

**GOTHAM CITY.**

# I Work Alone: Batman and Fatherhood in Modern Adaptations

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# Clarification



- Gender - denoting a cultural, individual idea of identity
- Sex - biological identity
  
- Masculinity
- Toxic Masculinity
- One-dimensional masculinity
- Multi-dimensional/multi-faceted masculinity







By ignoring his fatherhood, recent film adaptations give Batman a one-dimensional masculinity rather than the multi-dimensional masculinity presented in the source material.





# Films







1966: Adam West

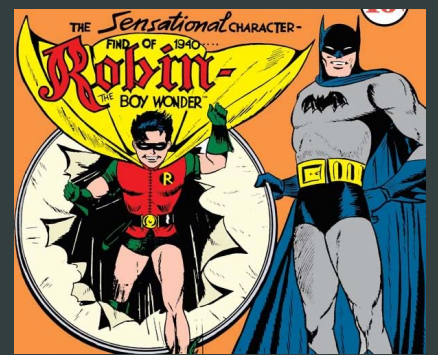




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1989-1992:  
Michael  
Keaton









1995: Val Kilmer



1997: George  
Clooney

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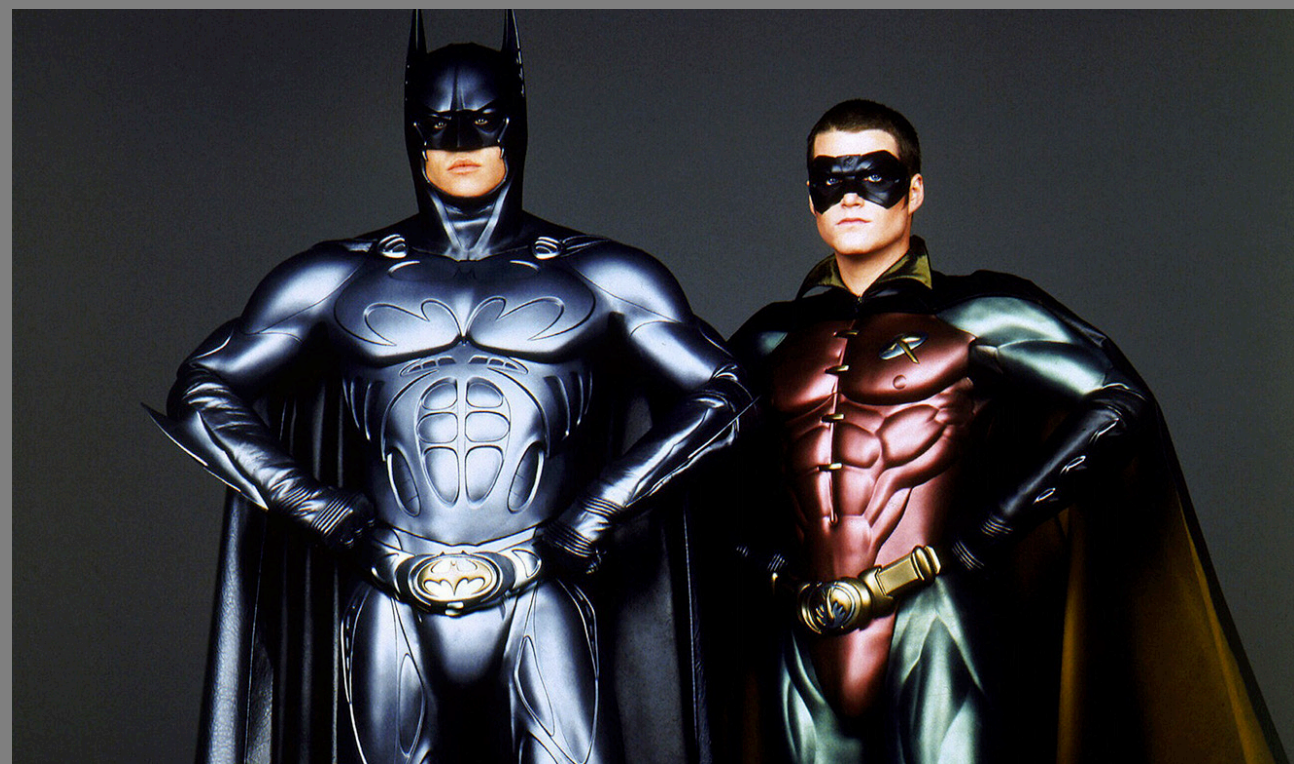
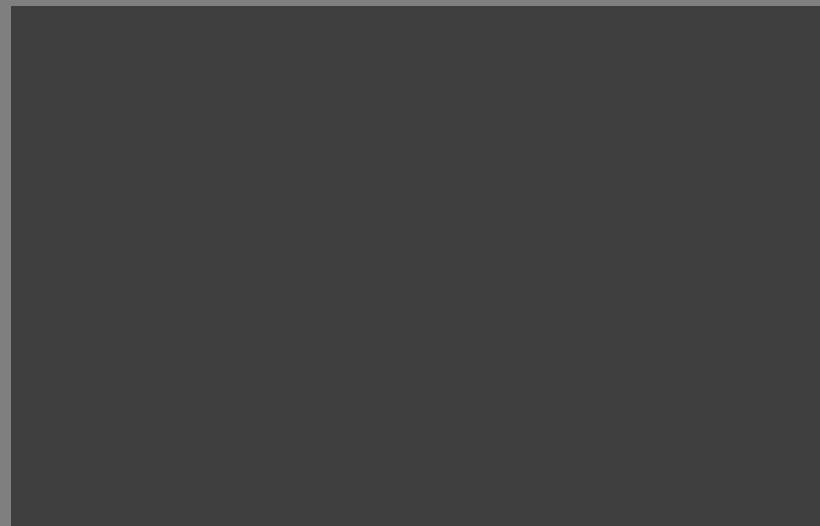
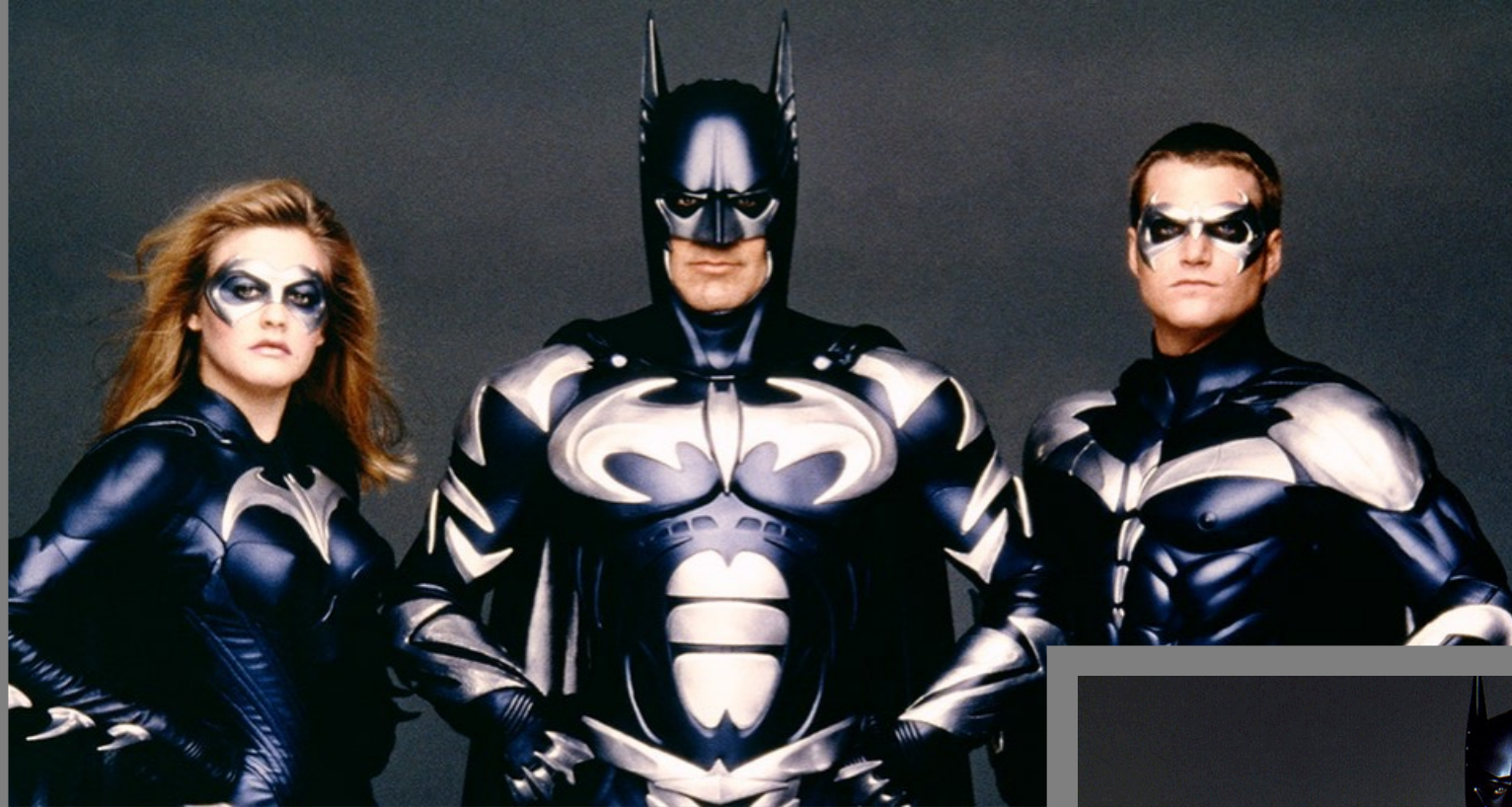
2005-2012:  
Christian Bale

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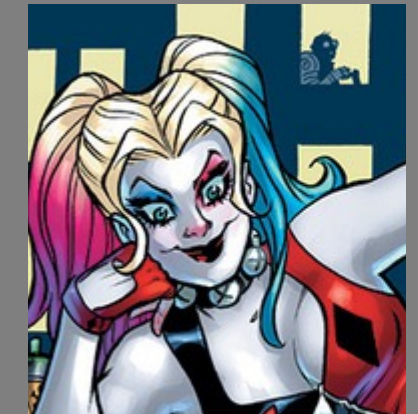
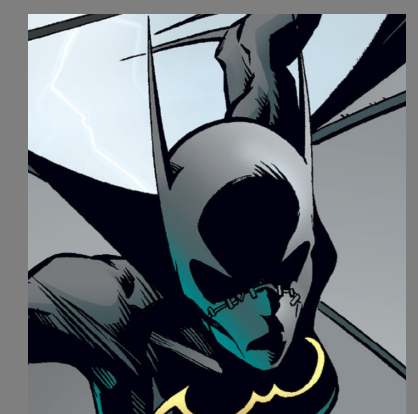
# Comics







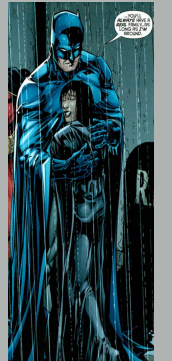












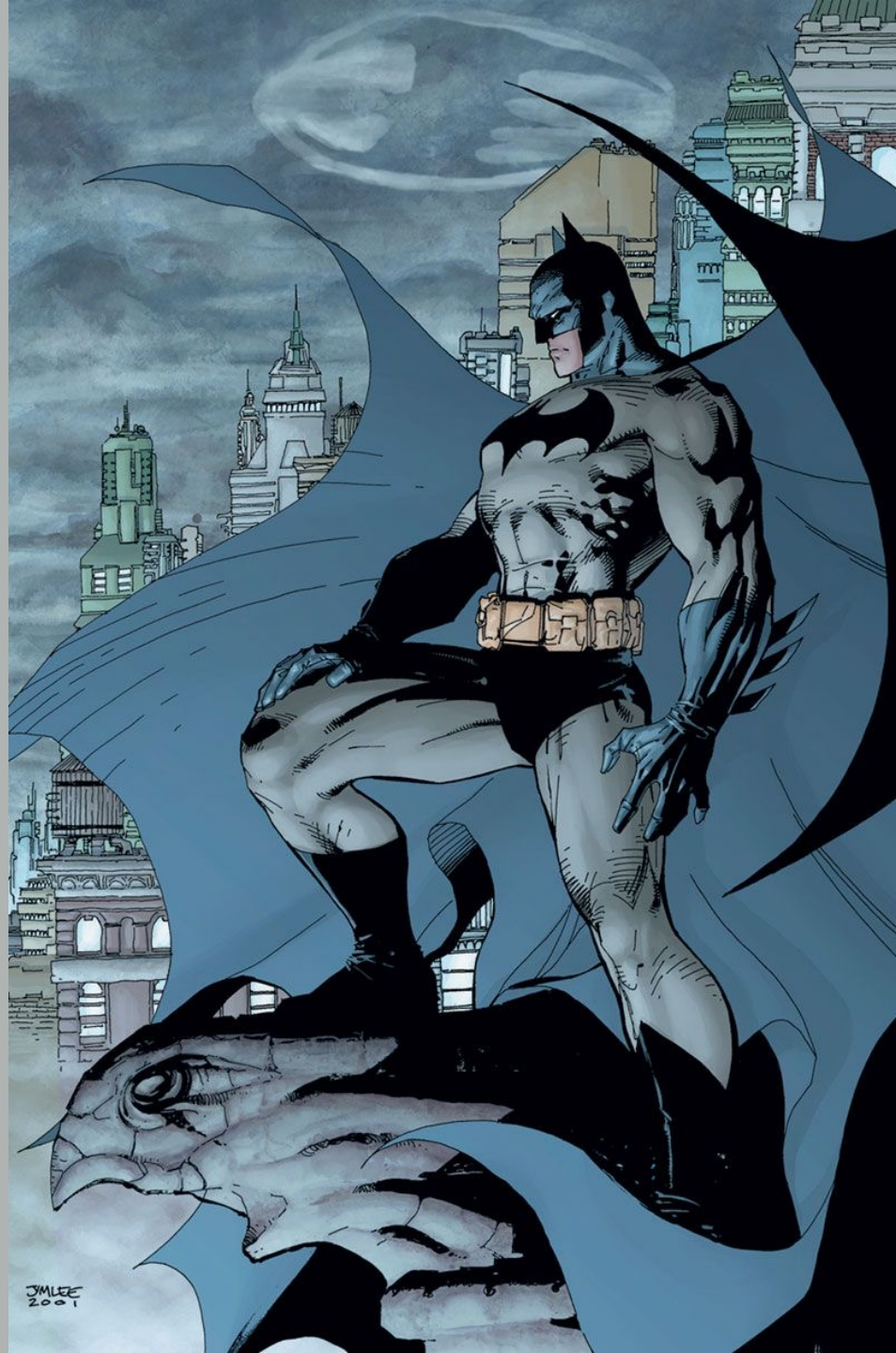














*Thank you*



For a full list of references, feel free to contact me  
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# Works Cited

- TEEN TITANS (2003-) #88
- Warner Bros. Pictures
- The CW (batwoman)