

**City Research Online** 

# City, University of London Institutional Repository

**Citation:** d'Avila Garcez, A. & Jimenez-Ruiz, E. (2021). Preface. CEUR Workshop Proceedings, 2986, ISSN 1613-0073

This is the published version of the paper.

This version of the publication may differ from the final published version.

Permanent repository link: https://openaccess.city.ac.uk/id/eprint/27806/

Link to published version:

**Copyright:** City Research Online aims to make research outputs of City, University of London available to a wider audience. Copyright and Moral Rights remain with the author(s) and/or copyright holders. URLs from City Research Online may be freely distributed and linked to.

**Reuse:** Copies of full items can be used for personal research or study, educational, or not-for-profit purposes without prior permission or charge. Provided that the authors, title and full bibliographic details are credited, a hyperlink and/or URL is given for the original metadata page and the content is not changed in any way.

# Proceedings of the 15th International Workshop on Neural-Symbolic Learning and Reasoning (NeSy)

Artur d'Avila Garcez<sup>1</sup>, Ernesto Jiménez-Ruiz<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>City, University of London, UK <sup>2</sup>SIRIUS, University of Oslo, Norway

## Preface

The NeSy workshop series celebrates the integration of neural and symbolic thinking, technologies, theories and techniques of Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning. NeSy is the annual meeting of the Neural-Symbolic Learning and Reasoning Association.<sup>1</sup>.

Neural networks and statistical Machine Learning have obtained industrial relevance in a number of areas from retail to healthcare, achieving state-of-the-art performance at language modelling, speech recognition, graph analytics, image, video and sensor data analysis. Symbolic AI, on the other hand, is challenged by such unstructured data, but is recognised as being in principle transparent, in that reasoned facts from knowledge-bases can be inspected to interpret how decisions follow from input. Neural and symbolic methods also contrast in the problems that they excel at: scene recognition from images appears to be a problem still outside the capabilities of symbolic systems, for example, while neural networks are not yet sufficient for industrial-strength complex planning scenarios and deductive reasoning tasks.

Neurosymbolic AI aims to build rich computational models and systems by combining neural and symbolic learning and reasoning paradigms. This combination hopes to form synergies among their strengths while overcoming their complementary weaknesses.

The NeSy workshop series is the premier venue for the presentation and discussion of the theory and practice of neural-symbolic computing systems.<sup>2</sup> Since 2005, NeSy has provided an atmosphere for the free exchange of ideas bringing together the community of scientists and practitioners that straddle the line between deep learning and symbolic AI.

NeSy 2021 as part of the 1st International Joint Conference on Learning & Reasoning (IJCLR)

<sup>🙆</sup> a.garcez@city.ac.uk (A. d. Garcez); ernesto.jimenez-ruiz@city.ac.uk (E. Jiménez-Ruiz)

https://www.city.ac.uk/about/people/academics/artur-davila-garcez (A. d. Garcez);

https://www.city.ac.uk/about/people/academics/ernesto-jimenez-ruiz (E. Jiménez-Ruiz)

D 0000-0001-7375-9518 (A. d. Garcez); 0000-0002-9083-4599 (E. Jiménez-Ruiz)

<sup>© 0 2021</sup> Copyright for this paper by its authors. Use permitted under Creative Commons License Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0).

CEUR Workshop Proceedings (CEUR-WS.org)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>https://www.city-data-science-institute.com/nesy <sup>2</sup>http://www.neural-symbolic.org/

#### **Program Committee Chairs**

Artur d'Avila Garcez	City, University of London
Natalia Díaz Rodríguez	ENSTA Paris Institut Polytechnique Paris
Ernesto Jiménez Ruiz	City, University of London
Dagmar Groman	University of Vienna
Freddy Lecue	CortAIx Thales
Derek Doran	Wright State University

#### **Local Organization**

#### **Program Committee**

Asan Agibetov Vito Walter Anelli Jiaoyan Chen Bernardo Cuenca Grau Vincenzo Cutrona Elvira Domínguez Ivan Donadello Monireh Ebrahimi Vasilis Efthymiou Eleonora Giunchiglia Pascal Hitzler Andreas Holzinger Steffen Hölldobler Kristian Kersting Luis Lamb Thomas Lukasiewicz Carlos Maestre Pasquale Minervini Summaya Mumtaz Erik Bryhn Heiko Paulheim Catia Pesquita Alina Petrova Md Kamruzzaman Sarker Michael Spranger Kavitha Srinivas Andreas Theodorou Frank Van Harmelen

Medical University of Vienna Politecnico di Bari University of Oxford University of Oxford University of Milano - Bicocca Universidad Politécnica de Madrid Free University of Bozen-Bolzano Kansas State University **ICS-FORTH** University of Oxford Kansas State University Medical University and Graz University of Technology TU Dresden TU Darmstadt Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul University of Oxford Testlio University College London University of Oslo NORSAR University of Mannheim Universidade de Lisboa University of Oxford Kansas State University Sony Computer Science Laboratories Inc. IBM USA Umeå University Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam

#### **Additional Reviewers**

Aaron Eberhart	Kansas State University
Joshua Schwartz	Kansas State University
Lu Zhou	Kansas State University
Abdolghani Ebrahimi	Northwestern University

## Acknowledgements

We thank all members of the program committee, additional reviewers, authors and local organizers for their efforts. We would also like to acknowledge that the work of the workshop organisers was greatly simplified by using the EasyChair conference management system and the CEUR open-access publication service.