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# ANALYSIS OF SYNONYMS FOR THE CONCEPT OF TEACHER IN GERMAN AND UZBEK

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**Abstract:** In this article has been expressed the functions of the concept “Teacher” and realized in specific discourse. Therefore, the author showed using the concept ”Teacher” and also the paper deals with synonyms of the concept as well

**Key words:** concept, word, knowledge, teacher, pedagogue, educator, Trainer, Tutor, Master, Coach, governess, lecturer, speaker, addressee, semantic signs.

*The root of great knowledge is embodied in you,  
You give education from different fields.  
When I listen to it, even a small body,  
Grow up like a mature person, teacher*

## **INTRODUCTION.**

The word is an integral part of the vocabulary of the language, the spiritual wealth of the people. The word reflects the knowledge, experience, imagination of mankind about the world, nature, society that surrounds it. Any event is an event, even human knowledge, created through conscious, creative activities, practical and theoretical knowledge, emotions are expressed through words. We think it would be useful to get acquainted with the terms concept, concept and meaning, views and concepts related to them. The concept is a basic concept of linguocognitology, a mental unit that forms the content of knowledge in the human mind. Concepts form a unique conceptsphere in the minds of each nation, people,

people, "the conceptsphere of man and society is constantly changing," say dentists A.P. Babushkin and I.A. Sternin (1,10).

Well-known cognitologist, prof. According to Safarov, "the concept is also a unity of thought and is based on the generalization of concepts, images and linguistic meaning. The formation of a concept begins with the birth of an individual image and ends with the emergence of a linguistic unit. The subject is the conscious perception of events and the way in which the image is formed in their imagination. The accumulated knowledge is formed differently and has a different character. This directly leads to the formation of concepts in different groups and structures. [3, 96].

Russian linguist GS Kubryakova describes the concept as follows: "A concept is a mental structure that is a quantum or generalization of knowledge of different order and appearance" (5.90).

If the word teacher means a male teacher, the word teacher is used for female teachers. The teacher is a woman. Otin doesn't know how to say grandmother..what about the teacher? (M.Ismaili, Fergana until dawn).

Thus, the concept of "teacher-educator" includes all the characteristics of a teacher known to us - characteristics, responsibilities, place in society, and so on. It is natural to say that the concept of a teacher is a positive attitude towards a person - "a kind teacher, a caring teacher."

In this enlightened world, there is hardly a selfless professional who is willing to sacrifice himself as a teacher and perfect another. The teacher is not an ordinary person, he is a symbol of thinking and wisdom. The Prophet (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) said: "Knowledge is the opposite of enlightenment. Where there is a Master, there is no ignorance, all evil is blocked. It's a country where the sun shines, honoring the teacher. " In fact, these words, which are close to our hearts, have a great meaning and content, because every person is educated in the hands of a teacher, educated by a coach and a teacher.

Let us consider this word in the example of the German concept of Lehrer. Webster's Third New International Dictionary (1993) has the following meanings: [10, letter L].

Summarizing the views on the concept description and definition, Professor O.Q. Yusupov defines a concept as follows: a concept is a set of knowledge in our minds about something or an event in the external and internal world, images about it and positive, negative neutral attitude to it, that is, evaluation "[6,10].

We have a relatively internal structure of the concept, which is the result of cognitive activity of the individual and society, a complex, encyclopedic information about the object or event it reflects, the interpretation of that information by the social consciousness, the code of human thinking we describe it as a discrete mental structure whose basic unit is "[7, 102].

## **MATERIALS AND METHODS**

In order to express this tariff more clearly and precisely, we also found it appropriate to refer to the concept of "teacher". The introduction of Arabic words into the Uzbek language is associated with the occupation of Central Asia by the Arabs and its historical and social consequences. In the past, the dominant language of Arabic was the official state language, the language of education, the language of science and culture, the language of fiction, religion and Sharia, which led to the introduction of Arabic words into Uzbek.

The school, education, secretary, correspondent, teacher, spirituality, art, literature, people, minister, poet, homeland, state, article, scientific work, education, industry, information, employee, translator, student, south, north, which are currently actively used in our language, words such as anhar, pool, form, signature, letter are Arabic adjectives.

The most important features of Arabic words are: 1) at the beginning of the word come the elements -ma, -mu: madrasa, school, meeting, discussion, teacher, mudarris, critic, translator, artist, negotiator, etc.; 2) at the end of the word there are elements -ot, -yat, -yot, -at: propaganda, propaganda, information, necessity,

power, society, discovery, medicine, offspring, trade, generosity; 3) the word structure includes' (tutuk sign): art, alo, rano, meaning, holiday, architect, bow, objection, speed, belief, proclamation, etc .; 4) In the structure of the word, two vowels come side by side: family, poet, doir, happiness, education, church, recitation.

It is clear from the above sources that the word "TEACHER" comes from Arabic, but in Uzbek it has already been mastered and it means a teacher, that is, a person who teaches: a teacher, a pedagogue.

Do you enter the classroom as a teacher or as a visual tool for medieval history? (S. Siyoev, Light) [9, 102].

The salary of a teacher of fiqh was 300 dirhams (Science and Life).

Another educator, one who teaches something to someone; master also means teacher.

Lehrerin - used in reference to the female gender, meaning teacher.

Sie ist Lehrerin von Beruf- She is a teacher by profession

Sie ist als Lehrerin tätig - She works as a teacher

Lehrer- belongs to the masculine gender and means teacher. Männlicher Lehrer (male teacher) 1. a): ein männlicher Vorfahr, der weiter entfernt ist als ein Elternteil: Vorfahr, Vorfahr (erkak, ajdod, bobo) b): eins verband sich auf eine Art und Weise, die parallel zu r war , was the Beziehung des Vaters zu seinem Kind andeutet (a person who is in a relationship with his father): jemand, der ausgeprägte und verehrte auch: jemand, der als Führer und Wohltäter eine Autorität hat (a person in an official position of way and mercy) c): ein alter Mann (elder, ancestor) ein respektvoller Absender (respectful form of appeal) 2 a: eine, die entsteht oder einrichtet: eine, die zuerst konstruiert, entwirft oder einrahmt (the person who first built, designed or built something) b :: Pilgervater (dast labki ziyoratchi, dindor): Lehrer-Prototyp (prototip timsol) 3: einer der führenden Männer eines Landes, einer Stadt oder eines Rates - Verwendung in pl. (one of the

leaders of the country, city or district) 4: das älteste oder das vorsitzende Mitglied einer assoziierten Gruppe 1993, 828).

So, in German, the concept of "Lehrer" (teacher) includes the characteristics of the character, functions, place in society, position, and so on.

## **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

Professor G.M. Hoshimov suggests a unique classification of the concept. He first distinguishes between linguistic and non-linguistic concepts. Then non-linguistic concepts are divided into the following subconcentrations: private (intranational), general (international, universal), simple and applied macro - and macro concentrations, double concentrations (parnye), trapezoidal - synonymous by semantic properties, omonim, antonym, hyponym, hyperonym, paronim, monosemantic polysemantic and syncretic concentrations [11, 218].

In support of the linguist's opinion, we also analyzed the words that express the concept of "Teacher", ie their synonyms, in our research and made them the object of our work. In the course of our research, we will consider synonyms of the concept of "Teacher" in German and Uzbek.

Synonyms are words that have different pronunciations, spellings, unifying meanings (common), additional semantic subtleties, emotional color, use, and so on. Synonyms are also called synonyms.

Synonyms range from two words to seven to eight or even more words. The set of synonyms that unite around a meaning is called a synonymous nest or synonymous series. For example, a teacher, a mentor, a coach, an educator. The main word in the synonymous nest is called dominant (from the Latin *dominantis* - "dominant").

Dominant (head word) is usually characterized by its belonging to the modern literary language, its neutrality in emotional color and style, and its frequent use in speech.

For example, the word teacher has the same character in the synonymous series teacher, master, teacher, educator, educator.

In the German language of the concept of "teacher" the word "Lehrer" is dominant, and we will focus on the words that are synonymous with them.

Ausbilder is a teacher, especially a skiing or swimming instructor

Instructor - lot.instructor-organizer, organizer

1. A person who guides subordinate institutions, social organizations and individuals, teaches them how to do something right. The young instructor led the next woman in. O.Usmanov, Mysterious beach

2. A person who teaches and qualifies a certain specialty. In this city, in Navoi, a lot of sports work is carried out by public coaches and instructors. (From the newspaper)

A pedagogue is a teacher who teaches people everything he knows and at the same time educates them.

Teacher-Greek piadagogos-tutor. Pedagogical specialist; a person engaged in the upbringing and education of children and youth, a person with special training in this field, a teacher. Mohir pedagogue. Team of school teachers. S.Ahmad, Yulduz is one of the talented teachers who instilled in his students a special love for geography. The task of the pedagogue is high, complex and noble. "Science and life".

Pedagogical-1.Pedagogical, peculiar. Pedagogical team. Pedagogical activity. Pedagogical skills. Pedagogical practice.

2.Pedagogical. Pedagogical works. Pedagogical knowledge. Pedagogical process

A pedant is a teacher or instructor who engages in academic subjects and informs students about them

Erzieherin, Erzieher - teacher, educator, pedagogue who teaches theories of teaching theories and methods

Educator, tutor. Kindergarten teacher. Educator woman. His proud eyes ... stared at the teachers, wanted to express his sincere gratitude to Mrs. Nafisa, a devoted educator, to the esteemed Davronov, who acted as a father. P.Tursin, Teacher. Abdullah Qahhor was a full-fledged educator of the youth. From the newspaper.

Gouvernante is a female teacher who used to raise and educate children in the same family.

A meisterschaft is a skilled coach or instructor who teaches a specific sport

Lehrer is a teacher who teaches at the school

Tutorin, Tutor - a tutor or teacher at a British university or college, a teacher, an educator, a teacher

A trainer is a teacher or coach who trains a person or team in a sport

Trainer-English from trainer-train-means to train, to train. An expert in leading the training of athletes in a sport. Football team coach. The coach handed me the gloves and said, "Save your heart!" I.Rahim, Chinese love. Much of the sport in this city is run by community coaches and instructors. From the newspaper. The coach encouraged the student not to get excited, giving his final advice. From the newspaper.

Vorlesung-lecturer, teacher

Lecturer-Lecturer-Lecturer. A person who reads a lecture

Wiederholungstäter -teacher, tutor, educator, tutor woman

## **CONCLUSION.**

A characteristic feature of the concept of "teacher" is that the features are universal and are present in all national languages. Analyzes showed that in German, Lehrer (teacher) could receive a linguistic dress as follows;

The word family includes simple (lehrer), artificial (lehrerin), compound (Zeichenlehrer, Schulleiter), compound (Lehrerfunktionen), complex equine compounds; (under the Dictation of Lehrers);



The verb is simple (lernen), artificial (Lehrer weiß), compound (Lehrer gesucht);

1. Simple (Lehrer), artificial, (alte Lehrer) compound, (Provinzlehrer), compound compound (ehemaliger Lehrer) belonging to the category of adjectives;
2. Headlong, headward, head over heels, headstrongly;
3. Phrase (Lehrgeld. Lehrgeld (be) zahlen (or geben));
4. Phraseological compound (Lehre annehmen, Eine Lehre geben (erteilen), Eine Lehre aus etw. Ziehen);
5. Params (mach was der lehrer sagt, tu nicht was er tut)
6. Sentence: (Er ist einer der talentierten Lehrer, der seinen Schülern eine besondere Liebe zur Geographie vermitteln konnte)

1. Through two or more sentences (text) ..... and so on.

In Uzbek, the concept of "teacher" is defined as follows:

1. Simple (teacher), artificial (teacher) compound, belonging to the category of nouns, (teacher-pedagogue);
2. Verb conjugation (coaching, teaching children,), verb conjugations (auftauchen, den Lehrer verraten);
3. Adjectives belonging to the category of adjectives (valuable, knowledgeable, durable), compound adjectives (text-hearted teacher);
4. The construction of the word ravish (by studying and educating)
5. Vocabulary (master teacher, literate teacher)
6. Phraseological compounds (behaving wisely).
7. Params (do what the teacher says, don't do what he says; tell the truth even if a sword comes to your head;).
8. Through speech (A rising and rising teacher creates a bright future for Uzbekistan.
9. Sentences with two or more meanings (the concept of a teacher is based on the knowledge of the younger generation - mental maturity - a person who creates a

worldview, human beliefs, duties and responsibilities, moral qualities inherent in the people of our society)

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