2			
2.	Can match tones						
3.	Can sing with group						
4.	Can sing alone						
5.	Can read notes well		_				
6.	Shows evidence of growing appreciation of music						
	Art						
1.	Shows originality						
2.	Uses materials correctly						
3.	Shows interest in artistic expression						
	Literature						
1.	Enjoys good books, poems, and stories						
2.	Enjoys repeating passages from poems and stories						
3.	Gives pleasure to those who listen when repeating such passages				,		

				_		
ATTENDANCE						
Days Present						
Days Absent						
Times Tardy						
In this report I have attempted to inform you child's accomplishments. I have also tried things in which I feel further growth is need any questions about this report or about any school life, I shall be glad to arrange for You are invited to visit the school at any to	to eded ph a c	ind ase onf	icat If tof	te t ther you	hose e an	e re hild'
•••••••						
SIGNATURE OF PARENT OR GUARD	CAN					
Your signature indicates that you have example that you approve or disapprove.	nine	ed t	he 1	repo	rt;	not
1 4	• • •	•••	• • • •	• • • •	•••	• • • •
2 5	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • • •	• • •	• • • •
3 6	• • • •	• • •	• • •	• • • •	•••	• • • •
PROMOTION						
At end of first semester						
to grade		• • •	• • •	• • • •	•••	• • • •
Teacher						
School						
At end of second semester						
to grade	• • • •	•••	• • •	• • • •	•••	• • • •
Teacher						,
School						

COMMENTS OF PARENTS

FORM VIII

#### FORM VIII

#### PROGRESS REPORT

NAME	•
GRADEBUILDING	•
TEACHER	•

"Knowledge is in every country the surest basis of public happiness ... Promote, then, as an object of primary importance, institutions for the general diffusion of knowledge. In proportion as the structure of a government gives force to public opinion, it is essential that public opinion should be enlightened."

George Washington.

COMMENTS OF TEACHER CONCERNING SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

### COMMENT AND SIGNATURE OF PARENT

It is recommended that parents talk with the child concerning this report and that comments be made in the light of that discussion. You can help the school by doing this.

Pupil	Date
SUBJECT	COMMENT OF TEACHER
READING OR LITERATURE	
LANGUAGE ORAL AND WRITTEN	
SPELLING	
WRITING	
ARITHMETIC	
GEOGRAPHY	
HISTORY	ů

ART	
HEALTH AND PHYS. ED.	
HOME ECON.	
MANUAL ARTS	
MUSIC	
SCIENCE	
REL. EDUC.	
ATTENDANCE	½ days absent Times tardy

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